

$$dT_n = \frac{1}{f_n c [Z]_n} \left\{ \gamma_n (1 - \alpha_n^{\text{sky}}) (1 - \bar{\alpha}_n) S_0 - \tau \sigma_B T_n^4 \right\} + \frac{1}{A_n f_n c [Z]_n} \left\{ -L_{n-1,n} k_{n-1,n} (T_n - T_{n-1}) + L_{n,n+1} k_{n,n+1} (T_{n+1} - T_n) \right\}$$

w/ i)  $\overline{pc[Z]_n} = f_n^s f_s^s c_s [Z_s] + f_n^w f_w^w c_w [Z_w] + f_n^i f_i^i c_i [Z_i]$  ;  $f_n^m$  = fraction of coverage ;  $m = s, w, i$  = land, water, ice  
 ii)  $\alpha_n = f_n^s \alpha_s + f_n^w \alpha_w + f_n^i \alpha_i$   
 iii)  $A_{n:n+1} = 2\pi R^2 [\sin \theta_{n+1} - \sin \theta_n]$   
 iv)  $L_{n:n+1} = L_{n+1:n} = 2\pi R \cos \theta_n$   
 v)  $\gamma_{n:n+1} = \gamma_{n+1:n} = \frac{1}{2} [\sin \theta_{n+1} - \sin \theta_n]$

estimate from Google Earth

values are now in respective spreadsheets.

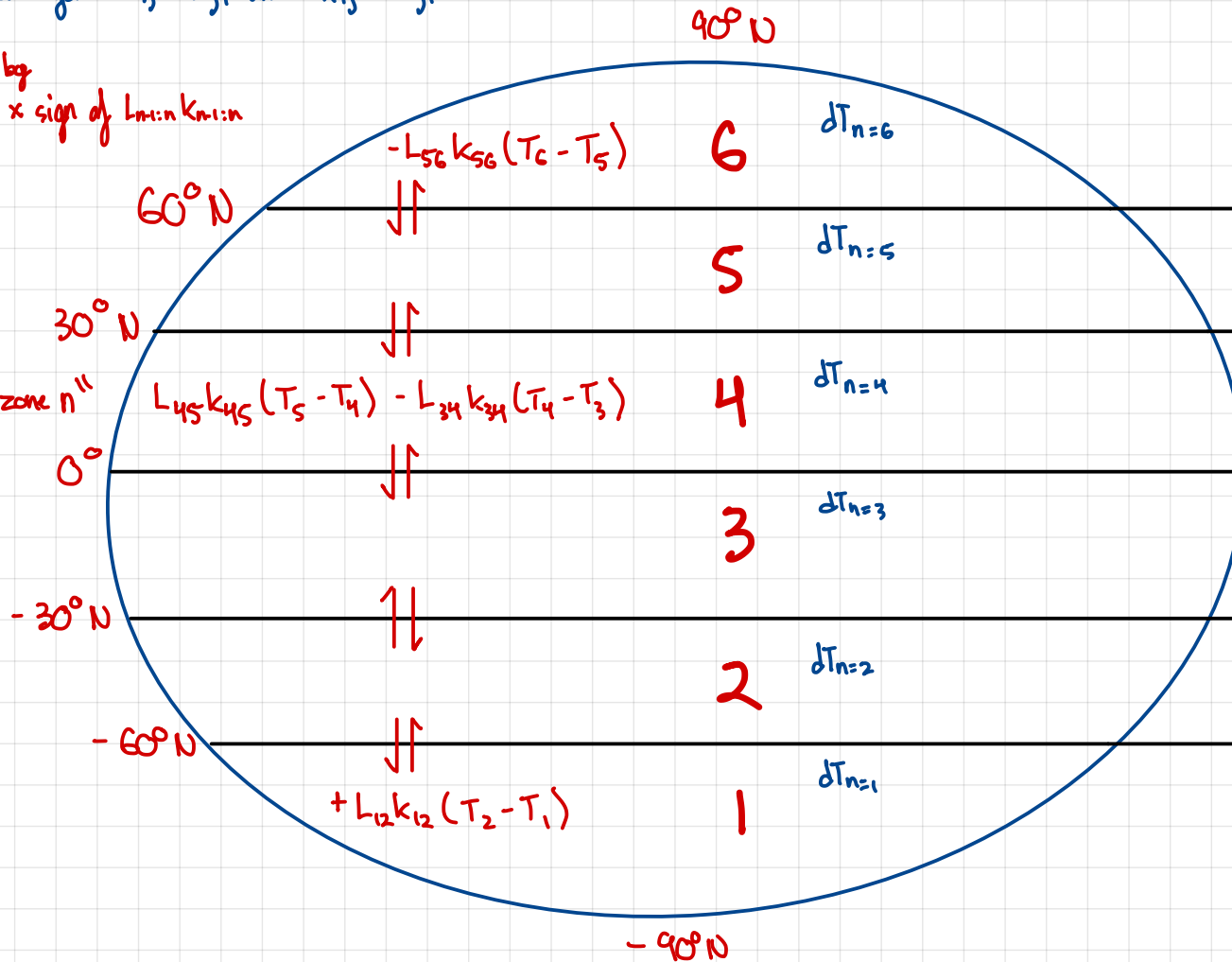
Table 1: values for  $\sigma_B, S_0, R = R_E, \epsilon, \tau, \alpha_{\text{sky}}, \alpha_s, \alpha_w, \alpha_i, f_s, f_w, f_i, [Z_s], [Z_w], [Z_i], c_s, c_w, c_i$

Table 2: values for  $\gamma_n, a_n$

Table 3: values for  $L_{ij} = L_{ji}$  and  $k_{ij} = k_{ji}$

• direction flux given by sign of  $(T_n - T_{n-1}) \times \text{sign of } L_{m:n} k_{m:n}$

(+):  $F_{n-1:n}$   
 (-):  $F_{n:n-1}$   
 "n-1:n denotes from zone n-1 to zone n"



$$f_6^s = f_6^i = f_6^w =$$

$$f^s = f^i = f^w =$$

$$f^s = f^i = f^w =$$

$$f^s = f^i = f^w =$$

$$f^s = f^i = f^w =$$

$$f^s = f^i = f^w =$$

$$f^s = f^i = f^w =$$