四步写作法：

1 分析作者的思路

second, the author proposes that the city of Amburg could simply refer to the best practice in the city of Belleville to employ the high intensity lighting to decrease the crime rates.

2 指出作者的逻辑错误

however, the author does not consider that there should exist essential differences between those two individuals, and this might greatly weaken the comparison of them.

个体 → 个体↑

个体 → 整体 ↓

however, the author does not take into account that the individual cannot display all the characteristics of the group.

整体 → 个体 ↓

however, the author fails to clarify that α only describes the on-average situation of the group, and there should be no guarantee that one randomly selected individual from such a group would definitely reflect the same trend.

3 找反例攻击

it is possible that according to the historical records, the crimes mainly happen in the daytime at the city of Amburg,

so the installation of the high intensity lighting should bring no improvement to the controlling of the crime rates in this city.

Besides, the author provides no detailed information as to whether the infrastructure in the city of Amburg could support the installation of such special lightings.

4 小总结

thus, it is unreasonable for the author to suggest the installation of the high intensity lighting in the city of Amburg.

Counter argue:

1. third, the author claims that the employment of the police patrol on bicycles should be discontinued because those bicycles are useless.

2. however, the author fails to consider that those police patrol on bicycles might actually help to control the vandalism in the city region.

3.it is highly possible that the vandalism would have increased if the city of Amburg had not used such police patrol on bicycles.

In other words, the bicycles did prevent the crimes from increasing and contribute to the controlling of the local vandalism.

Besides, those bicycles have just been instituted quite recently, it seems only fair to give them some more time for the sake of crime controlling considering how difficult and complicated the process can be.

1. should it be the case , then the statement that those police patrol on bicycles should be discontinued could not hold water.

时间类

（句式）

1.the author claims that Buckingham’s enrollment will keep growing on its current trend in the next 50 years, and it will end up with inadequate dormitory space.

2. however, the author does not consider that the development of any item should contain unexpected fluctuations，so it could be quite difficult to make accurate prediction of the future trends simply referring the past or current experiences.

3.there is a possibility that due to a negative reputation of some Buckingham’s graduates within the employment market or an unsatisfying education quality resulting from the retirement of some famous professors the number of students who want to apply for Buckingham might decrease instead of increasing in the future.

1. consequently, the author cannot guarantee that the enrollment of Buckingham will maintain the growth tendency as time goes on.

证词类

1. the author cites in the poll that most people are in support of Adams to promote Adams’s public popularity.

2. 定性：however, the author fails to provide more detailed information as to how those participants have been selected and how the poll has been directed among such people.

定量：however, since the sample size is not given in the argument, whether it is large enough to be statistically significant is questionable.

chances are that those who have taken the time and effort for the poll and expressed their satisfaction towards Adams could already be the loyal followers of Adams, or the poll might be directed in a misguiding way that other candidates could have been intentionally underestimated.

4. as a result, the poll cited in the argument should be no more than a political propaganda, and the author cannot justify her support of Adams with such a poll.