Package 'rhdf5'

August 26, 2023

Type Package

Title R Interface to HDF5

Version 2.45.1

Description This package provides an interface between HDF5 and R. HDF5's main features are the ability to store and access very large and/or complex datasets and a wide variety of metadata on mass storage (disk) through a completely portable file format. The rhdf5 package is thus suited for the exchange of large and/or complex datasets between R and other software package, and for letting R applications work on datasets that are larger than the available RAM.

License Artistic-2.0

URL https://github.com/grimbough/rhdf5

BugReports https://github.com/grimbough/rhdf5/issues

LazyLoad true

VignetteBuilder knitr

Imports Rhdf5lib (>= 1.13.4), rhdf5filters, S4Vectors

Depends R (>= 4.0.0), methods

Suggests bit64, BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat, bench, dplyr, ggplot2, mockery, BiocParallel

LinkingTo Rhdf5lib

SystemRequirements GNU make

biocViews Infrastructure, DataImport

Encoding UTF-8

Roxygen list(markdown = TRUE)

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

git_url https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/rhdf5

git_branch devel

git_last_commit 377ccdd

git_last_commit_date 2023-07-10

Date/Publication 2023-08-25

Author Bernd Fischer [aut],

Mike Smith [aut, cre] (https://orcid.org/0000-0002-7800-3848">https://orcid.org/0000-0002-7800-3848),

Gregoire Pau [aut],

Martin Morgan [ctb],

Daniel van Twisk [ctb]

Maintainer Mike Smith <mike.smith@embl.de>

R topics documented:

H5Aclose
H5Acreate
H5Adelete
H5Aexists
H5Aget_name
H5Aget_space
H5Aget_type
H5Aopen
H5Aread
H5Awrite
h5checkFilters
h5closeAll
h5constants
H5Dclose
H5Dcreate
H5Dget_create_plist
H5Dget_space
H5Dget_storage_size
H5Dget_type
H5Dopen
H5Dread
H5Dset_extent
H5Dwrite
H5D_extras
H5Fclose
H5Fcreate
H5Fflush
H5Fget_filesize
H5Fget_name
H5Fget_plist
H5Fis_hdf5
H5Fopen
H5functions
H5Gclose
H5Gcreate
H5Gcreate_anon
H5Gget info

H5Gopen	27
H5IdComponent-class	28
H5Iget_name	
H5Iget_type	
H5lis_valid	
H5Lcopy	
H5Lcreate_external	
H5Ldelete	
H5Lexists	
H5Lget_info	
h5listObjects	
H5Lmove	
h5ls	
H5Oclose	
H5Ocopy	
H5Oget_num_attrs	
H5Olink	
H5Oopen	
H5Pall_filters_avail	
H5Pclose	
H5Pcopy	
H5Pcreate	
H5Pfill_value_defined	
H5Pget_class	
H5Pget_version	
H5Pobject_track_times	
H5Pset_blosc	
H5Pset_bzip2	
H5Pset_deflate	
H5Pset_fapl_ros3	
H5Pset_filter	
H5Pset_istore_k	
H5Pset_lzf	
H5Pset_nbit	
H5Pset_shared_mesg_index	
H5Pset_shared_mesg_nindexes	
H5Pset_shared_mesg_phase_change	
H5Pset_shuffle	
H5Pset_sizes	
H5Pset_sym_k	
H5Pset_szip	
H5Pset_userblock	
H5P_chunk	
H5P_chunk_cache	
H5P_create_intermediate_group	
H5P_fill_time	
H5P_fill_value	
H5P layout	58

H5P_libver_bounds	 . 58
H5R	 . 59
H5Rcreate	 . 60
H5Rdereference	 . 60
H5Ref-class	 . 61
H5Rget_name	 . 62
H5Rget_obj_type	
H5Rget_region	
H5Sclose	
H5Scombine_hyperslab	
H5Scombine_select	
H5Scopy	
H5Screate	
H5Screate_simple	
H5Sget_select_npoints	
H5Sget_simple_extent_dims	
H5Sis_simple	
H5Sselect_all	
H5Sselect_hyperslab	
H5Sselect_index	
H5Sselect_none	
H5Sselect_valid	
H5Sset_extent_simple	
H5Sunlimited	
H5Tcopy	
H5Tis_variable_str	
 H5T_cset	
H5T_enum	
H5T_precision	
H5T_size	
H5T_strpad	
h5version	
H5Zfilter_avail	
h5 createAttribute	
h5 createFile	
h5 createGroup	 . 85
h5 delete	 . 86
h5 deleteAttribute	 . 86
 h5_dump	 . 87
h5_errorHandling	
 h5_FileLocking	
 h5_read	
h5 readAttributes	
h5 save	
h5 set extent	
h5 write	
h5_writeAttribute	

H5Aclose 5

Index 101

H5Aclose Close an HDF5 attribute

Description

Close an HDF5 attribute

Usage

H5Aclose(h5attribute)

Arguments

h5attribute An object of class H5IdComponent representing a the attribute to be closed.

Normally created by H5Aopen() or similar.

See Also

H5Aopen()

H5Acreate Create an attribute for an HDF5 object

Description

Creates an attribute, name, which is attached to the object specified by the identifier h5obj. The attribute name must be unique for the object.

Usage

```
H5Acreate(h5obj, name, dtype_id, h5space)
```

Arguments

h5obj An object of class	s H5IdComponent representing	g a H5 object identifier (file,	,
--------------------------	------------------------------	---------------------------------	---

group, or dataset). See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(), H5Gcreate(), H5Gopen(),

H5Dcreate(), or H5Dopen() to create an object of this kind.

name The name of the attribute (character).

dtype_id A character name of a datatype. See h5const("H5T") for possible datatypes.

Can also be an integer representing an HDF5 datatype. Only simple datatypes

are allowed for atttributes.

h5space An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 dataspace. See H5Dget_space(),

H5Screate_simple(), H5Screate() to create an object of this kind.

6 H5Aexists

Value

An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 attribute identifier.

H5Adelete

Delete an specified attribute of an HDF5 object

Description

Delete an specified attribute of an HDF5 object

Usage

```
H5Adelete(h5obj, name)
```

Arguments

h5obj An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 object identifier (file,

group, or dataset). See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(), H5Gcreate(), H5Gopen(),

H5Dcreate(), or H5Dopen() to create an object of this kind.

name The name of the attribute (character).

H5Aexists

Check whether an specific attribute exists for an HDF5 object

Description

Check whether an specific attribute exists for an HDF5 object

Usage

```
H5Aexists(h5obj, name)
```

Arguments

h5obj An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 object identifier (file,

group, or dataset). See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(), H5Gcreate(), H5Gopen(),

H5Dcreate(), or H5Dopen() to create an object of this kind.

name The name of the attribute (character).

H5Aget_name 7

H5Aget_name

Get the name of an HDF5 attribute object

Description

Retrieves the name of the attribute specified by an HDF5 attribute object.

Usage

```
H5Aget_name(h5attribute)
```

Arguments

h5attribute

An object of class H5IdComponent representing an attribute. Normally created by H5Aopen() or similar.

Value

A character vector of length 1 containing the name of the attribute.

H5Aget_space

Get a copy of the attribute dataspace

Description

Get a copy of the attribute dataspace

Usage

```
H5Aget_space(h5attribute)
```

Arguments

h5attribute

An object of class H5IdComponent representing an attribute. Normally created by H5Aopen() or similar.

Value

Returns an object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 dataspace identifier

8 H5Aopen

H5Aget_type

Get a copy of the attribute datatype

Description

Get a copy of the attribute datatype

Usage

```
H5Aget_type(h5attribute)
```

Arguments

h5attribute

An object of class H5IdComponent representing an attribute. Normally created by H5Aopen() or similar.

H5Aopen

Open an attribute for an HDF5 object

Description

Open an attribute for an HDF5 object

Usage

```
H5Aopen(h5obj, name)
H5Aopen_by_name(h5obj, objname = ".", name)
H5Aopen_by_idx(
   h5obj,
   n,
   objname = ".",
   index_type = h5default("H5_INDEX"),
   order = h5default("H5_ITER")
)
```

Arguments

h5obj An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 object identifier (file,

group, or dataset). See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(), H5Gcreate(), H5Gopen(),

H5Dcreate(), or H5Dopen() to create an object of this kind.

name The name of the attribute (character).

objname The name of the object the attribute belongs to.

H5Aread 9

Opens attribute number n in the given order and index. Indexing is C-style,

base-0, so the first attribute is opened with n=0.

index_type See h5const("H5_INDEX") for possible arguments.

order See h5const("H5_ITER") for possible arguments.

Value

An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 attribute identifier.

H5Aread Read data from an HDF5 attribute

Description

Read data from an HDF5 attribute

Usage

H5Aread(h5attribute, buf = NULL, bit64conversion)

Arguments

h5attribute An object of class H5IdComponent representing an attribute. Normally created

by H5Aopen() or similar.

buf Optional buffer to store retrieved values. The buffer size has to fit the size of

the memory space h5spaceMem. No extra memory will be allocated for the data.

Default is NULL which means the function will return the attribute data.

bit64conversion

Defines how 64-bit integers are converted. (See the details section for more

information on these options.)

Details

Internally, R does not support 64-bit integers. All integers in R are 32-bit integers. By setting bit64conversion='int', a coercing to 32-bit integers is enforced, with the risk of data loss, but with the insurance that numbers are represented as integers. bit64conversion='double' coerces the 64-bit integers to floating point numbers. doubles can represent integers with up to 54-bits, but they are not represented as integer values anymore. For larger numbers there is again a data loss. bit64conversion='bit64' is recommended way of coercing. It represents the 64-bit integers as objects of class 'integer64' as defined in the package 'bit64'. Make sure that you have installed 'bit64'. The datatype 'integer64' is not part of base R, but defined in an external package. This can produce unexpected behaviour when working with the data.

Value

If buf=NULL returns the contents of the attribute. Otherwise return 0 if attribute is read successfully.

10 h5closeAll

Write data to an HDF5 attribute

Description

Write data to an HDF5 attribute

Usage

```
H5Awrite(h5attribute, buf)
```

Arguments

h5attribute An object of class H5IdComponent representing an attribute. Normally created

by H5Aopen() or similar.

buf The data to be written.

h5checkFilters Identifies the filters required to read a dataset If filters aren't available

it will try to identify them and print the names to the user.

Description

Identifies the filters required to read a dataset If filters aren't available it will try to identify them and print the names to the user.

Usage

h5checkFilters(h5id)

h5closeAll

Close open HDF5 handles

Description

This functions can be used in two ways. Firstly, it can be passed one or more H5IdComponent objects and it'll will try to close all of them regardless of the whether they represent a file, group, dataset etc. This can be easier than making multiple calls to H5Fclose(), H5Gclose(), etc.

Usage

```
h5closeAll(...)
```

h5constants 11

Arguments

One or more objects of class H5IdComponent which should be closed. If nothing is provided to the function, all open handles will be closed.

Details

Secondly, cccasionally references to HDF5 files, groups, datasets etc can be created and not closed correctly. Maybe because a function stopped before getting to the close statement, or the open handle was not assigned to an R variable. If no arguments are provide this function identifies all open handles and closes them.

Value

Doesn't return anything. Called for the side-effect of closing open HDF5 handles.

Author(s)

Mike Smith

Examples

```
## create an empty file and then re-open it
h5File <- tempfile(pattern = "ex_h5closeAll.h5")
h5createFile(h5File)
H5Fopen(h5File)

## list all open identifiers
h5listIdentifier()

## close all open identifiers and verify
h5closeAll()
h5listIdentifier()</pre>
```

h5constants

HDF5 library constants.

Description

Access to HDF5 constants.

Usage

```
h5const(type = "")
h5constType()
h5default(type = "")
```

12 H5Dclose

Arguments

type

A character name of a group of constants.

Details

These functions provide a list of HDF5 constants that are defined in the R package. h5constType provides a list of group names and h5const gives the constants defined within a group. h5default gives the default choice for each group.

Value

A character vector with names of HDF5 constants or groups.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer

Examples

```
h5constType()[1]
h5const(h5constType()[1])
```

H5Dclose

Close an open HDF5 dataset

Description

Close an open HDF5 dataset

Usage

```
H5Dclose(h5dataset)
```

Arguments

h5dataset

Object of class H5IdComponent representing an open HDF5 dataset

H5Dcreate 13

HED		
HSD	cre	ate

Create a new HDF5 dataset

Description

Create a new HDF5 dataset

Usage

```
H5Dcreate(
  h5loc,
  name,
  dtype_id,
  h5space,
  lcpl = NULL,
  dcpl = NULL,
  dapl = NULL
)
```

Arguments

h51oc An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or

group). See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(), H5Gcreate(), H5Gopen() to create an

object of this kind.

name Name of the dataset.

dtype_id A character name of a datatype. See h5const("H5T") for possible datatypes.

Can also be an integer representing an HDF5 datatype.

h5space An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 dataspace. See H5Dget_space(),

H5Screate_simple(), H5Screate() to create an object of this kind

lcpl, dcpl, dapl

An objects of class H5IdComponent representing HDF5 property lists. Specially these should respectively be: a link creation property list, a dataset creation

property list, a dataset access property list

Value

An object of class H5IdComponent representing the opened dataset.

14 H5Dget_space

H5Dget_create_plist

Return a copy of the dataset creation property list for a dataset

Description

Return a copy of the dataset creation property list for a dataset

Usage

```
H5Dget_create_plist(h5dataset)
```

Arguments

h5dataset

Object of class H5IdComponent representing an open HDF5 dataset

 $H5Dget_space$

Return a copy of the HDF5 dataspace for a dataset

Description

Return a copy of the HDF5 dataspace for a dataset

Usage

```
H5Dget_space(h5dataset)
```

Arguments

h5dataset

Object of class H5IdComponent representing an open HDF5 dataset

Value

Returns an object of class H5IdComponent representing a HDF5 dataspace identifier

H5Dget_storage_size 15

H5Dget_storage_size

Find the amount of storage allocated for a dataset

Description

H5Dget_storage_size returns the amount of storage, in bytes, allocated in an HDF5 file to hold a given dataset. This is the amount of space required on-disk, which not typically a good indicator of the amount of memory that will be required to read the complete dataset.

Usage

```
H5Dget_storage_size(h5dataset)
```

Arguments

h5dataset

Object of class H5IdComponent representing an open HDF5 dataset

Value

Returns an integer giving the number of bytes allocated in the file to the dataset.

H5Dget_type

Return a copy of the HDF5 datatype for a dataset

Description

Return a copy of the HDF5 datatype for a dataset

Usage

```
H5Dget_type(h5dataset)
```

Arguments

h5dataset

Object of class H5IdComponent representing an open HDF5 dataset

H5Dopen

115	_	pen
Hh	חוו	nen

Open an existing HDF5 dataset

Description

Open an existing HDF5 dataset

Usage

```
H5Dopen(h5loc, name, dapl = NULL)
```

Arguments

h5loc An object of class H5ldComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or

group).

name Name of the dataset to open.

dapl An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 dataset access property

list.

Value

An object of class H5IdComponent representing the opened dataset. To prevent memory leaks this must be closed with a call to H5Dclose() when no longer needed.

Examples

```
h5file <- tempfile(fileext = ".h5")
h5createFile( h5file )
h5createDataset( h5file, dataset = "A", dims = 10)
fid <- H5Fopen( h5file )
did <- H5Dopen( h5loc = fid, name = "A")
did

## rember to close open handles
H5Dclose( did )
H5Fclose( fid )</pre>
```

H5Dread 17

H5Dread

Read from an HDF5 dataset

Description

H5Dread() reads a (partial) dataset from an HDF5 file into the R session.

Usage

```
H5Dread(
  h5dataset,
  h5spaceFile = NULL,
  h5spaceMem = NULL,
  buf = NULL,
  compoundAsDataFrame = TRUE,
  bit64conversion,
  drop = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

h5dataset Object of class H5IdComponent representing an open HDF5 dataset.

h5spaceFile An object of class H5IdComponent representing a HDF5 dataspace. See H5Dget_space(),

H5Screate_simple(), H5Screate() to create an object of this kind.

h5spaceMem An object of class H5IdComponent representing a HDF5 dataspace. See H5Dget_space(),

H5Screate_simple(), H5Screate() to create an object of this kind. The dimensions of the dataset in the file and in memory. The dimensions in file and in memory are interpreted in an R-like manner. The first dimension is the fastest changing dimension. When reading the file with a C-program (e.g. HDFView) the order of dimensions will invert, because in C the fastest changing dimension

is the last one.

buf Buffer to hold the read data. The buffer size has to fit the size of the memory

space h5spaceMem. No extra memory will be allocated for the data. A pointer

to the same data is returned.

compoundAsDataFrame

Logical vector of length 1. If TRUE, a compound datatype will be coerced to a data.frame. This is not possible, if the dataset is multi-dimensional. Otherwise the compound datatype will be returned as a list. Nested compound data types

will be returned as a nested list.

bit64conversion

Defines how 64-bit integers are converted. (See the details section for more

information on these options.)

drop Logical vector of length 1. If TRUE, the HDF5 object is read as a vector with

NULL dim attributes. Default is FALSE.

18 H5Dset_extent

Details

Internally, R does not support 64-bit integers. All integers in R are 32-bit integers. By setting bit64conversion='int', a coercing to 32-bit integers is enforced, with the risk of data loss, but with the insurance that numbers are represented as integers. bit64conversion='double' coerces the 64-bit integers to floating point numbers. doubles can represent integers with up to 54-bits, but they are not represented as integer values anymore. For larger numbers there is again a data loss. bit64conversion='bit64' is recommended way of coercing. It represents the 64-bit integers as objects of class 'integer64' as defined in the package 'bit64'. Make sure that you have installed 'bit64'. The datatype 'integer64' is not part of base R, but defined in an external package. This can produce unexpected behaviour when working with the data.

H5Dset_extent

Change the dimensions of an HDF5 dataset

Description

Change the dimensions of an HDF5 dataset

Usage

```
H5Dset_extent(h5dataset, size)
```

Arguments

h5dataset Object of class H5IdComponent representing an open HDF5 dataset.

size An integer vector with the new dimension of the dataset.

Details

This function can only be applied to datasets that meet the following criteria:

- · A chunked dataset with unlimited dimensions
- A chunked dataset with fixed dimensions if the new dimension sizes are less than the maximum sizes set with maxdims

Value

A logical vector of length 1. Value will be TRUE if the operation was successful and FALSE otherwise.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer, Mike Smith

H5Dwrite 19

	H5Dwrite	Write data to dataset	
--	----------	-----------------------	--

Description

Write data to dataset

Usage

```
H5Dwrite(h5dataset, buf, h5type = NULL, h5spaceMem = NULL, h5spaceFile = NULL)
```

Arguments

h5dataset Object of class H5IdComponent representing an open HDF5 dataset.

buf The R object containing the data to be written to the dataset.

h5type Datatype of the HDF5 dataset to be written. If left as NULL it will use the dataype

of the R object supplied to buf.

h5spaceMem, h5spaceFile

H5IdComponent objects representing the memory and file dataspaces respectively. If these are left NULL dataspaces that match the size and shape of h5dataset

will be used.

H5D_extras

Additional functions for finding details of dataset chunking.

Description

Additional functions for finding details of dataset chunking.

Usage

```
H5Dchunk_dims(h5dataset)
H5Dis_chunked(h5dataset)
```

Arguments

h5dataset Object of class H5IdComponent representing an open HDF5 dataset.

Details

These functions do not map directly to the HDF5 C API but follow the same style and are included as potentially useful additions.

- H5Dis_chunked tests whether a dataset is chunked.
- H5Dchunk_dims will return the dimensions of the dataset chunks.

20 H5Fcreate

Value

H5Dchunk_dims: If the supplied dataset is chunked returns a vector, with length equal to the
rank of the dataset, containing the size of the dataset dimensions. Returns NULL if the given
dataset is not chunked.

• H5Dis_chunked: returns TRUE if a dataset is chunked and FALSE otherwise.

Author(s)

Mike Smith

H5Fclose

Close access to an HDF5 file

Description

Close access to an HDF5 file

Usage

```
H5Fclose(h5file)
```

Arguments

h5file

H5IdComponent representing an HDF5 file ID. Typically created via H5Fcreate() or H5Fopen().

H5Fcreate

Create an HDF5 file

Description

Create an HDF5 file

Usage

```
H5Fcreate(
  name,
  flags = h5default("H5F_ACC"),
  fcpl = NULL,
  fapl = NULL,
  native = FALSE
)
```

H5Fflush 21

Arguments

name The name of the HDF5 file to create.

flags See h5const("H5F_ACC") for possible arguments.

fcpl, fapl Object object of class H5IdComponent. This should representing a file creation

property list and a file access property list respectively. See H5Pcreate() or H5Pcopy() to create objects of this kind. Leaving as NULL will use the default

HDF5 settings which are often sufficient.

native An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored in

HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file written

with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE.

H5Fflush Flush all buffers associated with a file to disk

Description

Flush all buffers associated with a file to disk

Usage

```
H5Fflush(h5file, scope = h5default("H5F_SCOPE"))
```

Arguments

h5file H5IdComponent representing any object associated with the file to be flushed.

scope Specifies whether the scope of the flushing action is global (flushes the entire vir-

tual file) or local (flushes only the specified file). Valid values are H5F_SCOPE_GLOBAL

and H5F_SCOPE_LOCAL.

H5Fget_filesize Find the size of an open HDF5 file

Description

H5Fget_filesize() returns the size in bytes of the HDF5 file specified by h5file.

Usage

```
H5Fget_filesize(h5file)
```

Arguments

h5file H5IdComponent representing an HDF5 file ID. Typically created via H5Fcreate()

or H5Fopen().

22 H5Fget_plist

H5Fget_name

Retrieve the name of the file to which an object belongs

Description

Retrieve the name of the file to which an object belongs

Usage

```
H5Fget_name(h5obj)
```

Arguments

h5obj

An object of class H5IdComponent. Despite this being an H5F function, it works equally well on H5 file, group, dataset and attribute datatypes.

Examples

```
## use an example file and show its location
h5file <- system.file("testfiles", "h5ex_t_array.h5", package = "rhdf5")
h5file

## open a file handle and confirm we can identify the file it points to
fid <- H5Fopen(h5file)
H5Fget_name(fid)

## H5Fget_name() can be applied to group and dataset handles too
gid <- H5Gopen(fid, name = "/")
did <- H5Dopen(fid, name = "DS1")
H5Fget_name(gid)
H5Fget_name(did)

## tidy up
H5Dclose(did)
H5Gclose(gid)
H5Fclose(fid)</pre>
```

H5Fget_plist

Get property lists associated with an HDF5 file

Description

Get property lists associated with an HDF5 file

H5Fis_hdf5

Usage

```
H5Fget_create_plist(h5file)
H5Fget_access_plist(h5file)
```

Arguments

h5file

An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 file identifier. Typically produced by H5Fopen() or H5Fcreate().

H5Fis_hdf5

Determine whether a file is in the HDF5 format

Description

H5Fis_hdf5() determines whether a file is in the HDF5 format.

Usage

```
H5Fis_hdf5(name, showWarnings = TRUE)
```

Arguments

name Character vector of length 1, giving the path to the file to be checked.

showWarnings
If the file doesn't exist an warning is generated. Setting this argument to FALSE

will suppress the warning.

Value

Returns TRUE, if the file is an HDF5 file, or FALSE otherwise. In the case the file doesn't exist, NA is returned

H5Fopen

Open an existing HDF5 file

Description

Open an existing HDF5 file

Usage

```
H5Fopen(name, flags = h5default("H5F_ACC_RD"), fapl = NULL, native = FALSE)
```

24 H5functions

Arguments

name	The name (or path) of the HDF5 file to be opened.
flags	Character string defining the access mode for opening the file.
fapl	H5IdComponent object representing a file access property list. Leaving this argument as NULL will use the default HDF5 properties.
native	An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file written with native = TRUE should also be opened for reading with native = TRUE.

Details

Possible values for the flags argument are H5F_ACC_RDWR and H5F_ACC_RDONLY. Note that HDF5's "Single Write Multiple Reader (SWMR) mode is not currently supported via **rhdf5**.

H5functions

HDF5 General Library Functions

Description

These low level functions provide general library functions for HDF5.

Usage

```
H5open()
H5close()
H5garbage_collect()
H5get_libversion()
```

Value

- H5open initializes the HDF5 library.
- H5close flushes all data to disk, closes all open identifiers, and cleans up memory.
- H5garbage_collect cleans up memory.
- H5get_libversion returns the version number of the HDF5 C-library.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer, Mike Smith

H5Gclose 25

Examples

```
## Not run:
   H5open()
   H5close()
   H5garbage_collect()
   H5get_libversion()
## End(Not run)
```

H5Gclose

Close a specified group

Description

Close a specified group

Usage

H5Gclose(h5group)

Arguments

h5group

An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 group. Typically created via H5Gopen() or H5Gcreate().

H5Gcreate

Create a new HDF5 group and link it to a location in a file

Description

H5Gcreate is used to a new group and link it into a file.

Usage

```
H5Gcreate(h5loc, name)
```

Arguments

h51oc An object of class H5IdComponent name Name of the new group to be created.

26 H5Gget_info

H5Gcreate_anon

Create a new HDF5 group without linking it into a file

Description

Create a new HDF5 group without linking it into a file

Usage

```
H5Gcreate_anon(h5loc)
```

Arguments

h5loc

An object of class H5IdComponent specifying the file in which the new group is to be created.

Value

H5Gcreate_anon returns an object of class H5IdComponent representing the newly created group. However at this point is is still anonymous, and must be linked into the file structure via H50link(). If this is not done, the group will be deleted from the file when it is closed.

See Also

```
H5Gcreate(), H5Olink()
```

H5Gget_info

Retrieve information about a group

Description

Retrieve information about a group

Usage

```
H5Gget_info(h5loc)
H5Gget_info_by_name(h5loc, group_name)
H5Gget_info_by_idx(
   h5loc,
   n,
   group_name = ".",
   index_type = h5default("H5_INDEX"),
   order = h5default("H5_ITER")
)
```

H5Gopen 27

Arguments

h5loc An object of class H5ldComponent representing a H5 group.

group_name An additional group name specifying the group for which information is sought.

It is interpreted relative to h5loc.

n Position in the index of the group for which information is retrieved.

index_type See h5const("H5_INDEX") for possible arguments.

order See h5const("H5_ITER") for possible arguments.

Value

A list with group information

Examples

```
h5file <- system.file("testfiles", "multiple_dtypes.h5", package="rhdf5")
fid <- H5Fopen(h5file)
gid <- H5Gopen(fid, "/foo")
gid
H5Gget_info(gid)
H5Gclose(gid)

## the "get_info_by" functions take the H5 object that contains the
## group(s) of interest. We can retrieve information by index or by name
H5Gget_info_by_idx(fid, 3)
H5Gget_info_by_name(fid,"/foo")</pre>
H5Fclose(fid)
```

H5Gopen

Open a specified group

Description

Open a specified group

Usage

```
H5Gopen(h5loc, name)
```

Arguments

h5loc An object of class H5ldComponent representing a H5 file or group that contains

the group to be opened.

name Name of the group to open.

Value

An object of class H5IdComponent representing the opened group. When access to the group is no longer needed this should be released with H5Gclose() to prevent resource leakage.

See Also

```
H5Gclose()
```

H5IdComponent-class

An S4 class representing an H5 object

Description

A class representing a HDF5 identifier handle. HDF5 identifiers represent open files, groups, datasets, dataspaces, attributes, and datatypes.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'H5IdComponent'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'H5IdComponent, character'
e1 & e2

## S4 method for signature 'H5IdComponent'
x$name

## S4 replacement method for signature 'H5IdComponent'
x$name <- value

## S4 method for signature 'H5IdComponent'
x[i, j, ..., drop = TRUE]

## S4 replacement method for signature 'H5IdComponent'
x[i, j, ...] <- value</pre>
```

Arguments

object	Object of class H5IdComponent
e1	An H5IdComponent object representing an H5 file or group.
e2	Character giving the path to an HDF5 group or dataset relative to e1.
X	Object of class H5IdComponent representing the HDF5 dataset from which to extract element(s) or in which to replace element(s).
name	Character giving the path to an HDF5 group or dataset relative to x.
value	Array-like R object containing value to be inserted into the HDF5 dataset.

H5Iget_name 29

i, j, ... Indices specifying elements to extract or replace. Indices are numeric vectors or empty (missing) or NULL. Numeric values are coerced to integer as by as.integer (and hence truncated towards zero).

If TRUE the result is coerced to the lowest possible dimension (see the examples). This only works for extracting elements, not for the replacement. See drop for further details.

Methods (by generic)

drop

• show(H5IdComponent): Print details of the object to screen.

- e1 & e2: Returns a group handle or dataset handle for the group or dataset name in the HDF5 location h5loc. h5loc can either be a file handle as returned by H5Fopen or a group handle as e.g. returned by h5f\$g1 or h5f\$'/g1/g2'.
- \$: Reads the HDF5 object name in the HDF5 location x. x can either be a file handle as returned by H5Fopen or a group handle as e.g. returned by h5f\$g1 or h5f\$'/g1/g2'.
- `\$` (H5IdComponent) <- value: Writes the assigned object to to the HDF5 file at location e1. e1 can either be a file handle as returned by H5Fopen or a group handle as e.g. returned by h5f\$g1 or h5f\$'/g1/g2's. The storage.mode of the assigned object has to be compatible to the datatype of the HDF5 dataset. The dimension of the assigned object have to be identical the dimensions of the HDF5 dataset. To create a new HDF5 dataset with specific properties (e.g. compression level or chunk size), please use the function h5createDataset first.
- [: Subsetting of an HDF5 dataset. The function reads a subset of an HDF5 dataset. The given dimensions have to fit the dimensions of the HDF5 dataset.
- `[`(H5IdComponent) <- value: Subsetting of an HDF5 dataset. The function writes an R data object to a subset of an HDF5 dataset. The given dimensions have to fit the dimensions of the HDF5 dataset. The HDF5 dataset has to be created beforehand, e.g. by h5createDataset.

Slots

ID integer of length 1. Contains the handle of C-type hid_t.

native An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file written with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE

H5Iget_name

Retrieve the name of an object from a given identifier

Description

Retrieve the name of an object from a given identifier

Usage

H5Iget_name(h5obj)

30 H5Iget_type

Arguments

h5obj

An object of class H5IdComponent. Can represent a file, group, dataset or attribute.

H5Iget_type

Find the type of an object

Description

Possible types returned by the function are:

- H5I_FILE
- H5I_GROUP
- H5I_DATATYPE
- H5I_DATASPACE
- H5I_DATASET
- H5I_ATTR

Usage

```
H5Iget_type(h5identifier)
```

Arguments

h5identifier Object of class H5IdComponent.

Value

Returns a character vector of length 1 containing the HDF5 type for the supplied identifier.

Examples

```
h5file <- system.file("testfiles", "h5ex_t_array.h5", package="rhdf5")
fid <- H5Fopen(h5file)
gid <- H5Gopen(fid, "/")

## identify the HDF5 types for these identifiers
H5Iget_type(fid)
H5Iget_type(gid)

## tidy up
H5Gclose(gid)
H5Fclose(fid)
```

H5Iis_valid 31

H5Iis_valid

Determine whether an identifier is valid

Description

An identifier is no longer valid after it has been closed.

Usage

```
H5Iis_valid(h5identifier)
```

Arguments

h5identifier Object of class H5IdComponent.

Value

A logical of length 1. TRUE is the identifier is valid, FALSE if not.

Examples

```
h5file <- system.file("testfiles", "h5ex_t_array.h5", package="rhdf5")
fid <- H5Fopen(h5file)

## test whether the identifer to the opened file is valid
H5Iis_valid(fid)

## the file ID is no longer valid after it has been closed
H5Fclose(fid)
H5Iis_valid(fid)</pre>
```

H5Lcopy

Copy a link from one location to another

Description

Copy a link from one location to another

Usage

```
H5Lcopy(h5loc, name, h5loc_dest, name_dest, lcpl = NULL, lapl = NULL)
```

32 H5Lcreate_external

Arguments

h5loc	An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or group) where the new link is placed.
name	The name of the link to be copied.
h5loc_dest	An object of class H5IdComponent representing the destination file or group where a copied or moved link should be created.
name_dest	The name of the link to be created when copying or moving.
lcpl, lapl	Link creation and link access property lists. If left as NULL the HDF5 defaults will be used.

H5Lcreate_external

Create a link to an object in a different HDF5 file

Description

H5Lcreate_external() creates a new external link. An external link is a soft link to an object in a different HDF5 file from the location of the link.

Usage

```
H5Lcreate_external(target_file_name, target_obj_name, link_loc, link_name)
```

Arguments

```
Name of the external HDF5 to link to

target_obj_name

Path to the object in the file specified by target_file_name to link to.

link_loc

H5IdComponent object giving the location where the new link should be created. Can represent an HDF5 file or group.

link_name

Name (path) of the new link, relative to the location of link_loc.
```

Examples

```
## The example below creates a new HDF5 file in a temporary director, and then
## links to the group "/foo" found in the file "multiple_dtypes.h5"
## distributed with the package.

h5File1 <- system.file("testfiles", "multiple_dtypes.h5", package="rhdf5")
h5File2 <- tempfile(pattern = "H5L_2_", fileext = ".h5")
h5createFile(h5File2)

## open the new file & create a link to the group "/foo" in the original file
fid <- H5Fopen(h5File2)

H5Lcreate_external(target_file_name = h5File1, target_obj_name = "/foo",
    link_loc = fid, link_name = "/external_link")</pre>
```

H5Ldelete 33

```
H5Fclose(fid)
## check the new file has a group called "/external_link"
h5ls(h5File2)
```

H5Ldelete

Remove a link from a group

Description

Remove a link from a group

Usage

```
H5Ldelete(h5loc, name)
```

Arguments

h5loc An object of class H5ldComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or

group).

name The name of the link to be deleted.

Examples

```
h5file <- tempfile(pattern = "_ex_H5L.h5")

# create an hdf5 file and a group
h5createFile( h5file )
h5createGroup(h5file, "/foo")

# reopen file and confirm "/foo" exists but "/baa" does not
fid <- H5Fopen(h5file)
H5Lexists(fid, "/foo")

# remove the link to "/foo" and confirm it no longer exists
H5Ldelete(fid, "/foo")
H5Lexists(fid, "/foo")
H5Fclose(fid)
```

34 H5Lget_info

H5Lexists

Confirm existence of a link

Description

Confirm existence of a link

Usage

```
H5Lexists(h5loc, name)
```

Arguments

h5loc An object of class H5ldComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or

group).

name The name of the link to be checked

H5Lget_info

Find information about a link

Description

H5Lget_info() identifies the type of link specified by the the h5loc and name arguments. This is more limited than the equivalent function in the standard HDF5 library.

Usage

```
H5Lget_info(h5loc, name)
```

Arguments

h5loc An object of class H5ldComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or

group).

name The name of the link to be queried.

Value

A character vector of length 1 giving the type of link. Possible values are: H5L_TYPE_HARD, H5L_TYPE_S0FT, H5L_TYPE_EXTERNAL, H5L_TYPE_ERROR

h5listObjects 35

h5listObjects

List all open HDF5 objects.

Description

A list of all valid HDF5 identifiers. H5 objects should be closed after usage to release resources.

Usage

```
h5listIdentifier()
h5validObjects(native = FALSE)
```

Arguments

native

An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file written with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE

Value

h5valid0bjects returns a list of H5IdComponent objects. h5listIdentifier prints the valid identifiers on screen and returns NULL.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer, Mike Smith

Examples

```
h5File <- tempfile("ex_list_identifier.h5")
h5createFile(h5File)

# create groups
h5createGroup(h5File,"foo")
h5listIdentifier()
h5validObjects()</pre>
```

36 H5Lmove

H5Lmove

Move a link within an HDF5 file

Description

Move a link within an HDF5 file

Usage

```
H5Lmove(h5loc, name, h5loc_dest, name_dest, lcpl = NULL, lapl = NULL)
```

Arguments

h5loc An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or

group) where the new link is placed.

name The name of the link to be moved.

h5loc_dest H5ldComponent object representing the H5 location where the new link should

be created.

name_dest Name of the new link to be created

lcpl, lapl Link creation and link access property lists to be associated with the new link.

Leaving these arguments as NULL will use the HDF5 default property lists.

Examples

```
## create an HDF5 file with a single group
## that contains a dataset of 10 numbers
h5file <- tempfile(fileext = ".h5")</pre>
h5createFile(h5file)
h5createGroup(h5file, "/foo")
h5write(1:10, h5file, name = "/foo/vector1")
## check the structure is what we expect
h5ls(h5file)
## open the file, the group where the dataset currently is
## and the root group
fid <- H5Fopen(name = h5file)</pre>
gid1 <- H5Gopen(fid, "/foo")</pre>
gid2 <- H5Gopen(fid, "/")
## move the dataset to the root of the file and rename it
H5Lmove(gid1, "vector1", gid2, "vector_new")
h5closeAll()
## check the dataset has moved out of the foo group
h5ls(h5file)
## we can also provide the ID of the HDF5 file
## and use the "name" arguments to move between groups
fid <- H5Fopen(name = h5file)</pre>
H5Lmove(fid, "/vector_new", fid, "/foo/vector_newer")
```

h5ls 37

```
H5Fclose(fid)
h5ls(h5file)
```

h5ls

List the content of an HDF5 file.

Description

List the content of an HDF5 file.

Usage

```
h5ls(
   file,
   recursive = TRUE,
   all = FALSE,
   datasetinfo = TRUE,
   index_type = h5default("H5_INDEX"),
   order = h5default("H5_ITER"),
   s3 = FALSE,
   s3credentials = NULL,
   native = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

- 5	,	
	file	The filename (character) of the file in which the dataset will be located. You can also provide an object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or group). See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(), H5Gcreate(), H5Gopen() to create an object of this kind.
	recursive	If TRUE, the content of the whole group hierarchy is listed. If FALSE, Only the content of the main group is shown. If a positive integer is provided this indicates the maximum level of the hierarchy that is shown.
	all	If TRUE, a longer list of information on each entry is provided.
	datasetinfo	If FALSE, datatype and dimensionality information is not provided. This can speed up the content listing for large files.
	index_type	See h5const("H5_INDEX") for possible arguments.
	order	See h5const("H5_ITER") for possible arguments.
	s3	Logical value indicating whether the file argument should be treated as a URL to an Amazon S3 bucket, rather than a local file path.
	s3credentials	A list of length three, providing the credentials for accessing files in a private Amazon S3 bucket.
	native	An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file

written with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE

38 H5Oclose

Value

h51s returns a data. frame with the file content.

Author(s)

```
Bernd Fischer, Mike L. Smith
```

References

```
https://portal.hdfgroup.org/display/HDF5
```

See Also

h5dump()

Examples

```
h5File <- tempfile(pattern = "ex_dump.h5")
h5createFile(h5File)

# create groups
h5createGroup(h5File, "foo")
h5createGroup(h5File, "foo/foobaa")

# write a matrix
B = array(seq(0.1,2.0,by=0.1),dim=c(5,2,2))
attr(B, "scale") <- "liter"
h5write(B, h5File, "foo/B")

# list content of hdf5 file
h5ls(h5File,all=TRUE)

# list content of an hdf5 file in a public S3 bucket

h5ls(file = "https://rhdf5-public.s3.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/h5ex_t_array.h5", s3 = TRUE)</pre>
```

H50close

Close an HDF5 object

Description

Close an HDF5 object

Usage

```
H5Oclose(h5obj)
```

H5Ocopy 39

Arguments

h5obj An object of class H5IdComponent representing an open HDF5 object.

See Also

H50open()

H50сору

Copies an HDF5 object

Description

Copies an HDF5 object

Usage

```
H5Ocopy(h5loc, name, h5loc_dest, name_dest, obj_cpy_pl = NULL, lcpl = NULL)
```

Arguments

h5loc An object of class H5ldComponent representing an open HDF5 object where

the source object should be copied from.

name Character vector of length 1, giving the name of the source object to be copied.

h5loc_dest An object of class H5ldComponent representing an open HDF5 object where

the new copy should be created.

name_dest Character vector of length 1, giving the name of the new object to be created.

obj_cpy_pl, lcpl

H5IdComponent objects representing object copy and link creation property lists respectively. If left as NULL the default values for these will be used.

Examples

```
## Create a temporary copy of an example file check the contents
example_file <- system.file("testfiles", "h5ex_t_array.h5", package="rhdf5")
file.copy(example_file, tempdir())
h5_file <- file.path(tempdir(), "h5ex_t_array.h5")
h5ls(h5_file)

## open the example file and create a new, empty, file
fid1 <- H5Fopen( h5_file )
h5_file2 <- tempfile(fileext = ".h5")
fid2 <- H5Fcreate( h5_file2 )

## We can copy a dataset inside the same file
H50copy(h5loc = fid1, name = "DS1", h5loc_dest = fid1, name_dest = "DS2")
## Or to a different file
H50copy(h5loc = fid1, name = "DS1", h5loc_dest = fid2, name_dest = "DS1_copy")</pre>
```

40 H5Oget_num_attrs

 $H5Oget_num_attrs$

Find the number of attributes associated with an HDF5 object

Description

Find the number of attributes associated with an HDF5 object

Usage

```
H5Oget_num_attrs(h5obj)
H5Oget_num_attrs_by_name(h5loc, name)
```

Arguments

h5obj An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 object identifier (file,

group, or dataset).

h5loc An object of class H5ldComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or

group).

name The name of the object to be checked.

Details

These functions are not part of the standard HDF5 C API.

Value

Returns a vector of length 1 containing the number of attributes the specified object has.

H5Olink 41

H50link Create a hard link to an object in an HDF5 file	
---	--

Description

Create a hard link to an object in an HDF5 file

Usage

```
H50link(h5obj, h5loc, newLinkName, lcpl = NULL, lapl = NULL)
```

Arguments

h5obj	An object of class H5IdComponent representing the object to be linked to.
h5loc	An object of class H5IdComponent representing the location at which the object is to be linked. Can represent a file, group, dataset, datatype or attribute.
newLinkName	Character string giving the name of the new link. This should be relative to h5loc.
lcpl, lapl	H5IdComponent objects representing link creation and link access property lists respectively. If left as NULL the default values for these will be used.

See Also

H5Gcreate_anon

Examples

```
## Create a temporary copy of an example file, and open it
example_file <- system.file("testfiles", "h5ex_t_array.h5", package="rhdf5")
file.copy(example_file, tempdir())
h5_file <- file.path(tempdir(), "h5ex_t_array.h5")
fid <- H5Fopen( h5_file )

## create a new group without a location in the file
gid <- H5Gcreate_anon(fid)

## create link to newly create group
## relative to the file identifier
H50link(h5obj = gid, h5loc = fid, newLinkName = "foo")

## tidy up
H5Gclose(gid)
H5Fclose(fid)

## Check we now have a "/foo" group
h5ls( h5_file )</pre>
```

H5Oopen

H50open

Open an object in an HDF5 file

Description

Open an object in an HDF5 file

Usage

```
H5Oopen(h5loc, name)
```

Arguments

h5loc An object of class H5IdComponent

name Path to the object to be opened. This should be relative to h5loc rather than the

file.

Value

An object of class H5IdComponent if the open operation was successful. FALSE otherwise.

See Also

```
H50close()
```

Examples

```
h5File <- tempfile(pattern = "ex_H5O.h5")

# create an hdf5 file and write something
h5createFile(h5File)
h5createGroup(h5File, "foo")
B = array(seq(0.1,2.0,by=0.1),dim=c(5,2,2))
h5write(B, h5File, "foo/B")

# reopen file and dataset and get object info
fid <- H5Fopen(h5File)
oid = H5Oopen(fid, "foo")
H5Oget_num_attrs(oid)
H5Close(oid)
H5Fclose(fid)
```

H5Pall_filters_avail 43

H5Pall_filters_avail Query dataset filter properties.

Description

Return information about the filter pipeline applied to a dataset creation property list.

Usage

```
H5Pall_filters_avail(h5plist)
H5Pget_nfilters(h5plist)
H5Pget_filter(h5plist, idx)
```

Arguments

h5plist Object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.

idx Integer of length 1. This argument selects which filter to return information about. Indexing is R-style 1-based.

Details

- H5Pall_filters_avail() checks whether all filters required to process a dataset are available to **rhdf5**. This can be required if reading files created with other HDF5 software.
- H5Pget_nfilters() returns the number of filters in the dataset chunk processing pipeline.
- H5Pget_filter() provides details of a specific filter in the pipeline. This includes the filter name and the parameters provided to it e.g. compression level.

H5Pclose

Close and release a property list

Description

H5Pclose() terminates access to a property list. All property lists should be closed when they no longer need to be accessed. This frees resources used by the property list. Failing to call H5Pclose() can lead to memory leakage over time.

Usage

```
H5Pclose(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist

H5IdComponent object representing the property list to close.

44 H5Pcreate

ш	ᅜ	D.	~	\sim	n	٠,
- 11	כו		_	u	u	٧

Copy an existing property list to create a new property list

Description

Copy an existing property list to create a new property list

Usage

```
H5Pcopy(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist H5IdComponent object representing the property list to be copied.

H5Pcreate

Create a new HDF5 property list

Description

Create a new HDF5 property list

Usage

```
H5Pcreate(type = h5default("H5P"), native = FALSE)
```

Arguments

type A character name of a property list type. See h5const("H5P") for possible

property list types.

native Defunct! Doesn't achieve anything for property lists.

H5Pfill_value_defined Determine whether a property list has a fill value defined

Description

Determine whether a property list has a fill value defined

Usage

```
H5Pfill_value_defined(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist

Object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.

Details

Note that the return value for this function is slightly different from the C version. The C API provides three return types and can, in the case that a fill value is defined, differentiate whether the value is the HDF5 library default or has been set by the application.

Value

TRUE if the fill value is defined, FALSE if not. Will return NULL if there is a problem determining the status of the fill value.

H5Pget_class

Return the property list class identifier for a property list

Description

Return the property list class identifier for a property list

Usage

```
H5Pget_class(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist

H5IdComponent object representing any type of HDF5 property list.

H5Pget_version

Get version information for objects in a file creation property list

Description

Get version information for objects in a file creation property list

Usage

```
H5Pget_version(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist

H5IdComponent object representing the file creation property list

Value

Named integer vector

 $\begin{tabular}{lll} H5 Pobject_track_times & Set whether to record timestamps for operations performed on an \\ & HDF5 object. \end{tabular}$

Description

Set whether to record timestamps for operations performed on an HDF5 object.

Usage

```
H5Pset_obj_track_times(h5plist, track_times = TRUE)
H5Pget_obj_track_times(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist An H5IdComponent object representing an object creation property list.

track_times logical specifying whether times associated with an object should recorded.

Details

Objects created using high-level **rhdf5** functions like h5createDataset() will have this setting turned off. This was done to ensure otherwise identical files returned the same md5 hash. This differs from the default setting in HDF5, which is for objects to record the times operations were performed on them.

H5Pset_blosc 47

H5Pset_blosc	Add the BLOSC filter to the chunk processing pipeline.	
	J. J	

Description

Add the BLOSC filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Usage

```
H5Pset_blosc(h5plist, h5tid, method = 1L, level = 6L, shuffle = TRUE)
```

Arguments

h5plist	Object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.
h5tid	HDF5 data type id
method	Integer defining which of the compression algorithms provided by BLOSC should be used. (See the details section for the mapping between integers and algorithms).
level	Compression level to be used by the selected algorithm.
shuffle	Logical defining whether the bit-shuffle algorithm should be used prior to compression. This makes use of the shuffle implementation provide by BLOSC, rather than the HDF5 version.

H5Pset_bzip2	Add the BZIP2 filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Description

Add the BZIP2 filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Usage

```
H5Pset_bzip2(h5plist, level = 2L)
```

Arguments

h5plist Object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.

level Compression level to be used by the selected algorithm.

48 H5Pset_fapl_ros3

H5Pset_deflate	Add the deflate compression filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Description

Valid values for the compression level range from 0 (no compression) to 9 (best compression, slowest speed). Note that applying this function with level = 0 does not mean the filter is removed. It is still part of the filter pipeline, but no compression is performed. The filter will still need to be available on any system that reads a file created with this setting

Usage

```
H5Pset_deflate(h5plist, level)
```

Arguments

h5plist	Object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.
level	Integer giving the compression level to use. Valid values are from 0 to 9.

H5Pset_fapl_ros3	Set the read-only S3 virtual file driver
H5Pset_fapl_ros3	Set the read-only S3 virtual file driver

Description

The read-only S3 virtual file driver can be used to read files hosted remotely on Amazon's S3 storage.

Usage

```
H5Pset_fapl_ros3(h5plist, s3credentials = NULL)
```

Arguments

h5plist H5IdComponent object representing a file access property list.

 ${\tt s3credentials} \quad \hbox{Either NULL or a list of length 3 specifying the AWS access credentials (see}$

details).

Details

To access files in a private Amazon S3 bucket you will need to provide three additional details: The AWS region where the files are hosted, your AWS access key ID, and your AWS secret access key. More information on how to obtain AWS access keys can be found at https://docs.aws.amazon.com/general/latest/gr/aws-sec-cred-types.html#access-keys-and-secret-access-keys. These are provided as a list to the s3credentials argument. If you are accessing public data this argument should be NULL.

H5Pset_filter 49

Examples

```
## this doesn't work on the Bioconductor Mac build machine
## Not run:
pid <- H5Pcreate("H5P_FILE_ACCESS")
H5Pset_fapl_ros3( pid )
H5Pclose(pid)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

H5Pset_filter

Add a filter to the dataset filter pipeline.

Description

Add a filter to the dataset filter pipeline.

Usage

```
H5Pset_filter(h5plist, filter_id, is_mandatory = FALSE, cd_values)
```

Arguments

h5plist Object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.

filter_id Integer of length 1, giving the ID of the filter to be used.

Logical of length 1. Filters can be either optional or mandatory. If this argument is set to FALSE the filter won't be applied to a chunk in the case of failure, but the data will still be written. Setting to TRUE will result in a failure when writing the dataset if the filter fails for some reason.

cd_values Integer vector giving parameters to be supplied to the filter. No guidance is given for the number of values supplied here, it is specific to each filter and the user is

expected to know appropriate options for the requested filter.

H5Pset_istore_k

Get and set the 1/2 rank of an indexed storage B-tree

Description

Get and set the 1/2 rank of an indexed storage B-tree

Usage

```
H5Pset_istore_k(h5plist, ik)
H5Pget_istore_k(h5plist)
```

50 H5Pset_nbit

Arguments

h5plist H5IdComponent object representing the file creation property list

ik chunked Storage B-tree 1/2 rank

H5Pset_lzf

Add the LZF filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Description

Add the LZF filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Usage

```
H5Pset_lzf(h5plist, h5tid)
```

Arguments

h5plist Object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.

h5tid HDF5 data type id

H5Pset_nbit

Add the N-Bit filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Description

Add the N-Bit filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Usage

```
H5Pset_nbit(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist Object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.

Value

Returns (invisibly) an integer vector of length 1. The only element of this vector will be non-negative if the filter was set successfully and negative otherwise.

```
H5Pset_shared_mesg_index
```

Get and set shared object header message index properties

Description

Get and set shared object header message index properties

Usage

```
H5Pset_shared_mesg_index(
  h5plist,
  index_num,
  mesg_type_flags = h5default(type = "H5O_SHMESG_FLAG"),
  min_mesg_size
)
H5Pget_shared_mesg_index(h5plist, index_num)
```

Arguments

h5plist H5IdComponent object representing the file creation property list

index_num Index being configured. Indices use C-style 0-based counting, so the first index

will be numbered 0.

mesg_type_flags

Character specifying the types of messages that may be stored in this index.

Valid values can be found with h5const(type = "H50_SHMESG_FLAG")

min_mesg_size Minimum message size

Value

H5Pget_shared_mesg_index() returns a list of length 2. The first element is the types of messages that may be stored in the index, the second element is the minimum message size.

```
H5Pset_shared_mesg_nindexes
```

Get and set the number of object header message indexes

Description

Get and set the number of object header message indexes

52 H5Pset_shuffle

Usage

```
H5Pset_shared_mesg_nindexes(h5plist, nindexes)
H5Pget_shared_mesg_nindexes(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist H5IdComponent object representing the file creation property list nindexes Number of shared object header message indexes to be available in files

H5Pset_shared_mesg_phase_change

Get and set threshold values for storage of shared object header message indexes

Description

Get and set threshold values for storage of shared object header message indexes

Usage

```
H5Pset_shared_mesg_phase_change(h5plist, max_list, min_btree)
H5Pget_shared_mesg_phase_change(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist	H5IdComponent object representing the file creation property list
max_list	Threshold above which storage shifts from list to B-tree
min btree	Threshold below which storage reverts to list format

H5Pset_shuffle Add the shuffle filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Description

Add the shuffle filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Usage

```
H5Pset_shuffle(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist Object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.

H5Pset_sizes 53

Value

Returns (invisibly) an integer vector of length 1. The only element of this vector will be non-negative if the filter was set successfully and negative otherwise.

H5Pset_sizes

Get and set the sizes of offsets and lengths used in an HDF5 file

Description

Get and set the sizes of offsets and lengths used in an HDF5 file

Usage

```
H5Pset_sizes(h5plist, sizeof_addr, sizeof_size)
H5Pget_sizes(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist H5IdComponent object representing the file creation property list

sizeof_addr Offset size in bytes sizeof_size Length size in bytes

H5Pset_sym_k

Get and set the size of the symbol table B-tree 1/2 rank and the leaf

node 1/2 size

Description

Get and set the size of the symbol table B-tree 1/2 rank and the leaf node 1/2 size

Usage

```
H5Pset_sym_k(h5plist, ik, lk)
H5Pget_sym_k(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist H5IdComponent object representing the file creation property list

ik Symbol table B-tree 1/2 ranklk Symbol table leaf node 1/2 size

54 *H5Pset_userblock*

H5Pset_szip

Add the SZIP compression filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Description

Add the SZIP compression filter to the chunk processing pipeline.

Usage

```
H5Pset_szip(h5plist, options_mask, pixels_per_block)
```

Arguments

h5plist Object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list. options_mask, pixels_per_block

Integer vectors of length 1, setting parameters of the SZIP algorithm. See https://portal.hdfgroup.org/display/HDF5/H5P_SET_SZIP for more details.

References

https://portal.hdfgroup.org/display/HDF5/Szip+Compression+in+HDF+Products

H5Pset_userblock

Get and set the user block size

Description

Get and set the user block size

Usage

```
H5Pset_userblock(h5plist, size)
H5Pget_userblock(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist H5IdComponent object representing the file creation property list

size of the user block in bytes

H5P_chunk 55

H5P_chunk	Get and set the size of the chunks used to store a chunked layout
	dataset

Description

Get and set the size of the chunks used to store a chunked layout dataset

Usage

```
H5Pset_chunk(h5plist, dim)
H5Pget_chunk(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist An object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.

dim The chunk size used to store the dataset. This argument should be an integer

vector of the same length as the number of dimensions of the dataset the dataset

creation property list will be applied to.

Details

Note that a necessary side effect of running this function is that the layout of the dataset will be changes to H5D_CHUNKED if it is not already set to this.

See Also

```
H5Pset_layout()
```

H5P_chunk_cache

Set parameters for the raw data chunk cache

Description

Set parameters for the raw data chunk cache

Usage

```
H5Pset_chunk_cache(h5plist, rdcc_nslots, rdcc_nbytes, rdcc_w0)
```

Arguments

h5plist	Object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset access property list.
rdcc_nslots	Integer defining the number of chunk slots in the raw data chunk cache for this dataset.
rdcc_nbytes	Integer setting the total size of the raw data chunk cache for this dataset in bytes. In most cases increasing this number will improve performance, as long as you have enough free memory. The default size is 1 MB
rdcc_w0	Numeric value defining the chunk preemption policy. Must be between 0 and 1 inclusive.

H5P_create_intermediate_group

Get and set whether to create missing intermediate groups

Description

Get and set whether to create missing intermediate groups

Usage

```
H5Pset_create_intermediate_group(h5plist, create_groups = TRUE)
H5Pget_create_intermediate_group(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist An object of class H5IdComponent representing a link creation property list.

create_groups A logical of length 1 specifying whether missing groups should be created when a new object is created. Default is TRUE.

Examples

```
pid <- H5Pcreate("H5P_LINK_CREATE")

## by default intermediate groups are not created
H5Pget_create_intermediate_group( pid )

## Change the setting so groups will be created
H5Pget_create_intermediate_group( pid )

## tidy up
H5Pclose(pid)</pre>
```

H5P_fill_time 57

		_
H5P	fill	time
וטוו	1 1 1 1	CTINE

Set the time when fill values are written to a dataset

Description

Set the time when fill values are written to a dataset

Usage

```
H5Pset_fill_time(h5plist, fill_time = h5default("H5D_FILL_TIME"))
H5Pget_fill_time(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist An object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list. fill_time When the fill values should be written. Possible options can be listed with

h5const("H5D_FILL_TIME").

H5P_fill_value

Set the fill value for an HDF5 dataset

Description

H5Pset_fill_value sets the fill value for a dataset in the dataset creation property list.

Usage

```
H5Pset_fill_value(h5plist, value)
```

Arguments

h5plist An object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.

value The default fill value of the dataset. A vector of length 1.

See Also

H5P_fill_time,H5Pfill_value_defined

58 H5P_libver_bounds

H5P_layout

Get and set the type of storage used to store the raw data for a dataset

Description

Possible options for the layout argument are:

- H5D_COMPACT
- H5D_CONTIGUOUS
- H5D_CHUNKED
- H5D_VIRTUAL

Usage

```
H5Pset_layout(h5plist, layout = h5default("H5D"))
H5Pget_layout(h5plist)
```

Arguments

h5plist An object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataset creation property list.

layout A character giving the name of a dataset layout type.

Details

The names of the layout types can also be obtained via h5const("H5D").

H5P_libver_bounds

Control the range of HDF5 library versions that will be compatible with a file.

Description

Control the range of HDF5 library versions that will be compatible with a file.

Usage

```
H5Pset_libver_bounds(
  h5plist,
  libver_low = "H5F_LIBVER_EARLIEST",
  libver_high = "H5F_LIBVER_LATEST"
)
H5Pget_libver_bounds(h5plist)
```

H5R 59

Arguments

```
h5plist H5IdComponent object representing a file access property list. libver_low, libver_high
```

Define the earliest and latest versions of the HDF5 library that will be used when writing object in the file.

H5R

H5R - References to objects and regions

Description

The H5R functions can be used for creating or working with references to specific objects and data regions in an HDF5 file.

Author(s)

Mike Smith

Examples

```
library(rhdf5)
## first we'll create a file with a group named "foo" and a
## 1-dimensional dataset named "baa" inside that group.
file_name <- tempfile(fileext = ".h5")</pre>
h5createFile(file_name)
h5createGroup(file = file_name, group = "/foo")
h5write(1:100, file=file_name, name="/foo/baa")
fid <- H5Fopen(file_name)</pre>
ref_to_group <- H5Rcreate(fid, name = "/foo")</pre>
ref_to_dataset <- H5Rcreate(fid, name = "/foo/baa")</pre>
two_refs <- c(ref_to_group, ref_to_dataset)</pre>
two_refs
## the size of this dataspace is the number of object references
## we want to store
sid <- H5Screate_simple(2)</pre>
tid <- H5Tcopy(dtype_id = "H5T_STD_REF_OBJ")</pre>
did <- H5Dcreate(fid, name = "object_refs", dtype_id = tid, h5space = sid)</pre>
H5Dwrite(did, two_refs)
H5Dclose(did)
H5Sclose(sid)
H5Fclose(fid)
```

60 H5Rdereference

H5Rcreate	Create a reference	

Description

Creates a reference to an object or dataset selection inside an HDF5 file.

Usage

```
H5Rcreate(h5loc, name, ref_type = "H5R_OBJECT", h5space = NULL)
```

Arguments

h5loc An H5ldComponent object representing the location to be pointed to by the cre-

ated reference.

name Character string giving the name of the object to be referenced, relative to the

location given by h5loc.

ref_type The type of reference to create. Accepts either H5R_OBJECT or H5R_DATASET_REGION.

h5space An object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataspace with a selection set.

This argument is only used if creating a reference to a dataset region, and will

be ignored otherwise.

Value

An H5Ref object storing the reference.

Ореп а reterence opiect.
Open a reference object.

Description

Given a reference and the file to which that reference applies, H5Rdeference() will open the reference object and return an identifier.

Usage

```
H5Rdereference(ref, h5loc)
```

Arguments

ref H5ref object containing the reference to be opened.

h5loc An H5ldComponent object representing the file containing the referenced object.

H5Ref-class 61

Details

If ref contains more than one reference, only the first reference will be used. It must be subset with [if one of the other stored references should be opened.

Value

An object of class H5IdComponent representing the opened object referenced by ref. This should be closed with the appropriate function e.g. H5Dclose(), H5Oclose(), etc. when no longer needed.

H5Ref-class

An S4 class representing H5 references.

Description

A class representing one or more HDF5 references.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'H5Ref'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'H5Ref'
length(x)

## S4 method for signature 'H5Ref'
c(x, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'H5Ref'
x[i]
```

Arguments

object	Object of class H5Ref
Х	An H5Ref object.
	Additional H5Ref objects to be combined with x.
i	Integer vector giving the indices of references to select.

Details

The length of the val slot is dependent on both the number and type of references stored in the object. H5R_OBJECT references are stored in 8 bytes, while H5R_DATASET_REGION references require 12 bytes. The length of val will then be a multiple of 8 or 12 respectively. This also means that references of different types cannot be combined in a single object.

62 H5Rget_obj_type

Methods (by generic)

- show(H5Ref): Print details of the object to screen.
- length(H5Ref): Return the number of references stored in an H5Ref object.
- c(H5Ref): Combine two or more H5Ref objects. Objects must all contain the same type of reference, either H5R_OBJECT or H5R_DATASET_REFERENCE.
- [: Subset an H5Ref object.

Slots

val raw vector containing the byte-level representation of each reference.

type integer of length 1, which maps to either H5R_OBJECT or H5R_DATASET_REGION.

H5Rget_name

Return the name of the object that a reference points to

Description

Return the name of the object that a reference points to

Usage

```
H5Rget_name(ref, h5loc)
```

Arguments

ref H5ref object containing the reference to be queried.

h5loc An H5ldComponent object representing the file containing the referenced object.

Value

Character string of length 1 giving the name of the referenced object.

H5Rget_obj_type

Identify the type of object that a reference points to

Description

Identify the type of object that a reference points to

Usage

```
H5Rget_obj_type(ref, h5loc)
```

H5Rget_region 63

Arguments

ref H5ref object containing the reference to be queried.

h5loc An H5ldComponent object representing the file containing the referenced object.

Value

Character string of length 1 identifying the object type. Valid return values are: "GROUP", "DATASET", and "NAMED_DATATYPE".

H5Rget_region

Return selection for a reference to dataset region

Description

Given a dataset region reference, this function will return the dataspace and selection required to read the data points indicated by the reference.

Usage

```
H5Rget_region(ref, h5loc)
```

Arguments

ref An object of class H5Ref. This function is only valid for reference of type

H5R_DATASET_REGION, and not H5R_OBJECT.

h5loc An H5IdComponent object representing the file containing the referenced object.

Value

An object of class H5IdComponent representing the dataspace of the dataset that ref points to. The dataspace will have the selection set that matches the selection pointed to by ref. This should be closed using H5Sclose() when no longer required.

H5Sclose

Close and release a dataspace

Description

Close and release a dataspace

Usage

H5Sclose(h5space)

Arguments

h5space Object of class H5IdComponent representing the dataspace to be closed.

See Also

```
H5Screate()
```

H5Scombine_hyperslab Perform operation between an existing selection and an another hyperslab definition.

Description

Combines a hyperslab selection specified by start, stride, count and block arguments with the current selection for the dataspace represented by h5space.

Usage

```
H5Scombine_hyperslab(
  h5space,
  op = h5default("H5S_SELECT"),
  start = NULL,
  stride = NULL,
  count = NULL,
  block = NULL
)
```

Arguments

h5space H5IdComponent object representing a dataspace.

op Character string defined the operation used to join the two dataspaces. See

h5const("H5S_SELECT") for the list of available options.

start, stride, count, block

Integer vectors, each with length equal to the rank of the dataspace. These parameters define the new hyperslab to select.

Value

An H5IdComponent object representing a new dataspace with the generated selection.

See Also

```
H5Scombine_select(), H5Sselect_hyperslab()
```

H5Scombine_select 65

Examples

```
## create a 1 dimensional dataspace
sid_1 <- H5Screate_simple(dims = 20)</pre>
## select a single block of 5 points in sid_1
## this is equivalent to [11:16] in R syntax
H5Sselect_hyperslab(sid_1, start = 11, stride = 1,
                    block = 5, count = 1)#
## combine the existing selection with a new
## selection consisting of 2 blocks each of 1 point
## equivalent to [c(3,5)] in R syntax
sid_2 <- H5Scombine_hyperslab(sid_1, op = "H5S_SELECT_OR",</pre>
                               start = 3, stride = 2,
                              block = 1, count = 2)
## confirm we have selected 5 in our original dataspace
## and 7 points in the newly created dataspace
H5Sget_select_npoints(sid_1)
H5Sget_select_npoints(sid_2)
## tidy up
H5Sclose(sid_1)
H5Sclose(sid_2)
```

H5Scombine_select

Combine two selections

Description

Combine two selections

Usage

```
H5Scombine_select(h5space1, op = h5default("H5S_SELECT"), h5space2)
```

Arguments

h5space1, h5space2

H5IdComponent objects representing a dataspaces.

op

Character string defined the operation used to join the two dataspaces. See h5const("H5S_SELECT") for the list of available options.

Value

Returns an H5IdComponent object representing a new dataspace. The new dataspace will have the same extent as h5space1 with the hyperslab selection being the result of combining the selections of h5space1 and h5space2.

66 H5Scopy

See Also

H5Scombine_hyperslab()

Examples

```
## create two 1 dimensional dataspaces
## of different sizes
sid_1 <- H5Screate_simple(dims = 20)</pre>
sid_2 <- H5Screate_simple(dims = 10)</pre>
## select a single block of 5 points in sid_1
## this is equivalent to [11:16] in R syntax
H5Sselect_hyperslab(sid_1, start = 11, stride = 1,
                    block = 5, count = 1)
## select 2 blocks of 1 point from sid_2
## equivalent to [c(3,5)] in R syntax
H5Sselect_hyperslab(sid_2, start = 3, stride = 2,
                    block = 1, count = 2)
## confirm we have select 5 and 2 points resepectively
H5Sget_select_npoints(sid_1)
H5Sget_select_npoints(sid_2)
## combine the two dataset selections keeping points that
## are in one or both of the selections
sid_3 <- H5Scombine_select(sid_1, "H5S_SELECT_OR", sid_2)</pre>
## extent of the new dataset is the same as sid_1
sid_3
## confirm the selection contains 7 points
H5Sget_select_npoints(sid_3)
## tidy up
H5Sclose(sid_1)
H5Sclose(sid_2)
H5Sclose(sid_3)
```

H5Scopy

Create a copy of a dataspace

Description

H5S_copy() creates an exact copy of a given dataspace.

Usage

```
H5Scopy(h5space)
```

H5Screate 67

Arguments

h5space Object of class H5IdComponent representing the dataspace to be copied.

Value

If the copying is successful returns an object of class H5IdComponent representing the new dataspace. Otherwise returns FALSE.

H5Screate

Create a new dataspace of a specified type

Description

Create a new dataspace of a specified type

Usage

```
H5Screate(type = h5default("H5S"), native = FALSE)
```

Arguments

type The type of dataspace to create. See h5const("H5S") for possible types.

native An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored in

HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file written

with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE.

Value

Returns an object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataspace.

See Also

H5Screate_simple

H5Screate_simple

Create a simple dataspace

Description

Create a simple dataspace

Usage

H5Screate_simple(dims, maxdims, native = FALSE)

Arguments

dims An integer vector defining the initial dimensions of the dataspace. The length of

dims determines the rank of the dataspace.

maxdims An integer vector with the same length length as dims. Specifies the upper limit

on the size of the dataspace dimensions. Only needs to be specified if this is

different from the values given to dims.

native An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored in

HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file written

with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE.

Value

Returns an object of class H5IdComponent representing a dataspace.

See Also

H5Screate

H5Sget_select_npoints Find the number of elements in a dataspace selection

Description

Find the number of elements in a dataspace selection

Usage

H5Sget_select_npoints(h5space)

Arguments

h5space H5IdComponent object representing a dataspace.

H5Sget_simple_extent_dims

Find the size of a dataspace

Description

Find the size of a dataspace

Usage

H5Sget_simple_extent_dims(h5space)

Arguments

h5space H5IdCom

H5IdComponent object representing a dataspace.

H5Sis_simple

Determine whether a dataspace is a simple dataspace

Description

In HDF5 a dataspace is considered "simple" if it represents a regular N-dimensional array of points. Currently (HDF 1.10.7) all dataspaces are simple. Support for complex dataspaces is planned for future HDF versions.

Usage

H5Sis_simple(h5space)

Arguments

h5space

H5IdComponent object representing a dataspace.

H5Sselect_all

Set the selection region of a dataspace to include all elements

Description

Set the selection region of a dataspace to include all elements

Usage

H5Sselect_all(h5space)

Arguments

h5space

H5IdComponent object representing a dataspace.

H5Sselect_hyperslab

Perform operation between an existing selection and an another hyperslab definition.

Description

Combines a hyperslab selection specified by start, stride, count and block arguments with the current selection for the dataspace represented by h5space.

Usage

```
H5Sselect_hyperslab(
  h5space,
  op = h5default("H5S_SELECT"),
  start = NULL,
  stride = NULL,
  count = NULL,
  block = NULL
)
```

Arguments

h5space

H5IdComponent object representing a dataspace.

ор

Character string defined the operation used to join the two dataspaces. See

h5const("H5S_SELECT") for the list of available options.

start, stride, count, block

Integer vectors, each with length equal to the rank of the dataspace. These parameters define the new hyperslab to select.

Details

H5Sselect_hyperslab is similar to, but subtly different from, H5Scombine_hyperslab(). The former modifies the selection of the dataspace provided in the h5space argument, while the later returns a new dataspace with the combined selection.

Examples

H5Sselect_index 71

H5Sselect_index

Select elements of a dataspace using R-style indexing

Description

Combines a hyperslab selection specified by start, stride, count and block arguments with the current selection for the dataspace represented by h5space.

Usage

```
H5Sselect_index(h5space, index)
```

Arguments

h5space H5IdComponent object representing a dataspace.

index A list of integer indices. The length of the list corresponds to the number of

dimensions of the HDF5 array. If a list element is NULL, all elements of the

respective dimension are selected.

Details

H5Sselect_hyperslab is similar to, but subtly different from, H5Scombine_hyperslab(). The former modifies the selection of the dataspace provided in the h5space argument, while the later returns a new dataspace with the combined selection.

Examples

```
## create a 1 dimensional dataspace
sid <- H5Screate_simple(c(10,5,3))

## Select elements that lie in in the rows 1-3, columns 2-4,
## and the entire 3rd dimension
H5Sselect_index(sid, list(1:3, 2:4, NULL))

## We can check the number of selected points.</pre>
```

72 H5Sselect_valid

```
## This should be 27 (3 * 3 * 3)
H5Sget_select_npoints(sid)
## always close dataspaces after usage to free resources
H5Sclose(sid)
```

H5Sselect_none

Set the selection region of a dataspace to include no elements

Description

Set the selection region of a dataspace to include no elements

Usage

```
H5Sselect_none(h5space)
```

Arguments

h5space

H5IdComponent object representing a dataspace.

H5Sselect_valid

Check that a selection is valid

Description

Check that a selection is valid

Usage

```
H5Sselect_valid(h5space)
```

Arguments

h5space

H5IdComponent object representing a dataspace.

Description

Set the size of a dataspace

Usage

H5Sset_extent_simple(h5space, dims, maxdims)

Arguments

h5space H5IdComponent object representing a dataspace.

dims Dimension of the dataspace. This argument is similar to the dim attribute of an

array. When viewing the HDF5 dataset with an C-program (e.g. HDFView), the dimensions appear in inverted order, because the fastest changing dimension in

R is the first one, and in C its the last one.

maxdims Maximum extension of the dimension of the dataset in the file. If not provided,

it is set to dims.

H5Sunlimited Retrieve value for H5S_UNLIMITED constant

Description

The value for H5S_UNLIMITED can be provided to the maxdims argument of H5Screate_simple to indicate that the maximum size of the corresponding dimension is unlimited.

Usage

H5Sunlimited()

See Also

H5Screate_simple

74 H5Tis_variable_str

H5Tcopy

Copy an existing datatype

Description

Copy an existing datatype

Usage

```
H5Tcopy(dtype_id = h5default(type = "H5T"))
```

Arguments

dtype_id

Datatype to copy. Can either be a character specifying a predefined HDF5 datatype (see h5const("H5T") for valid options) or the ID of an already created datatype.

H5Tis_variable_str

Determine whether a datatype is a variable length string

Description

Determine whether a datatype is a variable length string

Usage

```
H5Tis_variable_str(dtype_id)
```

Arguments

dtype_id

ID of HDF5 datatype to query.

H5T_cset 75

H5T_cset	Retrieve or set the character set to be used in a string datatype.	

Description

Retrieve or set the character set to be used in a string datatype.

Usage

```
H5Tset_cset(dtype_id, cset = "ASCII")
H5Tget_cset(dtype_id)
```

Arguments

dtype_id ID of HDF5 datatype to query or modify.

cset Encoding to use for string types. Valid options are 'ASCII' and 'UTF-8'.

H5T_enum Create or modify an HDF5 enum datatype

Description

Create or modify an HDF5 enum datatype

Usage

```
H5Tenum_create(dtype_id = "H5T_NATIVE_INT")
H5Tenum_insert(dtype_id, name, value)
```

Arguments

dtype_id

ID of HDF5 datatype to work with. For H5Tenum_create, this is the identifier of the basedatype, and must be an integer e.g. H5T_NATIVE_INT. For H5Tenum_insert this will be a datatype identifier created by H5Tenum_create.

The name of a the new enum member. This is analogous to a "level" in an R factor.

value

The value of the new member. Must be compatible with the base datatype defined by dtype_id.

Value

H5Tinsert_enum() returns an character representing the H5 identifier of the new datatype. *
H5Tset_precision() is called for its side-effect of modifying the existing datatype. It will invisibly return TRUE if this is successful FALSE if not.

76 H5T_size

Examples

```
tid <- H5Tenum_create(dtype_id = "H5T_NATIVE_UCHAR")
H5Tenum_insert(tid, name = "TRUE", value = 1L)
H5Tenum_insert(tid, name = "FALSE", value = 0L)</pre>
```

H5T_precision

Retrieve or set the precision of an HDF5 datatype

Description

Retrieve or set the precision of an HDF5 datatype

Usage

```
H5Tset_precision(dtype_id, precision)
H5Tget_precision(dtype_id)
```

Arguments

dtype_id ID of HDF5 datatype to set precision of.

precision The number of bytes of precision for the datatype.

Value

- H5Tget_precision() returns an integer giving the number of significant bits used by the given datatype.
- H5Tset_precision() is call for its side-effect of modifying the precision of a datatype. It will invisibly return TRUE if this is successful and will stop with an error if the operation fails.

H5T_size

Retrieve or set the type of padding used by string datatype

Description

Retrieve or set the type of padding used by string datatype

Usage

```
H5Tset_size(dtype_id = h5default(type = "H5T"), size)
H5Tget_size(dtype_id)
```

Arguments

dtype_id ID of HDF5 datatype to query or modify.

size The new datatype size in bytes.

H5T_strpad 77

H5T_strpad

Retrieve or set the type of padding used by string datatype

Description

Retrieve or set the type of padding used by string datatype

Usage

```
H5Tset_strpad(dtype_id, strpad = "NULLPAD")
H5Tget_strpad(dtype_id)
```

Arguments

dtype_id ID of HDF5 datatype to query or modify.

strpad Character vector of length 1 specifying the type of padding to use. Valid options

are NULLTERM, NULLPAD and SPACEPAD.

h5version

Print the rhdf5 and libhdf5 version numbers

Description

Returns the version number of the Bioconductor package rhdf5 and the C-library libhdf5.

Usage

```
h5version()
```

Value

A list of major, minor and release number.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer, Mike L. Smith

Examples

h5version()

78 h5_createAttribute

H5Zfilter_avail

Determine whether a filter is available on this system

Description

Determine whether a filter is available on this system

Usage

```
H5Zfilter_avail(filter_id)
```

Arguments

filter_id

Integer representing the ID of the filter to be checked.

h5_createAttribute

Create HDF5 attribute

Description

R function to create an HDF5 attribute and defining its dimensionality.

Usage

```
h5createAttribute(
  obj,
  attr,
  dims,
  maxdims = dims,
  file,
  storage.mode = "double",
  H5type = NULL,
  size = NULL,
  encoding = NULL,
  cset = NULL,
  native = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

obj

The name (character) of the object the attribute will be attatched to. For advanced programmers it is possible to provide an object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 object identifier (file, group, dataset). See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(), H5Gcreate(), H5Gopen(), H5Dcreate(), H5Dopen() to create an object of this kind.

h5_createAttribute 79

attr Name of the attribute to be created.

dims The dimensions of the attribute as a numeric vector. If NULL, a scalar dataspace

will be created instead.

maxdims The maximum extension of the attribute.

file The filename (character) of the file in which the dataset will be located. For ad-

vanced programmers it is possible to provide an object of class H5IdComponent representing an H5 location identifier. See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(), H5Gcreate(), H5Gopen() to create an object of this kind. The file argument is not required,

if the argument obj is of type H5IdComponent.

storage mode The storage mode of the data to be written. Can be obtained by storage mode (mydata).

H5type Advanced programmers can specify the datatype of the dataset within the file.

See h5const("H5T") for a list of available datatypes. If H5type is specified the argument storage.mode is ignored. It is recommended to use storage.mode

size The maximum string length when storage.mode='character'. If this is spec-

ified, HDF5 stores each string of attr as fixed length character arrays. Together

with compression, this should be efficient.

If this argument is set to NULL, HDF5 will instead store variable-length strings.

encoding The encoding of the string data type i.e. when storage.mode = 'character'.

Valid options are "ASCII" and "UTF-8".

cset Deprecated in favour of the encoding argument.

native An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored

in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file

written with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE

Details

Creates a new attribute and attaches it to an existing HDF5 object. The function will fail, if the file doesn't exist or if there exists already another attribute with the same name for this object.

You can use h5writeAttribute() immediately. It will create the attribute for you.

Value

Returns TRUE is attribute was created successfully and FALSE otherwise.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer

References

```
https://portal.hdfgroup.org/display/HDF5
```

See Also

h5createFile(), h5createGroup(), h5createDataset(), h5read(), h5write(), rhdf5

80 h5_createDataset

Examples

```
h5File <- tempfile(pattern = "ex_createAttribute.h5")
h5createFile(h5File)
h5write(1:1, h5File, "A")
fid <- H5Fopen(h5File)
did <- H5Dopen(fid, "A")
h5createAttribute (did, "time", c(1,10))
H5Dclose(did)
H5Fclose(fid)</pre>
```

h5_createDataset

Create HDF5 dataset

Description

R function to create an HDF5 dataset and defining its dimensionality and compression behaviour.

Usage

```
h5createDataset(
  file,
  dataset,
  dims,
 maxdims = dims,
  storage.mode = "double",
 H5type = NULL,
  size = NULL,
  encoding = NULL,
  chunk = dims,
  fillValue,
  level = 6,
  filter = "gzip",
  shuffle = TRUE,
  native = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

file

The filename (character) of the file in which the dataset will be located. For advanced programmers it is possible to provide an object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or group). See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(), H5Gcreate(), H5Gopen() to create an object of this kind.

dataset

Name of the dataset to be created. The name can contain group names, e.g. 'group/dataset', but the function will fail, if the group does not yet exist.

h5_createDataset 81

dims	The dimensions of the array as they will appear in the file. Note, the dimensions will appear in inverted order when viewing the file with a C-programm (e.g. HDFView), because the fastest changing dimension in R is the first one, whereas the fastest changing dimension in C is the last one.
maxdims	The maximum extension of the array. Use H5Sunlimited() to indicate an extensible dimension.
storage.mode	The storage mode of the data to be written. Can be obtained by storage.mode(mydata).
H5type	Advanced programmers can specify the datatype of the dataset within the file. See h5const("H5T") for a list of available datatypes. If H5type is specified the argument storage.mode is ignored. It is recommended to use storage.mode
size	For storage.mode='character' the maximum string length to use. The default value of NULL will result in using variable length strings. See the details for more information on this option.
encoding	The encoding of the string data type. Valid options are "ASCII" or "UTF-8".
chunk	The chunk size used to store the dataset. It is an integer vector of the same length as dims. This argument is usually set together with a compression property (argument level).
fillValue	Standard value for filling the dataset. The storage.mode of value has to be convertible to the dataset type by HDF5.
level	The compression level used. An integer value between 0 (no compression) and 9 (highest and slowest compression).
filter	Character defining which compression filter should be applied to the chunks of the dataset. See the Details section for more information on the options that can be provided here.
shuffle	Logical defining whether the byte-shuffle algorithm should be applied to data prior to compression.
native	An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file written with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE

Details

Creates a new dataset in an existing HDF5 file. The function will fail if the file doesn't exist or if there exists already another dataset with the same name within the specified file.

The size argument is only used when storage.mode = 'character'. When storing strings HDF5 can use either a fixed or variable length datatype. Setting size to a positive integer will use fixed length strings where size defines the length. **rhdf5** writes null padded strings by default and so to avoid data loss the value provided here should be the length of the longest string. Setting size = NULL will use variable length strings. The choice is probably dependent on the nature of the strings you're writing. The principle difference is that a dataset of variable length strings will not be compressed by HDF5 but each individual string only uses the space it requires, whereas in a fixed length dataset each string is of length uses size, but the whole dataset can be compressed. This explored more in the examples below.

82 h5_createDataset

The filter argument can take several options matching to compression filters distributed in either with the HDF5 library in **Rhdf5lib** or via the **rhdf5filters** package. The plugins available and the corresponding values for selecting them are shown below:

zlib: Ubiquitous deflate compression algorithm used in GZIP or ZIP files. All three options below achieve the same r

"GZIP",

• "DEFLATE"

• "ZLIB",

szip: Compression algorithm maintained by the HDF5 group. • "SZIP"

bzip2 • "BZIP2"

BLOSC meta compressor: As a meta-compressor BLOSC wraps several different compression algorithms. Each of t "BLOSC_BLOSCLZ"

- "BLOSC_LZ4"
- "BLOSC_LZ4HC"
- "BLOSC_SNAPPY"
- "BLOSC_ZLIB"
- "BLOSC_ZSTD"

lzf • "LZF"

Disable: It is possible to write chunks without any compression applied. • "NONE"

Value

Returns (invisibly) TRUE if dataset was created successfully and FALSE otherwise.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer, Mike L. Smith

See Also

h5createFile(), h5createGroup(), h5read(), h5write()

Examples

h5_createFile 83

```
# create a dataset of strings & define size based on longest string
ex_strings <- c('long', 'longer', 'longest')</pre>
h5createDataset(h5File, "E",
    storage.mode = "character", chunk = 3, level = 6,
    dims = length(ex_strings), size = max(nchar(ex_strings)))
# write data to dataset
h5write(matrix(1:40,nr=5,nc=8), file=h5File, name="A")
# write second column
h5write(matrix(1:5,nr=5,nc=1), file=h5File, name="B", index=list(NULL,2))
# write character vector
h5write(ex_strings, file = h5File, name = "E")
h5dump( h5File )
## Investigating fixed vs variable length string datasets
## create 1000 random strings with length between 50 and 100 characters
words <- ceiling(runif(n = 1000, min = 50, max = 100)) |>
vapply(FUN = \(x) {
paste(sample(letters, size = x, replace = TRUE), collapse = "")
},
FUN.VALUE = character(1))
## create two HDF5 files
f1 <- tempfile()</pre>
f2 <- tempfile()</pre>
h5createFile(f1)
h5createFile(f2)
## create two string datasets
## the first is variable length strings, the second fixed at the length of our longest word
h5createDataset(f1, "strings", dims = length(words), storage.mode = "character",
                size = NULL, chunk = 25)
h5createDataset(f2, "strings", dims = length(words), storage.mode = "character",
                size = max(nchar(words)), chunk = 25)
## Write the data
h5write(words, f1, "strings")
h5write(words, f2, "strings")
## Check file sizes.
## In this example the fixed length string dataset is normally much smaller
file.size(f1)
file.size(f2)
```

h5_createFile

Description

R function to create an empty HDF5 file.

Usage

```
h5createFile(file)
```

Arguments

file

The filename of the HDF5 file.

Details

Creates an empty HDF5 file.

Value

Returns (invisibly) TRUE is file was created successfully and FALSE otherwise.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer

See Also

```
h5createGroup(), h5createDataset(), h5read(), h5write(), rhdf5
```

Examples

```
h5File <- tempfile(pattern = "ex_createFile.h5")
h5createFile(h5File)

# create groups
h5createGroup(h5File,"foo")
h5createGroup(h5File,"foo/foobaa")</pre>
```

h5_createGroup 85

h5	createGroup	

Create HDF5 group

Description

Creates a group within an HDF5 file.

Usage

```
h5createGroup(file, group)
```

Arguments

file The filename (character) of the file in which the dataset will be located. For ad-

vanced programmers it is possible to provide an object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or group). See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(),

H5Gcreate(), H5Gopen() to create an object of this kind.

group The name of the new group. The name can contain a hierarchy of groupnames,

e.g. "/group1/group2/newgroup", but the function will fail if the top level

groups do not exists.

Details

Creates a new group within an HDF5 file.

Value

Returns TRUE is group was created successfully and FALSE otherwise.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer

See Also

```
h5createFile(), h5createDataset(), h5read(), h5write()
```

Examples

```
h5File <- tempfile(pattern = "ex_createGroup.h5")
h5createFile(h5File)

# create groups
h5createGroup(h5File, "foo")
h5createGroup(h5File, "foo/foobaa")

h5ls(h5File)</pre>
```

86 h5_deleteAttribute

h5_delete

Delete objects within a HDF5 file

Description

Deletes the specified group or dataset from within an HDF5 file.

Usage

```
h5delete(file, name)
```

Arguments

file The filename (character) of the file in which the object is located.

name For h5delete the name of the object to be deleted. For h5deleteAttribute

the name of the object to which the attribute belongs.

Author(s)

Mike Smith

h5 deleteAttribute

Delete attribute

Description

Deletes an attribute associated with a group or dataset within an HDF5 file.

Usage

```
h5deleteAttribute(file, name, attribute)
```

Arguments

file The filename (character) of the file in which the object is located.

name The name of the object to which the attribute belongs.

attribute Name of the attribute to be deleted.

Author(s)

Mike Smith

h5_dump 87

h5_dump

Dump the content of an HDF5 file.

Description

Dump the content of an HDF5 file.

Usage

```
h5dump(
  file,
  recursive = TRUE,
  load = TRUE,
  all = FALSE,
  index_type = h5default("H5_INDEX"),
  order = h5default("H5_ITER"),
  s3 = FALSE,
  s3credentials = NULL,
  ...,
  native = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

file T	The filename (character) of the	e file in which the dataset	will be located. You can
--------	---------------------------------	-----------------------------	--------------------------

also provide an object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or group). See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(), H5Gcreate(), H5Gopen()

to create an object of this kind.

recursive If TRUE, the content of the whole group hierarchy is listed. If FALSE, Only the

content of the main group is shown. If a positive integer is provided this indi-

cates the maximum level of the hierarchy that is shown.

load If TRUE the datasets are read in, not only the header information. Note, that this

can cause memory problems for very large files. In this case choose load=FALSE

and load the datasets successively.

all If TRUE, a longer list of information on each entry is provided.

index_type See h5const("H5_INDEX") for possible arguments. order See h5const("H5_ITER") for possible arguments.

s3 Logical value indicating whether the file argument should be treated as a URL

to an Amazon S3 bucket, rather than a local file path.

s3credentials A list of length three, providing the credentials for accessing files in a private

Amazon S3 bucket.

... Arguments passed to h5read()

native An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored

in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file

written with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE

88 h5_errorHandling

Value

Returns a hierarchical list structure representing the HDF5 group hierarchy. It either returns the datasets within the list structure (load=TRUE) or it returns a data. frame for each dataset with the dataset header information (load=FALSE).

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer, Mike L. Smith

See Also

```
h51s()
```

Examples

```
h5File <- tempfile(pattern = "ex_dump.h5")
h5createFile(h5File)

# create groups
h5createGroup(h5File,"foo")
h5createGroup(h5File,"foo/foobaa")

# write a matrix
B = array(seq(0.1,2.0,by=0.1),dim=c(5,2,2))
attr(B, "scale") <- "liter"
h5write(B, h5File,"foo/B")

# list content of hdf5 file
h5dump(h5File)

# list content of an hdf5 file in a public S3 bucket
h5dump(file = "https://rhdf5-public.s3.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/h5ex_t_array.h5", s3 = TRUE)</pre>
```

h5_errorHandling

Set how HDF5 error messages are displayed

Description

Sets the options for handling HDF5 error messages in the R sessions.

Usage

```
h5errorHandling(type = "normal")
```

h5_FileLocking 89

Arguments

type

'normal' (default) shows a one line error message in R. 'verbose' shows the whole HDF5 error message. 'suppress' suppresses the HDF5 error messages completely.

Value

Returns 0 if options are set successfully.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer

See Also

rhdf5

Examples

h5errorHandling("normal")

h5_FileLocking

Test and set file locking for HDF5

Description

HDF5 1.10 uses file locking by default. On some file systems this is not available, and the HDF5 library will throw an error if the user attempts to create or access a file located on such a file system. These functions help identify if file locking is available without throwing an error, and allow the locking to be disabled for the duration of the R session if needed.

Usage

```
h5testFileLocking(location)
h5disableFileLocking()
h5enableFileLocking()
```

Arguments

location

The name of a directory or file to test. If an existing directory is provided a temporary file will be created in this folder. If non-existant location is provided a file with the name will be created, tested for file locking, and then removed. Providing an existing file will result in an error.

90 h5_read

Details

h5testFileLocking will create a temporary file and then attempt to apply a file lock using the appropriate function within the HDF5 library. The success or failure of the locking is then recorded and the temporary file removed. Even relatively low level functions such as H5Fcreate will fail inelegantly if file locking fails.

h5disableFileLocking will set the environment variable RHDF5_USE_FILE_LOCKING=FALSE, which is the recommended was to disable this behaviour if file locking is not supported. This will only persist within the current R session. You can set the environment variable outside of R if this is a more general issue on your system.

h5enableFileLocking will unset the RHDF5_USE_FILE_LOCKING environment variable.

More discussion of HDF5's use of file locking can be found online e.g. https://forum.hdfgroup.org/t/hdf5-1-10-0-and-flock/3761/4 or https://forum.hdfgroup.org/t/hdf5-files-on-nfs/3985/5

Value

h5testFileLocking returns TRUE if a file can be successfully locked at the specified location, or FALSE otherwise.

h5disableFileLocking and h5enableFileLocking set are called for the side effect of setting or unsetting the environment variable HDF5_USE_FILE_LOCKING and do not return anything.

Author(s)

Mike Smith

Examples

```
## either a file name or directory can be tested
file <- tempfile()
dir <- tempdir()

h5testFileLocking(dir)
h5testFileLocking(file)

## we can check for file locking, and disable if needed
if( !h5testFileLocking(dir) ) {
    h5disableFileLocking()
}</pre>
```

h5_read

Reads and write object in HDF5 files

Description

Reads objects in HDF5 files. This function can be used to read either full arrays/vectors or subarrays (hyperslabs) from an existing dataset.

h5_read 91

Usage

```
h5read(
  file,
  name,
  index = NULL,
  start = NULL,
  stride = NULL,
  block = NULL,
  count = NULL,
  compoundAsDataFrame = TRUE,
  callGeneric = TRUE,
  read.attributes = FALSE,
  drop = FALSE,
  . . . ,
  native = FALSE,
  s3 = FALSE,
  s3credentials = NULL
)
```

Arguments

file The filename (character) of the file in which the dataset is be located. It is pos-

sible to provide an object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or group). See H5Fcreate, H5Fopen, H5Gcreate, H5Gopen to

create an object of this kind.

name The name of the dataset in the HDF5 file.

index List of indices for subsetting. The length of the list has to agree with the di-

mensional extension of the HDF5 array. Each list element is an integer vector of indices. A list element equal to NULL choses all indices in this dimension.

Counting is R-style 1-based.

start The start coordinate of a hyperslab (similar to subsetting in R). Counting is R-

style 1-based. This argument is ignored, if index is not NULL.

stride The stride of the hypercube. Read the introduction http://ftp.hdfgroup.

org/HDF5/Tutor/phypecont.html before using this argument. R behaves like

Fortran in this example. This argument is ignored, if index is not NULL.

The block size of the hyperslab. Read the introduction http://ftp.hdfgroup.org/HDF5/Tutor/phypecont.html before using this argument. R behaves like

Fortran in this example. This argument is ignored, if index is not NULL.

count The number of blocks to be read. This argument is ignored, if index is not

NULL.

compoundAsDataFrame

block

If true, a compound datatype will be coerced to a data.frame. This is not possible, if the dataset is multi-dimensional. Otherwise the compound datatype will be returned as a list. Nested compound data types will be returned as a nested ...

list.

92 h5_read

callGeneric If TRUE a generic function h5read.classname will be called if it exists depend-

ing on the dataset's class attribute within the HDF5 file. This function can be used to convert the standard output of h5read depending on the class attribute. Note that h5read is not a S3 generic function. Dispatching is done based on the

HDF5 attribute after the standard h5read function.

read.attributes

(logical) If TRUE, the HDF5 attributes are read and attached to the respective R

object.

drop (logical) If TRUE, the HDF5 object is read as a vector with NULL dim attributes.

... Further arguments passed to H5Dread.

native An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored

in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file

written with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE

s3 Logical value indicating whether the file argument should be treated as a URL

to an Amazon S3 bucket, rather than a local file path.

s3credentials A list of length three, providing the credentials for accessing files in a private

Amazon S3 bucket.

Details

Read an R object from an HDF5 file. If none of the arguments start, stride, block, count are specified, the dataset has the same dimension in the HDF5 file and in memory. If the dataset already exists in the HDF5 file, one can read subarrays, so called hyperslabs from the HDF5 file. The arguments start, stride, block, count define the subset of the dataset in the HDF5 file that is to be read/written. See these introductions to hyperslabs: https://support.hdfgroup.org/HDF5/Tutor/selectsimple.html, https://support.hdfgroup.org/HDF5/Tutor/select.html and http://ftp.hdfgroup.org/HDF5/Tutor/phypecont.html. Please note that in R the first dimension is the fastest changing dimension.

When viewing the HDF5 datasets with any C-program (e.g. HDFView), the order of dimensions is inverted. In the R interface counting starts with 1, whereas in the C-programs (e.g. HDFView) counting starts with 0.

Value

h5read returns an array with the data read.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer, Mike Smith

See Also

h5ls

h5_readAttributes 93

Examples

h5_readAttributes

Read all attributes from a given location in an HDF5 file

Description

Read all attributes from a given location in an HDF5 file

Usage

```
h5readAttributes(file, name, native = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

file	Character vector of length 1, giving the path to the HDF5
name	Path within the HDF5 file to the object whose attributes should be read.
native	An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation.
	Further arguments passed to H5Aread.

Value

A named list of the same length as the number of attributes attached to the specific object. The names of the list entries correspond to the attribute names. If no attributes are found an empty list is returned.

94 h5_save

h5	save	•
IIJ	Save	

Saves a one or more objects to an HDF5 file.

Description

Saves a number of R objects to an HDF5 file.

Usage

```
h5save(..., file, name = NULL, createnewfile = TRUE, native = FALSE)
```

Arguments

... The objects to be saved.

file The filename (character) of the file in which the dataset will be located. It is

also possible to provide an object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or group). See H5Fcreate(), H5Fopen(), H5Gcreate(),

H5Gopen() to create an object of this kind.

name A character vector of names for the datasets. The length of the name vector

should match the number of objects.

createnewfile If TRUE, a new file will be created if necessary.

native An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored

in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file

written with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE

Details

The objects will be saved to the HDF5 file. If the file does not exists it will be created. The data can be read again by either h5dump() or individually for each dataset by h5read().

Value

Nothing returned.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer

See Also

```
h5ls(), h5write()
```

h5_set_extent 95

Examples

```
A = 1:7; B = 1:18; D = seq(0,1,by=0.1)
h5File <- tempfile(pattern = "ex_save.h5")
h5save(A, B, D, file = h5File)
h5dump(h5File)</pre>
```

h5_set_extent

Set a new dataset extension

Description

Set a new dataset extension to an existing dataset in an HDF5 file

Usage

```
h5set_extent(file, dataset, dims, native = FALSE)
```

Arguments

file	The filename (character) of the file in which the dataset will be located. For advanced programmers it is possible to provide an object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or group). See H5Fcreate, H5Fopen, H5Gcreate, H5Gopen to create an object of this kind.
dataset	The name of the dataset in the HDF5 file, or an object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 dataset identifier. See H5Dcreate, or H5Dopen to create an object of this kind.
dims	The dimensions of the array as they will appear in the file. Note, the dimensions will appear in inverted order when viewing the file with a C program (e.g. HD-FView), because the fastest changing dimension in R is the first one, whereas the fastest changing dimension in C is the last one.
native	An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file written with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE

Value

Returns TRUE if the dimension of the dataset was changed successfully and FALSE otherwise.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer, Mike Smith

96 h5_write

Examples

```
tmpfile <- tempfile()
h5createFile(file=tmpfile)
h5createDataset(tmpfile, "A", c(10,12), c(20,24))
h5ls(tmpfile, all=TRUE)[c("dim", "maxdim")]
h5set_extent(tmpfile, "A", c(20,24))
h5ls(tmpfile, all=TRUE)[c("dim", "maxdim")]</pre>
```

h5_write

Write object to an HDF5 file.

Description

Writes an R object to an HDF5 file. This function can be used to write either full arrays/vectors or subarrays (hyperslabs) within an existing dataset.

Usage

```
h5write(obj, file, name, ...)
## Default S3 method:
h5write(
  obj,
  file,
  name,
  createnewfile = TRUE,
 write.attributes = FALSE,
  native = FALSE
)
h5writeDataset(obj, h5loc, name, ...)
## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
h5writeDataset(obj, h5loc, name, level = 6, chunk, DataFrameAsCompound = TRUE)
## S3 method for class 'array'
h5writeDataset(
  obj,
  h5loc,
  name,
  index = NULL,
  start = NULL,
  stride = NULL,
  block = NULL,
  count = NULL,
```

h5_write 97

```
size = NULL,
variableLengthString = FALSE,
encoding = NULL,
level = 6
)
```

Arguments

obj The R object to be written.

file The filename (character) of the file in which the dataset will be located. For ad-

vanced programmers it is possible to provide an object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or group). See H5Fcreate, H5Fopen,

H5Gcreate, H5Gopen to create an object of this kind.

name The name of the dataset in the HDF5 file.
... Further arguments passed to H5Dwrite.

createnewfile If TRUE, a new file will be created if necessary.

write.attributes

(logical) If TRUE, all R-attributes attached to the object obj are written to the

HDF5 file.

native An object of class logical. If TRUE, array-like objects are treated as stored

in HDF5 row-major rather than R column-major orientation. Using native = TRUE increases HDF5 file portability between programming languages. A file

written with native = TRUE should also be read with native = TRUE

h5loc An object of class H5ldComponent representing a H5 location identifier (file or

group). See H5Fcreate, H5Fopen, H5Gcreate, H5Gopen to create an object of

this kind.

level The compression level. An integer value between 0 (no compression) and 9

(highest and slowest compression). Only used, if the dataset does not yet exist.

See h5createDataset() to create an dataset.

chunk Specifies the number of items to be include in an HDF5 chunk. If left unspecified

the defaults is the smaller of: the total number of elements or the number of elements that fit within 4GB of memory. If DataFrameAsCompound=FALSE each

row of the data. frame can be consider an "element".

DataFrameAsCompound

index

If true, a data.frame will be saved as a compound data type. Otherwise it is saved like a list. The advantage of saving a data.frame as a compound data type is that it can be read as a table from python or with a struct-type from C. The disadvantage is that the data has to be rearranged on disk and thus can slow down

I/O. If fast reading is required, DataFrameAsCompound=FALSE is recommended.

List of indices for subsetting. The length of the list has to agree with the dimensional extension of the HDF5 array. Each list element is an integer vector of indices. A list element equal to NULL chooses all indices in this dimension.

Counting is R-style 1-based.

start The start coordinate of a hyperslab (similar to subsetting in R). Counting is R-

style 1-based. This argument is ignored, if index is not NULL.

98 h5_write

The stride of the hypercube. Read the introduction http://ftp.hdfgroup.org/HDF5/Tutor/phypecont.html before using this argument. R behaves like

Fortran in this example. This argument is ignored, if index is not NULL.

block The block size of the hyperslab. Read the introduction http://ftp.hdfgroup.

org/HDF5/Tutor/phypecont.html before using this argument. R behaves like Fortran in this example. This argument is ignored, if index is not NULL.

The number of blocks to be written. This argument is ignored, if index is not

NULL.

size The length of the fixed-width string data type, when obj is a character vector. If

NULL, this is set to the length of the largest string.

variableLengthString

Whether character vectors should be written as variable-length strings into the

attributes. If TRUE, size is ignored.

encoding The encoding of the string data type. Valid options are "ASCII" or "UTF-8".

Details

count

Writes an R object to an HDF5 file. If none of the arguments start, stride, block, count is specified, the dataset has the same dimension in the HDF5 file and in memory. If the dataset already exists in the HDF5 file, one can write subarrays, (so called hyperslabs) to the HDF5 file. The arguments start, stride, block, count define the subset of the dataset in the HDF5 file that is to be written to. See these introductions to hyperslabs: https://support.hdfgroup.org/HDF5/Tutor/selectsimple.html, https://support.hdfgroup.org/HDF5/Tutor/select.html and http://ftp.hdfgroup.org/HDF5/Tutor/phypecont.html. Please note that in R the first dimension is the fastest changing dimension.

When viewing the HDF5 datasets with any C-program (e.g. HDFView), the order of dimensions is inverted. In the R interface counting starts with 1, whereas in the C-programs (e.g. HDFView) counting starts with 0.

Value

h5write returns 0 if successful.

Author(s)

Bernd Fischer, Mike Smith

References

https://portal.hdfgroup.org/display/HDF5

See Also

h5ls, h5createFile, h5createDataset, rhdf5

h5_writeAttribute 99

Examples

```
h5File <- tempfile(fileext = ".h5")
h5createFile( h5File )

# write a matrix
B = array(seq(0.1,2.0,by=0.1),dim=c(5,2,2))
attr(B, "scale") <- "liter"
h5write(B, h5File, "B")

# write a submatrix
h5createDataset(h5File, "S", c(5,8), storage.mode = "integer", chunk=c(5,1), level=7)
h5write(matrix(1:5,nr=5,nc=1), file=h5File, name="S", index=list(NULL,1))</pre>
```

h5_writeAttribute

Write an R object as an HDF5 attribute

Description

Write an R object as an HDF5 attribute

Usage

```
h5writeAttribute(
  attr,
 h5obj,
 name,
  encoding = NULL,
  cset = NULL,
  variableLengthString = FALSE,
  asScalar = FALSE
)
## S3 method for class 'array'
h5writeAttribute(
  attr,
 h5obj,
  name,
  encoding = NULL,
 cset = NULL,
  variableLengthString = FALSE,
  asScalar = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

attr

The R object to be written as an HDF5 attribute.

100 rhdf5

h5obj An object of class H5IdComponent representing a H5 object identifier (file,

group, or dataset). See H5Fcreate, H5Fopen, H5Gcreate, H5Gopen, H5Dcreate,

or H5Dopen to create an object of this kind.

name The name of the attribute to be written.

encoding The encoding of the string data type. Valid options are "ASCII" and "UTF-8".

cset Deprecated in favour of the encoding argument.

variableLengthString

Whether character vectors should be written as variable-length strings into the

attributes.

asScalar Whether length-1 attr should be written into a scalar dataspace.

rhdf5: An interface between HDF5 and R

Description

The rhdf5 package provides two categories of functions:

- h5 functions are high-level R functions that provide a convenient way of accessing HDF5 files
- H5 functions mirror much of the HDF5 C API

Index

* IO	c, H5Ref-method (H5Ref-class), 61
h5_createAttribute, 78	
h5_dump, 87	drop, 29
h5_FileLocking, 89	
h5_write,96	h5_createAttribute, 78
h5closeAll, 10	h5_createDataset, 80
h51s, 37	h5_createFile, 83
* file	h5_createGroup, 85
h5_createAttribute, 78	h5_delete, 86
h5_dump, 87	h5_deleteAttribute,86
h5_FileLocking, 89	h5_dump, 87
h5_write, 96	h5_errorHandling,88
h5closeAll, 10	h5_FileLocking,89
h51s, 37	$h5_read, 90$
* interface	h5_readAttributes, 93
h5_createAttribute, 78	h5_save, 94
h5_dump, 87	h5_set_extent, 95
h5_write, 96	h5_write, 96
h51s, 37	h5_writeAttribute,99
* internal	H5Aclose, 5
h5checkFilters, 10	H5Acreate, 5
	H5Adelete, 6
* programming	H5Aexists, 6
h5_createAttribute, 78	H5Aget_name, 7
h5_dump, 87	H5Aget_space, 7
h5_write, 96	H5Aget_type, 8
h51s, 37	H5Aopen, 8
[,H5IdComponent-method	H5Aopen(), 5, 7-10
(H5IdComponent-class), 28	H5Aopen_by_idx (H5Aopen), 8
[,H5Ref-method(H5Ref-class),61	H5Aopen_by_name (H5Aopen), 8
[<-,H5IdComponent-method	H5Aread, 9, <i>93</i>
(H5IdComponent-class), 28	H5Awrite, 10
\$,H5IdComponent-method	h5checkFilters, 10
(H5IdComponent-class), 28	H5close (H5functions), 24
\$<-,H5IdComponent-method	h5closeAll, 10
(H5IdComponent-class), 28	h5const (h5constants), 11
&,H5IdComponent,character-method	h5constants, 11
(H5IdComponent-class), 28	h5constType (h5constants), 11
	h5createAttribute(h5_createAttribute),
as.integer, 29	78

102 INDEX

h5createDataset, 29, 98	H5Fopen(), 5, 6, 8, 13, 20, 21, 23, 37, 78–80,
h5createDataset(h5_createDataset), 80	85, 87, 94
h5createDataset(), 46, 79, 84, 85, 97	H5functions, 24
h5createFile, 98	H5garbage_collect(H5functions),24
h5createFile(h5_createFile),83	H5Gclose, 25
h5createFile(), 79, 82, 85	H5Gclose(), <i>10</i> , <i>28</i>
h5createGroup(h5_createGroup), 85	H5Gcreate, 25, 91, 95, 97, 100
h5createGroup(), 79, 82, 84	H5Gcreate(), 5, 6, 8, 13, 25, 26, 37, 78–80,
H5D_extras, 19	85, 87, 94
H5Dchunk_dims (H5D_extras), 19	H5Gcreate_anon, 26, 41
H5Dclose, 12	H5get_libversion(H5functions), 24
H5Dclose(), <i>16</i> , <i>61</i>	H5Gget_info, 26
H5Dcreate, 13, <i>95</i> , <i>100</i>	<pre>H5Gget_info_by_idx (H5Gget_info), 26</pre>
H5Dcreate(), 5, 6, 8, 78	H5Gget_info_by_name(H5Gget_info), 26
h5default (h5constants), 11	H5Gopen, 27, 91, 95, 97, 100
h5delete(h5_delete), 86	H5Gopen(), 5, 6, 8, 13, 25, 37, 78–80, 85, 87,
h5deleteAttribute(h5_deleteAttribute),	94
86	H5IdComponent, 5–28, 30–37, 39–59, 64, 65,
H5Dget_create_plist, 14	67–73, 78–80, 85, 87, 91, 94, 95, 97
H5Dget_space, 14	100
H5Dget_space(), 5, 13, 17	H5IdComponent-class, 28
H5Dget_storage_size, 15	H5Iget_name, 29
H5Dget_type, 15	H5Iget_type, 30
H5Dis_chunked(H5D_extras), 19	H5Iis_valid, 31
h5disableFileLocking(h5_FileLocking),	H5Lcopy, 31
89	H5Lcreate_external, 32
H5Dopen, 16, 95, 100	H5Ldelete, 33
H5Dopen(), 5 , 6 , 8 , 78	H5Lexists, 34
H5Dread, 17, 92	H5Lget_info, 34
H5Dset_extent, 18	h5listIdentifier (h5listObjects), 35
h5dump (h5_dump), 87	h5listObjects, 35
h5dump(), 38, 94	H5Lmove, 36
H5Dwrite, 19, 97	h51s, 37, 92, 98
h5enableFileLocking (h5_FileLocking), 89	h5ls(), 88, 94
h5errorHandling (h5_errorHandling), 88	H5Oclose, 38
H5Fclose, 20	H5Oclose(), 42, 61
H5Fclose(), <i>10</i>	H50copy, 39
H5Fcreate, 20, 90, 91, 95, 97, 100	$H50get_num_attrs, 40$
H5Fcreate(), 5, 6, 8, 13, 20, 21, 23, 37,	H5Oget_num_attrs_by_name
78–80, 85, 87, 94	(H5Oget_num_attrs), 40
H5Fflush, 21	H50link, 41
H5Fget_access_plist(H5Fget_plist),22	H50link(), <u>26</u>
H5Fget_create_plist(H5Fget_plist), 22	H50open, 42
H5Fget_filesize, 21	H50open(), <i>39</i>
H5Fget_name, 22	H5open (H5functions), 24
H5Fget_plist, 22	H5P_chunk, 55
H5Fis_hdf5, 23	H5P_chunk_cache, 55
H5Fopen, 23, 29, 91, 95, 97, 100	H5P_create_intermediate_group, 56

INDEX 103

USD 0:11	UED (C:31 () (UED C:31 ()) 57
H5P_fill_time, <i>57</i> , <i>57</i>	H5Pset_fill_time (H5P_fill_time), 57
H5P_fill_value, 57	H5Pset_fill_value (H5P_fill_value), 57
H5P_layout, 58	H5Pset_filter, 49
H5P_libver_bounds, 58	H5Pset_istore_k,49
H5Pall_filters_avail,43	H5Pset_layout (H5P_layout), 58
H5Pclose, 43	H5Pset_layout(), 55
H5Pcopy, 44	H5Pset_libver_bounds
H5Pcopy(), 21	(H5P_libver_bounds), 58
H5Pcreate, 44	H5Pset_lzf, 50
H5Pcreate(), <i>21</i>	H5Pset_nbit, 50
H5Pfill_value_defined, 45, 57	H5Pset_obj_track_times
H5Pget_chunk (H5P_chunk), 55	(H5Pobject_track_times), 46
H5Pget_class, 45	H5Pset_shared_mesg_index, 51
H5Pget_create_intermediate_group	H5Pset_shared_mesg_nindexes, 51
(H5P_create_intermediate_group),	H5Pset_shared_mesg_phase_change, 52
56	H5Pset_shuffle, 52
H5Pget_fill_time (H5P_fill_time), 57	H5Pset_sizes, 53
H5Pget_filter(H5Pall_filters_avail),43	H5Pset_sym_k, 53
H5Pget_istore_k (H5Pset_istore_k), 49	H5Pset_szip, 54
H5Pget_layout (H5P_layout), 58	H5Pset_userblock, 54
H5Pget_libver_bounds	H5R, 59
(H5P_libver_bounds), 58	H5Rcreate, 60
H5Pget_nfilters (H5Pall_filters_avail),	H5Rdereference, 60
43	h5read (h5_read), 90
H5Pget_obj_track_times	h5read(), 79, 82, 84, 85, 87, 94
(H5Pobject_track_times), 46	h5readAttributes (h5_readAttributes), 93
H5Pget_shared_mesg_index	H5Ref, 60
(H5Pset_shared_mesg_index), 51	H5Ref-class, 61
H5Pget_shared_mesg_nindexes	H5Rget_name, 62
(H5Pset_shared_mesg_nindexes),	H5Rget_obj_type, 62
51	H5Rget_region, 63
H5Pget_shared_mesg_phase_change	h5save (h5_save), 94
(H5Pset_shared_mesg_phase_change),	H5Sclose, 63
52	H5Sclose(), 63
H5Pget_sizes (H5Pset_sizes), 53	H5Scombine_hyperslab, 64
H5Pget_sym_k (H5Pset_sym_k), 53	H5Scombine_hyperslab(), 66, 70, 71
H5Pget_userblock (H5Pset_userblock), 54	
	H5Scombine_select, 65 H5Scombine_select(), 64
H5Pget_version, 46	** '
H5Pobject_track_times, 46	H5Scopy, 66
H5Pset_blosc, 47	H5Screate, 67, 68
H5Pset_bzip2, 47	H5Screate(), 5, 13, 17, 64
H5Pset_chunk (H5P_chunk), 55	H5Screate_simple, 67, 68, 73
H5Pset_chunk_cache (H5P_chunk_cache), 55	H5Screate_simple(), 5, 13, 17
H5Pset_create_intermediate_group	h5set_extent (h5_set_extent), 95
(H5P_create_intermediate_group),	H5Sget_select_npoints, 68
56	H5Sget_simple_extent_dims, 69
H5Pset_deflate, 48	H5Sis_simple, 69
H5Pset_fapl_ros3,48	H5Sselect_all, 69

104 INDEX

```
H5Sselect_hyperslab, 70
H5Sselect_hyperslab(), 64
H5Sselect_index, 71
H5Sselect_none, 72
H5Sselect_valid, 72
H5Sset_extent_simple, 73
H5Sunlimited, 73
H5T_cset, 75
H5T_enum, 75
H5T_precision, 76
H5T_size, 76
H5T_strpad, 77
H5Tcopy, 74
H5Tenum_create (H5T_enum), 75
H5Tenum_insert (H5T_enum), 75
h5testFileLocking (h5_FileLocking), 89
H5Tget_cset (H5T_cset), 75
H5Tget_precision (H5T_precision), 76
H5Tget_size (H5T_size), 76
H5Tget_strpad (H5T_strpad), 77
H5Tis_variable_str, 74
H5Tset_cset (H5T_cset), 75
H5Tset_precision (H5T_precision), 76
H5Tset_size (H5T_size), 76
H5Tset_strpad (H5T_strpad), 77
h5valid0bjects (h5list0bjects), 35
h5version, 77
h5write (h5_write), 96
h5write(), 79, 82, 84, 85, 94
h5writeAttribute (h5_writeAttribute), 99
h5writeAttribute(), 79
h5writeDataset(h5_write),96
H5Zfilter_avail, 78
length, H5Ref-method (H5Ref-class), 61
rhdf5, 79, 84, 89, 98, 100
show, H5IdComponent-method
        (H5IdComponent-class), 28
show, H5Ref-method (H5Ref-class), 61
```