



```
int output1Value = 0;
int sen1Value = 0;
int sen2Value = 0;
int const gas_sensor = A1;
int const LDR = A0;
int limit = 400;
long readUltrasonicDistance(int triggerPin, int echoPin)
{
 pinMode(triggerPin, OUTPUT); // Clear the trigger
digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
// Sets the trigger pin to HIGH state for 10 microseconds
 digitalWrite(triggerPin, HIGH);
 delayMicroseconds(10);
 digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
 pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
// Reads the echo pin, and returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds
return pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
}
Servo servo_7;
void setup()
```

```
{
 Serial.begin(9600);
                              //initialize serial communication
                              //LDR
 pinMode(A0, INPUT);
                              //gas sensor
 pinMode(A1,INPUT);
 pinMode(13, OUTPUT);
                                      //connected to relay
 servo_7.attach(7, 500, 2500); //servo motor
 pinMode(8,OUTPUT);
                              //signal to piezo buzzer
 pinMode(9, INPUT);
                              //signal to PIR
 pinMode(10, OUTPUT);
                                      //signal to npn as switch
                              //Red LED
 pinMode(4, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(3, OUTPUT);
                              //Green LED
}
void loop()
{
  //-----light intensity control-----//
  int val1 = analogRead(LDR);
 if (val1 > 500)
       {
       digitalWrite(13, LOW);
  Serial.print("Bulb ON = ");
```

```
Serial.print(val1);
       }
else
       {
       digitalWrite(13, HIGH);
  Serial.print("Bulb OFF = ");
  Serial.print(val1);
       }
   //----- light & fan control -----//
//-----
sen2Value = digitalRead(9);
if (sen2Value == 0)
       {
       digitalWrite(10, LOW); //npn as switch OFF
       digitalWrite(4, HIGH); // Red LED ON, indicating no motion
       digitalWrite(3, LOW); //Green LED OFF, since no Motion detected
  Serial.print(" || NO Motion Detected ");
       }
if (sen2Value == 1)
       {
       digitalWrite(10, HIGH);//npn as switch ON
  delay(3000);
```

```
digitalWrite(4, LOW); // RED LED OFF
     digitalWrite(3, HIGH);//GREEN LED ON, indicating motion detected
 Serial.print(" || Motion Detected!
                              ");
     }
delay(300);
//-----
  // -----//
//-----
int val = analogRead(gas_sensor); //read sensor value
Serial.print("|| Gas Sensor Value = ");
                                    //Printing in serial monitor
Serial.print(val);
//val = map(val, 300, 750, 0, 100);
if (val > limit)
     {
     tone(8, 650);
     }
     delay(300);
     noTone(8);
//-----
  //----- servo motor -----//
//-----
sen1Value = 0.01723 * readUltrasonicDistance(6, 6);
```

```
if (sen1Value < 100)
       {
        servo_7.write(90);
  Serial.print(" || Door Open! ; Distance = ");
  Serial.print(sen1Value);
 Serial.print("\n");
       }
 else
       {
        servo_7.write(0);
  Serial.print(" || Door Closed!; Distance = ");
  Serial.print(sen1Value);
  Serial.print("\n");
 delay(10); // Delay a little bit to improve simulation performance
}
```