

۱×۱:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{1 \times p} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}_{p \times 1}$$

$$AB = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}_{1 \times 1} \quad AB = AA^T = I_1 \text{ یکوئس بندر}$$

$$p \times p: \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{p \times p} \quad B = A^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{p \times p}$$

$$AB = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{p \times p} = I_p \text{ یکوئس بندر}$$

$$n \times n: \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = A^T$$

$$AB = A \times A^T = I_n \text{ یکوئس بندر}$$