CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: AWI

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Note: * indicates a required property

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1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

| 1 | .1.1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|---|------|-----|-------|-----|---------|
| | | | | | |

Land surface key properties

1.1.1.1 Name *

Name of land model code

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.2 Keywords *

Keywords associated with land model code

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

1.1.1.3 Overview *

Overview of land model.

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.4 Description *

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ processes\ modelled\ (e.g.\ dymanic\ vegation,\ prognostic\ albedo,\ etc.)$

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

 $Fluxes\ exchanged\ with\ the\ atmosphere.$

| Select MULTIPLE opt | ions: |
|---------------------|-------|
|---------------------|-------|

| Water |
|-------------------------|
| Energy |
| Carbon |
| Nitrogen |
| Phospherous |
| Other - please specify: |

1.1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment *

Describe the treatment of land surface coupling with the Atmosphere model component, which may be different for different quantities (e.g. dust: semi-implicit, water vapour: explicit)

| 1.1.1.7 Land Cover * | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Types of land cover defined in the land surface model | | | | |
| Selec | t MULTIPLE options: | | | |
| | Bare soil | | | |
| | Urban | | | |
| | Lake | | | |
| | Land ice | | | |
| | Lake ice | | | |
| | Vegetated | | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | | |
| 1110 | | | | |
| | Land Cover Change frow land cover change is managed (e.g. the use of net or gross transitions) | | | |
| | | | | |
| Ente | TEXT: | | | |
| 1.1.1.9 | Tiling * | | | |
| | the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness | | | |
| Enter | TEXT: | | | |
| 1.2.1 (| Conservation Properties | | | |
| Convser | vation | | | |
| 1.2.1.1 | Energy | | | |
| Describe i | $if/how\ energy\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$ | | | |
| Enter | TEXT: | | | |
| 1.2.1.2 | Water | | | |
| Describe i | $if/how\ water\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$ | | | |
| Enter | TEXT: | | | |
| 1.2.1.3 | Carbon | | | |
| Describe i | $if/how\ carbon\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$ | | | |
| Enter TEXT: | | | | |
| | | | | |

$1.3.1 \ {\bf Time stepping \ Framework}$

Time stepping

1.3.1.1 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere * Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling? Select either TRUE or FALSE: ☐ False ☐ True 1.3.1.2 Time Step * Overall timestep of land surface model (i.e. time between calls) Enter INTEGER value: 1.3.1.3 Timestepping Method * General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)Enter TEXT: 1.4.1 Software Properties Software properties of land surface code 1.4.1.1 Repository Location of code for this component. Enter TEXT: 1.4.1.2 Code Version Code version identifier. Enter TEXT: 1.4.1.3 Code Languages $Code\ language(s).$

1.5.1 Tuning Applied

Tuning methodology for land component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

1.5.1.1 Description *

General overview description of tuning (if any): explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

2 Grid

Land surface grid

2.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface grid

2.1.1.1 Name

 $Name\ of\ grid\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

2.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

2.2.1 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

2.2.1.1 Description *

 $Describe\ the\ general\ structure\ of\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ (not\ including\ any\ tiling)$

Enter TEXT:

2.2.1.2 Matches Atmosphere Grid *

 $Does\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ match\ the\ atmosphere?$

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

| | 1 | | 7 |
|---|------|----------|-------|
| 1 | True | I | False |

2.3.1 Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

2.3.1.1 Description *

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

Enter TEXT:

2.3.1.2 Total Depth *

 $The\ total\ depth\ of\ the\ soil\ (in\ metres)$

Enter INTEGER value:

3 Soil

Land surface soil

3.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ soil$

3.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.1.3 Heat Water Coupling *

Describe the coupling between heat and water in the soil

Enter TEXT:

3.1.1.4 Number Of Soil layers *

The number of soil layers

Enter INTEGER value:

3.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables *

List the prognostic variables of the soil scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

3.2.1 Soil Map

Key properties of the land surface soil map

3.2.1.1 Description *

General description of soil map

Enter TEXT:

3.2.1.2 Structure

 $Describe\ the\ soil\ structure\ map$

| Describe the soil texture map |
|---|
| Enter TEXT: |
| 3.2.1.4 Organic Matter |
| Describe the soil organic matter map |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 3.2.1.5 Albedo |
| Describe the soil albedo map |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 3.2.1.6 Water Table |
| Describe the soil water table map, if any |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 3.2.1.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth * |
| Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth |
| Describe the soil depth map |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo |
| Snow free albedo |
| 3.3.1.1 Prognostic * |
| Is snow free albedo prognostic? |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 3.3.1.2 Functions |
| If prognostic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculations |
| Select MULTIPLE options: |
| ☐ Vegetation type |
| Soil humidity |

3.2.1.3 Texture

| ☐ Vegetation state |
|--|
| Other - please specify: |
| |
| 3.3.1.3 Direct Diffuse |
| If prognostic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo |
| Select SINGLE option: |
| Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo |
| No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo |
| Other - please specify: |
| |
| 3.3.1.4 Number Of Wavelength Bands |
| If prognostic, enter the number of wavelength bands used |
| Enter INTEGER value: |
| |
| |
| 3.4.1 Hydrology |
| 3.4.1 Hydrology Key properties of the soil hydrology |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology 3.4.1.1 Description * |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology 3.4.1.1 Description * |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology 3.4.1.1 Description * General description of the soil hydrological model |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology 3.4.1.1 Description * General description of the soil hydrological model Enter TEXT: |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology 3.4.1.1 Description * General description of the soil hydrological model Enter TEXT: 3.4.1.2 Time Step * |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology 3.4.1.1 Description * General description of the soil hydrological model Enter TEXT: 3.4.1.2 Time Step * Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology 3.4.1.1 Description * General description of the soil hydrological model Enter TEXT: 3.4.1.2 Time Step * Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds Enter INTEGER value: |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology 3.4.1.1 Description * General description of the soil hydrological model Enter TEXT: 3.4.1.2 Time Step * Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology 3.4.1.1 Description * General description of the soil hydrological model Enter TEXT: 3.4.1.2 Time Step * Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds Enter INTEGER value: 3.4.1.3 Tiling |
| Key properties of the soil hydrology 3.4.1.1 Description * General description of the soil hydrological model Enter TEXT: 3.4.1.2 Time Step * Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds Enter INTEGER value: 3.4.1.3 Tiling Describe the soil hydrology tiling, if any. |

3.4.1.5 Number Of Ground Water Layers *

The number of soil layers that may contain water

Enter INTEGER value:

| 3.4.1.6 | Lateral Connectivity * | |
|--|---|--|
| Describe t | the lateral connectivity between tiles | |
| Selec | t MULTIPLE options: | |
| | Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tiles | |
| | Darcian flow - Darcian flow among hillslope tiles | |
| | Other - please specify: | |
| 3.4.1.7 | Method * | |
| The hydro | ological dynamics scheme in the land surface model | |
| Selec | t SINGLE option: | |
| | Bucket | |
| | Force-restore | |
| | Choisnel | |
| | Explicit diffusion | |
| | Other - please specify: | |
| 3.4.2 F | Freezing | |
| | oil treatment | |
| | | |
| 3.4.2.1 | Number Of Ground Ice Layers * | |
| How many | y soil layers may contain ground ice | |
| Enter | r INTEGER value: | |
| | | |
| 3.4.2.2 | Ice Storage Method * | |
| Describe t | the method of ice storage | |
| Enter | TEXT: | |
| 3.4.2.3 | Permafrost * | |
| Describe the treatment of permafrost, if any, within the land surface scheme | | |
| Enter | TEXT: | |

3.4.3 Drainage

 $Drainage\ treatment\ in\ the\ soil$

3.4.3.1 Description *

 $General\ describe\ how\ drainage\ is\ included\ in\ the\ land\ surface\ scheme$

Enter TEXT:

3.4.3.2 Types

 ${\it Different \ types \ of \ runoff \ represented \ by \ the \ land \ surface \ model}$

| Select MULTIPLE options: | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | Gravity drainage | |
| | Horton mechanism | |
| | Topmodel-based | |
| | Dunne mechanism | |
| | Lateral subsurface flow | |
| | Baseflow from groundwater | |
| | Other - please specify: | |

3.5.1 Heat Treatment

Soil heat treatment

3.5.1.1 Description *

General description of how heat treatment properties are defined

Enter TEXT:

3.5.1.2 Time Step *

Time step of soil heat scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

3.5.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ soil\ heat\ treatment\ tiling,\ if\ any.$

Enter TEXT:

3.5.1.4 Vertical Discretisation *

 $Describe\ the\ typical\ vertical\ discretisation$

| 3.5.1.5 Heat Storage * | | |
|------------------------|--|--|
| Specify th | e method of heat storage | |
| Selec | t SINGLE option: | |
| | Force-restore | |
| | Explicit diffusion | |
| | Other - please specify: | |
| | | |
| 3.5.1.6 | Processes * | |
| Describe p | processes included in the treatment of soil heat | |
| Selec | t MULTIPLE options: | |
| | Soil moisture freeze-thaw | |
| | Coupling with snow temperature | |
| | Other - please specify: | |

| 4 Snow Land surface snow |
|--|
| 4.1.1 Top level properties |
| Land surface snow |
| 4.1.1.1 Name Commonly used name for the snow in land model. Enter TEXT: |
| 4.1.1.2 Overview Overview of land surface snow in land model. Enter TEXT: |
| 4.1.1.3 Tiling Describe the snow tiling, if any. |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 4.1.1.4 Number Of Snow Layers * The number of snow levels used in the land surface scheme/model Enter INTEGER value: |
| 4.1.1.5 Density * |
| Description of the treatment of snow density |
| Select SINGLE option: |
| Prognostic |
| Constant |
| Other - please specify: |
| 4.1.1.6 Water Equivalent * |
| Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent |

Select SINGLE option:

Prognostic

Diagnostic

Other - please specify:

| | on of the treatment of the heat content of snow | | |
|-------------|---|--|--|
| Selec | Select SINGLE option: | | |
| | Prognostic | | |
| | Diagnostic | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | |
| 4.1.1.8 | Temperature * | | |
| Description | on of the treatment of snow temperature | | |
| Selec | t SINGLE option: | | |
| | Prognostic | | |
| | Diagnostic | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | |
| | Liquid Water Content * on of the treatment of snow liquid water | | |
| | t SINGLE option: | | |
| | Prognostic | | |
| | Diagnostic | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | |
| | Snow Cover Fractions * | | |
| Specify co | ver fractions used in the surface snow scheme | | |
| Selec | t MULTIPLE options: | | |
| | Ground snow fraction | | |
| Ш | Vegetation snow fraction | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | |
| | Processes * | | |
| | tted processes in the land surface scheme | | |
| Selec | t MULTIPLE options: | | |
| | Snow interception | | |
| | Snow melting | | |

| | Snow freezing |
|-------------|---|
| | Blowing snow |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 4.1.1.12 | Prognostic Variables * |
| List the pr | ognostic variables of the snow scheme |
| Enter | COMMA SEPERATED list: |
| 4.2.1 S | now Albedo |
| $Snow\ alb$ | edo |
| 4.2.1.1 | Гуре * |
| Describe ti | he treatment of snow-covered land albedo |
| Select | SINGLE option: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Prescribed |
| | Constant |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 4.2.1.2] | Functions |
| Describe to | he function types if prognostic snow albedo |
| Select | MULTIPLE options: |
| | Vegetation type |
| | Snow age |
| | Snow density |
| | Snow grain type |
| | Aerosol deposition |
| | Other - please specify: |

5 Vegetation

Land surface vegetation

| 5. | 1.1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|---------|
| | | | | | |

 $Land\ surface\ vegetation$

5.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

5.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

5.1.1.3 Time Step *

Time step of vegetation scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

5.1.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation *

Is there dynamic evolution of vegetation?

5.1.1.5 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ vegetation\ tiling,\ if\ any.$

Enter TEXT:

5.1.1.6 Vegetation Representation *

 $Vegetation\ classification\ used$

□ Vegetation types □ Biome types □ Other - please specify:

Select SINGLE option:

5.1.1.7 Vegetation Types List of vegetation types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Broadleaf tree Needleleaf tree C3 grass C4 grass Vegetated Other - please specify: 5.1.1.8 Biome Types List of biome types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Evergreen needleleaf forest Evergreen broadleaf forest Deciduous needleleaf forest Deciduous broadleaf forest Mixed forest Woodland Wooded grassland Closed shrubland Opne shrubland Grassland Cropland Wetlands Other - please specify: 5.1.1.9 Vegetation Time Variation * How the vegetation fractions in each tile are varying with time Select SINGLE option: Fixed (not varying)

Prescribed (varying from files)

| | Dynamical (varying from simulation) |
|------------------------|---|
| | Other - please specify: |
| | |
| | Vegetation Map |
| If vegetati erence, if | on fractions are not dynamically updated, describe the vegetation map used (common name and ref- possible) |
| Enter | TEXT: |
| 5.1.1.11 | Interception * |
| Is vegetati | on interception of rainwater represented? |
| Select | t either TRUE or FALSE: |
| | True |
| 5.1.1.12 | Phenology * |
| | of vegetation phenology |
| | t SINGLE option: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic (vegetation map) |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.1.13 | Phenology Description |
| | escription of the treatment of vegetation phenology |
| Enter | TEXT: |
| 5.1.1.14 | Leaf Area Index * |
| Treatment | of vegetation leaf area index |
| Select | t SINGLE option: |
| | Prescribed |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.1.15 | Leaf Area Index Description |
| | escription of the treatment of leaf area index |
| Enter | TEXT: |

| 5.1.1.16 | Biomass * |
|---------------|---|
| Treatment | of vegetation biomass |
| Select | SINGLE option: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.1.17 | Biomass Description |
| $General\ de$ | escription of the treatment of vegetation biomass |
| Enter | TEXT: |
| 5.1.1.18 | Biogeography * |
| Treatment | $of\ vegetation\ biogeography$ |
| Select | SINGLE option: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.1.19 | Biogeography Description |
| $General\ de$ | escription of the treatment of vegetation biogeography |
| Enter | TEXT: |
| 5.1.1.20 | Stomatal Resistance * |
| Specify wh | at the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on |
| Select | MULTIPLE options: |
| | Light |
| | Temperature |
| | Water availability |
| | CO2 |
| | O3 |
| | Other - please specify: |
| | Stomatal Resistance Description |
| General de | escription of the treatment of vegetation stomatal resistance |
| Enter | TEXT: |

5.1.1.22 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ vegetation\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

6.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface energy balance

6.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

6.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.

Enter TEXT:

6.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the energy balance tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

6.1.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures *

The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)

Enter INTEGER value:

6.1.1.5 Evaporation *

Specify the formulation method for land surface evaporation, from soil and vegetation

| Selec | et MULTIPLE options: | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--|--|
| | Alpha | | |
| | Beta | | |
| | Combined | | |
| | Monteith potential evaporation | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | |
| 6.1.1.6 Processes * Describe which processes are included in the energy balance scheme | | | |
| Select MULTIPLE options: | | | |
| | Transpiration | | |

Other - please specify:

7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

7.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ carbon\ cycle$

7.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.

 ${f Enter\ TEXT}:$

7.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of carbon cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

7.1.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

 $Describe\ the\ treament\ of\ the\ anthropogenic\ carbon\ pool$

| Select MULTIPLE options: $ \\$ | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| | Grand slam protocol | | |
| | Residence time | | |
| | Decay time | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | |

7.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables *

List the prognostic variables of the carbon scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.2.1 Vegetation

Vegetation treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.2.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.2.1.3 Forest Stand Dynamics

Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics

Enter TEXT:

7.2.2 Photosynthesis

Photosynthesis treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.2.1 Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

7.2.3 Autotrophic Respiration

Autotrophic respiration treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.3.1 Maintainance Respiration

Describe the general method used for maintainence respiration

Enter TEXT:

7.2.3.2 Growth Respiration

Describe the general method used for growth respiration

Enter TEXT:

7.2.4 Allocation

Allocation treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.4.1 Method *

Describe the general principle behind the allocation scheme

| 7.2.4.2 Allocation Bins * |
|--|
| Specify distinct carbon bins used in allocation |
| Select SINGLE option: |
| $\Box \qquad \text{Leaves} + \text{stems} + \text{roots}$ |
| |
| \Box Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems |
| ☐ Whole plant (no distinction) |
| Other - please specify: |
| 7.2.4.3 Allocation Fractions * |
| Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated |
| Select SINGLE option: |
| Fixed |
| Function of vegetation type |
| Function of plant allometry |
| Explicitly calculated |
| Other - please specify: |
| 7.2.5 Phenology |
| Phenology treatment in carbon cycle |
| 7.2.5.1 Method * |
| Describe the general principle behind the phenology scheme |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 7.2.6 Mortality |
| Vegetation mortality treatment in carbon cycle |
| 7.2.6.1 Method * |
| Describe the general principle behind the mortality scheme |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 7.3.1 Litter |

Litter treatment in carbon cycle

7.3.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.3.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.3.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.3.1.4 Method

Describe the general method used

Enter TEXT:

7.4.1 Soil

 $Soil\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.4.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.4.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.4.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.4.1.4 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$

Enter TEXT:

7.5.1 Permafrost Carbon

Permafrost carbon treatment in carbon cycle

| 7.5.1.1 Is Permatrost Included * | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Is permafrost included? | | | |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE: | | | |
| ☐ True ☐ False | | | |
| 7.5.1.2 Emitted Greenhouse Gases | | | |
| List the GHGs emitted | | | |
| Enter COMMA SEPERATED list: | | | |
| 7.5.1.3 Decomposition | | | |
| List the decomposition methods used | | | |
| Enter COMMA SEPERATED list: | | | |
| 7.5.1.4 Impact On Soil Properties | | | |
| Describe the impact of permafrost on soil properties | | | |
| Enter TEXT: | | | |

8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the nitrogen cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

8.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface nitrogen cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

8.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the notrogen cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

8.1.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

8.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables *

List the prognostic variables of the nitrogen scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

9.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface river routing

9.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

9.1.1.5 Grid Inherited From Land Surface *

Is the grid inherited from land surface?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

______ True ______ False

9.1.1.6 Grid Description

General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface

Enter TEXT:

9.1.1.7 Number Of Reservoirs *

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ reservoirs$

Enter INTEGER value:

| | Water Re Evaporation * |
|----------------------|--|
| TODO | |
| Select | MULTIPLE options: |
| | Flood plains |
| | Irrigation |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 9.1.1.9 | Coupled To Atmosphere |
| Is river ro | uting coupled to the atmosphere model component? |
| Select | either TRUE or FALSE: |
| | True False |
| 9.1.1.10 | Coupled To Land |
| Describe t | he coupling between land and rivers |
| Enter | TEXT: |
| 9.1.1.11 | Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere |
| If couple t nents? | o atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model compo- |
| Select | MULTIPLE options: |
| | Heat |
| | Water |
| | Tracers |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 9.1.1.12 | Basin Flow Direction Map * |
| What type | of basin flow direction map is being used? |
| Select | SINGLE option: |
| | Present day |
| | Adapted for other periods |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 9.1.1.13 | Flooding |
| | he representation of flooding, if any |
| | |

| 9.1.1.14 Prognostic Variables * | | |
|---|--|--|
| List the prognostic variables of the river routing | | |
| Enter COMMA SEPERATED list: | | |
| 9.2.1 Oceanic Discharge | | |
| Oceanic discharge treatment in river routing | | |
| 9.2.1.1 Discharge Type * | | |
| Specify how rivers are discharged to the ocean | | |
| Select SINGLE option: | | |
| ☐ Direct (large rivers) | | |
| Diffuse | | |
| Other - please specify: | | |
| 9.2.1.2 Quantities Transported * | | |
| Quantities that are exchanged from river-routing to the ocean model component | | |
| Select MILITIPLE options: | | |

Heat

Water Tracers

Other - please specify:

10 Lakes Land surface lakes

10.1.1 Top level properties

| Land | surface | lakes |
|------|----------|---------------|
| Lanu | sui jucc | $uu_{I}u_{U}$ |

10.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ lakes\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

10.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface lakes in land model.

Enter TEXT:

10.1.1.3 Coupling With Rivers *

Are lakes coupled to the river routing model component?

| Sele | ct either | TRUE or | FALSE |
|------|-----------|---------|-------|
| | True | | False |

10.1.1.4 Time Step *

 $Time\ step\ of\ lake\ scheme\ in\ seconds$

Enter INTEGER value:

10.1.1.5 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers

If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers

| Select MULTIPLE options: | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Heat | |
| | Water | |
| | Tracers | |
| | Other - please specify: | |

10.1.1.6 Vertical Grid

 $Describe\ the\ vertical\ grid\ of\ lakes$

| 10.1.1.7 Prognostic Variables * | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| List the prognostic variables of the lake scheme | | | | |
| Enter COMMA SEPERATED list: | | | | |
| 10.2.1 Method | | | | |
| Lakes treatment | | | | |
| 10.2.1.1 Ice Treatment * | | | | |
| Is lake ice included? | | | | |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE: | | | | |
| ☐ True ☐ False | | | | |
| 10.2.1.2 Albedo * | | | | |
| Describe the treatment of lake albedo | | | | |
| Select SINGLE option: | | | | |
| Prognostic | | | | |
| Diagnostic | | | | |
| Other - please specify: | | | | |
| 10.2.1.3 Dynamics * | | | | |
| $Which \ dynamics \ of \ lakes \ are \ treated? \ horizontal, \ vertical, \ etc.$ | | | | |
| Select MULTIPLE options: | | | | |
| ☐ No lake dynamics | | | | |
| ☐ Vertical | | | | |
| Horizontal | | | | |
| Other - please specify: | | | | |
| 10.2.1.4 Dynamic Lake Extent * | | | | |
| Is a dynamic lake extent scheme included? | | | | |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE: | | | | |
| ☐ True ☐ False | | | | |

| 10.2.1.5 Endorheic Basins * | | | | |
|--|---------|--|--|--|
| Basins not flowing to ocean included? | | | | |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE: | | | | |
| ☐ True | ☐ False | | | |
| | | | | |
| 10.3.1 Wetlands | | | | |
| Welands treatment | | | | |
| 10.3.1.1 Description | | | | |
| Describe the treatment of wetlands, if any | | | | |