# A practical introduction to programming the Cerebras CS-2 for HPC workloads



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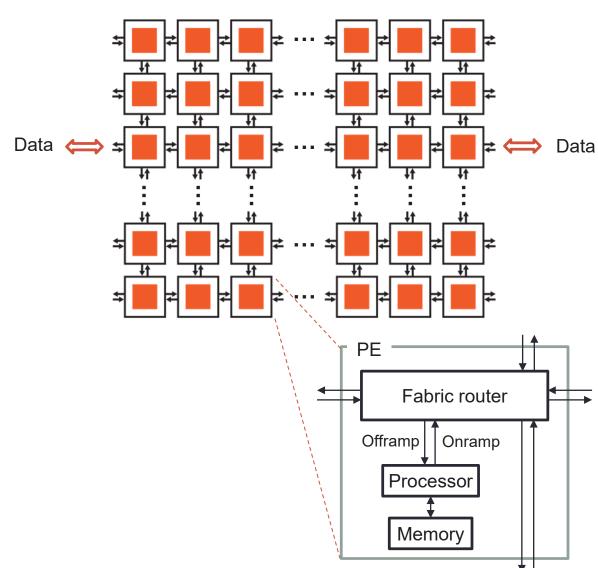






## We hope you have enjoyed the tutorial....

- The Cerebras CS-2 is a powerful system with significant potential for HPC workloads
- We have seen that it is programmed using CSL, which is generally fairly similar to other languages but with some specifics for the architecture
- We have explored three hands-on activities and run these on a real CS-2 machine
  - And leveraged the simulator during development, which is standard practice on the CS-2



## Taking things further

- We have covered the basics here which should be enough for you to understand programming of the machine for multi-PE codes
  - But by necessity we couldn't fit everything in, and there are other aspects you can now explore
- More advanced topics
- Sentinels
  - Associates a task ID with routable colors for more routing flexibility
- Switches
  - Runtime control of routes
- Filters
  - Selectively consume wavelets
- FIFOs
  - Hardware queues for buffering
  - Connecting FIFOs to host-device communication for streaming

- More advanced task handling
  - For scheduling and managing tasks
- Storage classes
  - Making variables visible outside the PE
- Modules
  - For improved structuring of CSL codes
- Map builtin
  - For performing custom operations on DSDs

#### Cerebras SDK libraries

- We explored the communications library, but there are others which you might find helpful
- Similarly to the communications library, these provide standard API function calls that you can leverage from your code

- Complex
  - For working with complex numbers
- Debug
  - A tracing library for debugging CSL codes
- Layout
  - Access to information about where the PE is located on the WSE
- Malloc
  - Allocation for memory on the WSE
- Math
  - Standard math functions on the WSE
- Random
  - Random number generation
- Tile\_config
  - Hardware configuration of the WSE
- Time
  - Timestamping on the WSE

## Example CSL programs are also available

Repository: <a href="https://github.com/Cerebras/csl-examples">https://github.com/Cerebras/csl-examples</a>

- Introductory Tutorials
- GEMV
- GEMM
- Cholesky Decomposition
- 1D and 2D FFT
- 7-Point Stencil SpMV
- Power Method

- Conjugate Gradient
- Preconditioned Conjugate Gradient
- Finite Difference Stencil Computations
- Mandelbrot Set Generator
- Shift-Add Multiplication
- Hypersparse SpMV
- Histogram Computation

## Materials and the CS-2 community

- All materials for this tutorial are open source and can be found at
  - https://github.com/EPCCed/cs2-sdk-training
- There is lots of documentation on the Cerebras website on CSL and the SDK
  - https://sdk.cerebras.net/csl
  - https://github.com/Cerebras/csl-examples
- There is a CS-2 developer community that you can join
  - Roughly monthly meetings
  - Forums: <u>discourse.cerebras.net</u>
- The SDK is free to download, meaning you can have a copy of the compiler and simulator on your own local machine

## Going forwards...

- We are very happy to chat with you about your own codes on the CS-2 and offer any advice that we can here
- The visitor accounts will stay open on the EPCC CS-2, so you can continue to experiment with the codes and run on the machine
  - And remember you can install the SDK locally too
- There are also cloud CS-2s hosted by Cerebras

