

ENSF 619-Fall 2020

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Lab-7

November 6, 2020

Exercise: A

i) Code

a) DoubleArrayListSubject.java

```
package exerciseA;
import java.util.ArrayList;

/*
 * DoubleArrayListSubject.java
 * Lab:7-Exercise A
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission DATE: November 6 ,2020
 */
public class DoubleArrayListSubject implements Subject {
    public ArrayList<Double> data;
    private ArrayList<Observer> observers;
    public DoubleArrayListSubject() {
        data=new ArrayList<Double>();
        observers=new ArrayList<Observer>();
    }

    public void addData(Double num) {
        this.data.add(num);
        notifAll();
    }

    public void setData(Double num,int index) {
        data.set(index, num);
        notifAll();
    }

    public void populate(double[] arr) {
        for(int i=0;i<arr.length;i++) {
            data.add(arr[i]);
        }
        notifAll();
    }

    public void display() {
        if(data.size()==0)
            System.out.println("List is Empty");
        else {
            for(int i=0;i<data.size();i++)
            {
                System.out.print(data.get(i)+" ");
            }
        }
    }

    @Override
    public void addObserver(Observer observer) {
        this.observers.add(observer);
    }
}
```

```

@Override
public void remove(Observer observer) {
    this.observers.remove(observer);
}

@Override
public void notifAll() {
    for(int i=0;i<observers.size();i++) {
        observers.get(i).update(data);
    }
}
}

```

b) FiveRowsTable_Observer.java

```

package exerciseA;

import java.util.ArrayList;

/*
 * FiveRowsTable_Observer.java
 * Lab:7-Exercise A
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission DATE: November 6 ,2020
 */
public class FiveRowsTable_Observer implements Observer {
    ArrayList<Double> array;
    private DoubleArrayListSubject mydata;

    public FiveRowsTable_Observer(DoubleArrayListSubject mydata) {
        this.mydata = mydata;
        this.array = this.mydata.data;
        this.mydata.addObserver(this);
        display();
    }

    @Override
    public void update(ArrayList<Double> array) {
        this.array = array;
        display();
    }

    @Override
    public void display() {
        System.out.println("\nNotification to Five-Rows Table
Observer: Data Changed:");
        int row = 0;
        String temp;
        while (row < 5) {
            temp = "";
            for (int i = row; i < array.size(); i += 5) {
                temp += array.get(i) + " ";
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
        System.out.println(temp);
        row++;
    }
}

```

c) Observer.java

```

package exerciseA;

import java.util.ArrayList;
/*
 * Observer.java
 * Lab:7-Exercise A
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission DATE: November 6 ,2020
 */
public interface Observer {
    public void update(ArrayList<Double> array);
    public void display();
}

```

d) ObserverPatternController.java

```

package exerciseA;

/* ObserverPatternController.java
 * ENSF 619 - Lab 7-ExerciseA
 * M. Moussavi
 * Submission Date: November 6 ,2020
 */

public class ObserverPatternController {
    public static void main(String[] s) {
        double[] arr = { 10, 20, 33, 44, 50, 30, 60, 70, 80, 10, 11,
23, 34, 55 };
        System.out.println("Creating object mydata with an empty list
-- no data:");
        DoubleArrayListSubject mydata = new DoubleArrayListSubject();
        System.out.println("Expected to print: Empty List ...");
        mydata.display();
        mydata.populate(arr);
        System.out.println("mydata object is populated with: 10, 20,
33, 44, 50, 30, 60, 70, 80, 10, 11, 23, 34, 55 ");
        System.out.print("Now, creating three observer objects: ht,
vt, and hl ");
        System.out.println("\nwhich are immediately notified of
existing data with different views.");
        ThreeColumnTable_Observer ht = new
ThreeColumnTable_Observer(mydata);
        FiveRowsTable_Observer vt = new
FiveRowsTable_Observer(mydata);

```

```

        OneRow_Observer hl = new OneRow_Observer(mydata);
        System.out.println("\n\nChanging the third value from 33, to
66 -- (All views must show this change):");
        mydata.setData(66.0, 2);
        System.out.println("\n\nAdding a new value to the end of the
list -- (All views must show this change)");
        mydata.addData(1000.0);
        System.out.println("\n\nNow removing two observers from the
list:");
        mydata.remove(ht);
        mydata.remove(vt);
        System.out.println("Only the remained observer (One Row ), is
notified.");
        mydata.addData(2000.0);
        System.out.println("\n\nNow removing the last observer from
the list:");
        mydata.remove(hl);
        System.out.println("\n\nAdding a new value the end of the
list:");
        mydata.addData(3000.0);
        System.out.println("Since there is no observer -- nothing is
displayed ...");
        System.out.print("\nNow, creating a new Three-Column observer
that will be notified of existing data:");
        ht = new ThreeColumnTable_Observer(mydata);
    }
}

```

e) OneRow_Observer .java

```

package exerciseA;

import java.util.ArrayList;
/*
 * OneRow_Observer .java
 * Lab:7-Exercise A
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission DATE: November 6 ,2020
 */
public class OneRow_Observer implements Observer{

    private DoubleArrayListSubject mydata;
    private ArrayList<Double> array;

    public OneRow_Observer(DoubleArrayListSubject mydata) {

        this.mydata=mydata;
        this.array=this.mydata.data;
        this.mydata.addObserver(this);
        display();
    }

    @Override
    public void update(ArrayList<Double> array) {

        this.array=array;
    }
}

```

```

        display();
    }

    @Override
    public void display() {

        System.out.println("\nNotification to One-Row Observer: Data
Changed:");

        System.out.println(array.toString());

    }

}

```

f) Subject.java

```

package exerciseA;
/*
 * Subject.java
 * Lab:7-Exercise A
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission Date: November 6 ,2020
 */
public interface Subject {
public void addObserver(Observer observer);
public void remove(Observer observer) ;
public void notifAll();
}

```

g) ThreeColumnTable_Observer.java

```

package exerciseA;

import java.util.ArrayList;
/*
 * ThreeColumnTable_Observer.java
 * Lab:7 Exercise A
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission Date: November 6 ,2020
 */
public class ThreeColumnTable_Observer implements Observer {
ArrayList<Double> array;
private DoubleArrayListSubject mydata;

public ThreeColumnTable_Observer(DoubleArrayListSubject mydata) {

    this.mydata=mydata;
    this.array=this.mydata.data;
    this.mydata.addObserver(this);
    display();
}

@Override

```

```

    public void update(ArrayList<Double> array) {
        this.array=array;
        display();
    }

    @Override
    public void display() {

        System.out.println("\nNotification to Three-Column Table
Observer: Data Changed:");
        int col=0;
        for(int i=0;i<array.size();i++) {
            if(col<3)
                System.out.print(array.get(i)+" ");
            col++;
            if(col==3)
            { col=0;
                System.out.println();
            }
        }
    }
}

```

ii) Output

```

Creating object mydata with an empty list -- no data:
Expected to print: Empty List ...
List is Empty
mydata object is populated with: 10, 20, 33, 44, 50, 30, 60, 70, 80, 10, 11,
23, 34, 55
Now, creating three observer objects: ht, vt, and hl
which are immediately notified of existing data with different views.

Notification to Three-Column Table Observer: Data Changed:
10.0 20.0 33.0
44.0 50.0 30.0
60.0 70.0 80.0
10.0 11.0 23.0
34.0 55.0
Notification to Five-Rows Table Observer: Data Changed:
10.0 30.0 11.0
20.0 60.0 23.0
33.0 70.0 34.0
44.0 80.0 55.0

```

```
50.0 10.0

Notification to One-Row Observer: Data Changed:
[10.0, 20.0, 33.0, 44.0, 50.0, 30.0, 60.0, 70.0, 80.0, 10.0, 11.0, 23.0,
34.0, 55.0]

Changing the third value from 33, to 66 -- (All views must show this change):

Notification to Three-Column Table Observer: Data Changed:
10.0 20.0 66.0
44.0 50.0 30.0
60.0 70.0 80.0
10.0 11.0 23.0
34.0 55.0
Notification to Five-Rows Table Observer: Data Changed:
10.0 30.0 11.0
20.0 60.0 23.0
66.0 70.0 34.0
44.0 80.0 55.0
50.0 10.0

Notification to One-Row Observer: Data Changed:
[10.0, 20.0, 66.0, 44.0, 50.0, 30.0, 60.0, 70.0, 80.0, 10.0, 11.0, 23.0,
34.0, 55.0]

Adding a new value to the end of the list -- (All views must show this
change)

Notification to Three-Column Table Observer: Data Changed:
10.0 20.0 66.0
44.0 50.0 30.0
60.0 70.0 80.0
10.0 11.0 23.0
34.0 55.0 1000.0

Notification to Five-Rows Table Observer: Data Changed:
10.0 30.0 11.0
20.0 60.0 23.0
66.0 70.0 34.0
44.0 80.0 55.0
50.0 10.0 1000.0

Notification to One-Row Observer: Data Changed:
[10.0, 20.0, 66.0, 44.0, 50.0, 30.0, 60.0, 70.0, 80.0, 10.0, 11.0, 23.0,
34.0, 55.0, 1000.0]

Now removing two observers from the list:
Only the remained observer (One Row ), is notified.

Notification to One-Row Observer: Data Changed:
[10.0, 20.0, 66.0, 44.0, 50.0, 30.0, 60.0, 70.0, 80.0, 10.0, 11.0, 23.0,
34.0, 55.0, 1000.0, 2000.0]
```


Now removing the last observer from the list:

Adding a new value the end of the list:

Since there is no observer -- nothing is displayed ...

Now, creating a new Three-Column observer that will be notified of existing data:

Notification to Three-Column Table Observer: Data Changed:

```
10.0 20.0 66.0
44.0 50.0 30.0
60.0 70.0 80.0
10.0 11.0 23.0
34.0 55.0 1000.0
2000.0 3000.0
```

Exercise: B & C

i) Code

a) BorderDecorator.java

```
package exerciseB;

import java.awt.BasicStroke;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import import java.awt.Graphics2D;
import java.awt.Rectangle;
/*
 * BorderDecorator.java
 * Lab:7-Exercise B & C
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission Date: November 6 ,2020
 */
public class BorderDecorator extends Decorator{

    public BorderDecorator(Component t, int x, int y, int width, int
height) {
        cmp=t;
        this.x=x;
        this.y=y;
        this.width=width;
        this.height=height;
    }

    @Override
    public void draw(Graphics g) {
        cmp.draw(g);
        Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D) g;
        float dash[] = { 10.0f };
        g2.setStroke(new BasicStroke(3.0f, BasicStroke.CAP_BUTT,
BasicStroke.JOIN_MITER, 10.0f, dash, 0.0f));

        Rectangle r=new Rectangle(x,y,width, height);
        g2.draw(r);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

b) ColouredFrameDecorator.java

```
package exerciseB;

import java.awt.BasicStroke;
import java.awt.Color;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.Graphics2D;
import java.awt.Rectangle;

/*
 * ColouredFrameDecorator.java
 * Lab:7-Exercise B & C
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission DATE: November 6 ,2020
 */
public class ColouredFrameDecorator extends Decorator {
    protected int thickness;

    public ColouredFrameDecorator(Component t, int x, int y, int width,
    int height, int thickness) {
        cmp=t;
        this.x=x;
        this.y=y;
        this.width=width;
        this.height=height;
        this.thickness=thickness;
    }

    @Override
    public void draw(Graphics g) {
        cmp.draw(g);
        Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D) g;
        g2.setStroke(new BasicStroke(thickness));
        g2.setColor(Color.red);
        Rectangle r=new Rectangle(x,y,width, height);
        g2.draw(r);
    }

}
```

c) ColouredGlassDecorator.java

```
package exerciseB;

import java.awt.AlphaComposite;
import java.awt.Color;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.Graphics2D;
```

```

/*
 * ColouredGlassDecorator.java
 * Lab:7-Exercise B & C
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission DATE: November 6 ,2020
 */
public class ColouredGlassDecorator extends Decorator {

    public ColouredGlassDecorator(Component t, int x, int y, int width,
int height) {
        cmp=t;
        this.x=x;
        this.y=y;
        this.height=height;
        this.width=width;

    }

    @Override
    public void draw(Graphics g) {
        cmp.draw(g);
        Graphics2D g2d = (Graphics2D) g;
        g2d.setColor(Color.green);

        g2d.setComposite(AlphaComposite.getInstance(AlphaComposite.SRC_OVER, 1
* 0.1f));
        g2d.fillRect(25, 25, 110, 110);

    }

}

```

d) Component.java

```

package exerciseB;

import java.awt.Graphics;
/*
 * Component.java
 * Lab:7-Exercise B & C
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission DATE: November 6 ,2020
 */
public interface Component {
    public void draw(Graphics g);
}

```

e) Decorator.java

```

package exerciseB;
/*
 * Decorator.java
 * Lab:7-Exercise B & C
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni

```

```

    * Submission Date: November 6 ,2020
    */
public abstract class Decorator implements Component{
protected Component cmp;
protected int x,y,width,height;
}

```

f) DemoDecoratorPattern.java

```

package exerciseB;

import java.awt.Font;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JPanel;
/*
 * DemoDecoratorPattern.java
 * Lab:7-Exercise B & C
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission DATE: November 6 ,2020
 */
public class DemoDecoratorPattern extends JPanel {
    Component t;

    public DemoDecoratorPattern(){
        t = new Text ("Hello World", 60, 80);
    }

    public void paintComponent(Graphics g){
        int fontSize = 10;
        g.setFont(new Font("TimesRoman", Font.PLAIN, fontSize));

        // Now lets decorate t with BorderDecorator: x = 30, y = 30, width
= 100, and height 100
        t = new BorderDecorator(t, 30, 30, 100, 100);

        // Now lets add a ColouredFrameDecorator with x = 25, y = 25,
width = 110, height = 110,
        // and thickness = 10.
        t = new ColouredFrameDecorator(t, 25, 25, 110, 110, 10);

        //Exercise c
        t=new ColouredGlassDecorator(t,25,25,110,110);
        // Now lets draw the product on the screen
        t.draw(g);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        DemoDecoratorPattern panel = new DemoDecoratorPattern();
        JFrame frame = new JFrame("Learning Decorator Pattern");
        frame.getContentPane().add(panel);
        frame.setSize(400,400);
        frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        frame.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
        frame.setVisible(true);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

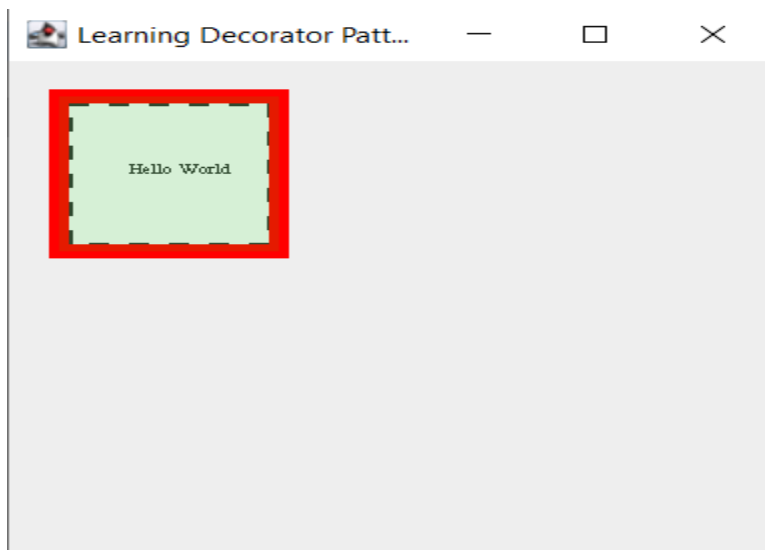
g) Text.java

```
package exerciseB;

import java.awt.Graphics;
/*
 * Text.java
 * Lab:7-Exercise B & C
 * Completed by: Ziad Chemali and Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission DATE: November 6 ,2020
 */
public class Text implements Component {
    private String text;
    int x,y;
    public Text(String text, int x, int y) {
        this.text=text;
        this.x=x;
        this.y=y;
    }
    @Override
    public void draw(Graphics g) {

        g.drawString(text, x, y);
    }
}
```

ii) Output



Exercise: D

i) Code

a) Header files

1) Client_A.h

```
/*
 * Client_A.h
 * Lab 7, Exercise D
 * By: Ziad Chemali & Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission: November 6, 2020
 */
#ifndef ClientA_h
#define ClientA_h
#include "LoginServer.h"
class Client_A {
private:
    LoginServer* instance;
public:
    void add(string username, string password);
    User* validate(string username, string password);
    Client_A();
};
#endif
```

2) Client_B.h

```
/*
 * Client_B.h
 * Lab 7, Exercise D
 * By: Ziad Chemali & Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission: November 6, 2020
 */
#ifndef ClientB_h
#define ClientB_h
#include "LoginServer.h"
class Client_B {
private:
    LoginServer* instance;
public:
    void add(string username, string password);
    User* validate(string username, string password);
    Client_B();
};
#endif
```

3) LoginServer.h

```
/*
 * LoginServer.h
 * Lab 7, Exercise D
 * By: Ziad Chemali & Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission: November 6, 2020
 */
#ifndef LoginServer_h
#define LoginServer_h
#include <string>
#include <vector>
```

```

#include<string.h>
using namespace std;

struct User
{
    string username;
    string password;
};

class LoginServer {
public:
    static LoginServer* getInstance();
    void add(string username, string password);
    User* validate(string username, string password);
    ~LoginServer();
private:
    vector<User> users;
    static LoginServer* instance;
    LoginServer();
};
#endif // !LoginServer_h

```

b) cpp files

1) Client_A.cpp

```

/*
 * Client_A.cpp
 * Lab 7, Exercise D
 * By: Ziad Chemali & Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission: November 6, 2020
 */
#include "Client_A.h"

void Client_A::add(string username, string password)
{
    instance->add(username, password);
}

User* Client_A::validate(string username, string password)
{
    return instance->validate(username, password);
}

Client_A::Client_A()
{
    instance = LoginServer::getInstance();
}

```

2) Client_B.cpp

```

/*
 * Client_B.cpp
 * Lab 7, Exercise D

```

```
* By: Ziad Chemali & Lotfi Hasni
* Submission: November 6, 2020
*/
```

```
#include "Client_B.h"
```

```
void Client_B::add(string username, string password)
{
    instance->add(username, password);
}
```

```
User* Client_B::validate(string username, string password)
{
    return instance->validate(username,password);
}
```

```
Client_B::Client_B()
{
    instance =LoginServer::getInstance();
}
```

3) LoginServer.cpp

```
/*
* LoginServer.cpp
* Lab 7, Exercise D
* By: Ziad Chemali & Lotfi Hasni
* Submission: November 6, 2020
*/
```

```
#include "LoginServer.h"
#include<iostream>
LoginServer::LoginServer()
{
}
```

```
LoginServer* LoginServer::getInstance()
{
    if (instance == nullptr)
        instance = new LoginServer();
    return instance;
}
```

```
void LoginServer::add(string username, string password)
{
    bool check = true;
    for (int i = 0;i < users.size();i++)
    {
        User temp = users[i];
```



```

        if (username == temp.username || password == temp.password) {
            std::cout << "Error " << username << " already exists" << endl;
            return;
        }
    }
    User add_to_list = { username, password };
    users.push_back(add_to_list);
}

User* LoginServer::validate(string username, string password)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < users.size(); i++)
    {
        User temp = users[i];

        if (username == temp.username && password == temp.password) {
            return &users[i];
        }

    }

    return nullptr;
}

LoginServer::~LoginServer()
{
    cout << "Deleting" << endl;
    delete instance;
}

LoginServer* LoginServer::instance = new LoginServer();

```

4) main.cpp

```

/*
 * main.cpp
 * Lab 7, Exercise D
 * By: Ziad Chemali & Lotfi Hasni
 * Submission: November 6, 2020
 */

#include "Client_A.h"
#include "Client_B.h"

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main() {

    Client_A ca;
    cout << "Created a new Client_A object called ca ..." << endl;
}

```

```

cout << "adding two usernames, Jack and Judy, by client ca ..." << endl;
ca.add("Jack", "apple5000");
ca.add("Judy", "orange$1234");

Client_B cb;
cout << "Created a new Client_B object called cb ..." << endl;
cout << "Adding two usernames called Jim and Josh, by client cb ..." << endl;
cb.add("Jim", "brooks$2017");
cb.add("Josh", "mypass2000");

cout << "Now adding another username called Jim by client ca.\n";
cout << "It must be avoided because a similar username already exists ..." << endl;
ca.add("Jim", "brooks$2017");
cout << "Another attempt to add username called Jim, but this time by client cb,\n";
cout << "with a different password\n";
cout << "It must be avoided again ..." << endl;
cb.add("Jim", "br$2017");

cout << "Now client cb validates existence of username Jack and his password: " <<
endl;
if( User *u = cb.validate("Jack", "apple5000"))
    cout << "Found: username: " << u->username << " and the password is: " << u-
>password << endl;
else
    cout << "Username or password NOT found" << endl;
cout << "Now client ca validates existence of username Jack with a wrong password. "
<< endl;
if( User *u = ca.validate("Jack", "apple4000"))
    cout << "Found: username is: " << u->username << " and password is: " << u-
>password << endl;
else
    cout << "Username or password NOT found" << endl;

cout << "Trying to make a new Client_A object which is a copy of client ca:" << endl;
Client_A ca2 = ca;
cout << "Adding a usernames called Tim by client ca2 ..." << endl;
cb.add("Tim", "blue_sky");
cout << "Make a new Client_A object called ca3:" << endl;
Client_A ca3;
cout << "Make ca3 a copy of ca2:" << endl;
ca3 = ca2;
cout << "Now client ca3 validates existence of username Tim and his password: " <<
endl;
if( User *u = ca3.validate("Tim", "blue_sky"))
    cout << "Found: username: " << u->username << " and the password is: " << u-
>password << endl;
else
    cout << " Tim NOT found" << endl;
#endif
cout << "Lets now make a couple of objects of LoginServer by main funciton:" << endl;
LoginServer x;
LoginServer y = x;
x = y;
cout << "Now LoginServer x validates existence of username Tim and his password: " <<
endl;
if( User *u = y.validate("Tim", "blue_sky"))
    cout << "Found: username: " << u->username << " and the password is: " << u-
>password << endl;

```


```

        else
            cout << "Tim NOT found" << endl;
    #endif

    return 0;
}

```

ii) Output:

 Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

```

Created a new Client_A object called ca ...
adding two usernames, Jack and Judy, by client ca ...
Created a new Client_B object called cb ...
Adding two usernames called Jim and Josh, by client cb ...
Now adding another username called Jim by client ca.
It must be avoided because a similar username already exists ...
Error Jim already exists
Another attempt to add username called Jim, but this time by client cb,
with a different password
It must be avoided again ...
Error Jim already exists
Now client cb validates existence of username Jack and his password:
Found: username: Jack and the password is: apple5000
Now client ca validates existence of username Jack with a wrong password.
Username or password NOT found
Trying to make a new Client_A object which is a copy of client ca:
Adding a usernames called Tim by client ca2 ...
Make a new Client_A object called ca3:
Make ca3 a copy of ca2:
Now client ca3 validates existence of username Tim and his password:
Found: username: Tim and the password is: blue_sky
    
```

iii) Question answer:

Program does not allow creating an object of LoginServer, because singleton patten is responsible of creating only **single** object. This singleton constructor is **private** and the object can be accessed by getInstance() function

Solution:

```

LoginServer* x=LoginServer::getInstance();

```

And now we can access the same singleton object