

**C117514(022)**

**B. Tech. (Fifth Semester) Examination,**

**Nov.-Dec. 2024**

**(AICTE Scheme)**

**(CSE Branch)**

**STATISTICAL THINKING for DATA SCIENCE**

***Time Allowed : Three hours***

***Maximum Marks : 100***

***Minimum Pass Marks : 35***

***Note : Attempt all questions. Part (a) of each question is compulsory and carries 4 marks. Attempt any two parts from (b), (c) and (d) which carry 8 marks each.***

**Unit-I**

1. (a) Define Data Science and explain its importance in modern industries.

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- (b) Explain the difference between supervised and unsupervised learning. Provide examples of algorithms used in both. 8
- (c) Discuss the role of statistics and probability in Machine Learning with suitable examples. 8
- (d) Explain the concept of Data Warehousing and its importance in supporting analytical processes. 8

### Unit-II

- 2. (a) Define Data Structures and explain their importance in designing efficient algorithms. 4
- (b) Discuss the role of Data Visualization in Business Intelligence. Provide examples of tools commonly used for visualization. 8
- (c) Explain the significance of Optimization Techniques in Scientific Computing. Discuss how they contribute to solving real-world problems. 8
- (d) Describe the steps involved in Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) and its importance in data-driven decision-making. 8

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### Unit-III

- 3. (a) Define Matrix Computations and explain their role in data science applications. 4
- (b) Discuss the use of Scholastic Models in predictive analytics and their importance in experimentation and evaluation. 8
- (c) Explain the significance of clustering in Predictive Analytics and Segmentation. Provide examples of clustering algorithms and their applications. 8
- (d) Describe the role of Project Deployment Tools in data science workflows. Discuss their importance in ensuring successful project implementation. 8

### Unit-IV

- 4. (a) Define Statistical Analysis and explain its meaning and importance in decision-making. 4
- (b) Discuss the different types of Statistical Analysis. Provide examples of where each type can be applied. 8

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- (c) Outline the process of conducting Statistical Analysis. Explain how this process ensures accuracy and reliability in data interpretation. 8
- (d) Describe the benefits of Statistical Analysis in solving real-world problems. Discuss commonly used methods and tools for performing statistical analysis. 8

### Unit-V

- 5. (a) Explain the Statistical Foundations necessary for Data Science. Highlight their role in analyzing data effectively. 4
- (b) Discuss key applications of Statistical Analysis in Data Science. Provide examples of real-world scenarios where statistical techniques are utilized. 8
- (c) Present a case study showcasing the use of Statistical Analysis to solve a specific problem. Explain the steps and statistical methods used in the study. 8
- (d) Discuss the importance of Statistical Analysis in Data Science workflows including its limitations and areas for improvement. 8