

# Hardware Security Papers

Engr 399/599: Hardware Security  
Andrew Lukefahr  
*Indiana University*



Adapted from: Mark Tehranipoor of University of Florida

Course Website

[engr599.github.io](https://engr599.github.io)

- Write that down!

# Exam

- 83% Average (Pre-curve)
- Curve
  - +10% for Undergraduate
  - +5% for Graduate

# The difference between asymmetric and symmetric crypto?

What is a crypto processor and why do we rely on them?

What is a Physical Unclonable Functions (PUF)?  
Describe two issues associated with PUFs

Describe a method for calculating a true random number?

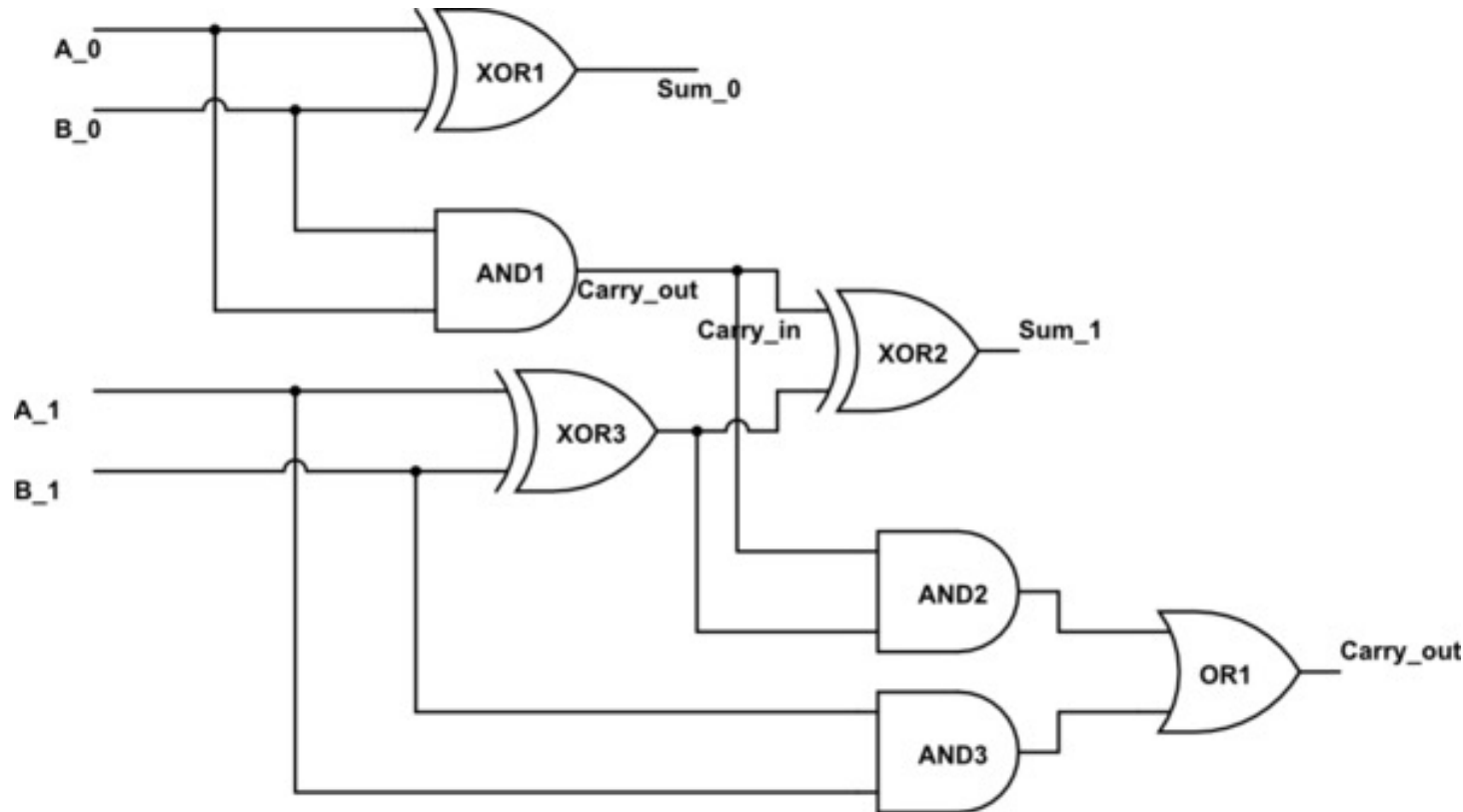
Difference between non-invasive, semi-invasive, and invasive physical attacks. Give an example of each



Explain how one can detect a hardware Trojan using transient power analysis?

Explain how Differential Power Analysis can be used to recover secret information?

In the following design, insert a Trojan that is difficult to detect



# Paper Presentations

*Person*  
Each ~~Group~~ gets to present <sup>↓</sup>~~2~~ paper~~s~~

- We'll pick them in a little while.
- From suggested list, exceptions possible

# Non-presenting individuals:

1 of the 2 papers

- Read the ~~paper~~ before class
- Submit short write up to canvas
- Come to discuss

# Canvas Writeup (1 sentence/ question)

- What's the problem?
- Why is it important?
- What did this paper do about it?

# Presenting ~~Group~~

- ~~45~~ <sup>20</sup> minute presentation (!!!) + 5 minutes for questions
- ~~Shared between the 3 of you~~ <sup>Not shared</sup>



# Suggested Presentation Slides

- Title – 1 slide
- Big Picture – 1 slide
- Overview – 1 slide
- Intro – ~~2~~ slides 3
- Overview – 1 slide
- Meat – ~~7~~ slides 10
- Overview – 1 slide
- Results/Graphs – ~~4~~ slides 3
- Overview – 1 slide
- Conclusions – ~~1~~ slides 2 slides

# Title – 1 slide

- Paper title
- Paper authors
- Presentation authors

# Big Picture – 1 slide

- What's the problem?
- Why does it matter?
- What are the author's going to do about it?

# Overview – 1 slide

- Introduction
- Meat
- Results
- Conclusions

# Introduction – 7 slides

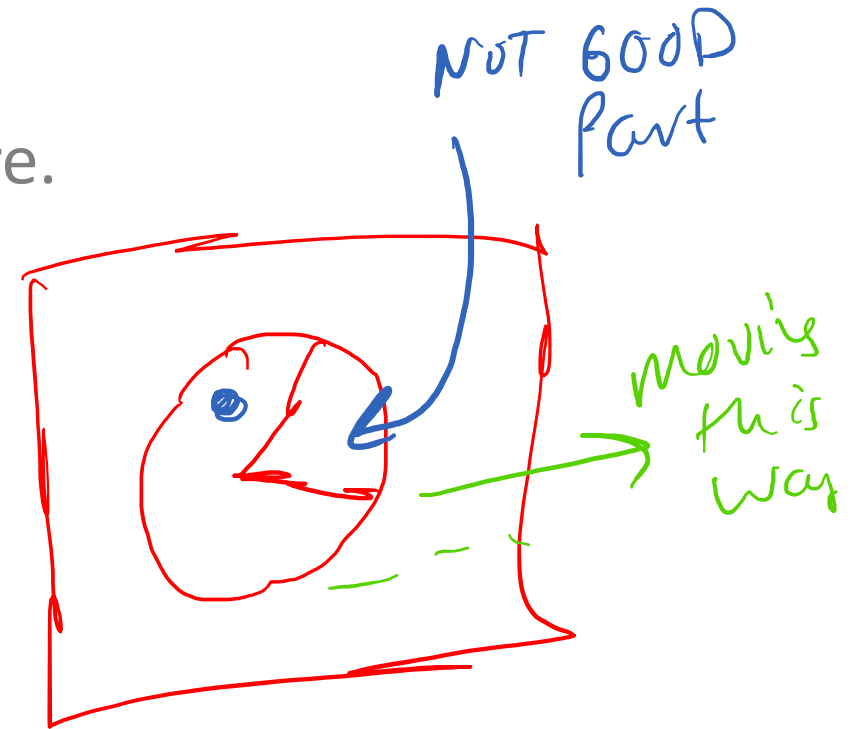
- How did we get here?
- Why is this problem important to solve?
- What background do I need to know?

# Overview – 1 slide

- Introduction
- Meat
- Results
- Conclusions

# Meat – 20 slides

- What does the system work?
- Figures / Diagrams are helpful here.
- Sub-sections are also useful.



# Overview – 1 slide

- Introduction
- Meat
- Results
- Conclusions



# Results / Graphs - 5 slides

- Does it work?

# Overview – 1 slide

- Introduction
- Meat
- Results
- Conclusions

# Conclusion – 1 slide

- What did I learn?
- What do you (presenter) think of paper?
- What do you (presenter) think we should do next?

Starbleed (2019) -

<https://www.usenix.org/conference/usenixsecurity20/presentation/ender>

MORPHEUS (2019) - <https://web.eecs.umich.edu/~barisk/public/morpheus.pdf>

Side-Channel Analysis of the Xilinx Zynq UltraScale+ Encryption Engine (2021) -  
<https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/100d/983ed1192e1274dd71558eef30b352fa0dc5.pdf>

Insights into the Mind of a Trojan Designer (2019) -

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1910.01517.pdf>



FLATS: Filling Logic and Testing Spatially for FPGA Authentication and Tamper Detection (2019) - <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/8741025>

VoltPillager: Hardware-based fault injection attacks against Intel SGX Enclaves using the SVID voltage scaling interface (2021) - <https://www.usenix.org/conference/usenixsecurity21/presentation/chen-zitai>

Self-Encrypting Deception: Weaknesses in the Encryption of Solid State Drives (2019) - <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/8835339>

Golden Gates: A New Hybrid Approach for Rapid Hardware Trojan Detection using Testing and Imaging (2019) - <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8741031>

Toward a Hardware Man-in-the-Middle Attack on PCIe Bus for Smart Data Replay (2020) - <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8875023>

On the Usability of Authenticity Checks for Hardware Security Tokens (2021) - <https://www.usenix.org/conference/usenixsecurity21/presentation/pfeffer>

A2: Analog Malicious Hardware (2016) - <https://web.eecs.umich.edu/~taustin/papers/OAKLAND16-a2attack.pdf>

Spectre Attacks: Exploiting Speculative Execution - <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8835233>

