

# Dataflow Analysis Assignment

## Very Busy Expression

	<b>Dataflow Problem X</b>
Domain	Sets of Expression
Direction	Backward: $\text{in}[b] = f_b(\text{out}[b])$ $\text{out}[b] = \bigwedge \text{in}(\text{succ}[b])$
Transfer function	$f_b(x) = \text{Gen}_b \cup (x - \text{Kill}_b)$
Meet Operation ( $\wedge$ )	$\cap$
Boundary Condition	$\text{out}[\text{exit}] = \emptyset$
Initial interior points	$\text{in}[b] = U$

## Iterazione 1

$$OUT[BB_8] = \emptyset$$

$$IN[BB_8] = Gen_{BB_8} \cup (OUT[BB_8] - Kill_{BB_8}) = \emptyset \cup (\emptyset - \emptyset) = \emptyset$$

$$OUT[BB_7] = IN[BB_8] = \emptyset$$

$$IN[BB_7] = Gen_{BB_7} \cup (OUT[BB_7] - Kill_{BB_7}) = \{a - b\} \cup (\emptyset - \emptyset) = \{a - b\}$$

$$OUT[BB_6] = IN[BB_7] = \{a - b\}$$

$$IN[BB_6] = Gen_{BB_6} \cup (OUT[BB_6] - Kill_{BB_6}) = \emptyset \cup (\{a - b\} - \{a - b\}) = \emptyset$$

$$OUT[BB_5] = IN[BB_6] = \emptyset$$

$$IN[BB_5] = Gen_{BB_5} \cup (OUT[BB_5] - Kill_{BB_5}) = \{b - a\} \cup (\emptyset - \emptyset) = \{b - a\}$$

$$OUT[BB_4] = IN[BB_5] = \{b - a\}$$

$$IN[BB_4] = Gen_{BB_4} \cup (OUT[BB_4] - Kill_{BB_4}) = \{a - b\} \cup (\{b - a\} - \emptyset) = \{a - b, b - a\}$$

$$OUT[BB_3] = IN[BB_4] = \{a - b, b - a\}$$

$$IN[BB_3] = Gen_{BB_3} \cup (OUT[BB_3] - Kill_{BB_3}) = \{b - a\} \cup (\{a - b, b - a\} - \emptyset) = \{a - b, b - a\}$$

$$OUT[BB_2] = IN[BB_3] \cap IN[BB_5] = \{a - b, b - a\} \cap \{b - a\} = \{b - a\}$$

$$IN[BB_2] = Gen_{BB_2} \cup (OUT[BB_2] - Kill_{BB_2}) = \emptyset \cup (\{b - a\} - \emptyset) = \{b - a\}$$

$$OUT[BB_1] = IN[BB_2] = \{b - a\}$$

$$IN[BB_1] = Gen_{BB_1} \cup (OUT[BB_1] - Kill_{BB_1}) = \emptyset \cup (\{b - a\} - \emptyset) = \{b - a\}$$

BitVector =  $\langle b-a, a-b \rangle$

	Iterazione 1	
	IN[B]	OUT[B]
BB1	$\langle 10 \rangle$	$\langle 10 \rangle$
BB2	$\langle 10 \rangle$	$\langle 10 \rangle$
BB3	$\langle 11 \rangle$	$\langle 01 \rangle$
BB4	$\langle 01 \rangle$	$\langle 00 \rangle$
BB5	$\langle 10 \rangle$	$\langle 00 \rangle$
BB6	$\langle 00 \rangle$	$\langle 01 \rangle$
BB7	$\langle 01 \rangle$	$\langle 00 \rangle$
BB8	$\langle 00 \rangle$	$\langle 00 \rangle$

## Dominator Analysis

	<b>Dataflow Problem X</b>
Domain	Sets of Basic Blocks
Direction	Forward: $\text{out}[b] = f_b(\text{in}[b])$ $\text{in}[b] = \wedge \text{out}(\text{pred}[b])$
Transfer function	$f_b(x) = b \cup x$
Meet Operation ( $\wedge$ )	$\cap$
Boundary Condition	$\text{in}[\text{entry}] = \emptyset$
Initial interior points	$\text{out}[b] = U$

## Iterazione 1

$$\text{IN}[A] = \emptyset$$

$$\text{OUT}[A] = \{A\} \cup \emptyset = \{A\}$$

$$\text{IN}[B] = \text{OUT}[A] = \{A\}$$

$$\text{OUT}[B] = \{B\} \cup \{A\} = \{A, B\}$$

$$\text{IN}[C] = \text{OUT}[A] = \{A\}$$

$$\text{OUT}[C] = \{C\} \cup \{A\} = \{A, C\}$$

$$\text{IN}[D] = \text{OUT}[C] = \{A, C\}$$

$$\text{OUT}[D] = \{D\} \cup \{A, C\} = \{A, C, D\}$$

$$\text{IN}[E] = \text{OUT}[C] = \{A, C\}$$

$$\text{OUT}[E] = \{E\} \cup \{A, C\} = \{A, C, E\}$$

$$\text{IN}[F] = \text{OUT}[D] \cap \text{OUT}[E] = \{A, C, D\} \cap \{A, C, E\} = \{A, C\}$$

$$\text{OUT}[F] = \{F\} \cup \{A, C\} = \{A, C, F\}$$

$$\text{IN}[G] = \text{OUT}[B] \cap \text{OUT}[F] = \{A, B\} \cap \{A, C, F\} = \{A\}$$

$$\text{OUT}[G] = \{G\} \cup \{A\} = \{A, G\}$$

BitVector = <A,B,C,D,E,F,G>

	Iterazione 1	
	IN[B]	OUT[B]
A	<0000000>	<1000000>
B	<1000000>	<1100000>
C	<1000000>	<1010000>
D	<1010000>	<1011000>
E	<1010000>	<1010100>
F	<1010000>	<1010010>
G	<1000000>	<1000001>

## Constant Propagation

	<b>Dataflow Problem X</b>
Domain	Sets of Pairs (variable, constant)
Direction	Forward: $out[b] = f_b(in[b])$ $in[b] = \bigwedge out(pred[b])$
Transfer function	$f_b(x) = Gen_b \cup (x - Kill_b)$
Meet Operation ( $\wedge$ )	$\cap$
Boundary Condition	$in[entry] = \emptyset$
Initial interior points	$out[b] = U$

### Iterazione 1

$$IN[BB_1] = \emptyset$$

$$OUT[BB_1] = Gen_{BB_1} \cup (IN[BB_1] - Kill_{BB_1}) = \emptyset \cup (\emptyset - \emptyset) = \emptyset$$

$$IN[BB_2] = \emptyset$$

$$OUT[BB_2] = Gen_{BB_2} \cup (IN[BB_2] - Kill_{BB_2}) = \emptyset \cup (\{(k, 2)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$IN[BB_3] = OUT[BB_2] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_3] = Gen_{BB_3} \cup (IN[BB_3] - Kill_{BB_3}) = \emptyset \cup (\{(k, 2)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$IN[BB_4] = OUT[BB_3] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_4] = Gen_{BB_4} \cup (IN[BB_4] - Kill_{BB_4}) = \{(a, 4)\} \cup (\{(k, 2)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_5] = OUT[BB_4] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_5] = Gen_{BB_5} \cup (IN[BB_5] - Kill_{BB_5}) = \{(x, 5)\} \cup (\{(k, 2), (a, 4)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\}$$

$$IN[BB_6] = OUT[BB_5] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_6] = Gen_{BB_6} \cup (IN[BB_6] - Kill_{BB_6}) = \{(a, 4)\} \cup (\{(k, 2)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_7] = OUT[BB_6] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_7] = Gen_{BB_7} \cup (IN[BB_7] - Kill_{BB_7}) = \{(x, 8)\} \cup (\{(k, 2), (a, 4)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\}$$

$$IN[BB_8] = OUT[BB_5] \cap OUT[BB_7] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\} \cap \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\} = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_8] = Gen_{BB_8} \cup (IN[BB_8] - Kill_{BB_8}) = \{(k, 4)\} \cup (\{(k, 2), (a, 4)\} - \{(k, 2)\}) = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_9] = OUT[BB_8] \cap OUT[BB_{13}] = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\} \cap U = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_9] = Gen_{BB_9} \cup (IN[BB_9] - Kill_{BB_9}) = \emptyset \cup (\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{10}] = OUT[BB_9] = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{10}] = Gen_{BB_{10}} \cup (IN[BB_{10}] - Kill_{BB_{10}}) = \{(b, 2)\} \cup (\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 4), (a, 4), (b, 2)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{11}] = OUT[BB_{10}] = \{(k, 4), (a, 4), (b, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{11}] = Gen_{BB_{11}} \cup (IN[BB_{11}] - Kill_{BB_{11}}) = \{(x, 8)\} \cup (\{(k, 4), (a, 4), (b, 2)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 4), (a, 4), (b, 2), (x, 8)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{12}] = OUT[BB_{11}] = \{(k, 4), (a, 4), (b, 2), (x, 8)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{12}] = Gen_{BB_{12}} \cup (IN[BB_{12}] - Kill_{BB_{12}}) = \{(y, 8)\} \cup (\{(k, 4), (a, 4), (b, 2), (x, 8)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 4), (a, 4), (b, 2), (x, 8), (y, 8)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{13}] = OUT[BB_{12}] = \{(k, 4), (a, 4), (b, 2), (x, 8), (y, 8)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{13}] = Gen_{BB_{13}} \cup (IN[BB_{13}] - Kill_{BB_{13}}) = \{(k, 5)\} \cup (\{(k, 4), (a, 4), (b, 2), (x, 8)\} - \{(k, 4)\}) = \{(k, 5), (a, 4), (b, 2), (x, 8), (y, 8)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{14}] = OUT[BB_9] = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{14}] = Gen_{BB_{14}} \cup (IN[BB_{14}] - Kill_{BB_{14}}) = \emptyset \cup (\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{15}] = OUT[BB_{14}] = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{15}] = Gen_{BB_{15}} \cup (IN[BB_{15}] - Kill_{BB_{15}}) = \emptyset \cup (\{(k, 4), (a, 4)\} - \emptyset) = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$$



## Iterazione 2

$$IN[BB_1] = \emptyset$$

$$OUT[BB_1] = \emptyset$$

$$IN[BB_2] = \emptyset$$

$$OUT[BB_2] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$IN[BB_3] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_3] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$IN[BB_4] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_4] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_5] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_5] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\}$$

$$IN[BB_6] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_6] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_7] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_7] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\}$$

$$IN[BB_8] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_8] = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_9] = OUT[BB_8] \cap OUT[BB_{13}] = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\} \cap \{(k, 5), (a, 4), (b, 2), (x, 8), (y, 8)\} = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_9] = Gen_{BB_9} \cup (IN[BB_9] - Kill_{BB_9}) = \emptyset \cup (\{(a, 4)\} - \emptyset) = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{10}] = OUT[BB_9] = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{10}] = Gen_{BB_{10}} \cup (IN[BB_{10}] - Kill_{BB_{10}}) = \{(b, 2)\} \cup (\{(a, 4)\} - \emptyset) = \{(a, 4), (b, 2)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{11}] = OUT[BB_{10}] = \{(a, 4), (b, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{11}] = Gen_{BB_{11}} \cup (IN[BB_{11}] - Kill_{BB_{11}}) = \emptyset \cup (\{(a, 4), (b, 2)\} - \emptyset) = \{(a, 4), (b, 2)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{12}] = OUT[BB_{11}] = \{(a, 4), (b, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{12}] = Gen_{BB_{12}} \cup (IN[BB_{12}] - Kill_{BB_{12}}) = \{(y, 8)\} \cup (\{(a, 4), (b, 2)\} - \emptyset) = \{(a, 4), (b, 2), (y, 8)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{13}] = OUT[BB_{12}] = \{(a, 4), (b, 2), (y, 8)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{13}] = Gen_{BB_{13}} \cup (IN[BB_{13}] - Kill_{BB_{13}}) = \emptyset \cup (\{(a, 4), (b, 2), (y, 8)\} - \emptyset) = \{(a, 4), (b, 2), (y, 8)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{14}] = OUT[BB_9] = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{14}] = Gen_{BB_{14}} \cup (IN[BB_{14}] - Kill_{BB_{14}}) = \emptyset \cup (\{(a, 4)\} - \emptyset) = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{15}] = OUT[BB_{14}] = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{15}] = Gen_{BB_{15}} \cup (IN[BB_{15}] - Kill_{BB_{15}}) = \emptyset \cup (\{(a, 4)\} - \emptyset) = \{(a, 4)\}$$

### Iterazione 3

$$IN[BB_1] = \emptyset$$

$$OUT[BB_1] = \emptyset$$

$$IN[BB_2] = \emptyset$$

$$OUT[BB_2] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$IN[BB_3] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_3] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$IN[BB_4] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_4] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_5] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_5] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 5)\}$$

$$IN[BB_6] = \{(k, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_6] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_7] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_7] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4), (x, 8)\}$$

$$IN[BB_8] = \{(k, 2), (a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_8] = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_9] = OUT[BB_8] \cap OUT[BB_{13}] = \{(k, 4), (a, 4)\} \cap \{(a, 4), (b, 2), (y, 8)\} = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_9] = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{10}] = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{10}] = \{(a, 4), (b, 2)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{11}] = \{(a, 4), (b, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{11}] = \{(a, 4), (b, 2)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{12}] = \{(a, 4), (b, 2)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{12}] = \{(a, 4), (b, 2), (y, 8)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{13}] = \{(a, 4), (b, 2), (y, 8)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{13}] = \{(a, 4), (b, 2), (y, 8)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{14}] = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{14}] = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$IN[BB_{15}] = OUT[BB_{14}] = \{(a, 4)\}$$

$$OUT[BB_{15}] = Gen_{BB_{15}} \cup (IN[BB_{15}] - Kill_{BB_{15}}) = \emptyset \cup (\{(a, 4)\} - \emptyset) = \{(a, 4)\}$$

BitVector = <(a,4),(b,2),(k,2),(k,4),(k,5),(x,5),(x,8),(y,8)>

	Iterazione 1		Iterazione 2		Iterazione 3	
	IN[B]	OUT[B]	IN[B]	OUT[B]	IN[B]	OUT[B]
BB1	<00000000>	<00000000>	<00000000>	<00000000>	<00000000>	<00000000>
BB2	<00000000>	<00100000>	<00000000>	<00100000>	<00000000>	<00100000>
BB3	<00100000>	<00100000>	<00100000>	<00100000>	<00100000>	<00100000>
BB4	<00100000>	<10100000>	<00100000>	<10100000>	<00100000>	<10100000>
BB5	<10100000>	<10100100>	<10100000>	<10100100>	<10100000>	<10100100>
BB6	<00100000>	<10100000>	<00100000>	<10100000>	<00100000>	<10100000>
BB7	<10100000>	<10100010>	<10100000>	<10100010>	<10100000>	<10100010>
BB8	<10100000>	<10010000>	<10100000>	<10010000>	<10100000>	<10010000>
BB9	<10010000>	<10010000>	<10000000>	<10000000>	<10000000>	<10000000>
BB10	<10010000>	<11010000>	<10000000>	<11000000>	<10000000>	<11000000>
BB11	<11010000>	<11010010>	<11000000>	<11000000>	<11000000>	<11010000>
BB12	<11010010>	<11010011>	<11000000>	<11000001>	<11000000>	<11000001>
BB13	<11010011>	<11001011>	<11000001>	<11000001>	<11000001>	<11000001>
BB14	<10010000>	<10010000>	<10000000>	<10000000>	<10000000>	<10000000>
BB15	<10010000>	<10010000>	<10000000>	<10000000>	<10000000>	<10000000>