



C109513(022)

B. Tech. (Fifth Semester) Examination,

Nov.-Dec. 2023

(Computer Science Engg. Branch) (AIML)

**THEORY of COMPUTATION***Time Allowed : Three hours**Maximum Marks : 100**Minimum Pass Marks : 35*

*Note : Attempt all questions. Part (a) of each question is compulsory and carries 4 marks. Solve any two parts from part (b), (c) & (d) and carries 8 marks each.*

**Unit-I**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. (a) Define Mealy and Moor Machine.          | 4 |
| (b) Write the difference between DFA and NDFA. | 8 |

## 1.2.1

- (c) Convert the following NFA into DFA



8

- (d) Minimize the following DFA by using Myhill-Nerode

Theorem 2.10

8

consist of any number of a (including null) followed by any number of b (including null) followed by c (including null).

- (b) Convert the given regular expression to equivalent DFA  $(a+b)^*abb$

DFA  $(a+b)^*abb$ 

8

- (c) Explain Decision algorithm for regular expression.

8

- (d) Construct a DFA with reduced state equivalent to the regular expression  $10 + (0+11)0^*1$

8

## Unit-III

3. (a) Write the definition of context free Grammar. Write condition for CFG to be in CNF.

4

- (b) Explain Chomsky Normal form for CFG

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- (c) (i) Define ambiguous grammar. Show that following grammar is ambiguous.

4

State / $\Sigma$	a	b
$\rightarrow q_0$	$q_1$	$q_4$
$q_1$	$q_2$	$q_3$
$q_2$	$q_7$	$q_8$
$q_3$	$q_7$	$q_8$
$q_4$	$q_5$	$q_6$
$q_5$	$q_7$	$q_8$
$q_6$	$q_7$	$q_8$
$q_7$	$q_7$	$q_7$
$q_8$	$q_8$	$q_8$

## Unit-II

2. (a) Define Grammar and write a set of string which

[ 4 ]

- (ii) Remove Unit production from given grammar.

$$S \rightarrow AB$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

$$B \rightarrow C/b$$

$$C \rightarrow D$$

$$C \rightarrow E/bC$$

$$E \rightarrow d/Ab$$

- (d) Convert the following CFG into CNF

$$S \rightarrow ASB/aB$$

$$A \rightarrow B/S$$

$$B \rightarrow b/\varepsilon$$

Unit-IV

[ 5 ]

- (d) Design a Turing machine for language

$$L = \{ \alpha^n b^n c^n \mid n \geq 1 \}$$

8

Unit-V

5. (a) Define partial and initial function.

4

- (b) Explain recursive and recursive enumerable language with example.

8

- (c) What is computation? Explain Turing Model for computation.

8

- (d) Explain Space and time complexity.

8

4. (a) What is Deterministic and non-deterministic PDA?

4

- (b) Explain Church's Hypothesis and post correspondence problem.

8

- (c) Design PDA for language

8

$$L = \{ WCB^R \mid W \in (a,b)^* \}$$

