

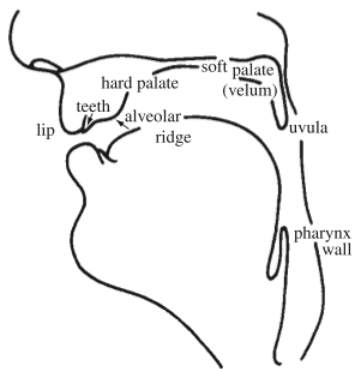
English Vowels

- Monophthongs
- Diphthongs

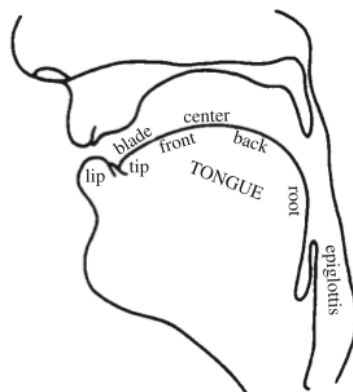
<Phonetics(음성학)>

Articulatory (조음 음성학)

Upper vocal tract



lower



1. Phonation process in larynx

Vocal cords vibrate

★Larynx

- voiced : v, z, l, m, a, i, ...
- voiceless : f, s, k, p, h, ...

2. Oral-nasal process in velum

- ★Velum

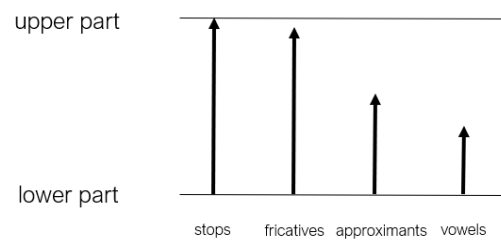
Raised : 비음 뱀 자음 + 모든 모음

Lowered: 나머지(우리가 숨을 쉴 때)

3. Articulatory process in lips/tongue tip/tongue body

①Constriction location (CL): where exactly? 앞 뒤

②Constriction degree (CD): how much exactly? 상하



<Phoneme>=sound

Individual sounds that form words.