Table 1: Statistical comparison between each pair of CRAG configurations in terms of #fail. (Legend. \equiv : no significant difference between the two approaches. \checkmark : the approach on the row is *better* than the one on column, X means that it is worse; the number of symbols identifies the strength of the difference: $negligible\ (\checkmark,\ X)$, $small\ (\checkmark\checkmark,\ XX)$, $medium\ (\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark,\ XXX)$, $large\ (\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark,\ XXXX)$)

(a) Random search																
	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$
$\overline{S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5}$	-	=	ХХХ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	=	=	=	Ξ	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	ххх	XXXX	XXXX
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	-	XXXX	=	XXX	=	XXXX	XXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	111	////	-	111	=	1111	=	=	=	=	XXXX	XXX	=	=	XXXX	XXX
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	=	= .	XXX	-	=	=	XXX	=	XXX	XXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXX	XXXX	XXXX
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	=	111	=	=	-	=	=	=	=	=	XXXX	XXXX	XXX	=	XXXX	XXXX
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	=	XXXX	=	=	_	XXX	=	XXX	XXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXX	XXXX	XXXX
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	=	1111	=	111	=	111	-	=	=	=	XXXX	XXXX	=	=	XXXX	XXXX
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	=	111	=	=	=	=	=	-	=	=	XXXX	XXXX	XXX	=	XXXX	XXXX
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	=	1111	=	///	=	111	=	=	-	=	XXXX	XXXX	=	=	XXXX	XXXX
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$		1111	=	///	=	///	=	=	=		XXXX	XXX	=	=	XXXX	XXX
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	-	=	1111	1111	=	=
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	1111		111	1111	1111	1111		1111	1111	111	=	_	111	111	=	=
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	1111	1111	=	1111	111	1111	=	111	=	=	XXXX	XXX	_	=	XXXX	=
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	111	1111	=	111	=	111	=	≡	=	=	XXXX	XXX	=	_	XXXX	XXX
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	=	=	1111	1111	-	=
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	1111	////	111	////	////	////	1111	////	////	///	=	=	=	111	=	

	(b) $(1+1)-EA$															
	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$
S4N4M4RS _{min} 0.2RS _{max} 1.5	-	=	ХХХ	=	=	=	XXXX	=	=	=	хххх	хххх	XXXX	=	хххх	хххх
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$ $S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	≡ ///	1111	XXXX	XXX	XXX	= √ √ √ √	XXXX	XXX	XXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	**** =	**** =	XXXX	XXXX
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.0RS_{max}1.5$ $S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	▼	///	=	=	=	///	=	=	=	=	XXXX	= XXXX	= XXX	=	XXXX	XXXX
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.0RS_{max}2$ $S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	=	///	=	=	_	=	XXX	=	=	=	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	=	XXXX	XXXX
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	=	XXXX	XXX	=	_	XXXX	=	XXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXX	XXXX	XXXX
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	1111	1111	=	=	111	1111	-	111	=	=	XXX	=	=	=	=	=
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	=	111	=	=	=	=	XXX	-	=	=	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	=	XXXX	XXXX
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	=	111	=	=	=	///	=	=	-	=	XXXX	XXX	XXX	=	XXXX	XXX
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	1111	=	=	=	1111	=	=	=	-	XXXX	=	=	=	XXX	XXX
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	1111	1111	1111	1111	1111	////	111	////	1111	1111	-	=	111	1111	=	=
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	1111	1111	=	////	1111	////	=	1111	///	=	=	_	=	///	=	=
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	1111	////	=	///	1111	////	=	1111	///	=	XXX	=	_	///	=	=
											~~~					
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	1111	=	=	=	111	=	=	=	=	XXXX	XXX	XXX		XXXX	XXXX
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$ $S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$ $S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	= √√√√ √√√√		≡ √√√ √√√	≡ √√√ √√√	≡ √√√ √√√	/// ////	=	≡ √√√ √√√	≡ √√√ √√√	≡ √√√ √√√	= =	**************************************	= =	//// ////	**** = =	<b>XXXX</b> ≡

Table 2: Statistical comparison between each pair of CRAG configurations in terms of |Tests|. (Legend.  $\equiv$ : no significant difference between the two approaches.  $\checkmark$ : the approach on the row is *better* than the one on column, X means that it is worse; the number of symbols identifies the strength of the difference:  $negligible\ (\checkmark,\ X)$ ,  $small\ (\checkmark\checkmark,\ XX)$ ,  $medium\ (\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark,\ XXX)$ ,  $large\ (\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark,\ XXXX)$ )

	(a) Random search															
	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5\\S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2\\S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5\\S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	xxxx xxxx	////	/// 	1111	= xxxx xxxx xxxx	√/√√ ≡ xxx xxxx	//// /// = xxxx	//// //// =	= xxxx xxxx xxxx	√√√√ ≡ ≡ xxxx	√√√√	//// //// =	= xxxx xxxx xxxx	√√√√	≡ ≡ <i>xxxx</i>	//// //// //// =
$\begin{array}{c} S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5\\ S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2\\ S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5 \end{array}$	= xxxx xxxx	<b>√√√</b> ≡ <b>XXX</b>	//// /// ≡		XXXX XXXX	//// - XXXX	//// ////		= xxxx xxxx	/// /// ≡	//// /// ≡		= xxxx xxxx	//// /// ≡	//// /// ≡	1111 1111 1111
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$ $S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$ $S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	XXXX   =   XXXX	**** **** =	**** **** =	≡ //// ////	XXXX = XXXX	XXXX XXX	**** **** =	//// ////	XXXX - XXXX	**** ****	**** **** =	≡ √√√ √√√	****	**** **** =	**** **** =	≡ √√√ √√√
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$ $S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$ $S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	XXXX   XXXX   =	XXX ////	≡ xxxx √√√√	√√√ ≡ √√√√	XXXX XXXX =	XXX	≡ XXXX √√√√	//// ≡ ////	**** ****	≡ xxxx √√√√		\\\\ - \\\\\	xxxx -	≡ xxxx √√√√	≡ XXXX <b>/</b>	√√√ ≡ √√√√
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2 \\ S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5 \\ S5N5M5RS + 0.6RS + 2$	XXXX	<i>xxx</i> ≡ <i>xxxx</i>	≡ ≡ *****	//// //// =	XXXX XXXX XXXX	xxx xxx xxxx	≡ ≡ ****	//// //// =	XXXX XXXX XXXX	≡ ≡ <i>xxxx</i>	≡ ≡ ****	//// //// =	XXXX XXXX XXXX	_ ≡ ****	= - XXXX	//// ////

	(b) $(1+1)-EA$															
	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$
S4N4M4RS _{min} 0.2RS _{max} 1.5 S4N4M4RS _{min} 0.2RS _{max} 2 S4N4M4RS _{min} 0.6RS _{max} 1.5 S4N4M4RS _{min} 0.6RS _{max} 2 S4N4M5RS _{min} 0.2RS _{max} 1.5 S4N4M5RS _{min} 0.2RS _{max} 1.5	XXXX XXXX XXXX = XXXX	//// = xxxx //// = =	//// = - xxxx //// = =	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111	=	\\\\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	//// = = xxxx //// =	//// //// //// = //// ////	≡	//// = = xxxx //// = =	//// /// = xxxx //// ///	//// //// //// //// ////	≡	\\\\\ \\ \\ \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	//// = xxxx //// ///	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111
\$\frac{54N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2}{55N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2.5}\$5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2.5\$5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{min}0.6RS_{min}0.6RS_{min}0.6RS_{min}0.6RS_{min}0.6RS_{min}0.6RS_{min}0.6RS_{min}0.6R	XXXX = XXXX XXXX XXXX = XXXX XXXX			= //// //// //// XXXX //// ////	XXXX = XXXX XXXX XXXX = XXXX XXXX		XXXX //// = = XXXX //// = =	- //// //// = //// ////	XXXX 	-		=   \	XXXX = XXXX XXXX XXXX - XXXX XXXX			111 1111 1111 = 1111 1111
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	=	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	_

Table 3: Statistical comparison between each pair of CRAG configurations in terms of div. (Legend.  $\equiv$ : no significant difference between the two approaches.  $\checkmark$ : the approach on the row is *better* than the one on column,  $\mathsf{X}$  means that it is worse; the number of symbols identifies the strength of the difference:  $negligible\ (\checkmark,\ \mathsf{X}),\ small\ (\checkmark\checkmark,\ \mathsf{XX}),\ medium\ (\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark,\ \mathsf{XXX}),\ large\ (\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark,\ \mathsf{XXXX}))$ 

## (a) Random search

	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$
$\overline{S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5}$	_	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	_	=	=	XXX	XXX	=	XXX	=	XXX	=	=	$\equiv$	=	=	=
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	=	≡	_	$\equiv$	=	≡	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	=	$\equiv$	=	=	≡
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	=	=	=	_	=	=	=	=	$\equiv$	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	=	111	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	=	=	$\equiv$	111	111	111
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	111	=	$\equiv$	≡	_	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	111	=	$\equiv$	111	111	111
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	=	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	≡	_	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	=	=	$\equiv$	=	=	=
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	=	111	=	$\equiv$	=	=	$\equiv$	_	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	=	$\equiv$	111	111	111
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	=	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	=	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	=	=
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	111	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	$\equiv$	≡	$\equiv$	_	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	111	111	111
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	=	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	XXX	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	=	$\equiv$	=	=	=
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	=	=	=	$\equiv$	=	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	_	$\equiv$	=	=	=
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	=	=	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	=	_	=	=	=
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	=	=	$\equiv$	XXX	XXX	$\equiv$	XXX	$\equiv$	XXX	=	=	$\equiv$	_	=	=
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	=	=	=	$\equiv$	XXX	XXX	$\equiv$	XXX	$\equiv$	XXX	=	=	$\equiv$	=	_	=
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	≡	=	≡	=	XXX	XXX	≡	XXX	=	XXX	=	≡	=	≡	=	_

## (b) (1+1)-EA

	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$
$\overline{S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5}$	_	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	_	=	$\equiv$	=	=	=	$\equiv$	=	=	=	$\equiv$	=	=	=	$\equiv$
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	=	$\equiv$	_	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	=	$\equiv$	=	_	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	$\equiv$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	$\equiv$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	=	=	=	=	_	=	=	=	$\equiv$	=	=	=	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	≡	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$
$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	$\equiv$	=	=	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$
$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	$\equiv$	=	$\equiv$	=	_	=	$\equiv$	=	$\equiv$
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$								
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	$\equiv$	$\equiv$										
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	_	$\equiv$										
$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	≡	≡	≡	≡	≡	≡	≡	≡	≡	=	≡	≡	≡	≡	=	

Table 4: Statistical comparison between (1+1)–EA and random search used in CRAG. (Legend.  $\equiv$ : no significant difference between the two search algorithms.  $\checkmark$ : (1+1)–EA is better than random search,  $\checkmark$  means that it is worse; the number of symbols identifies the strength of the difference: negligible  $(\checkmark, \checkmark)$ , small  $(\checkmark\checkmark, \checkmark)$ , medium  $(\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark, \checkmark)$ , large  $(\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark, \checkmark)$ ,  $(\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark)$ ,  $(\checkmark\checkmark)$ ,  $(\checkmark\checkmark\checkmark)$ ,  $(\checkmark\checkmark)$ ,  $(\checkmark)$ ,

(a) #fail													
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$ $S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$ $S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$
= = =		=	=	<b>///</b>	$\equiv$	=	=	=	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	$\equiv$	≡
	(b) $ Tests $												

	(c) d	iv	
$S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$ $S4N4M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$ $S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$ $S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$ $S4N4M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$ $S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$	$S4N4M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$ $S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$ $S4N4M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$ $S5N5M4RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$ $S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$ $S5N5M4RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}2$	$S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}1.5$ $S5N5M5RS_{min}0.2RS_{max}2$ $S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$ $S5N5M5RS_{min}0.6RS_{max}1.5$
_= = = =	$XXX \equiv XXX$	≡ ≡ ≡	≡ ≡ ≡