

GWC-T1 In a production process that is complex and often unpredictable, roles that start out discretely defined may become quite _____.

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|----------------|
| A. confused |
| B. perfunctory |
| C. independent |
| D. overt |
| E. exacting |

GWC-T2 Though humanitarian emergencies are frequent features of television news, such exposure seldom _____ the public, which rather seems to resign to a sense of impotency.

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|----------------|
| A. paralyzes |
| B. demoralizes |
| C. assuages |
| D. galvanizes |
| E. exasperates |

GWC-T3 Though the volume of radioactive waste produced by nuclear power plants is _____, the problem of how to dispose of that waste is not _____; rather, it is of major importance.

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|-----------------|
| A. unmanageable |
| B. troubling |
| C. significant |
| D. small |
| E. deceptive |

GWC-T4 It is a paradox of the Victorians that they were both _____ and, through their empire, cosmopolitan.

- | |
|-----------------|
| A. capricious |
| B. insular |
| C. mercenary |
| D. idealistic |
| E. intransigent |

GWC-T5 The idea of a “language instinct” may seem to those who think of language as the zenith of the human intellect and of instincts as brute impulses.

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|-----------------|
| A. jarring |
| B. plausible |
| C. gratifying |
| D. inevitable |
| E. conciliatory |

GWC-T6 Even if he wants to serve again----and given his obvious love for the job, the assumption among insiders is that he is more likely to stay than go----there is at least his serving another term.

- | |
|------------------|
| A. impediment to |
| B. incentive for |
| C. precedent for |
| D. benefit in |
| E. rationale for |

GWC-T7 In protoscientific times (for example, in ancient Greece), claims about the physical world were often accepted as true if they were reasonable; experimental verification, if thought necessary at all, was .

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|----------------|
| A. utilitarian |
| B. perfunctory |
| C. egregious |
| D. empirical |
| E. inductive |

GWC-T8 Instead of demonstrating the of archaeological applications of electronic remote sensing, the pioneering study became, to some skeptics, an illustration of the imprudence of interpreting sites based on virtual archaeology.

- | |
|---------------|
| A. ubiquity |
| B. limitation |
| C. promise |
| D. redundancy |
| E. complexity |

GWC-T9 Investors are grateful that the attorney general has stepped in to pursue inquiries into misfeasance in the financial markets, given that the regulators officially charged with policing the industry have been _____.

A. diffident
B. meticulous
C. straightforward
D. implacable
E. tenacious

GWC-T10 Barring the discovery of new letters, hidden diaries, or the like, fresh information about eminent people is hard to find because their lives have been so intensely _____.

A. ridiculed
B. scrutinized
C. admired
D. embellished
E. underrated

GWC-T11 Many creative photographers were delighted to find in instant photography a mode that encouraged them to stop viewing photography as _____ and start viewing it as something they could handle with spontaneity, even derision.

A. sacrosanct
B. ephemeral
C. malleable
D. egalitarian
E. autonomous

GWC-T12 Some ethicists worry that a deeper understanding of the brain may be tantamount to _____; if we discover that free will is an illusion of neural circuitry, how will we hold people responsible for their actions?

A. vindication
B. proscription
C. ministration
D. valediction
E. exculpation

GWC-T13 A new television documentary focuses on one of the prime minister's defining contradiction, portraying her as a woman who cultivated an image of _____, but who liked to live grandly.

- | |
|----------------------|
| A. irascibility |
| B. abstemiousness |
| C. contentiousness |
| D. insouciance |
| E. surreptitiousness |

GWC-T14 Carmen's affection for her sister, though not _____, was plainly too great to permit a painless departure.

- | |
|---------------|
| A. unsteady |
| B. ambivalent |
| C. careless |
| D. unbounded |
| E. noticeable |

GWC-T15 While the writer was best known for her much-ballyhooed _____, her impact reached far beyond memorable quips.

- | |
|-------------------|
| A. pensiveness |
| B. drollness |
| C. stoicism |
| D. fastidiousness |
| E. congeniality |

GWC-T16 The paleontologist examined the problem afresh, believing that the accepted classification _____ the essential continuity of the specimens by making specious distinctions among them.

- | |
|--------------|
| A. disproved |
| B. belied |
| C. conflated |
| D. divulged |
| E. relaxed |

GWC-T17 The identity of **hominid remains** found in a cave in the Altai Mountains was _____ until Paabo and his colleagues ended the **speculation** by showing that DNA sequences indicated **the bones** belonged to Neanderthals.

A. extraneous
B. conjectural
C. improbable
D. demonstrable
E. consistent

GWC-T18 Unlike some mammals---cows and sheep, for instance---that are notably _____, lions have **a wide range of facial expressions**.

A. tractable
B. impassive
C. solitary
D. social
E. sluggish

GWC-T19 History teaches us that science is not _____ enterprise, indeed, it is quite the opposite, a **motley assortment** of tools designed to safeguard researchers against their own biases.

A. an opportunistic
B. an anomalous
C. a haphazard
D. a collective
E. a monolithic

GWC-T20 Politicians who invoke the founders of the United States in support of their views seem to imply that the founders consistently **concurred** in their own views when in reality they were a highly _____ group of thinkers.

A. erudite
B. innovative
C. predictable
D. contentious
E. methodical

GWC-T21 The space travels described in science fiction stories always used to be **epic** adventures, in comparison to which current journals in space seem quite **_____**.

- | |
|-------------|
| A. mundane |
| B. exciting |
| C. dramatic |
| D. risky |
| E. heroic |

GWC-T22 What once seemed a **quixotic** vision ---- the “Subway to the Sea,” connecting Union Station in downtown Los Angeles to the Pacific Ocean in Santa Monica ---- no longer seems quite so **_____**.

- | |
|------------------|
| A. impracticable |
| B. prescient |
| C. banal |
| D. viable |
| E. beneficial |

GWC-T23 The science of astronomy was begun by amateurs and today remains dependent on their contributions, which are **incisive** by virtue of being _____ by the a priori assumptions that often **vitate** the work of professional research scientists.

- | |
|------------------|
| A. characterized |
| B. unencumbered |
| C. supported |
| D. contradicted |
| E. inspired |

GWC-T24 By pointing out the **self-serving** nature of the governor’s motives for supporting the new health care policy, the columnist implied that the governor’s **idealistic-sounding** explanation of her position on the issue was almost certainly **_____**.

- | |
|-----------------|
| A. impractical |
| B. derivative |
| C. simplistic |
| D. disingenuous |
| E. ineffectual |

GWC-T25 The science community's perennial lament over inadequate budgets has come to seem increasingly [redacted], because government support for science and engineering has never been greater.

A. vital
B. hopeless
C. poignant
D. condescending
E. disingenuous

GWC-T26 The maps in this volume are meant not as guides but as [redacted]; they are designed to make the reader think anew about the city.

A. adornments
B. references
C. truisms
D. provocations
E. valedictions

GWC-T27 The Labrador duck is one of the most [redacted] extinct birds; although there are a fair number of specimens, few have yielded reliable data and little is known about the species' breeding patterns.

A. anomalous
B. controversial
C. enigmatic
D. misrepresented
E. cherished

GWC-T28 The company suffers from an almost total lack of [redacted]; even the most innocuous communications between departments lead to acrimony.

A. dissension
B. variance
C. comity
D. conformity
E. mordancy

GWC-T29 The artists' career was remarkable partly because it was so []:
she died, with only a few paintings to her credit, while still in her twenties.

A. felicitous
B. prolific
C. enduring
D. conventional
E. abbreviated

GWC-T30 Paintings created in India during the Mughal dynasty were [] in
ambition but ornamental in presentation; in one direction they have an affinity
with newspaper photographs, while in the other they have the intricacy of jewels.

A. metaphorical
B. documentary
C. aesthetic
D. sectarian
E. baroque

GWC-T31 Among the Meakambut people of Papua New Guinea, legends are
associated with specific caves in the Sepik region, and these legends are []:
only the cave owner can share its secrets.

A. impenetrable
B. immutable
C. proprietary
D. didactic
E. self-perpetuating

GWC-T32 The province has long claimed to be just another developing region,
even as its economy [] those of other regions and threatens to eclipse the
rest of the country combined.

A. parallels
B. bolsters
C. corroborates
D. outstrips
E. engages

GWC-T33 Despite the neighborhood's lingering reputation for _____, it has in fact become increasingly varied in its architecture and demographics.

A. boisterousness
B. unpretentiousness
C. idiosyncrasy
D. accessibility
E. homogeneity

GWC-T34 Some novelists immodestly idealized and exaggerate the significance of their work, but others, _____ to exalt the role of the writer, question a transcendent view of the art.

A. averring
B. declining
C. seeking
D. feigning
E. avowing

GWC-T35 That Seiberg and Witten lack celebrity can be explained by the _____ nature of their pursuit: the mathematical exploration of four-dimensional space.

A. pedestrian
B. esoteric
C. compelling
D. global
E. univocal

GWC-T36 Scientists have argued not only that the chains of atoms called ladder compounds have _____ theoretical interest but also that studies of such systems can lead to important practical applications.

A. limited
B. dubious
C. superfluous
D. unidimensional
E. intrinsic

GWC-T37 The students' _____ nature were in sharp contrast to the imperturbable disposition of their teacher.

A. volatile
B. duplicitous
C. apathetic
D. cunning
E. blithe

GWC-T38 Many readers today consider the moral sentiments expressed in the ancient writers' work to be quite vapid, and in the seventeenth century they were similarly regarded as _____.

A. jejune
B. didactic
C. dogmatic
D. tendentious
E. arcane

GWC-T39 She constantly _____ herself _____ for not living up to her own ideals—_____ for not working hard enough or not having motives that were pure enough.

A. exalted
B. coddled
C. excoriated
D. mollified
E. deluded

GWC-T40 For the urban researcher, the long lives of ancient cities can provide ample chronological data, making up for the paucity stemming from relative _____ of most present-day cities.

A. complexity
B. formlessness
C. transparency
D. diversity
E. youthfulness

• 双空部分（GWC-T41——GWC-T90）

GWC-T41 The author argued that the field of sociology has been overly (i) _____, partly because, for many scholars, the edges of the social universe are defined by national borders. In this era of increasing globalization, however, sociology is presented with a historically distinct opportunity to transcend its former (ii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. narrow in scope	D. utilitarianism
B. susceptible to fads	E. parochialism
C. averse to empiricism	F. historicism

GWC-T42 Readers may initially be irked by the book's apparent (i) _____ but, once immersed in the author's prose, they may come to regard the work's (ii) _____ as an asset.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. flippancy	D. subtlety
B. aimlessness	E. discursions
C. tendentiousness	F. exhaustiveness

GWC-T43 The national bank has been uncommonly powerful in comparison to its counterparts in other nations. It retains this potency partly because its control of the nation's banking system is (i) _____ governmental interference, and thus its actions remain largely (ii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unencumbered by	D. compulsory
B. replete with	E. discretionary
C. hindered by	F. bureaucratic

GWC-T44 The material covered in this article has been (i) _____ in previous publications, and since currently neglected areas remained unexplored, the article contains no (ii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. skirted	D. revelations
B. scrutinized	E. distortions
C. countered	F. conclusions

GWC-T45 Despite the scathing precision with which she satirizes the lives of social aspirants and moneyed folk, the writer appears to (i) being part of the world she presents as so (ii).

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. abhor	D. unattainable
B. relish	E. insufferable
C. evoke	F. enchanting

GWC-T46 Though many professional book reviewers would agree that criticism should be (i) enterprise, a tendency to write (ii) reviews has risen, partly out of the mistaken belief that sharing personal details will help reviewers stand out of the pack.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. an anonymous	D. scathing
B. an evenhanded	E. confessional
C. a spirited	F. superficial

GWC-T47 The economic recovery was somewhat lopsided: (i) in some of the industrial economies while (ii) in others of them.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. unexpected	D. robust
B. feeble	E. turbulent
C. swift	F. predictable

GWC-T48 Scholarly works on detective stories often begin with (i) suggesting that there is something vaguely wrong with adults who spend their time reading such fiction and certainly something (ii) those who devote energy to its analysis.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. chronologies	D. awry in
B. apologies	E. astute about
C. synopses	F. courageous about

GWC-T49 Due to the extraordinary circumstances, British business owners found themselves in a (i) _____ position during the Second World War. _____ forced to accept regular interference from government _____ and to acquiesce to (ii) _____ role for labor unions in negotiating the terms and conditions of employment.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. defensive	D. a traditional
B. dominant	E. an enhanced
C. customary	F. a diminished

GWC-T50 Historian Barbara Alpern Engel's _____ task in writing a book about women in Russia must have been a (i) _____ one, _____ because the (ii) _____ the Russian empire's peoples _____ meant that Russian women could _____ never be treated as a _____ homogeneous group.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. motivating	D. unity among
B. boring	E. disinterest in
C. daunting	F. diversity of

GWC-T51 The reclusive clergyman may have lived and died in _____ melancholy, _____ but _____ this _____ doesn't seem to have (i) _____ his _____ genius in any way. _____ On the contrary, we find ourselves wondering whether his _____ genius wasn't (ii) _____ in some mysterious way by _____ his mood.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. influenced	D. served
B. hampered	E. controlled
C. triggered	F. identified

GWC-T52 As Ellen Donkin explains, in eighteenth-century England, writing plays (i) _____ women. _____ Even when the (ii) _____ _____ meant that playwriting did _____ not _____ bring personal fame, the work nevertheless _____ enabled _____ them to present their own views to the public and _____ offered _____ the possibility of acquiring capital.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. empowered	D. use of a pseudonym
B. overextended	E. lack of a producer
C. impressed	F. poor remuneration

GWC-T53 Many of the towns that have voted to **keep** incinerators in the county's solid waste plan have done so **not because** they necessarily (i) **oppose** incinerators, **but because** they are (ii) **loath** to narrow their waste-disposal options.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. question	D. willing
B. favor	E. eager
C. oppose	F. loath

GWC-T54 **Although** movie critic Pauline Kael had a **distaste** for **sycophancy**, she also had a need for (i) **solitude**, **as a consequence of** these **competing** feeling, she sent very (ii) **direct** signals to friends and colleagues.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. solitude	D. direct
B. obeisance	E. subtle
C. clarity	F. mixed

GWC-T55 The museum's compelling **new** architectural exhibition looks at eleven projects around the world that have had major (i) **social** impacts despite modest budgets. It is part of (ii) **a shift in philosophy** in the museum's architecture and design department, which **in the past** has championed architecture's artistic value over its **real-world** consequences.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. social	D. an emphasis on theory
B. aesthetic	E. a shift in philosophy
C. critical	F. a rejection of pragmatism

GWC-T56 Nordhaus predict that in the future we will increasingly be (i) **managing** ecological problems like global warming rather than (ii) **solving** them. We may, for example, **make some headway in limiting emissions** that contribute to warming, but much of our work will be in **adapting to ecological problems and alleviating their effects**.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. managing	D. solving
B. analyzing	E. declining
C. transcending	F. mitigating

GWC-T57 Despite having only recently learned to walk, toddlers make the most (i) _____ dance students. Their joy in movement is so pure, so complete, and so (ii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (i)
A. skilled	D. futile
B. inattentive	E. irrelevant
C. delightful	F. contagious

GWC-T58 Tagore had a sharply defined sense of the (i) _____ of scientific inquiry. The fact that science dealt in statistics and numbers, that its logic was probabilistic, meant that the domain of moral questions (ii) _____ it: moral questions, for Tagore, required certainties, not probabilities.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. irrationality	D. guarded over
B. limit	E. lay outside
C. futility	F. was subject to

GWC-T59 Many of the unusual behaviors attributed to crows—such as drinking coffee or presenting gifts to people who feed them—are based on (i) _____ and therefore fall into the category of (ii) _____ rather than science.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. long-term observations	D. anecdote
B. controlled experiments	E. speculation
C. secondhand testimony	F. hypothesis

GWC-T60 Recent scholarship has questioned the (i) _____ of tropical forests around the world. Archaeologists have shown, for example, that the largest contiguous tract of what was thought to be virgin rain forest in the southern Amazon had been transformed into a cultural parkland before European contact, and many of the forest islands in West Africa's savanna forest transition zone are (ii) _____ as well.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. diversity	D. isolated
B. naturalness	E. endangered
C. sustainability	F. anthropogenic

GWC-T61 The research found that in assessing others, many people hold an unconscious view that competence and warmth are (i) _____: when they perceive a person to be highly capable, they infer that he or she must have a tendency to be (ii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. equally important	D. ambitious
B. mutually reinforcing	E. unfeeling
C. inversely related	F. disingenuous

GWC-T62 Mr. Stevens found that home schooling, far from representing (i) _____ philosophy, (ii) _____ some of the most widely accepted education ideas: that children should be treated as individuals, taught in small numbers, and given a measure of discretion over their own learning.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. a benign	D. overcomes
B. an orthodox	E. embodies
C. an anomalous	F. anticipates

GWC-T63 So, perhaps the lesson is that rather than wanting their monarchy to (i) _____ its modernized Scandinavian counterparts, the British public cherishes it most when it is most (ii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. commend	D. egalitarian
B. discount	E. anachronistic
C. emulate	F. regal

GWC-T64 He was never (i) _____: he was nothing if not (ii) _____, so he forbore for the present to declare his passion.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. chivalrous	D. boorish
B. impetuous	E. circumspect
C. thoughtful	F. spontaneous

GWC-T65 One way to predict the effects of global climate change on an ecosystem is to extrapolate current trend in global change factors into the future. A (i) _____ of this method is that its predictions (ii) _____ actual observation, but the method also makes the questionable assumption that the future will resemble the present.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. virtue	D. dispense with
B. drawback	E. derive from
C. peculiarity	F. improve upon

GWC-T66 A (i) _____ to disseminate the vast scientific knowledge of our time to nonscientists shows real (ii) _____ the magnificent achievement humanity is capable of, like allowing a great work of art to molder in a warehouse.

Blank(i)	Blank (ii)
A. plan	D. indifference to
B. failure	E. pretentious regarding
C. willingness	F. sympathy toward

GWC-T67 So (i) _____ is the reputation of the city's police force for (ii) _____ that whenever a new police chief take office, he or she routinely promises to clean up the force.

Blank(i)	Blank (ii)
A. persistent	D. corruption
B. recent	E. efficiency
C. discouraging	F. inexperience

GWC-T68 The (i)_____ of molecular oxygen on Earth-sized planets around other stars in the universe would not be (ii)_____ sign of life: molecular oxygen can be a signature of photosynthesis (a biotic process) or merely of the rapid escape of water from the upper reaches of a planetary atmosphere (an abiotic process).

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. dearth	D. a controversial
B. presumption	E. an unambiguous
C. detection	F. a possible

GWC-T69 Scientists said that cosmology was the field where the ratio of theory to data was (i) _____: there was an abundance of theories, but almost no data. Recently, however, that ratio has flipped. A huge and ever-increasing amount of data has (ii) _____ all theories but one.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. completely unknown	D. eliminated
B. nearly infinite	E. supported
C. always variable	F. clarified

GWC-T70 **Invention** was (i) _____ the work of the ancient Greek historians, whose writings were filled with long and often **purely fictitious** speeches by great historical figures. The animating force in historical writing was **rhetoric** rather than (ii) _____. Even well into the eighteenth century, not a few historians continued to understand themselves as artists, given a license to invent.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. discouraged in	D. eloquence
B. a hallmark of	E. evidence
C. exceptional in	F. imagination

GWC-T71 In aquatic environments, the herbicide atrazine is more likely to (i) _____ developing amphibians when it is **highly diluted** than when it is much more concentrated, **a new study suggests**. Although **counterintuitive**, the finding is (ii) _____ some past research on atrazine and studies show that other hormonally active compounds are most **damaging** at **trace concentrations**.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. supplant	D. unanticipated given
B. kill	E. consistent with
C. circumvent	F. undiminished by

GWC-T72 Mr. Billington, at times, can be a (i) _____. For instance, he **deplores** the Royal Shakespeare Company's eight-and-a-half-hour version of *Nicholas Nickleby*, which many found (ii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. naysayer	D. perplexing
B. pushover	E. unpredictable
C. braggart	F. absorbing

GWC-T73 The history of the region's natural resources has been one of initial (i) followed by (ii) ; as such the region has over time gone from a resource-rich to a resource-dependent economy.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. disappointment	D. growing interdependence
B. abundance	E. draconian regulation
C. conservation	F. rapacious depletion

GWC-T74 The author paints a rather dark picture of book publishing as a hidebound industry, one that is facing a profound change in its mode of production but is so (i) its past as to be (ii) opportunities offered by technological change.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. alienated from	D. eager to exploit
B. emboldened by	E. unable to seize
C. encumbered by	F. forced to reconsider

GWC-T75 It would be naïve to treat remarks made in diaries or personal letters as giving especially candid access to historical truth or even as being expressions of the writer's true state of mind, since the (i) for exaggeration and deception in those forms is virtually nonexistent. Diaries and letters are rarely sites for (ii) .

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. motivation	D. premeditated manipulation
B. penalty	E. childish theatrics
C. tendency	F. balanced reflection

GWC-T76 Any account of experimental music in the United States that (i) the predominantly African American bebop and free jazz movements is (ii) , since this body of music constitutes what is arguably the most influential African experimental music in the decades following the Second World War.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. neglects	D. underappreciated
B. exaggerates	E. problematic
C. reinterprets	F. self-serving

GWC-T77 Despite the abundance and importance of maize, its biological origin has been a long-running mystery. The bright yellow, mouth-watering treat does not grow in the wild anywhere on the planet, so its (i) _____ is not at all (ii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. utility	D. helpful
B. popularity	E. important
C. ancestry	F. obvious

GWC-T78 If newspaper consumers are concerned about more than (i) _____ and prefer to read news that is consistent with their beliefs, then (ii) _____ is not a journalistic flaw, but, rather, a cultivated feature. In a competitive news market, producers can use slant to differentiate their products and stave off price competition.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. politics	D. bias
B. accuracy	E. sensationalism
C. expense	F. inconsistency

GWC-T79 Proponents of international regulation of environmental issues have always struggled against scientific uncertainty and economic hostility. The two obstacles, from a political standpoint, often have been closely related, as economic hostile toward environmental regulation for economic reasons have (i) _____ the considerable scientific uncertainty underlying most environmental challenges to (ii) _____ of environmental regulation.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. resolved	D. exaggerate the efficacy
B. gainsaid	E. downplay the legitimacy
C. exploited	F. question the fallibility

GWC-T80 It would be (i) _____ not to (ii) _____ these tabloid journalists for thriving in hard times; they deserve credit for doing well in a profession in financial straits.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. apropos	D. admire
B. churlish	E. envy
C. cagey	F. emulate

GWC-T81 Architecture scholar Sandy McCreery recently argued that traffic congestion, far from being a sign of urban (i) _____, is a mark of urban (ii) _____. congestion promotes contemplation of our surroundings and provides us with a shared experience, thereby fulfilling the essential task of the city.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. plentitude	D. ambition
B. decline	E. privation
C. excitement	F. health

GWC-T82 The genius of the scientific method is that it (i) _____ the dictum of Aristotle that the goal of science is knowledge of the ultimate cause of things. True science, we now know, advances human knowledge by (ii) _____ ultimate causes and focusing instead on the testing of empirical hypotheses.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. qualifies	D. ignoring
B. jettisons	E. predicting
C. affirms	F. confirming

GWC-T83 The irony of digital networking is that it can produce more (i) _____ than did the geographical confinement it supposedly transcended. As human interactions become (ii) _____ physical location, people are less likely to have regular dealings with others who do not share the same values and outlooks.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. provincialism	D. more determined by
B. diversity	E. less contingent on
C. materialism	F. less insensitive to

GWC-T84 The controversy about Alexander the Great's personality derives from the fact that our sources are (i) _____, all eyewitness accounts having perished. What remains is, at best, (ii) _____ (one history, for instance, is based largely on the now-lost memoirs of Alexander's alleged half-brother, Ptolemy) and at worst, highly unreliable.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. outdated	D. secondhand
B. inadequate	E. repetitious
C. abstruse	F. deceptive

GWC-T85 Many scholars have argued that the United States Supreme Court usually (i) _____ public opinion in its decisions because it fears that it will (ii) _____ if does not, when it does depart from public opinion, it whips up political maelstroms.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. comments on	D. lose public support
B. hews to	E. mitigate public anger
C. overrides	F. create public indifference

GWC-T86 The meandering journey across the soundscape of the Internet can be (i) _____. Listening to music in this medium often generates anxiety fulfillment: no sooner has one experience begun than the thought of what else is out there intrudes. Putting an old-fashioned disk and letting it play to the end restore a measure of (ii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. liberating	D. choice
B. taxing	E. boredom
C. educational	F. sanity

GWC-T87 The author of this biography gives an accurate and (i) _____ account of the subject's life story, but all the carefully assembled detail fails to compensate for the general lack of (ii) _____ in her writing.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. exhaustive	D. specificity
B. glib	E. veracity
C. selective	F. vivacity

GWC-T88 World demand for oil had been intensified, but it slackened because China's surge in oil consumption had (i) _____. Moreover, high oil prices had themselves started to act as a short-term (ii) _____ the global economy, thus further dampening demand.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. spread	D. spur to
B. commenced	E. drag on
C. slowed	F. panacea for

GWC-T89 Although the political science professor's paper is quite (i) about the government's problems, suggesting that they are part of a (ii) process, the prognosis for the government is, on the contrary, actually quite auspicious.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. straightforward	D. degenerative
B. circuitous	E. comprehensive
C. pessimistic	F. spontaneous

GWC-T90 Convinced of the gravity of her poetry, Voigt must have found the reviews of her most recent collection (i) reading one amused reviewer thought that it was unrecognizable as poetry but decidedly (ii).

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. tempting	D. inspiring
B. depressing	E. irritating
C. thrilling	F. diverting

GWC-T91 For almost two centuries, the German island of Sylt has offered various therapies for every conceivable (i) from broken bones to liver complaints. The local mud, saltwater, thermal pools, and spas have been deemed (ii) by the German medical system, which (iii) some of these treatments. Consequently, the treatments are widely used.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. malady	D. healthful	G. doubts
B. indiscretion	E. suspect	H. denies
C. prognosis	F. innocuous	I. funds

GWC-T92 Within the culture as a whole, the natural sciences have been so successful that the word "scientific" is often used in manner; it is often assumed that to call something "scientific" is to imply that its reliability has been by methods whose results cannot reasonably be.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. an ironic	D. maligned	G. exaggerated
B. a literal	E. challenged	H. anticipated
C. an honorific	F. established	I. disputed

GWC-T93 Those who took Clark's old-mannered compliance for obsequiousness (i) him: his apparent (ii) veiled a fervent (iii) of the authority that others exercised over him, one that he occasionally expressed by discreetly sabotaging their most important projects.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. misconstrued	D. cynicism	G. veneration
B. condemned	E. acquiescence	H. justification
C. respected	F. intractability	I. detestation

GWC-T94 One sometimes hears that Marco Polo introduced pasta to the Western world, having encountered it in China. This durable myth, which (i) that nothing should have been known of pasta in Italy until 1295, when Marco Polo returned from the Far East, can easily be (ii) by pointing out that there are Italian references to pasta that (iii) .

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. requires	D. augmented	G. praise its virtues
B. demonstrates	E. debunked	H. can be authenticated
C. symbolizes	F. traced	I. predate that event

GWC-T95 China's rapidly growing population is the main threat facing large carnivores in the People's Republic. Increasing policies aimed at limiting population growth have been (i) , nevertheless, the country's vast size and the isolation of many of its regions mean that human populations in areas where large carnivores still occur (ii) . This human pressure has (iii) the south China tiger.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. modified	D. could start to decline	G. celebrated
B. deemphasized	E. can grow unchecked	H. doomed
C. implemented	F. have stabilized	I. bypassed

GWC-T96 A certain amount of theoretical frenzy about comics today is (i) _____. After all, similar frenzies have been in other art forms in periods of their rapid development, for instance, the debates about painting that roiled Renaissance Italy. But such intellectual (ii) _____ rarely precedes creative glory. On the contrary, it commonly indicates that an artistic (iii) _____, having been made and recognized, is over, and that a process of increasingly strained emulation and diminishing returns has set in.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. understandable	D. torpor	G. pitfall
B. unprecedented	E. conservatism	H. tradition
C. perplexing	F. arousal	I. breakthrough

GWC-T97 The notion of film producers as the ogres of the movie business has proved an (i) _____ one, but according to *The Producers* by Tim Adler, it is not always grounded in reality. Attacking what he calls the “auteur myth”—the idea of the director as the single purveyor of art in an industry otherwise peopled with (ii) _____—he places at the heart of his book an image of the producer, not the director, as the primary (iii) _____ force in the development and production of a movie.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. accurate	D. visionaries	G. financial
B. hypocritical	E. profitmongers	H. inertial
C. enduring	F. innocents	I. creative

GWC-T98 The slow pace of job creation was without precedent for the period of recovery from a recession, but the conditions that conspired to cause the recession were also (i) _____. The stock market declined sharply, and rampant business investment slumped. Then an ensuing spate of scandals (ii) _____ public trust in the way companies were run. And yet, despite these powerful (iii) _____ to growth, the recession proved surprisingly mild.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. heartening	D. weakened	G. counterforces
B. atypical	E. illuminated	H. stimulants
C. ambiguous	F. consolidated	I. concomitants

GWC-T99 In a view of 17 studies from 2008, Trudeau and Shephard concluded that reserving up to an hour a day for (i) _____ in school curricula does not (ii) _____ academic achievement. In fact, they noted that more exercise often (iii) _____ school performance, despite the time it took away from reading, writing, and arithmetic.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. physical activity	D. contribute to	G. diminished
B. leisure time	E. detract from	H. augmented
C. open study	F. correlate with	I. counteracted

GWC-T100 Despite the occasional (i) _____ of their venues, the culture of corporate conferences is a deeply (ii) _____ conference. Each day consisted of nearly nine hours of continuous lectures and panels enlivened by pleasantries or anything that could be construed as a joke. The only (iii) _____ sensory deprivation of the sessions came from the handsome color slides favored by the corporate presenters.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. seclusion	D. sycophantic	G. allusion to
B. opulence	E. ascetic	H. ramification of
C. enormity	F. mercenary	I. respite from

GWC-T101 A transformative scientific idea that emerged in the eighteenth century was the realization that slow, inexorable geological processes follow the basic laws of physics and chemistry. This seems (i) _____ conclusion in hindsight, but its implication----that geological processes in the distant past must have (ii) _____ these very same laws----was (iii) _____ geologists in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. an obvious	D. followed	G. evident to
B. a significant	E. preceded	H. overlooked by
C. a controversial	F. entailed	I. revolutionary for

GWC-T102 Inuit print making is less (i) _____ than carving in that it does not have substantial historical precedents, although there are (ii) _____ incised carvings on bone or antler, facial tattoo marks, or inlay skin work on clothing, mitts and footwear. Carving materials such as stone, bone, antler, wood, and ivory were (iii) _____, but paper and drawing tools were unknown until introduced by early explorers and missionaries.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. traditional	D. affinities with	G. available locally
B. prestigious	E. objections to	H. rarely used
C. anomalous	F. regulations about	I. virtually interchangeable

GWC-T103 The (i) _____ quality of much contemporary drawing may be attributable to the use of photography as a drawing shortcut. Photography (ii) _____ modern arts, but when it is used as a tracing tool in order to (iii) _____ the difficulties of achieving correct proportion, the resulting art often feels static and lifeless.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. inert	D. frequent enervated	G. augment
B. jubilant	E. wonderfully enriched	H. foreground
C. sensuous	F. inevitably circumscribed	I. circumvent

GWC-T104 For Plato the art of music was so (i) _____ moral and political reality that any alteration to music system would necessarily require a corresponding political shift. But two and a half millennia later, when classical music is generally seen merely as a lifestyle accessory, Plato's conception seems (ii) _____. To be sure, there are still people who consider classical music to be of (iii) _____ cultural importance, but few of them are able to articulate this convincingly.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. rarely identified with	D. apt	G. marginal
B. tenuously connected to	E. absurd	H. profound
C. firmly anchored in	F. disingenuous	I. uncertain

GWC-T105 Scientific papers often (i) _____ what actually happened in the course of the investigations they describe. Misunderstandings, blind alleys, and mistakes of various sorts will fail to appear in the final written accounts because (ii) _____ is a desirable attribute when transmitting results in a scientific report and would be poorly served by (iii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. amplify	D. transparency	G. a comprehensive historical account
B. misrepresent	E. efficiency	H. a purely quantitative analysis
C. particularize	F. exhaustiveness	I. an overly superficial discussion

GWC-T106 Even the reader acquainted with the outlines of Pushkin's biography will be (i) _____ the (ii) _____ so vividly conveyed in Binyon's biography. Not only was Pushkin's personal correspondence intercepted and his movements (iii) _____, but Tsar Nicholas I's decision to oversee Pushkin's career obliged Pushkin to submit all his manuscripts for inspection.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. attracted to	D. suffocating lack of creative freedom	G. ignored
B. confused by	E. concern for contemporary society	H. monitored
C. struck by	F. underlying sense of historical change	I. commended

GWC-T107 Biologists have little (i) _____ drawing the link between the success of humanity and human (ii) _____. Indeed, many biologists claim that this attribute, the ability to (iii) _____, or, to put it more sharply, to make individuals subordinate their self-interest to the needs of the group, lies at the root of human achievement.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. consensus regarding	D. resilience	G. reflect
B. compunction about	E. sociability	H. communicate
C. justification for	F. uniqueness	I. cooperate

GWC-T108 Just because, as a photographer, Friedlander (i) _____ places that most people consider ugly does not mean that he is out to prove they are beautiful. Instead, his work suggests that the photographer simply cannot ignore so much of the built American landscape but is obligated to (ii) _____ what we pass through day in and day out, regardless of (iii) _____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. tends to avoid	D. document	G. authenticity
B. is harshly critical of	E. emulate	H. truthfulness
C. is interested in	F. discredit	I. aesthetics

GWC-T109 Traditional Vietnamese culture has long promoted the idea of gender equality. Founding myths (i) _____ the equal division of labor in child care for

mothers and fathers. As is often the case, however, theoretical commitments are (ii) _____ actual processes. In reality, gender-based (iii) _____ persists.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. obscure	D. incommensurate with	G. parity
B. celebrate	E. surpassed by	H. inclusiveness
C. countermand	F. inspired by	I. stratification

GWC-T110 Unlike most other serious journals, which drain money from their owners, the Review has long been (i) _____. But the formula is not without its imperfections, which have grown more pronounced in recent years. The publication has always been erudite and (ii) _____ but not always lively and readable. (iii) _____, accompanied by a certain aversion to risk taking, has pervaded its pages for a long time.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. lucrative	D. authoritative	G. An originality
B. realistic	E. animated	H. An impulsiveness
C. unesteemed	F. trendy	I. A staleness

GWC-T111 The new art museum's (i) _____ building augurs well for that ambitious institution because it speaks of (ii) _____ contemporary architecture on the part of the board of directors that may (iii) _____ equal astuteness about contemporary art.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. nondescript	D. a discernment about	G. conceal
B. outstanding	E. a hostility toward	H. supplant
C. outdated	F. an intoxication by	I. promise

GWC-T112 Behavioral economists have come to believe that a (i) _____ of choices can be paralyzing as Schwartz pointed out in the recent book *The Paradox of Choice*. Studies of retirement plans show that the more investment choices a plan offers, the less likely people are to participate in it. It may follow, then that a lack of flexibility in certain plans may actually be a (ii) _____. People reasonably (iii) _____ some advantages in exchange for peace of mind.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. surfeit	D. virtue	G. foresee
B. reduction	E. conundrum	H. forestall
C. stabilization	F. revelation	I. forgo

GWC-T113 Laws protecting intellectual property are intended to stimulate creativity, yet some forms of creative work have never enjoyed legal protection—a situation that ought to be of great interest. If we see certain forms of creative endeavor

(i) _____ as a result of uncontrolled copying, we might decide to (ii) _____ intellectual property law. Conversely, if unprotected creative work (iii) _____ in the absence of legal rules against copying, we would do well to know how _____ such _____ is sustained.

Blank(i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. languishing	D. jettison	G. declines in originality
B. proliferating	E. extend	H. manages to thrive
C. diversifying	F. relax	I. openly invites imitation

GWC-T114 Now that _____ photographic prints have become a _____ field for collecting, auctions are becoming more (i) _____. It is not just the entry of new collectors into the field that is causing this intensification. Established collectors' interests are also becoming more (ii) _____. Those who _____ concentrated on the work of either the nineteenth-century pioneers or the twentieth-century modernists are _____ keen to have (iii) _____ collections.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. competitive	D. fickle	G. comprehensive
B. tedious	E. wide-ranging	H. legitimate
C. exclusive	F. antiquarian	I. impressive

GWC-T115 The skin of the poison dart frog contains deadly poisons called batrachotoxins. But the (i) _____ of the toxins has remained an enigma, as the frog does not (ii) _____ them. Now an analysis suggests that the melyrid beetle is _____ the _____ source. Collected beetle specimens all contained batrachotoxins, suggesting that these beetles are (iii) _____ by the frogs.

Blank(i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. effect	D. pressure	G. eaten
B. origin	E. produce	H. neutralized
C. purpose	F. suffer from	I. poisoned

GWC-T116 There are two opposing theories about mountain formation and climate over the past 40 million years: either the surge of mountain building (i) _____ the global cooling, or vice versa. The first of these two theories asserts that widespread mountain building cooled the earth as result of (ii) _____ mountains and climate. For example, mountain glaciers tend to be (iii) _____; once established, they increase the reflectivity of the surface, thus lowering temperatures and allowing more ice to form.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. superseded	D. disparity between	G. unpredictable
B. halted	E. feedback between	H. static
C. caused	F. complexity of	I. self-perpetuating

GWC-T117 Galaxy Zoo set a standard for citizen-scientist participation project. Zealous volunteers (i) _____ the project's organizers by classifying an entire catalog of galaxies years ahead of schedule. (ii) _____ by the (iii) _____ of the volunteers, the Galaxy Zoo team was inspired to pursue lines of research they had never even imagined.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. beguiled	D. Baffled	G. insouciance
B. forestalled	E. Buoyed	H. stoicism
C. astonished	F. Embarrassed	I. alacrity

GWC-T118 While some commentators suggest that abstraction and complexity in scientific research are signs that a given direction is misguided, Lisa Randall, a professor of physics at Harvard, counters that these qualities instead reflect the success of human ingenuity in (i) _____ the increasingly (ii) _____ challenges that nature presents. They can, however, make it more (iii) _____ to communicate scientific developments, even to colleague.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. creating	D. difficult	G. challenging
B. meeting	E. conspicuous	H. unproductive
C. eschewing	F. pragmatic	I. advantageous

GWC-T119 Gravitational waves---ripples in the geometry of space-time---are analogous to electromagnetic waves. The challenge in trying to observe these waves directly is that they are extremely weak. To make waves large enough to be (i) _____, the most (ii) _____ events in the universe are required: _____, the formation of black holes, or the collision of stars. Even so, the effects are (iii) _____. The geometry changes so little that a distance of several kilometers changes by less than the diameter of a proton.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. detectable	D. obvious	G. masked
B. usable	E. subtle	H. disastrous
C. explicable	F. violent	I. minuscule

GWC-T120 For many years, Americans have had a love affair with ferryboats. Ferries are said to relieve our frayed nerves after we've stewed in bumper-to-bumper traffic, and conventional wisdom also says ferries (i) _____ congestion and air pollution by getting us out of our cars. Unfortunately, this romantic but (ii) _____ notion recently has (iii) _____ several West Coast mayors, who have in consequence eagerly pursued the implementation of ferry service in their cities.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. contribute to	D. provocative	G. captivated
B. reduce	E. misguided	H. confused
C. cover up	F. cynical	I. outraged

GWC-T121 Coagulation factors are useful proteins whose simple names—many are known only by Roman numerals—_____ their importance and the specificity of their roles in the thinning and clotting of blood.

- A. nullify
- B. obviate
- C. mitigate
- D. belie
- E. mask
- F. accentuate

GWC-T122 For all the _____ the new CEO has received from the press recently, her staff have a decidedly less rosy view of her.

- A. encomiums
- B. tributes
- C. evaluations
- D. critiques
- E. attention
- F. publicity

GWC-T123 Although its director _____ that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous sit-down strike, in practice its characters are heavily fictionalized and fall into familiar Hollywood types.

- A. asserts
- B. concedes
- C. guarantees
- D. disputes
- E. grants
- F. maintains

GWC-T124 When studying the ancient Greek astronomers, Copernicus realized that despite the intrinsic beauty of many of their arguments, the ancients often made claims that _____ logic.

- A. refuted
- B. questioned
- C. influenced
- D. swayed
- E. defied
- F. disregarded

GWC-T125 The unique human ability to rethink and revise our social arrangements is a mixed blessing, allowing us to create systems that are as likely to _____ us as to liberate us.

- A. cheer
- B. shackle
- C. admonish
- D. educate
- E. stifle
- F. enliven

GWC-T126 Progressive and reactionary populist movements are not necessarily _____; each may, and usually does, possess features of the other.

- A. dichotomous
- B. untenable
- C. unsustainable
- D. contradictory
- E. subversive
- F. efficacious

GWC-T127 Flawed as it may be because it is conducted by subjective scientists, science itself has methods that help us _____ our biases and talk about objective reality with some validity.

- A. bypass
- B. reduce
- C. exacerbate
- D. magnify
- E. acknowledge
- F. circumvent

GWC-T128 Since it was committed to the idea of science as an international, politically neutral enterprise, the Royal Society of London refused to _____ members from enemy nations during world wars of the twentieth century.

- A. betray
- B. expel
- C. endorse
- D. oust
- E. sanction
- F. condemn

GWC-T129 While recognizing that recent reports of cyber warfare, phone-hacking scandals, and identity thefts have tended to accent the destructive connotation of the word, Sue Halpern maintains that “hacking” is such _____ term that its meaning nearly always derives from its context.

- A. a generic
- B. an inclusive
- C. a positive
- D. a subjective
- E. an affirmative
- F. a technical

GWC-T130 In Japanese aesthetics, especially but not only in Noh, beauty contains the idea of _____; beauty must have an air of evanescence, the intimation of its own demise.

- A. transience
- B. symmetry
- C. decay
- D. simplicity
- E. balance
- F. deterioration

GWC-T131 In the absence of a surface gradient, the new laws of refraction and reflection are _____ the conventional law, so they represent more of an extension than a complete revolution.

- A. inferable from
- B. entailed by
- C. antithetical to
- D. coincident with
- E. antecedent to
- F. oppositional to

GWC-T132 Miller reminded his clients that labor relationships are inherently _____; the interests of business owners are diametrically opposed to those of employees.

- A. adversarial
- B. exploitative
- C. mercenary
- D. antagonistic
- E. variable
- F. changeable

GWC-T133 It is hardly _____ the committee calls for; rudimentary competence would be an improvement on the current chaos.

- A. accountability
- B. disarray
- C. unruliness
- D. faultlessness
- E. loyalty
- F. perfection

GWC-T134 Since some contemporary Western dieticians believe that the only function of food is to provide nourishment, these dieticians view an emphasis on the aesthetic dimension of the culinary arts as _____.

- A. unprecedented
- B. unwarranted
- C. illuminating
- D. groundless
- E. promising
- F. novel

GWC-T135 Harper Lee's narration in *To Kill a Mockingbird* is [] mixing an adult's and a child's perspective according to no logic other than the immediate exigencies of the plot.

- A. a paradigm
- B. a hodgepodge
- C. a model
- D. an innovation
- E. a patchwork
- F. an embarrassment

GWC-T136 One of the vocalists who auditioned for a leading part in the local production of *Sweeney Todd* seemed to [prefer] [] to any attempt at producing a melody; a more unpleasant voice was hard to imagine.

- A. warbling
- B. imitating
- C. improvising
- D. shrieking
- E. crooning
- F. caterwauling

GWC-T137 Scientists reported last month on a sign of relative solar [] the solar wind, a rush of charged particles continually spewed from the Sun at a million miles an hour, had diminished to its lowest level in 50 years.

- A. quiescence
- B. turbulence
- C. isolation
- D. calm
- E. remoteness
- F. instability

GWC-T138 The laboratory maze has grown ever [less] [] since it was first invented [instead of] hoping to lose a rodent in a labyrinth; today's scientists design mazes to elicit a few simple, easily measured behaviors.

- A. intricate
- B. extensive
- C. effective
- D. convoluted
- E. useful
- F. prevalent

GWC-T139 In mathematics, judgments about the validity of proofs are mediated by peer-reviewed journals, to ensure , reviewers are carefully chosen by journal editors, and the identities of scholars whose papers are under consideration are kept secret.

- A. timelessness
- B. originality
- C. fairness
- D. comprehensiveness
- E. objectivity
- F. novelty

GWC-T140 Jackie Wullschlager's biography of Hans Christian Andersen the insipid sweetness with which Andersen coated his life and reveals a vulnerable gingerbread man with a bitter almond where his heart should be.

- A. conjures up
- B. imagines
- C. strips away
- D. overlooks
- E. removes
- F. ignores

GWC-T141 In Inuit culture, elaborate carving has often been used to enhance object such as harpoon heads and other tools.

- A. utilitarian
- B. functional
- C. domestic
- D. decorative
- E. manufactured
- F. ornamental

GWC-T142 The researcher noted that microbes, although , make up far more of the living protoplasm on Earth than all humans, animals and plants combined.

- A. invisible
- B. omnipresent
- C. diminutive
- D. ubiquitous
- E. minuscule
- F. ethereal

GWC-T143 In matters of taste, the art patron and collector Peggy Guggenheim was []: she was for the strangest, the most surprising, the most satisfying, the best, the unique.

- A. a neophyte
- B. a novice
- C. a realist
- D. an extremist
- E. a pragmatist
- F. a zealot

GWC-T144 Far from [] innovations, as the patent system was designed to do, the patenting of concepts such as gene sequences gives individuals and corporations a legal chokehold over ideas that should be useful to all.

- A. spurring
- B. recognizing
- C. codifying
- D. acknowledging
- E. fostering
- F. cataloging

GWC-T145 Wilson is wont to emphasize the [] of ants: how ants with full stomachs will regurgitate liquid food for those without, or how the old will fight so the young can survive.

- A. beneficence
- B. altruism
- C. unpredictability
- D. intelligence
- E. fecundity
- F. fertility

GWC-T146 Although scientific progress leads to constant revision of ideas, one observation that has remained [] over the years is that there are a lot of insects in the world: some 950,000 species have been identified.

- A. robust
- B. significant
- C. strong
- D. perplexing
- E. confounding
- F. obscure

GWC-T147 The professor's habitual air of [] was a misleading front, [concealing] amazing reserves of [patience] and a deep commitment to his students' learning.

- A. cordiality
- B. irascibility
- C. disorganization
- D. conviviality
- E. diffidence
- F. exasperation

GWC-T148 Advocates for workers' rights have adopted a new strategy, one that will require considerable ingenuity but that [if] [successful], could [] a movement aimed at making labor rights an unassailable feature of American democracy.

- A. frustrate
- B. galvanize
- C. presume
- D. affect
- E. animate
- F. thwart

GWC-T149 Anne Carson's book *Nox* is, very deliberately, [] literary object—the [opposite of] an e-reader, which is designed to [vanish] in your palm as you read on a train.

- A. an evanescent
- B. a cumbersome
- C. an immutable
- D. an unwieldy
- E. an ephemeral
- F. an flexible

GWC-T150 One of the peculiarities of humans is that we irrationally [gravitate to] the predictable and avoid risk [] whatever the reason for this [], it is hardly a sound basis for dealing with complex, long-term problems.

- A. eccentricity
- B. predilection
- C. vacillation
- D. proclivity
- E. wavering
- F. cowardice

GWC-T151 Science is arguably a very **high minded** pursuit, **but** that is **not** to say that all of its practitioners are **_____**, as numerous articles alleging overly generous pharmaceutical industry payments to medical researchers has tried to show.

- A. conventional
- B. clever
- C. unimpeachable
- D. ingenious
- E. blameless
- F. predictable

GWC-T152 In a field of egotists, Bloomfield is **_____** often **praising her competitors and punctuating her correspondence with self-deprecating remarks.**

- A. unassuming
- B. complimentary
- C. acerbic
- D. ingenuous
- E. cutting
- F. modest

GWC-T153 Doris Kearns Goodwin's **elegant, incisive** study of Lincoln **_____** those whose knowledge of Lincoln is an amalgam of high school history and popular mythology as well as those who are experts.

- A. gratify
- B. entice
- C. inspire
- D. confuse
- E. perplex
- F. please

GWC-T154 Explorers could **not** build on each other's knowledge if they could **not** **trust** the records of **previous explorers,** thus exploration depended on the **_____** of **those who had gone before.**

- A. collegiality
- B. endurance
- C. exactitude
- D. meticulousness
- E. eminence
- F. tenacity

GWC-T155 Joshua Gisemba Bagaka found that the pedagogical results of group projects and other engaged learning activities in Kenyan mathematics classroom were [redacted]; such activities, then, may not be the best way of improving mathematics education.

- A. overstated
- B. counterintuitive
- C. mixed
- D. discouraging
- E. inconsistent
- F. inexplicable

GWC-T156 After rising continuously over the summer, commodity prices fell, leaving analyst wondering whether the downward trend is a turning point or merely a [redacted] before demand picks up in the winter months.

- A. spike
- B. upsurge
- C. harbinger
- D. portent
- E. lull
- F. respite

GWC-T157 Noise suppression in phones can play an important role in making cellphone networks more efficient, since when sounds that are [redacted] to the meaningful signal are transmitted, precious network bandwidth is wasted.

- A. unsuitable
- B. detrimental
- C. irrelevant
- D. confined
- E. limited
- F. extraneous

GWC-T158 The reconstructed known work is beautiful and also probably [redacted]; it is the only Hebrew verse written by a woman.

- A. singular
- B. unique
- C. archaic
- D. counterfeit
- E. valuable
- F. fake

GWC-T159 The political upheaval caught most people by surprise: despite the warnings of some commentators, it had never seemed that imminent.

- A. stern
- B. prescient
- C. prophetic
- D. indifferent
- E. repeated
- F. apathetic

GWC-T160 The initial, widely shared pessimism turned out to be , because it ignored many things that could be done with resources left behind.

- A. unintelligible
- B. unfathomable
- C. unfounded
- D. unimaginative
- E. unjustified
- F. unimportant

GWC-T161 Despite a tendency to be overtly , her poetry does not consist solely of pious sentiments: it often sparks the imagination and provides lively entertainment.

- A. preachy
- B. querulous
- C. insincere
- D. sanctimonious
- E. plaintive
- F. disingenuous

GWC-T162 His premiership, seemingly cast-iron a year ago, is now so vulnerable that even a good day at the office does no more than buy him a few weeks of from rebels within his own party.

- A. controversy
- B. reproach
- C. respite
- D. relief
- E. blame
- F. deference

GWC-T163 Although Wynne claims to recognize that _____ data are available to make definitive statement, she offers them nonetheless, arriving at some sweeping generalizations.

- A. concrete
- B. finite
- C. insufficient
- D. indirect
- E. conclusive
- F. meager

GWC-T164 If giant x-ray flares churn circumstellar disks enough to keep newborn planets, such as Earth once was, from spiraling into their suns, it would be an ironic twist on our conception of x-ray flares as _____.

- A. dangerous
- B. predictable
- C. ancient
- D. ephemeral
- E. perilous
- F. foreseeable

GWC-T165 Despite their cultural and social significance, rapid growth, and widespread appeal in China, video games-----unlike traditional media----have received _____ attention from international communication researches.

- A. undue
- B. scant
- C. excessive
- D. focused
- E. limited
- F. dwindling

GWC-T166 There are great _____ in countries' greenhouse gas emissions, especially in per capita terms; while the United States and China are similar in aggregate emissions, United States per capita emissions are a huge multiple of China's.

- A. distortions
- B. disparities
- C. fluctuations
- D. advances
- E. variances
- F. vacillations

GWC-T167 There is frequently a protracted time interval between the introduction of an innovative musical composition and its public acceptance: the concert-going public often spurns the _____ in favor of the familiar for a prolonged period.

- A. comprehensive
- B. intricate
- C. novel
- D. original
- E. intelligible
- F. complex

GWC-T168 Although many skeptics of the scientific theory _____ critiques that have long since been disproved, some of the doubters arguably bring up valid points.

- A. overlook
- B. revise
- C. recycle
- D. utilize
- E. neglect
- F. rehash

GWC-T169 After many years of feeling _____ by his senior managers, Clark was becoming hopeful of advancement.

- A. vilified
- B. stymied
- C. hindered
- D. aggrieved
- E. circumvented
- F. overlooked

GWC-T170 Readers looking for another condemnation of private equity firms should look elsewhere; this book is not _____ such firms.

- A. a rant against
- B. a diatribe on
- C. an exculpation
- D. a disquisition on
- E. a vindication of
- F. an argument about

GWC-T171 Few ideas are more _____ than the notion that cultures evolve in Darwin fashion. _____ many academics have begun writing about cultural evolution, but few treat the underlying Darwinian logic with the care it deserves.

- A. abused
- B. archaic
- C. misused
- D. outdated
- E. divisive
- F. derivative

GWC-T172 Any notion of justice in the fortunes of artists is _____: works of equal value and quality produce quite different returns or no returns at all.

- A. baseless
- B. cliché
- C. untenable
- D. insulting
- E. condescending
- F. idealistic

GWC-T173 Even before she went to art school, Veronica found the standard design categories _____: she didn't understand why designing buildings and designing tables should require different sensibilities.

- A. provocative
- B. limiting
- C. stimulating
- D. confusing
- E. confining
- F. exhilarating

GWC-T174 The author engages this issue from diverse perspectives, supports his arguments with many examples, and manages to avoid antagonizing others in dealing with a very _____ subject.

- A. contentious
- B. pedestrian
- C. controversial
- D. perplexing
- E. mundane
- F. intriguing

GWC-T175 Although legislators on both sides of the issues have repeatedly _____ a desire to find a middle ground, until now no acceptable compromise has been achieved.

- A. discussed
- B. proclaimed
- C. professed
- D. rejected
- E. disowned
- F. betrayed

GWC-T176 Space is often referred to as the final frontier, as the only realm of which humankind has still to gain substantial understanding, yet the ocean is also another vast area about which our knowledge is _____.

- A. erroneous
- B. confusing
- C. frustrating
- D. rudimentary
- E. delusive
- F. sketchy

GWC-T177 The town's air was consistently _____; depending on the breeze, one might be greeted with the sour effluvia of twenty breweries, choking fumes from the coal factory, or brackish smells from the nearby river.

- A. malodorous
- B. toxic
- C. redolent
- D. benign
- E. noisome
- F. anodyne

GWC-T178 Communicating articulately is typically regarded as an aggressive, persuasive talent, but it can also be protective: it allows a certain _____ closeness, conveying proximity while actually maintaining distance.

- A. feigned
- B. secretive
- C. dubious
- D. subtle
- E. false
- F. furtive

GWC-T179 Tompkinson's prior donations to the university, while very **generous**, failed to _____ the **magnitude** of her latest gift.

- A. compensate for
- B. portend
- C. clarify
- D. predict
- E. offset
- F. undermine

GWC-T180 The union states its position polemically; its leaders say they are fighting to save good jobs while _____ corporations replace full-time workers with part-time ones in order to **cut down on both wages and benefits**.

- A. precarious
- B. enterprising
- C. rapacious
- D. troubled
- E. influential
- F. avaricious

GWC-T181 Writing about advances in climate science is often problematic, in part because the material is so _____: climate science is the study of **shifting, interrelated**, and sometimes **paradoxical** patterns.

- A. disheartening
- B. pedestrian
- C. complicated
- D. depressing
- E. knotty
- F. mundane

GWC-T182 Contrary to certain recent analyses that paint a **dire** portrait of soil loss from farmland, a new study of surveying data reaching back to the 1930s shows that erosion rates have been steadily _____.

- A. intensifying
- B. waning
- C. accelerating
- D. worsening
- E. declining
- F. deteriorating

GWC-T183 The performer can be [] in his comedy, [but] he is fundamentally a [bighearted] person who displays a core sweetness even at his most manic.

- A. inflammatory
- B. pedestrian
- C. gloomy
- D. uninspired
- E. puerile
- F. provocative

GWC-T184 There are many insights in the essays collected in *Observations on Modernity*, but they are embedded in a [dense] English translation of a [dense] German original that may [make] many of them [] to most readers.

- A. vapid
- B. inaccessible
- C. sagacious
- D. banal
- E. distressing
- F. opaque

GWC-T185 Individuals, governments, and companies show ample ability to [] themselves by setting goals based on current conditions [and] then [blindly] following them even when those conditions change drastically.

- A. hamstring
- B. reinvent
- C. promote
- D. revitalize
- E. impair
- F. invigorate

GWC-T186 The life of a secret agent is [dangerous] enough, [but] the life of a double agent is infinitely [more] []: a single slip can send an agent crashing to [destruction].

- A. arduous
- B. precarious
- C. clandestine
- D. perilous
- E. covert
- F. exhilarating

GWC-T187 Natural causes nerves to die off and muscles to weaken, but regular exercise enlarges muscle fibers and can _____ the decline by increasing the strengthen muscle you have left.

- A. speed up
- B. stave off
- C. forestall
- D. facilitate
- E. assist
- F. exploit

GWC-T188 Scientists should hope the faults in their theories will be _____ their peers since the refutation of one hypothesis can free its originator to develop a better one.

- A. discerned by
- B. disregarded by
- C. discovered by
- D. ignored by
- E. opaque to
- F. inspiring to

GWC-T189 Though Edmund certainly had a dignified bearing and made a great first impression, those who became acquainted with him soon realized he had an essentially _____ nature.

- A. pugnacious
- B. deliberate
- C. punctilious
- D. courteous
- E. complacent
- F. truculent

GWC-T190 Compared to their predecessors, who were more nationalist than feminist in political orientation, Roman women activists of the younger generation are more inclined to _____ women's rights, often creating organizations focused primarily on women's issues.

- A. expand
- B. de-emphasize
- C. champion
- D. idealize
- E. downplay
- F. defend

GWC-T191 *Shifting Fortunes* take a conventional approach to American union history by simply explaining the reasons behind union growth and decline in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries: it is a chronologically and thematically study and nothing more.

- A. complicated
- B. confined
- C. multifarious
- D. onerous
- E. circumscribed
- F. taxing

GWC-T192 Not only is the advent of bookless or largely bookless libraries too large and powerful a change to be , it also offers too many real advantages for it to be considered a tragedy.

- A. understood
- B. averted
- C. foreseen
- D. forestalled
- E. endured
- F. anticipated

GWC-T193 When the atmosphere over the city is at its best, it is peculiarly , and this clarity seems to distill the very special beauty of the place.

- A. limpid
- B. acute
- C. calm
- D. sharp
- E. pellucid
- F. tranquil

GWC-T194 Although men still dominate the ranks of full professors in the field of astronomy, the increasing numbers of younger women in the field could a change in its gender mix.

- A. require
- B. alleviate
- C. block
- D. presage
- E. portend
- F. hinder

GWC-T195 An apparent paradox led the scientists to pursue their present line of research. They were struck by the fact that a single mathematic formula can be used to describe physical phenomena that appear to be so .

- A. rudimentary
- B. interdependent
- C. interrelated
- D. complex
- E. heterogeneous
- F. dissimilar

GWC-T196 The nature of the approval process for new drugs suggests that incentives to promote more expeditious decision making may be necessary.

- A. pecuniary
- B. commercial
- C. arbitrary
- D. sluggish
- E. capricious
- F. dilatory

GWC-T197 The company is so old-fashioned and opposed to innovation that it can seem downright .

- A. antediluvian
- B. flighty
- C. archaic
- D. chauvinistic
- E. capricious
- F. patronizing

GWC-T198 Even though the original settlement may not hold up, it at least proves that the deadlock can be broken and that a hitherto party is ready to bargain.

- A. implacable
- B. unyielding
- C. impeccable
- D. flawless
- E. unqualified
- F. capricious

GWC-T199 The beauty of the scientific approach is that even when individual researchers do bias or partiality, others can correct them using a framework of evidence on which everyone broadly agrees.

- A. overreact to
- B. deviate from
- C. succumb to
- D. recoil from
- E. yield to
- F. shrink from

GWC-T200 One is that so far, Web services have turned out to be much harder to deliver than their champions had hoped.

- A. hope
- B. snag
- C. prospect
- D. hitch
- E. upshot
- F. reason