

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & r & r^2 \\ \lambda & q & \Sigma \\ v & y & \omega \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & r & r^2 \\ 0 & -v & -r^2 \\ 0 & -\lambda & -1y \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & r & r^2 \\ 0 & -v & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2y}{v} \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \det = -\Sigma \lambda$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1+n & r+n & r^2+n \\ \lambda+n & q+n & \Sigma+n \\ v+n & y+n & \omega+n \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow (1+n)[(q+n)(\omega+n) - (\Sigma+n)(y+n)] \\ - (\lambda+n)[(r+n)(\omega+n) - (r^2+n)(y+n)] \\ + (v+n)[(r+n)(\Sigma+n) - (r^2+n)(q+n)]$$

$$= (1+n)(n^2 + 1qn + \Sigma\omega - n^2 - 1 \cdot n - r\Sigma) - (\lambda+n)(n^2 + vn + 1 \cdot n - n^2 - qn - 1\lambda) \\ + (v+n)(n^2 + 4n\omega\lambda - n^2 - 1rn - r^2v)$$

$$= (1+n)(\Sigma n + r1) + (\lambda+n)(r n + \lambda) - (v+n)(y n - 1q)$$

$$= \Sigma n + 1qn + r1 + rn^2 + r\Sigma n + 4\Sigma - 4n^2 - 4rn + 1q^2 = 1qn + 1\lambda$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \lambda & r & r^2 \\ \lambda^2 & r^2 & r^3 \\ \lambda^3 & r^3 & r^4 \end{vmatrix} = \lambda^3 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & r & r^2 \\ 1 & r^2 & r^3 \\ 1 & r^3 & r^4 \end{vmatrix} = \lambda^3 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & r & r^2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1-r^2 \\ 0 & r^2 & 1-r^3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1-r^2 \\ \lambda-r^2 & 1-r^3 \end{vmatrix} = -\lambda(1-r)(1-r^2)$$