

# Diary

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## 1 9/25

Desired tasks for the day:

- Make more test case comparisons of my method vs chebfun- tested  $T=10$  and  $T=100$ , tried something with an exponential term, which blew up. need to see what happens there with chebfun
- Convert my Matlab code to Python - completed. still need to make fipy.py executable in terminal
- Read paper on 2 point correlations - not completed- top priority for next research session
- Incorporate Leonid's utils module for writing to disk and plotting - completed. still would like to get fipy working

Some musings: would like to understand analytically what is going on. A good idea would be to read 9 papers. You could do 3 in mathematical analysis (Cross-Newell stuff) 3 in numerics (just pick 3) 3 in ML (2 point correlations, CNN, SH Laser pattern prediction) Neat idea: Save a bunch of swift hohenberg simulations on chebfun. Make a dataset by saving the images in grey scale, labeled with R value. Make a neural net that can generate patterns from an R value??? Talk to Marat about this. Could extend this to include image of the simulation, coupled with the initial function, the final time, the R value Write a ML alg that predicts these data??? Would be interesting to test this with only one initial condition- a gaussian (to imitate head from center) and a constant (uniform heat). Then perhaps this could be compared with experimental data. See if the model can predict parameters to feed swift hohenberg? Think more about the wave vector and eikonal equation.

## 2 9/27

- I had an excellent talk with Bill Fries Bill's Info about designing an experiment with PDE data. He was optimistic about. There is a well documented method, mostly coming from the folks at UW. Bill has an example of an experimnt to get reduced order model of 2D burger's on his site.

Some good resources:

OG Kutz paper on SINDy- applicable to Dynamical Systems.

Describes SINDy like approach for PDE data

Published paper on LaSDI- Bill's work

gLaSDI preprint - Bill's work

I would like to use the above resources to run an experiment to see if a Neural Net can predict SH equation. Apparently, only a few simulations are needed. Note that I need to save the full time evolution data, and must keep the parameter fixed for each experiment. Perhaps, we could see what reduced order models are predicted for  $R$  values exhibiting different patterns. Note that for each simulation, we change just the initial condition. This makes sense.

- Talked to Teddy and Sheila, and learned that they are learning about operator splitting (Strang Splitting) in Numerical PDEs. Would like to better understand this method, and the theory behind it.
- Need to get serious about the mathematical analysis. Would like to understand the 2022, 2003, 2000, and 1996 papers.
- Still need to make  $R$  a non-constant- ie an indicator function
- So game plan is to develop knowledge of (1) SINDy methods, (2) Operator Splitting and (3) mathematical analysis of Cross-Newell equation.

## 3 9/28

For mathematical analysis, read:

- Convection Patterns in Large Aspect Ratio Systems (1984)
- The Geometry of the Phase Diffusion Equation (2000)
- A Variational Theory for Point Defects in Patterns (2008)
- Defects are Weak and self-dual solutions of the Cross-Newell phase diffusion equation for natural patterns (1996)
- Global description of patterns far from onset: a case study (2003)

- The universal behavior of modulated stripe patterns (2022)

The 2008 paper might hint at what patterns are not "covered" by Cross Newell equation

## 4 10/03

- Continue reading the selected papers (there's 4- 1984, 1996, 2008, 2022).
- Check out Strogatz lectures on Asymptotics
- Ask Shankar about the busse balloon. Get clarification about pictorial meaning of varying phase.
- Discuss machine learning idea. My pitch is to start by reproducing the results of Champion's paper.
- For PIML this week, recreate one of Champion's experiments, and show to class. In parallel, play around with initial conditions of your SH equation- see which ones work.
- Make program work on ellipse. Ask shankar about his inits for his pattern, so you can try to reproduce.
- For the indicator function over ellipse, consider algorithm like: If inside ellipse, val=R. If within epsilon/2 of ellipse, val = .5, etc.
- what is single roll exactly? is it one roll, or multiple rolls aligned in a parallel fashion of the same wavelength?
- what is orientational degeneracy?
- what is "locally periodic"?
- what is horizontal boundary, what is the lateral direction?