CMIP6 Model Documentation

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Model: BCC-ESM1

Topic: land

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Note: * indicates a required property

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1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

1	.1.1	Top	level	pro	perties

Land	$\it surface$	key	properties
------	---------------	-----	------------

1.1.1.1 Name *

 $Name\ of\ land\ model\ code$

Beijing Climate Center Atmosphere Vegetation Interaction Model Version 1.0

1.1.1.2 Keywords *

 $Keywords\ associated\ with\ land\ model\ code$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

1.1.1.3 Overview *

Overview of land model.

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.4 Description *

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ processes\ modelled\ (e.g.\ dymanic\ vegation,\ prognostic\ albedo,\ etc.)$

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

Fluxes exchanged with the atmopshere.

Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Water	
	Energy	
	Carbon	
	Nitrogen	
	Phospherous	
	Other - please specify:	

1.1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment *

Enter TEXT:

 $Describe \ the \ treatment \ of \ land \ surface \ coupling \ with \ the \ Atmosphere \ model \ component, \ which \ may \ be \ different \ for \ different \ quantities \ (e.g. \ dust: \ semi-implicit, \ water \ vapour: \ explicit)$

Enter	TEXT:
1.1.1.7	Land Cover *
Types of l	and cover defined in the land surface model
\boxtimes	Bare soil
	Urban
\boxtimes	Lake
	Land ice
	Lake ice
\boxtimes	Vegetated
	Other - please specify:
Enter 1.1.1.9 Describe is land/sea,	TEXT: Tiling * the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness TEXT:
1.2.1 (Convser	$Conservation \ Properties$
1.2.1.1	Energy
Describe i	$f/how\ energy\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$
Enter	TEXT:
1.2.1.2	Water
	f flow water is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

1	•	1	9	C	ᄂ	~
T		. 1	ю.	Car	IJ	OH

Describe if/how carbon is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

Enter TEXT:

1.3.1 Timestepping Framework

Time stepping

1.3.1.1 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere *

Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling?

Select either	TRUE or FALSE:	
True	☐ False	
.3.1.2 Time S	Step *	

1

Overall timestep of land surface model (i.e. time between calls)

3600

1.3.1.3 Timestepping Method *

General description of time stepping method and associated time $\operatorname{step}(s)$

Enter TEXT:

1.4.1 Software Properties

Software properties of land surface code

1.4.1.1 Repository

Location of code for this component.

Enter TEXT:

1.4.1.2 Code Version

Code version identifier.

Enter TEXT:

1.4.1.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

1.5.1 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ land\ component$

1.5.1.1 Description *

General overview description of tuning (if any): explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

2 Grid

Land surface grid

2.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface grid

2.1.1.1 Name

Name of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

2.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

2.2.1 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

2.2.1.1 Description *

Describe the general structure of the horizontal grid (not including any tiling)

Enter TEXT:

2.2.1.2 Matches Atmosphere Grid *

 $Does\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ match\ the\ atmosphere?$

Select either	TRUE or	FALS
True		False

2.3.1 Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

2.3.1.1 Description *

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

2.3.1.2 Total Depth *

The total depth of the soil (in metres)

Enter INTEGER value:

3 Soil

Land surface soil

3.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ soil$

3.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.1.3 Heat Water Coupling *

 $Describe\ the\ coupling\ between\ heat\ and\ water\ in\ the\ soil$

Enter TEXT:

3.1.1.4 Number Of Soil layers *

The number of soil layers

Enter INTEGER value:

3.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ soil\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

3.2.1 Soil Map

Key properties of the land surface soil map

3.2.1.1 Description *

General description of soil map

Describe the soil structure map
10 vertical levels
3.2.1.3 Texture
Describe the soil texture map
Percentage of sand, clay and loan
3.2.1.4 Organic Matter
Describe the soil organic matter map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.5 Albedo
Describe the soil albedo map
Varied with soil color and soil moisture
3.2.1.6 Water Table
Describe the soil water table map, if any
Prescribed
3.2.1.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth
3.2.1.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth?
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth?
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE:
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map Enter TEXT:
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map Enter TEXT: 3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map Enter TEXT: 3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo Snow free albedo
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map Enter TEXT: 3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo Snow free albedo 3.3.1.1 Prognostic *
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map Enter TEXT: 3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo Snow free albedo 3.3.1.1 Prognostic * Is snow free albedo prognostic?

3.2.1.2 Structure

3.3.1.2	Functions		
If prognos	$tic,\ describe\ the\ dependencies\ on\ snow\ free\ albedo\ calculations$		
☐ Vegetation type			
\boxtimes	Soil humidity		
\boxtimes	Vegetation state		
	Other - please specify:		
3.3.1.3	Direct Diffuse		
If prognos	tic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo		
\boxtimes	Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo		
	No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo		
	Other - please specify:		
	Number Of Wavelength Bands tic, enter the number of wavelength bands used		
	Hydrology		
	perties of the soil hydrology		
3.4.1.1	Description *		
General d	General description of the soil hydrological model		
Enter	· TEXT:		
3.4.1.2	Time Step *		
Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds			
Enter	· INTEGER value:		
9 4 1 9	Tilia a		
3.4.1.3	1 lling the soil hydrology tiling, if any.		
	TEXT:		

3.4.1.4 Vertical Discretisation *

 $Describe\ the\ typical\ vertical\ discretisation$

The number of soil layers that may contain water
10
3.4.1.6 Lateral Connectivity * Describe the lateral connectivity between tiles
Select MULTIPLE options:
Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tiles
Darcian flow - Darcian flow among hillslope tiles
Other - please specify:
3.4.1.7 Method *
The hydrological dynamics scheme in the land surface model
Bucket
Force-restore
Choisnel
Explicit diffusion
Other - please specify:
3.4.2 Freezing
Frozen soil treatment
3.4.2.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers *
How many soil layers may contain ground ice
10
3.4.2.2 Ice Storage Method *
Describe the method of ice storage
Explicit
3.4.2.3 Permafrost *
Describe the treatment of permafrost, if any, within the land surface scheme
Enter TEXT:

3.4.3 Drainage

Drainage treatment in the soil

3.4.3.1 Description *				
General describe how drainage is included in the land surface scheme				
Enter TEXT:				
3.4.3.2 Types				
Different types of runoff represented by the land surface model				
Select MULTIPLE options:				
Gravity drainage				
Horton mechanism				
Topmodel-based				
Dunne mechanism				
Lateral subsurface flow				
Baseflow from groundwater				
Other - please specify:				
3.5.1 Heat Treatment				
Soil heat treatment				
3.5.1.1 Description *				
General description of how heat treatment properties are defined				
Enter TEXT:				
3.5.1.2 Time Step *				
Time step of soil heat scheme in seconds				
Enter INTEGER value:				
3.5.1.3 Tiling				
Describe the soil heat treatment tiling, if any.				

3.5.1.4 Vertical Discretisation *

 $Describe\ the\ typical\ vertical\ discretisation$

Enter TEXT:

3.5.1.5 Heat Storage *			
Specify the	e method of heat storage		
	Force-restore		
\boxtimes	Explicit diffusion		
	Other - please specify:		
3.5.1.6	Processes *		
Describe processes included in the treatment of soil heat			
Select MULTIPLE options:			
	Soil moisture freeze-thaw		
	Coupling with snow temperature		
	Other - please specify:		

4 Snow
Land surface snow
4.1.1 Top level properties
Land surface snow
4.1.1.1 Name
Commonly used name for the snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.2 Overview
Overview of land surface snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.3 Tiling
Describe the snow tiling, if any.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.4 Number Of Snow Layers *
${\it The number of snow levels used in the land surface scheme/model}$
5
4.1.1.5 Density *
Description of the treatment of snow density
Select SINGLE option:
Prognostic
Constant
Other - please specify:

4.1.1.6 Water Equivalent *

Prognostic

 ${\bf Diagnostic}$

Other - please specify:

 \boxtimes

Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent

4.1.1.7	Heat Content *
Description for the contract of the contract	on of the treatment of the heat content of snow
	Prognostic
\boxtimes	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
	Temperature *
Description	on of the treatment of snow temperature
\boxtimes	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.9	Liquid Water Content *
Description = Constant = Consta	on of the treatment of snow liquid water
\boxtimes	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.10	Snow Cover Fractions *
Specify co	over fractions used in the surface snow scheme
\boxtimes	Ground snow fraction
\boxtimes	Vegetation snow fraction
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.1	l Processes *
Snow rela	ated processes in the land surface scheme
\boxtimes	Snow interception
\boxtimes	Snow melting
	Snow freezing
	Blowing snow
	Other - please specify:

4.1.1.12 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ snow\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

4.2.1 Snow A	lbedo
--------------	-------

 $Snow\ albedo$

4.2.1.1	4.2.1.1 Type *			
Describe t	he treatment of snow-covered land albedo			
\boxtimes	Prognostic			
	Prescribed			
	Constant			
	Other - please specify:			
4.2.1.2	Functions			
Describe t	he function types if prognostic snow albedo			
Select	MULTIPLE options:			
	Vegetation type			
	Snow age			
	Snow density			
	Snow grain type			
	Aerosol deposition			
	Other - please specify:			

5 Vegetation

Land	animtaaa	vegetation
1 /11/11/11	SHITHIE	тепениялоги

5.	1.1	Top	level	pro	perties

 $Land\ surface\ vegetation$

5.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ vegetation\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

5.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

5.1.1.3 Time Step *

 ${\it Time \ step \ of \ vegetation \ scheme \ in \ seconds}$

Enter INTEGER value:

5.1.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation *

 $Is\ there\ dynamic\ evolution\ of\ vegetation?$

5.1.1.5 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ vegetation\ tiling,\ if\ any.$

Enter TEXT:

5.1.1.6 Vegetation Representation *

 $Vegetation\ classification\ used$

\triangle	Vegetation types
	Biome types
	Other - please specify:

5.1.1.7 Vegetation Types			
List of veg	netation types in the classification, if any		
\boxtimes	Broadleaf tree		
\boxtimes	Needleleaf tree		
\boxtimes	C3 grass		
\boxtimes	C4 grass		
\boxtimes	Vegetated		
	Other - please specify:		
5.1.1.8	Biome Types		
List of bio	me types in the classification, if any		
Select	MULTIPLE options:		
	Evergreen needleleaf forest		
	Evergreen broadleaf forest		
	Deciduous needleleaf forest		
	Deciduous broadleaf forest		
	Mixed forest		
	Woodland		
	Wooded grassland		
	Closed shrubland		
	Opne shrubland		
	Grassland		
	Cropland		
	Wetlands		
	Other - please specify:		
5110	Vegetation Time Variation *		
	egetation fractions in each tile are varying with time		
	Fixed (not varying)		
\boxtimes	Prescribed (varying from files)		
	Dynamical (varying from simulation)		
	Other - please specify:		

5.1.1.10 Vegetation Map

Other - please specify:

If vegetation fractions are not dynamically updated, describe the vegetation map used (common name and reference, if possible)

Ente	· TEXT:
	Interception * ion interception of rainwater represented?
	True
5.1.1.12	Phenology *
Treatmen	t of vegetation phenology
	Prognostic
\boxtimes	Diagnostic (vegetation map)
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.13	Phenology Description
General d	escription of the treatment of vegetation phenology
Ente	· TEXT:
5.1.1.14	Leaf Area Index *
Treatmen	t of vegetation leaf area index
	Prescribed
\boxtimes	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.15	Leaf Area Index Description
General d	escription of the treatment of leaf area index
Ente	· TEXT:
5.1.1.16	Biomass *
Treatmen	t of vegetation biomass
\boxtimes	Prognostic
	Diagnostic

5.1.1.17 Biomass Description General description of the treatment of vegetation biomass Enter TEXT: 5.1.1.18 Biogeography * $Treatment\ of\ vegetation\ biogeography$ Select SINGLE option: Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify: 5.1.1.19 Biogeography Description General description of the treatment of vegetation biogeography Enter TEXT: 5.1.1.20 Stomatal Resistance * Specify what the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on \boxtimes Light \boxtimes Temperature \boxtimes Water availability \boxtimes CO2 O_3 Other - please specify: 5.1.1.21 Stomatal Resistance Description $General\ description\ of\ the\ treatment\ of\ vegetation\ stomatal\ resistance$

5.1.1.22 Prognostic Variables *

Enter TEXT:

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ vegetation\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

6.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface energy balance

6.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

6.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.

Enter TEXT:

6.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ energy\ balance\ tiling,\ if\ any.$

Enter TEXT:

6.1.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures *

 $The \ maximum \ number \ of \ distinct \ surface \ temperatures \ in \ a \ grid \ cell \ (for \ example, \ each \ subgrid \ tile \ may \ have \ its \ own \ temperature)$

1

6.1.1.5 Evaporation *

Specify the formulation method for land surface evaporation, from soil and vegetation

Select MULTIPLE options:			
	Alpha		
	Beta		
	Combined		
	Monteith potential evaporation		
	Other - please specify:		

6.1.1.6 Processes *	
$Describe\ which\ processes\ are\ included\ in\ the\ energy\ balance\ scheme$	
Select MULTIPLE options:	
☐ Transpiration	
Other - please specify:	

7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

7.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ carbon\ cycle$

7.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.1.4 Time Step *

 $Time\ step\ of\ carbon\ cycle\ in\ seconds$

Enter INTEGER value:

7.1.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

 $Describe\ the\ treament\ of\ the\ anthropogenic\ carbon\ pool$

Select MULTIPLE options:				
	Grand slam protocol			
	Residence time			
	Decay time			
	Other - please specify:			

7.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ carbon\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.2.1 Vegetation

 $Vegetation\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.2.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools *

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ carbon\ pools\ used$

3

7.2.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Leaf, root, stem

7.2.1.3 Forest Stand Dynamics

Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics

Enter TEXT:

7.2.2 Photosynthesis

Photosynthesis treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.2.1 Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

7.2.3 Autotrophic Respiration

Autotrophic respiration treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.3.1 Maintainance Respiration

Describe the general method used for maintainence respiration

Enter TEXT:

7.2.3.2 Growth Respiration

Describe the general method used for growth respiration

Enter TEXT:

7.2.4 Allocation

Allocation treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.4.1 Method *

Describe the	e $general$	principle	behind	the	allocation	scheme
--------------	-------------	-----------	--------	-----	------------	--------

Enter TEXT:

7	2 4	2	Δ 11	location	Ring	*
ι.	4.4	. 4	$A\Pi$	location	DIIIS	-

 $Specify\ distinct\ carbon\ bins\ used\ in\ allocation$

∠ Leaves + stems + roots
 ∠ Leaves + stems + roots (leafy + woody)
 ∠ Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems
 ∠ Whole plant (no distinction)
 ∠ Other - please specify:

7.2.4.3 Allocation Fractions *

 $Describe\ how\ the\ fractions\ of\ allocation\ are\ calculated$

Ш	Fixed
	Function of vegetation type
	Function of plant allometry
\boxtimes	Explicitly calculated
	Other - please specify:

7.2.5 Phenology

 $Phenology\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.2.5.1 Method *

Describe the general principle behind the phenology scheme

Enter TEXT:

7.2.6 Mortality

 $Vegetation\ mortality\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.2.6.1 Method *

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ mortality\ scheme$

7.3.1 Litter

 $Litter\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.3.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.3.1.2 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.3.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.3.1.4 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$

Enter TEXT:

7.4.1 Soil

Soil treatment in carbon cycle

7.4.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.4.1.2 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$

Surface structural litter, surface microbe, surface metabolic litter, root structural litter, soil microbe, root metabolic litter, slow soil carbon, passive soil carbon

7.4.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.4.1.4 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$

Enter TEXT:

7.5.1 Permafrost Carbon

Permafrost carbon treatment in carbon cycle

7.5.1.1 Is Permafrost Included *

 $Is\ permafrost\ included?$

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

True False

7.5.1.2 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

 $List\ the\ GHGs\ emitted$

No

7.5.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.5.1.4 Impact On Soil Properties

 $Describe\ the\ impact\ of\ permafrost\ on\ soil\ properties$

8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

8.1.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ land\ surface\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

8.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ not rogen\ cycle\ tiling,\ if\ any.$

Enter TEXT:

8.1.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

8.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ nitrogen\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

9.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface river routing

9.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.

 ${f Enter\ TEXT:}$

9.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

9.1.1.5 Grid Inherited From Land Surface *

Is the grid inherited from land surface?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

True False

9.1.1.6 Grid Description

General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface

Enter TEXT:

9.1.1.7 Number Of Reservoirs *

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ reservoirs$

3

9.1.1.8 Water Re Evaporation * TODO
Select MULTIPLE options:
Flood plains
☐ Irrigation
Other - please specify:
9.1.1.9 Coupled To Atmosphere
Is river routing coupled to the atmosphere model component?
☐ True ☐ False
9.1.1.10 Coupled To Land
Describe the coupling between land and rivers
Enter TEXT:
9.1.1.11 Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere
If couple to atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model components?
Select MULTIPLE options:
☐ Heat
☐ Water
Tracers
Other - please specify:
9.1.1.12 Basin Flow Direction Map *
What type of basin flow direction map is being used?
Present day
Adapted for other periods
Other - please specify:
9.1.1.13 Flooding
Describe the representation of flooding, if any

9.1.1.14 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ river\ routing$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

9.2.1 Oceanic Discharge

Oceanic discharge treatment in river routing				
9.2.1.1	Discharge Type *			
Specify ho	w rivers are discharged to the ocean			
\boxtimes	Direct (large rivers)			
	Diffuse			
	Other - please specify:			
	Quantities Transported *			
Quantities	that are exchanged from river-routing to the ocean model component			
Select	t MULTIPLE options:			
	Heat			
	Water			
	Tracers			
	Other - please specify:			

10 Lakes Land surface lakes 10.1.1 Top level properties $Land\ surface\ lakes$ 10.1.1.1 Name Commonly used name for the lakes in land model. Enter TEXT: 10.1.1.2 Overview Overview of land surface lakes in land model. Enter TEXT: 10.1.1.3 Coupling With Rivers * $Are \ lakes \ coupled \ to \ the \ river \ routing \ model \ component?$ True ☐ False 10.1.1.4 Time Step * $Time\ step\ of\ lake\ scheme\ in\ seconds$ Enter INTEGER value: 10.1.1.5 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers Select MULTIPLE options:

10.1.1.6 Vertical Grid

Tracers

 $\begin{array}{c} {\rm Heat} \\ {\rm Water} \end{array}$

Describe the vertical grid of lakes

Other - please specify:

10.1.1.7 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ lake\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

10.2.1 Method	
Lakes treatment	
10.2.1.1 Ice Treatment * Is lake ice included? True False	
10.2.1.2 Albedo *	
Describe the treatment of lake albedo	
Select SINGLE option:	
Prognostic	
Diagnostic	
Other - please specify:	
10.2.1.3 Dynamics *	
Which dynamics of lakes are treated? horizontal, vertice	al, etc.
No lake dynamics	
✓ Vertical	
Horizontal	
Other - please specify:	
10.2.1.4 Dynamic Lake Extent * Is a dynamic lake extent scheme included?	
∑ True ☐ False	
10.2.1.5 Endorheic Basins * Basins not flowing to ocean included? True	

10.3.1 Wetlands

 $We lands\ treatment$

10.3.1.1 Description

 $Describe\ the\ treatment\ of\ wetlands,\ if\ any$