ERGA Assembly Report

v24.10.15

Tags: ERGA-BGE

| TxID | 237119 | |
|---------|--------------------|--|
| ToLID | odAxiVerr1 | |
| Species | Axinella verrucosa | |
| Class | Demospongiae | |
| Order | Axinellida | |

| Genome Traits | Expected | Observed |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Haploid size (bp) | 219,258,830 | 247,466,917 |
| Haploid Number | 5 (source: ancestor) | 13 |
| Ploidy | 2 (source: ancestor) | 2 |
| Sample Sex | Unknown | Unknown |

EBP metrics summary and curation notes

Obtained EBP quality metric for collapsed: 6.7.Q60

The following metrics were automatically flagged as below EBP recommended standards or different from expected:

- . Observed Haploid Number is different from Expected
- . Kmer completeness value is less than 90 for collapsed
- . BUSCO single copy value is less than 90% for collapsed

Curator notes

- . Interventions/Gb: 56
- . Contamination notes: ""
- Other observations: "The assembly of AXINELLA VERRUCOSA (odAxiVerr1) is based on 97X PacBio data and 161X Arima Hi-C data generated as part of the European Reference Genome Atlas (ERGA, https://www.erga-biodiversity.eu/) via the Biodiversity Genomics Europe project (BGE, https://biodiversitygenomics.eu/). The assembly process included the following steps: initial PacBio assembly generation with Hifiasm, removal of contaminant sequences using Context, removal of haplotypic duplications using purge_dup and Hi-C-based scaffolding with YaHS. In total, 703 contigs were identified as contaminants (bacterial, archaeal, or viral), totaling 71,633,625 pb (with the largest being 3,087,110 pb). Additionally, 186 regions totaling 15,617,024 pb (with the largest being 834,842 pb) were identified as haplotypic duplications and removed. The mitochondrial genome was assembled using OATK. Finally, the primary assembly was analyzed and manually improved using Pretext. During manual curation, 42 contigs were identified as contaminants, totaling 917,636 pb (with the largest being 58,401 pb) and 3 haplotypic region was removed, totaling 2,339,198 pb (with the largest being 1,680,985 pb). Chromosome-scale scaffolds confirmed by Hi-C data were named in order

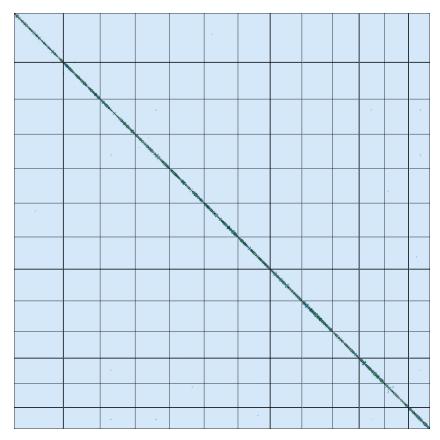
of size. "

Quality metrics table

| Metrics | Pre-curation collapsed | Curated collapsed |
|--------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Total bp | 251,161,513 | 247,466,917 |
| GC % | 45.4 | 45.43 |
| Gaps/Gbp | 740.56 | 767.78 |
| Total gap bp | 18,600 | 20,200 |
| Scaffolds | 69 | 23 |
| Scaffold N50 | 20,322,608 | 20,338,932 |
| Scaffold L50 | 6 | 6 |
| Scaffold L90 | 12 | 12 |
| Contigs | 255 | 213 |
| Contig N50 | 2,127,225 | 2,127,225 |
| Contig L50 | 31 | 31 |
| Contig L90 | 120 | 117 |
| QV | 60.3866 | 60.7305 |
| Kmer compl. | 72.9915 | 72.4708 |
| BUSCO sing. | 56.2% | 56.2% |
| BUSCO dupl. | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| BUSCO frag. | 27.2% | 27.2% |
| BUSCO miss. | 15.8% | 15.8% |

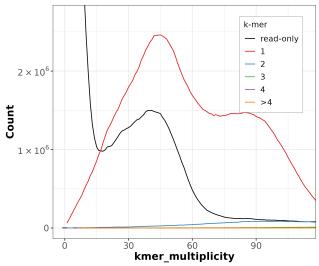
BUSCO: 5.8.2 (euk_genome_met, metaeuk) / Lineage: metazoa_odb12 (genomes:206, BUSCOs:672)

HiC contact map of curated assembly

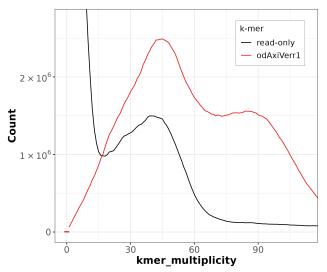


collapsed [LINK]

K-mer spectra of curated assembly

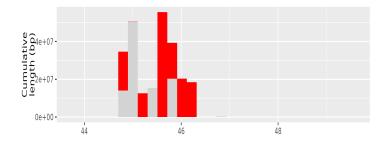


Distribution of k-mer counts per copy numbers found in asm

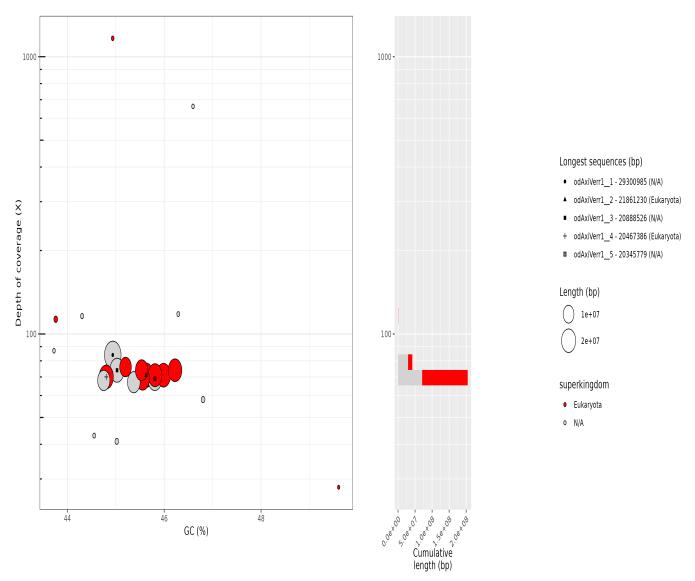


Distribution of k-mer counts coloured by their presence in reads/assemblies

Post-curation contamination screening



TAPAs summary Graph



collapsed. Bubble plot circles are scaled by sequence length, positioned by coverage and GC proportion, and coloured by taxonomy. Histograms show total assembly length distribution on each axis.

Data profile

| Data | PACBIO Hifi | Arima |
|----------|-------------|-------|
| Coverage | 97 | 161 |

Assembly pipeline

```
- Hifiasm
|_ ver: 0.19.5-r593
|_ key param: NA
```

- purge_dups |_ ver: 1.2.5 |_ key param: NA

- YaHS

|_ ver: 1.2 |_ key param: NA

Curation pipeline

- PretextMap

|_ ver: 0.1.9 |_ key param: NA

- PretextView

|_ ver: 0.2.5 |_ key param: NA

Submitter: Lola Demirdjian Affiliation: Genoscope

Date and time: 2025-09-05 13:14:36 CEST