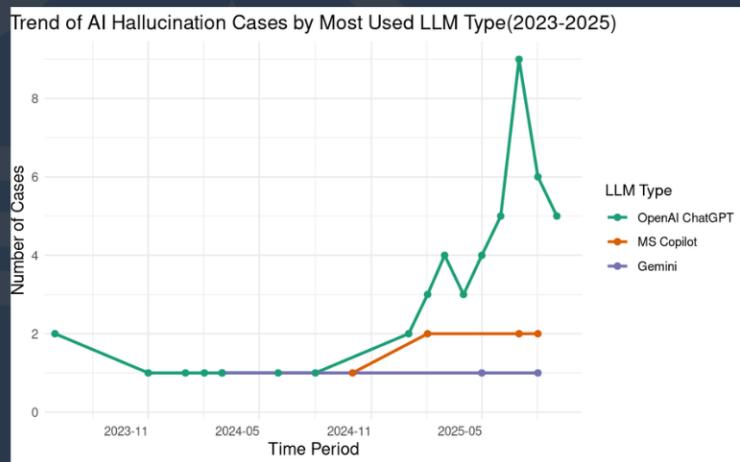


AI HALLUCINATION CASES

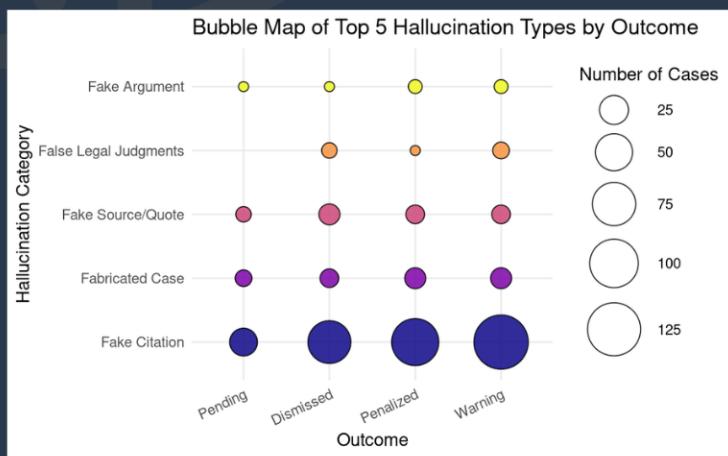
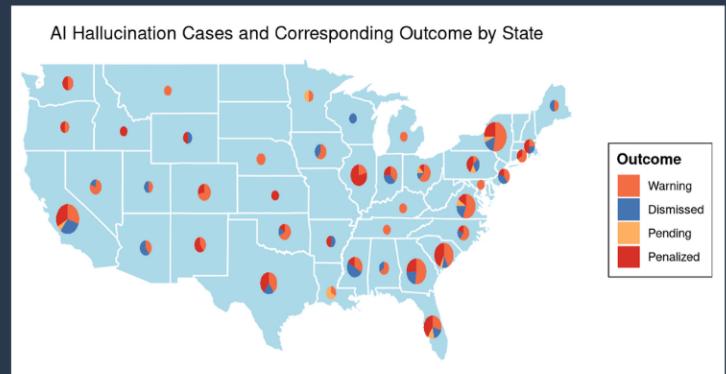
In the United States

What is an AI Hallucination?

A hallucination is when a LLM (Large Language Model) produces an incorrect output or provides the user with something nonsensical



This graph shows the number of AI hallucination cases corresponding to top three LLMs used. The cases are grouped into five six-month periods between 2023 to 2025. OpenAI/ChatGPT consistently had the highest cases throughout the period. Around late 2024, all top LLMs saw a significant rise in hallucinations, continuing to increase into 2025. Only OpenAI/ChatGPT was identified in 2023 and early 2024, while Gemini, Anthropic Claude, and MS Copilot cases began rising sharply from 2024 onward.



This figure shows the frequency of each outcome for the top five hallucination types. The size of each bubble corresponds with the amount of cases that have that specific outcome and hallucination type. The majority of hallucinations were Fake Citations, and were let off with a warning.

