

In [4]: *# Author: Olusola Akinbode*

```
%matplotlib inline

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib as mpl
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

In [5]: data = pd.read\_fwf("auto-mpg.data", na\_values='?')

In [6]: data.columns=['mpg', 'cylinders', 'displacement', 'horsepower', 'weight', 'acceleration', 'model year', 'origin']

In [7]: data.set\_index('car name')

Out[7]:

	mpg	cylinders	displacement	horsepower	weight	acceleration	model year	origin
car name								
"buick skylark 320"	15.0	8	350.0	165.0	3693.0	11.5	70	1
"plymouth satellite"	18.0	8	318.0	150.0	3436.0	11.0	70	1
"amc rebel sst"	16.0	8	304.0	150.0	3433.0	12.0	70	1
"ford torino"	17.0	8	302.0	140.0	3449.0	10.5	70	1
"ford galaxie 500"	15.0	8	429.0	198.0	4341.0	10.0	70	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
"ford mustang gl"	27.0	4	140.0	86.0	2790.0	15.6	82	1
"vw pickup"	44.0	4	97.0	52.0	2130.0	24.6	82	2
"dodge rampage"	32.0	4	135.0	84.0	2295.0	11.6	82	1
"ford ranger"	28.0	4	120.0	79.0	2625.0	18.6	82	1
"chevy s-10"	31.0	4	119.0	82.0	2720.0	19.4	82	1

397 rows × 8 columns

```
In [8]: print(data.head(5))
```

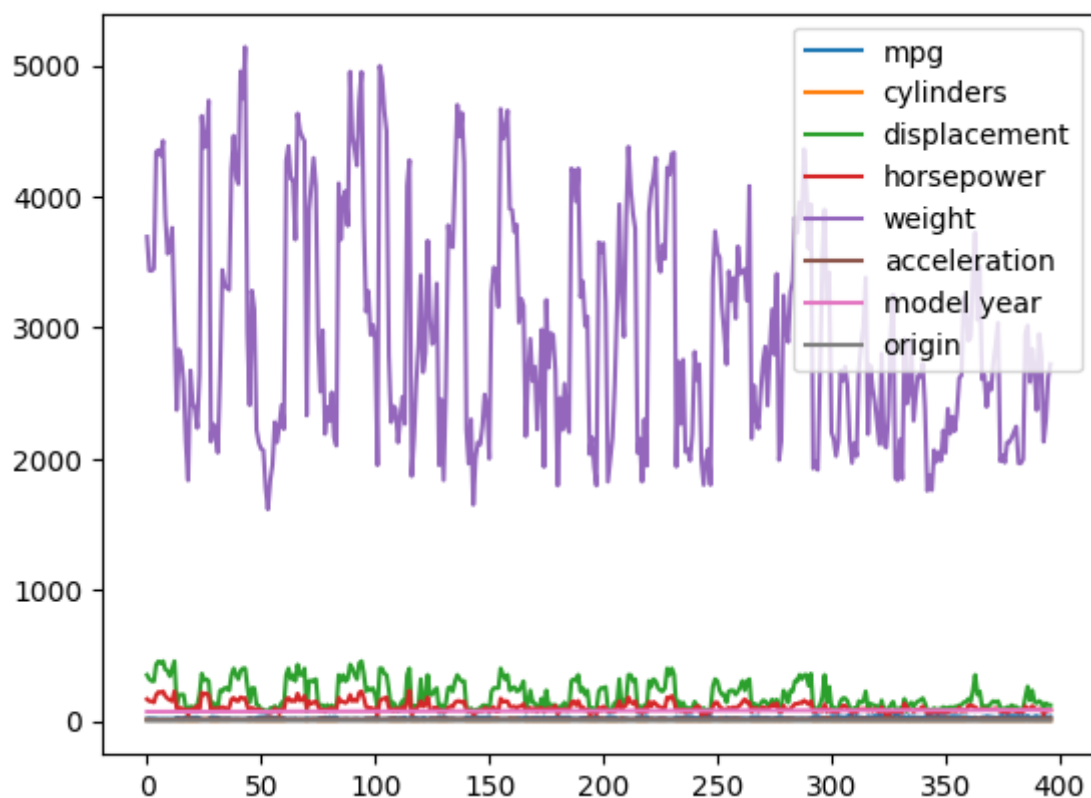
	mpg	cylinders	displacement	horsepower	weight	acceleration	\
0	15.0	8	350.0	165.0	3693.0	11.5	
1	18.0	8	318.0	150.0	3436.0	11.0	
2	16.0	8	304.0	150.0	3433.0	12.0	
3	17.0	8	302.0	140.0	3449.0	10.5	
4	15.0	8	429.0	198.0	4341.0	10.0	

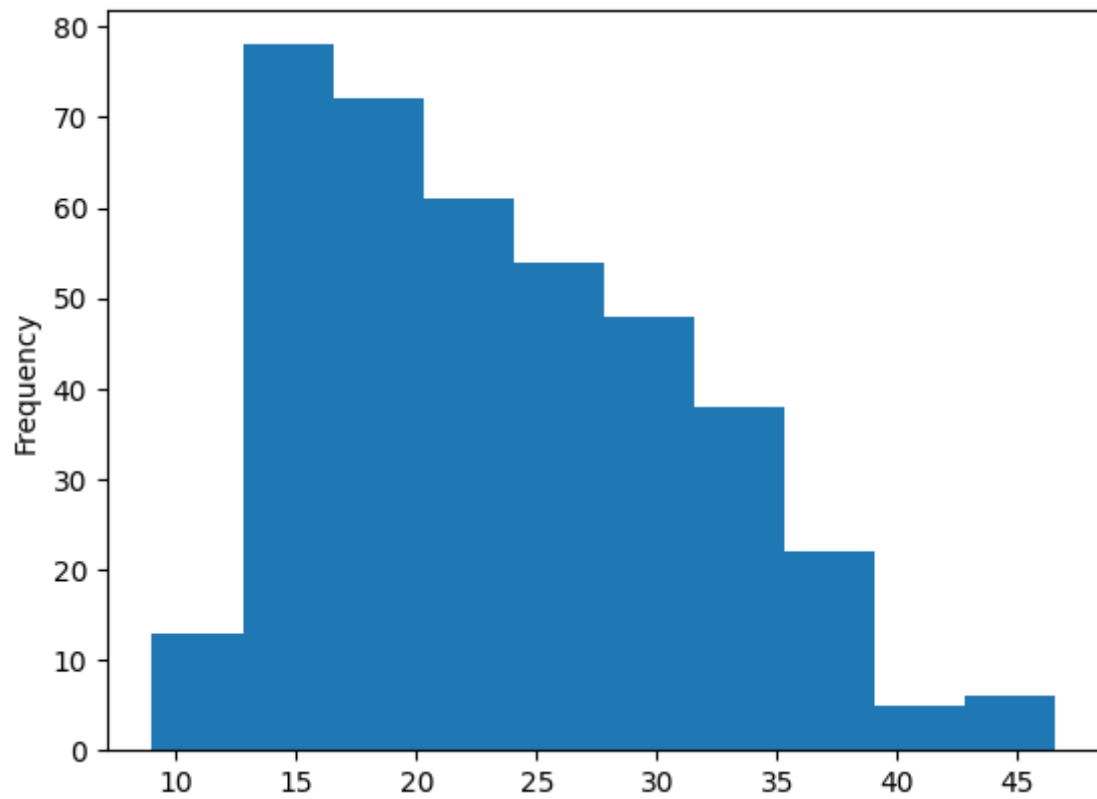
	model year	origin	car name
0	70	1	"buick skylark 320"
1	70	1	"plymouth satellite"
2	70	1	"amc rebel sst"
3	70	1	"ford torino"
4	70	1	"ford galaxie 500"

```
In [9]: data.plot()
```

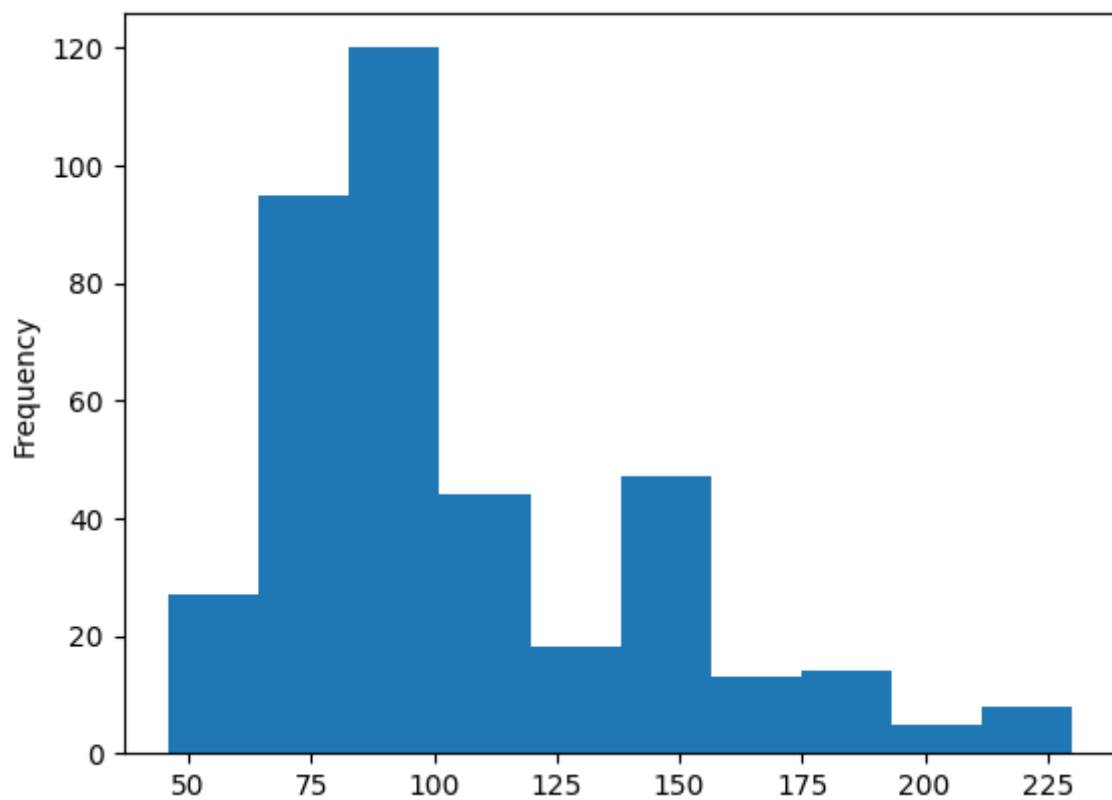
```
Out[9]: <AxesSubplot: >
```



```
In [10]: data['mpg'].plot.hist();
```



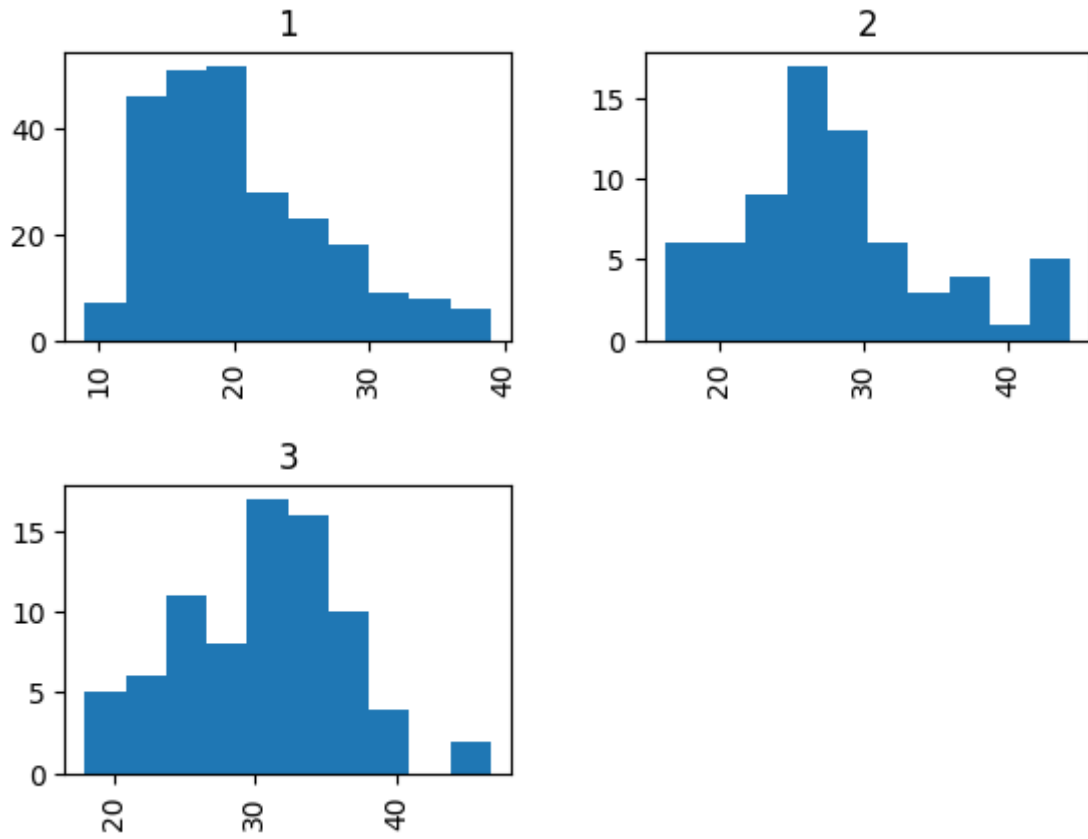
```
In [11]: data['horsepower'].plot.hist();
```



```
In [12]: data.origin.value_counts()
```

```
Out[12]: 1    248  
         3     79  
         2     70  
         Name: origin, dtype: int64
```

```
In [13]: axs = data.hist(column='mpg', by='origin')
```



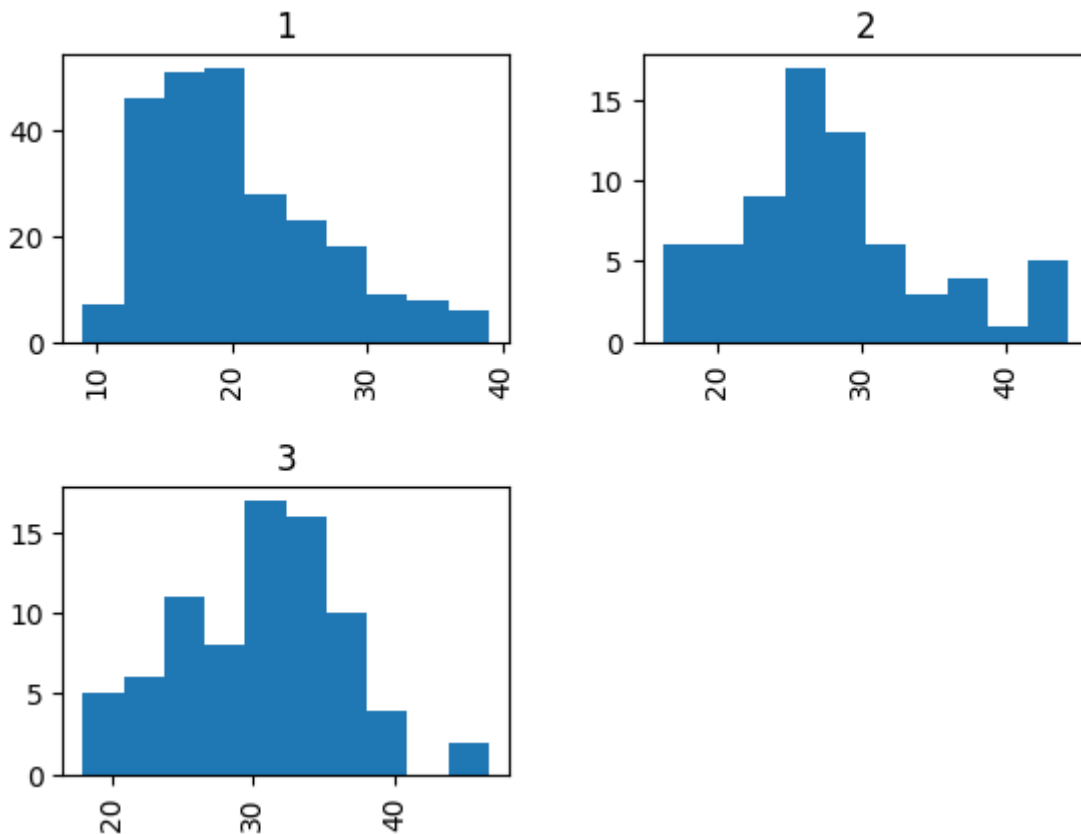
```
In [14]: axs = data.hist(column='mpg', by='origin')
# axs[1].set(title='female', ylim=[0, 45])
# axs[2].set(title='male', ylim=[0, 45])
# axs[3].set(title='water', ylim=[0,45]);
```

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**AttributeError**

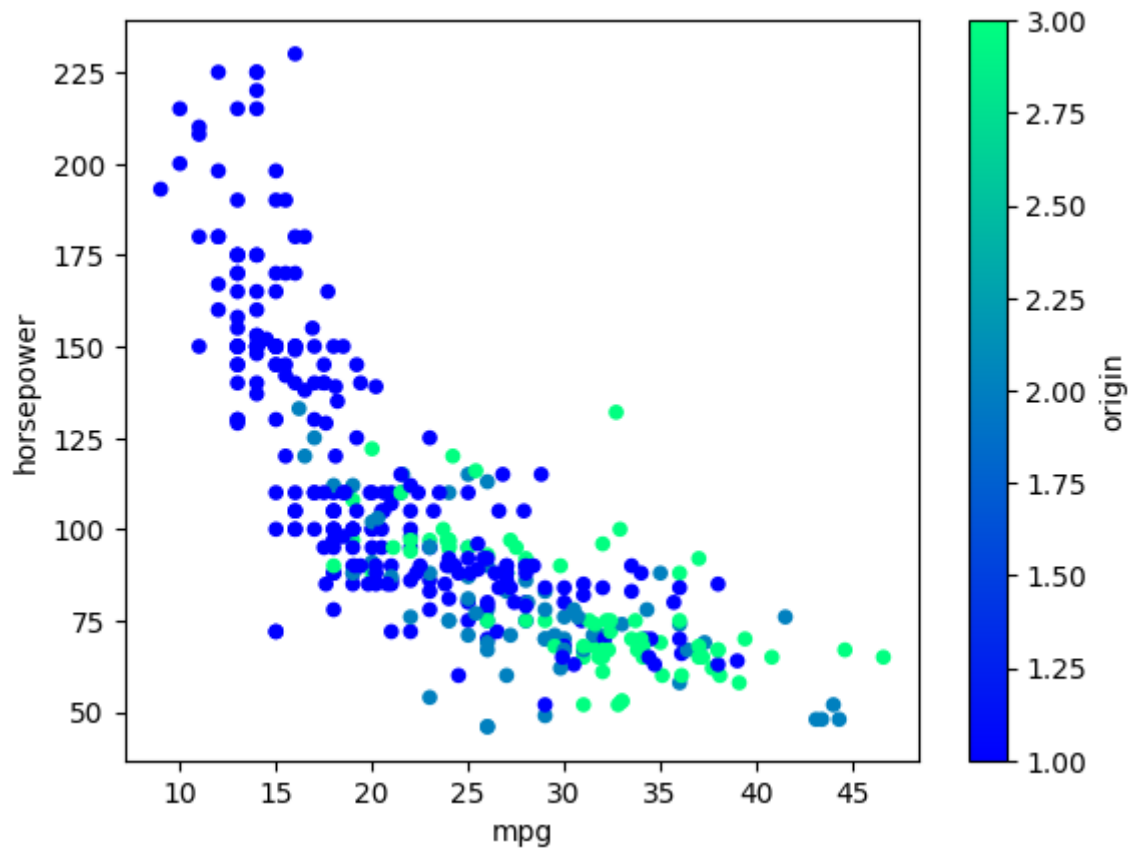
Traceback (most recent call last)

Input In [14], in <cell line: 2>()  
 1 axs = data.hist(column='mpg', by='origin')  
 ----> 2 axs[1].set(title='female', ylim=[0, 45])  
 3 axs[2].set(title='male', ylim=[0, 45])  
 4 axs[3].set(title='water', ylim=[0,45])

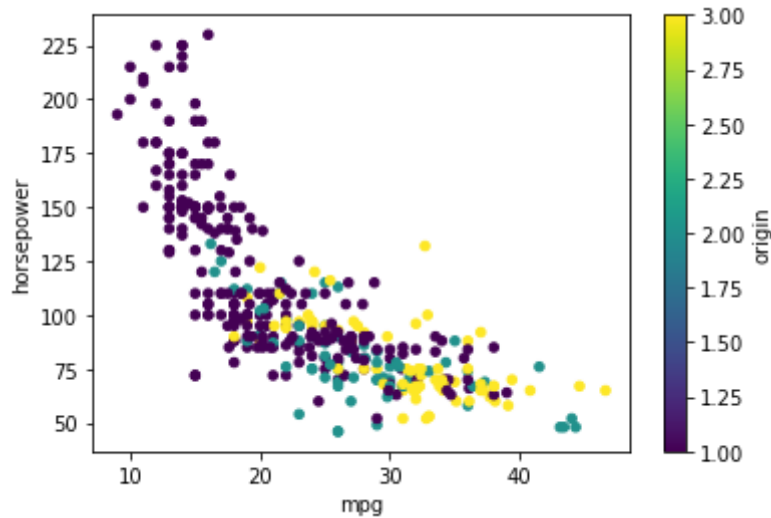
**AttributeError:** 'numpy.ndarray' object has no attribute 'set'



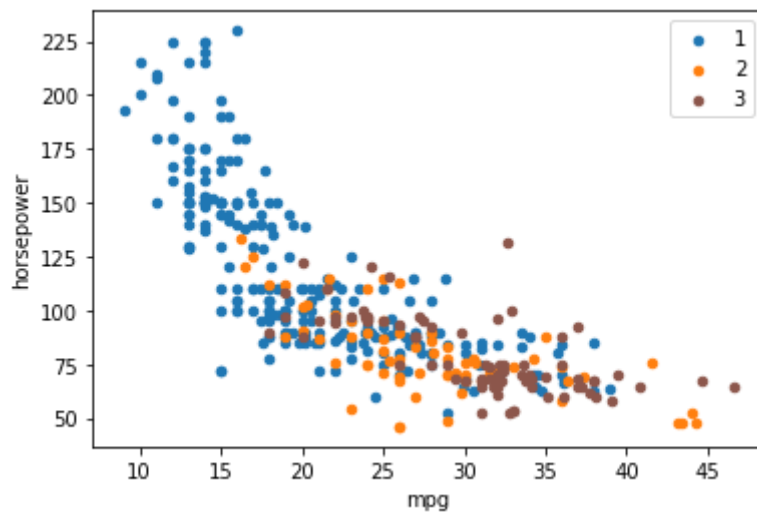
```
In [15]: data.plot.scatter('mpg', 'horsepower', c='origin', colormap='winter');
```



```
In [132]: fig, ax = plt.subplots()
data.plot.scatter('mpg', 'horsepower', c='origin', colormap='viridis', ax=ax)
```



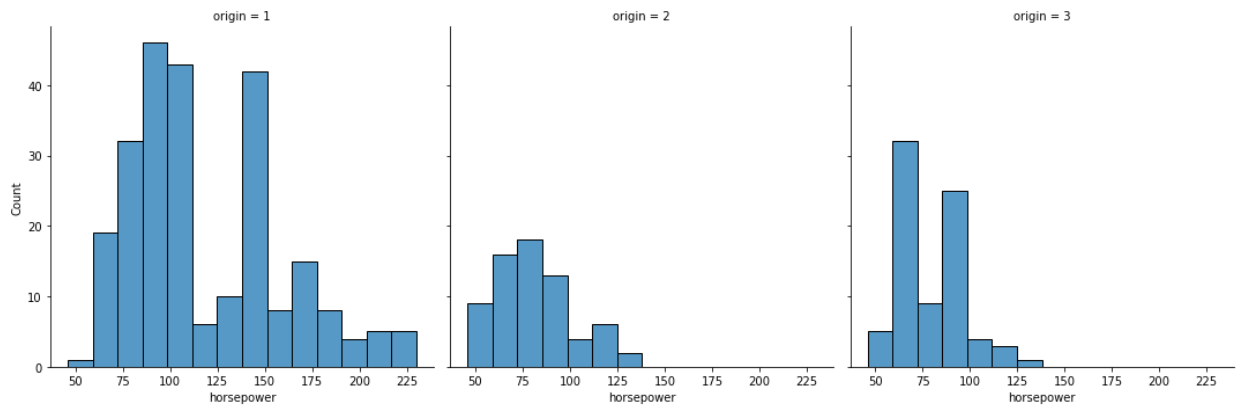
```
In [68]: colors = {1: 'tab:blue', 2: 'tab:orange', 3: 'tab:brown'}
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
for key, group in data.groupby(by='origin'):
    group.plot.scatter('mpg', 'horsepower', c=colors[key], label=key, ax=ax)
```



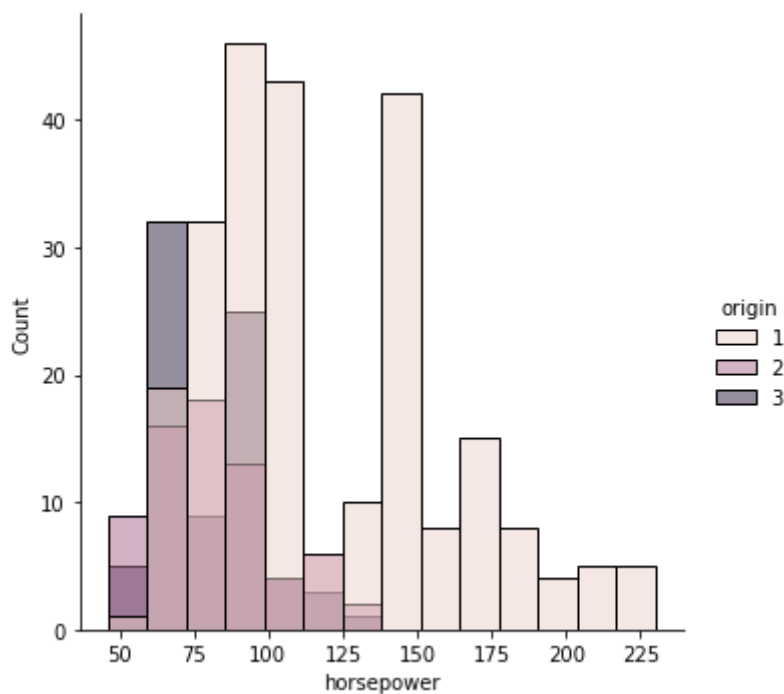
```
In [69]: import seaborn as sns
```



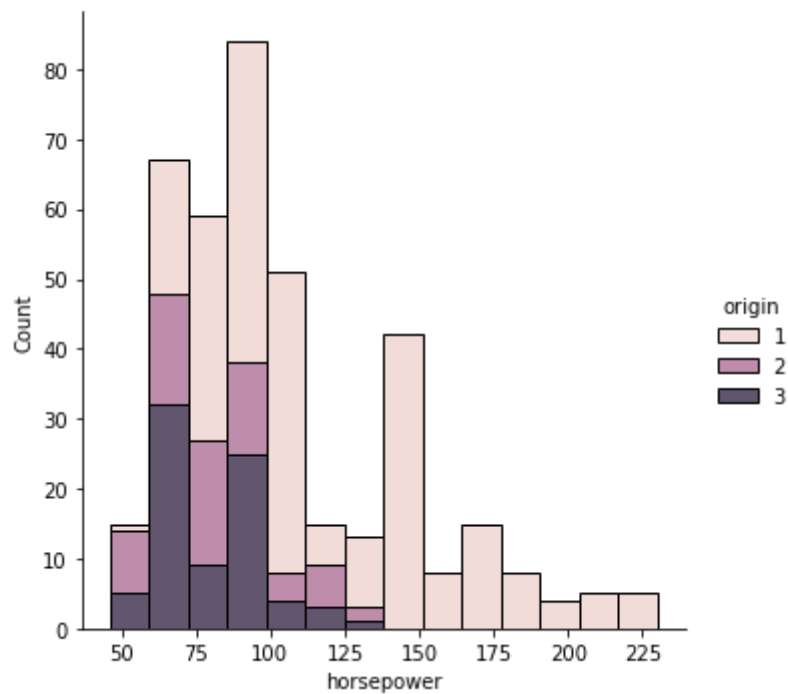
```
In [70]: sns.displot(x='horsepower', col='origin', data=data);
```



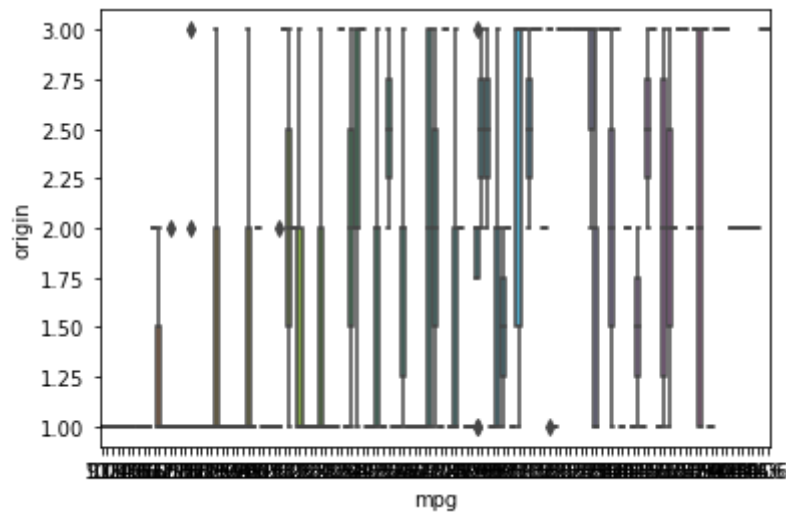
```
In [71]: sns.displot(x='horsepower', hue='origin', data=data);
```



```
In [72]: sns.displot(x='horsepower', hue='origin', data=data, multiple='stack');
```



```
In [74]: sns.boxplot(x='mpg', y='origin', data=data);
```



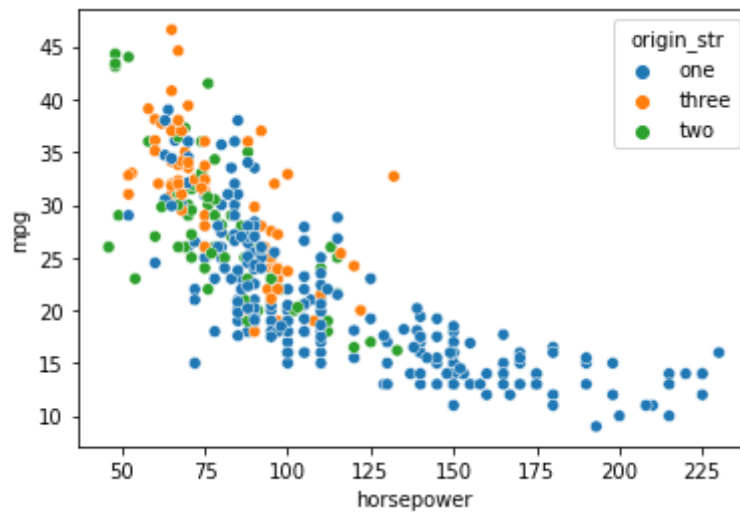
```
In [87]: data['origin_str'] = data['origin'].replace([1,2,3], ['one', 'two', 'three'])
data
```

Out[87]:

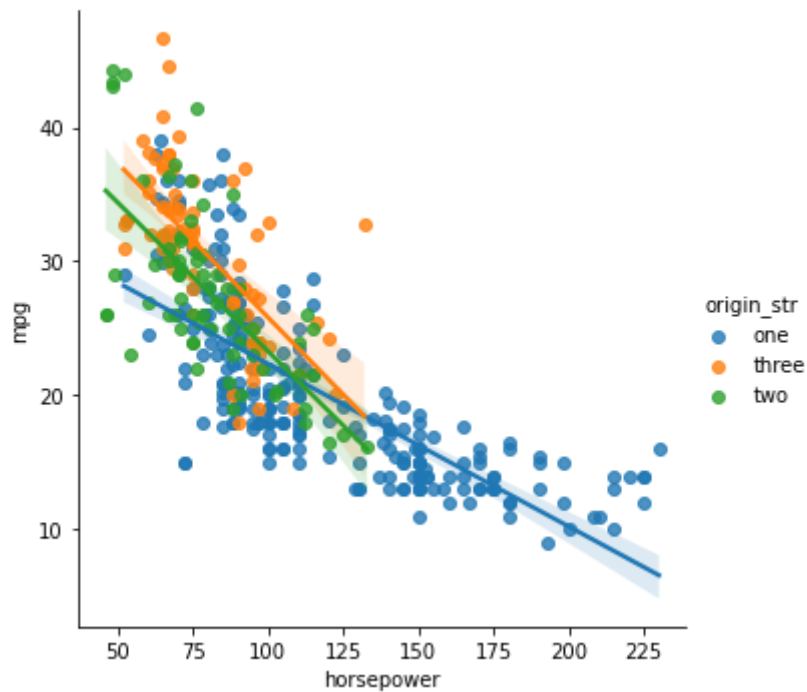
	mpg	cylinders	displacement	horsepower	weight	acceleration	model year	origin	car name	ori
<b>0</b>	15.0	8	350.0	165.0	3693.0	11.5	70	one	"buick skylark 320"	
<b>1</b>	18.0	8	318.0	150.0	3436.0	11.0	70	one	"plymouth satellite"	
<b>2</b>	16.0	8	304.0	150.0	3433.0	12.0	70	one	"amc rebel sst"	
<b>3</b>	17.0	8	302.0	140.0	3449.0	10.5	70	one	"ford torino"	
<b>4</b>	15.0	8	429.0	198.0	4341.0	10.0	70	one	"ford galaxie 500"	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>392</b>	27.0	4	140.0	86.0	2790.0	15.6	82	one	"ford mustang gl"	
<b>393</b>	44.0	4	97.0	52.0	2130.0	24.6	82	two	"vw pickup"	
<b>394</b>	32.0	4	135.0	84.0	2295.0	11.6	82	one	"dodge rampage"	
<b>395</b>	28.0	4	120.0	79.0	2625.0	18.6	82	one	"ford ranger"	
<b>396</b>	31.0	4	119.0	82.0	2720.0	19.4	82	one	"chevy s- 10"	

397 rows × 10 columns

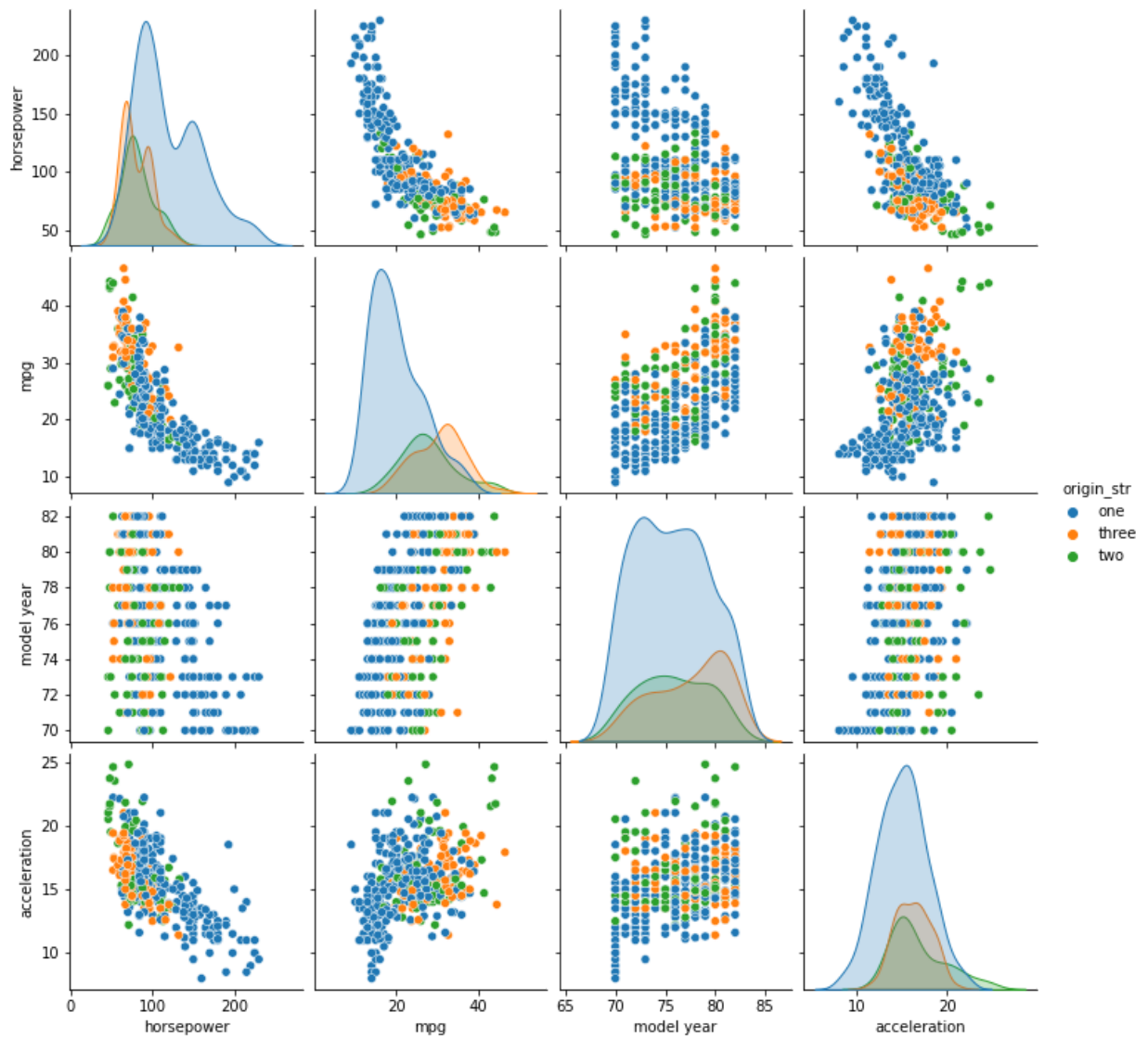
```
In [88]: ax = sns.scatterplot(x='horsepower', y='mpg', data=data, hue='origin_str')
```



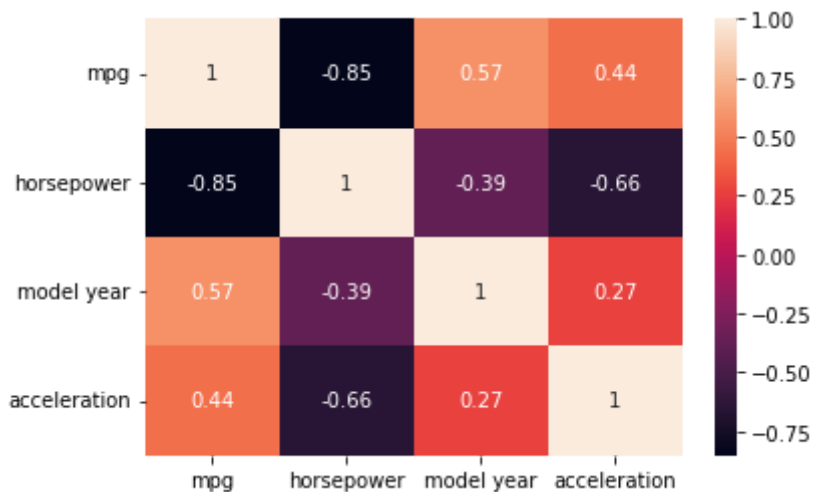
```
In [89]: ax = sns.lmplot(x='horsepower', y='mpg', data=data, hue='origin_str')
```



```
In [90]: sns.pairplot(data, vars=['horsepower', 'mpg', 'model year', 'acceleration'])
```



```
In [91]: g = sns.heatmap(data[['mpg', 'horsepower', 'model year', 'acceleration']].corr,
                        annot=True)
```



```
In [1]: conda env list
```

```
# conda environments:
#
base                        /Users/olusolaakinbode/opt/anaconda3
ensf592                    /Users/olusolaakinbode/opt/anaconda3/envs/ensf59
2
ensf611                    * /Users/olusolaakinbode/opt/anaconda3/envs/ensf61
1
```

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
In [ ]:
```