# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: CAS

Model: CAS-ESM1-0

Topic: Ocean

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**Note**: \* indicates a required property

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# 1 Key Properties

Ocean key properties

| 1 | .1 | L.1 | . T | qo | level | $^{ m l}$ pro | pert | ies |
|---|----|-----|-----|----|-------|---------------|------|-----|
|---|----|-----|-----|----|-------|---------------|------|-----|

Ocean key properties

# 1.1.1.1 Name \*

 $Name\ of\ ocean\ model\ code$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.2 Keywords \*

 $Keywords\ associated\ with\ ocean\ model\ code$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

# 1.1.1.3 Overview \*

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

# 1.1.1.4 Model Family \*

 $Type\ of\ ocean\ model.$ 

| Select SINGLE option: |                         |  |  |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
|                       | OGCM                    |  |  |
|                       | Slab ocean              |  |  |
|                       | Mixed layer ocean       |  |  |
|                       | Other - please specify: |  |  |

# 1.1.1.5 Basic Approximations \*

Basic approximations made in the ocean.

| Select MULTIPLE options: $ \\$ |                         |  |  |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
|                                | Primitive equations     |  |  |
|                                | Non-hydrostatic         |  |  |
|                                | Boussinesq              |  |  |
| П                              | Other - please specify: |  |  |

| 1.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables *                                |                                 |  |  |  |
|---|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
| $List\ of\ prognostic\ variables\ in\ the\ ocean\ component.$ |                                 |  |  |  |
| Select  | t MULTIPLE options:             |  |  |  |
|   | Potential temperature           |  |  |  |
|   | Conservative temperature        |  |  |  |
|   | Salinity                        |  |  |  |
|   | U-velocity                      |  |  |  |
|   | V-velocity                      |  |  |  |
|   | W-velocity                      |  |  |  |
|   | SSH - Sea Surface Height        |  |  |  |
|   | Other - please specify:         |  |  |  |
|   |                                 |  |  |  |
| 1.2.1 S   | Seawater Properties             |  |  |  |
| Physical  | properties of seawater in ocean |  |  |  |
| 1.2.1.1   | Eos Type *                      |  |  |  |
| Type of E   | OS for sea water                |  |  |  |
| Select  | t SINGLE option:                |  |  |  |
|   | Linear                          |  |  |  |
|   | Wright, 1997                    |  |  |  |
|   | Mc Dougall et al.               |  |  |  |
|   | Jackett et al. 2006             |  |  |  |
|   | TEOS 2010                       |  |  |  |
|   | Other - please specify:         |  |  |  |
|   |                                 |  |  |  |
| 1.2.1.2   | Eos Functional Temp *           |  |  |  |
| Temperati   | ure used in EOS for sea water   |  |  |  |
| Select  | Select SINGLE option:           |  |  |  |
|   |                                 |  |  |  |
| Ш   | Potential temperature           |  |  |  |

| 1.2.1.3 Eos Functional Salt *  |
|--|
| Salinity used in EOS for sea water   |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Practical salinity Sp  |
| Absolute salinity Sa   |
| 1.2.1.4 Eos Functional Depth *   |
| Depth or pressure used in EOS for sea water ?  |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Pressure (dbars)   |
| Depth (meters)   |
| 1.2.1.5 Ocean Freezing Point *   |
| Equation used to compute the freezing point (in deg C) of seawater, as a function of salinity and pressure |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| TEOS 2010  |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 1.2.1.6 Ocean Specific Heat *  |
| Specific heat in ocean (cpocean) in $J/(kg K)$   |
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
| 1.2.1.7 Ocean Reference Density *  |
| Boussinesq reference density (rhozero) in kg / m3  |
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
| 1.3.1 Bathymetry   |
| Properties of bathymetry in ocean  |
| 1.3.1.1 Reference Dates *  |
| Reference date of bathymetry   |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Present day  |

| 21000 years BP  |
|---|
| 6000 years BP   |
| LGM - Last Glacial Maximum  |
| Pliocene  |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 1.3.1.2 Type *  |
| Is the bathymetry fixed in time in the ocean?                                   |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
| 1.3.1.3 Ocean Smoothing *   |
| Describe any smoothing or hand editing of bathymetry in ocean                   |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 1.3.1.4 Source *  |
| Describe source of bathymetry in ocean  |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 1.4.1 Nonoceanic Waters   |
| Non oceanic waters treatement in ocean  |
| 1.4.1.1 Isolated Seas   |
| Describe if/how isolated seas is performed                                      |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 1.4.1.2 River Mouth   |
| Describe if/how river mouth mixing or estuaries specific treatment is performed |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 1.5.1 Software Properties   |
| Software properties of ocean code   |
| 1.5.1.1 Repository  |
| Location of code for this component.  |

| 1.5.1.2 Code Version  |       |
|---|-------|
| Code version identifier.  |       |
| Enter TEXT:   |       |
| 1.5.1.3 Code Languages  |       |
| $Code\ language(s).$  |       |
| Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:   |       |
| 1.6.1 Resolution  |       |
| Resolution in the ocean grid  |       |
| 1.6.1.1 Name *  |       |
| This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of this grid, e.g. ORCAN512L180, T512L70 etc. | 4025, |
| Enter TEXT:   |       |
| 1.6.1.2 Canonical Horizontal Resolution *   |       |
| Expression quoted for gross comparisons of resolution, eg. 50km or 0.1 degrees etc.   |       |
| Enter TEXT:   |       |
| 1.6.1.3 Range Horizontal Resolution *   |       |
| $Range\ of\ horizontal\ resolution\ with\ spatial\ details,\ eg.\ 50 (Equator) - 100 km\ or\ 0.1 - 0.5\ degrees\ etc.$        |       |
| Enter TEXT:   |       |
| 1.6.1.4 Number Of Horizontal Gridpoints *   |       |
| $Total\ number\ of\ horizontal\ (XY)\ points\ (or\ degrees\ of\ freedom)\ on\ computational\ grid.$                           |       |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |       |
| 1.6.1.5 Number Of Vertical Levels *   |       |
| Number of vertical levels resolved on computational grid.   |       |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |       |
|   |       |

1.6.1.6 Is Adaptive Grid \*

True

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

 $Default\ is\ False.\ Set\ true\ if\ grid\ resolution\ changes\ during\ execution.$ 

☐ False

#### 1.6.1.7 Thickness Level 1 $^{*}$

Thickness of first surface ocean level (in meters)

Enter FLOAT value:

# 1.7.1 Tuning Applied

Tuning methodology for ocean component

# 1.7.1.1 Description \*

General overview description of tuning: explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.7.1.2 Global Mean Metrics Used

List set of metrics of the global mean state used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.7.1.3 Regional Metrics Used

List of regional metrics of mean state (e.g THC, AABW, regional means etc) used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.7.1.4 Trend Metrics Used

List observed trend metrics used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.8.1 Conservation

Conservation in the ocean component

#### 1.8.1.1 Description \*

 $Brief\ description\ of\ conservation\ methodology$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.8.1.2 Scheme \*

| operties | conserved in the ocean by the numerical scheme |
|----------|--|
| Select   | MULTIPLE options:                              |
|          | Energy   |
|          | Enstrophy                                      |
|          | Salt   |

|            | Volume of ocean  |  |  |  |
|------------|--|--|--|--|
|            | Momentum   |  |  |  |
|            | Other - please specify:  |  |  |  |
|            | Consistency Properties  ional consistency properties (energy conversion, pressure gradient discretisation,)? |  |  |  |
| Enter      | Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:  |  |  |  |
| 1.8.1.4    | Corrected Conserved Prognostic Variables   |  |  |  |
| Set of var | iables which are conserved by *more* than the numerical scheme alone.  |  |  |  |
| Enter      | COMMA SEPERATED list:  |  |  |  |
| 1.8.1.5    | Was Flux Correction Used   |  |  |  |
| Does cons  | ervation involve flux correction?  |  |  |  |
| Selec      | t either TRUE or FALSE:  |  |  |  |
|            | True False   |  |  |  |

# 2 Grid

 $Ocean\ grid$ 

# 2.1.1 Top level properties

 $Ocean\ grid$ 

# 2.1.1.1 Name

Name of grid in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

# 2.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

# 2.1.2 Vertical

 $Properties\ of\ vertical\ discretisation\ in\ ocean$ 

# 2.1.2.1 Coordinates \*

 $Type\ of\ vertical\ coordinates\ in\ ocean$ 

| Select SINGLE option: |   |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|
|                       | Z-coordinate  |  |  |  |
|                       | Z*-coordinate   |  |  |  |
|                       | S-coordinate  |  |  |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - sigma 0 - Density referenced to the surface |  |  |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - sigma 2 - Density referenced to 2000 m $$   |  |  |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - sigma 4 - Density referenced to 4000 m $$   |  |  |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - other - Other density-based coordinate      |  |  |  |
|                       | Hybrid / $Z+S$  |  |  |  |
|                       | Hybrid / Z+isopycnic                                    |  |  |  |
|                       | Hybrid / other  |  |  |  |
|                       | Pressure referenced (P)                                 |  |  |  |
|                       | P*  |  |  |  |
|                       | Z**   |  |  |  |
|                       | Other - please specify:                                 |  |  |  |

| 2.1.2.2   | Partial Steps *   |
|-----------|---|
| Using par | tial steps with $Z$ or $Z^*$ vertical coordinate in ocean ? |
| Selec     | t either TRUE or FALSE:                                     |
|           | True False  |
| 919I      | Horizontal  |
|           |   |
| Type of   | horizontal discretisation scheme in ocean                   |
| 2.1.3.1   | Type *  |
| Horizonta | l grid type   |
| Selec     | t SINGLE option:  |
|           | Lat-lon   |
|           | Rotated north pole  |
|           | Two north poles (ORCA-style)                                |
|           | Other - please specify:                                     |
| 2.1.3.2   | Staggering  |
| Horizonta | l grid staggering type                                      |
| Selec     | t SINGLE option:  |
|           | Arakawa B-grid  |
|           | Arakawa C-grid  |
|           | Arakawa E-grid  |
|           | N/a   |
|           | Other - please specify:                                     |
| 2.1.3.3   | Scheme *  |
| Horizonta | l discretisation scheme in ocean                            |
| Selec     | t SINGLE option:  |
|           | Finite difference   |
|           | Finite volumes  |
|           | Finite elements   |
|           | Unstructured grid   |
|           | Other - please specify:                                     |

# 3 Timestepping Framework

Ocean Timestepping Framework

# 3.1.1 Top level properties

 $Ocean\ Timestepping\ Framework$ 

#### 3.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the timestepping framework in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ time stepping\ framework\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

# 3.1.1.3 Diurnal Cycle \*

 $Diurnal\ cycle\ type$ 

| Select | t SINGLE option:                                    |
|--------|---|
|        | None - No diurnal cycle in ocean                    |
|        | Via coupling - Diurnal cycle via coupling frequency |
|        | Specific treatment - Specific treament              |

# 3.2.1 Tracers

Properties of tracers time stepping in ocean

Other - please specify:

#### 3.2.1.1 Scheme \*

 ${\it Tracers\ time\ stepping\ scheme}$ 

# Select SINGLE option:

| $\label{lem:leap-frog} \mbox{Leap-frog + Asselin filter - Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter}$ |
|--|
| Leap-frog + Periodic Euler - Leap-frog scheme with Periodic Euler                                |
| Predictor-corrector - Predictor-corrector scheme   |
| Runge-Kutta 2 - Runge-Kutta 2 scheme   |
| AM3-LF - AM3-LF such as used in ROMS   |
| Forward-backward - Forward-backward scheme   |
| Forward operator - Forward operator scheme   |

|             | Other - please specify:   |
|-------------|---|
| Tracers tir | Γime Step *  ne step (in seconds)  INTEGER value:   |
|             | Baroclinic Dynamics  ic dynamics in ocean   |
| 3.3.1.1     | $\Gamma \mathrm{ype} \ *$   |
| Baroclinic  | dynamics type   |
| Select      | SINGLE option:  |
|             | Preconditioned conjugate gradient   |
|             | Sub cyling - Sub cycling relative to tracers  |
|             | Other - please specify:   |
| 3.3.1.2 \$  | Scheme *  |
| Baroclinic  | dynamics scheme   |
| Select      | SINGLE option:  |
|             | $\label{lem:leap-frog} \mbox{Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter} \ \ \mbox{Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter}$ |
|             | $\label{eq:Leap-frog} \mbox{Leap-frog scheme with Periodic Euler} - \mbox{Leap-frog scheme with Periodic Euler}$    |
|             | Predictor-corrector - Predictor-corrector scheme  |
|             | Runge-Kutta $2$ - Runge-Kutta $2$ scheme  |
|             | AM3-LF - AM3-LF such as used in ROMS  |
|             | Forward-backward - Forward-backward scheme  |
|             | Forward operator - Forward operator scheme  |
|             | Other - please specify:   |
| 3.3.1.3     | Γime Step   |
|             | time step (in seconds)  |

Enter INTEGER value:

# 3.4.1 Barotropic

 $Barotropic\ time\ stepping\ in\ ocean$ 

# 3.4.1.1 Splitting \*

 $Time\ splitting\ method$ 

| Select SINGLE option: |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
|                       | None                    |
|                       | Split explicit          |
|                       | Implicit                |
|                       | Other - please specify: |
|                       |                         |

# 3.4.1.2 Time Step

 $Barotropic\ time\ step\ (in\ seconds)$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

# 3.5.1 Vertical Physics

Vertical physics time stepping in ocean

# 3.5.1.1 Method \*

 $Details\ of\ vertical\ time\ stepping\ in\ ocean$ 

# 4 Advection Ocean advection 4.1.1 Top level properties $Ocean\ advection$ 4.1.1.1 Name Commonly used name for the advection in ocean model. 4.1.1.2 Overview Overview of ocean advection in ocean model. Enter TEXT: 4.2.1 Momentum Properties of lateral momentum advection scheme in ocean 4.2.1.1 Type \* Type of lateral momentum advection scheme in ocean Select SINGLE option: Flux form Vector form 4.2.1.2 Scheme Name \* Name of ocean momentum advection scheme

# 4.3.1 Lateral Tracers

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

Enter TEXT:

4.2.1.3 ALE

True

Properties of lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean

☐ False

Using ALE for vertical advection? (if vertical coordinates are sigma)

| 4.3.1.1 Order *  |
|--|
| Order of lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean  |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
|  |
| 4.3.1.2 Flux Limiter *   |
| Monotonic flux limiter for lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean?                         |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 4.3.1.3 Effective Order *  |
| Effective order of limited lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean                          |
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
|  |
| 4.3.1.4 Name *   |
| Descriptive text for lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean (e.g. MUSCL, PPM-H5, PRATHER,, |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 4.3.1.5 Passive Tracers  |
| Passive tracers advected   |
| Select MULTIPLE options:   |
| ☐ Ideal age  |
| CFC 11   |
| CFC 12   |
| $\square$ SF6  |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 4.3.1.6 Passive Tracers Advection  |
| Is advection of passive tracers different than active ? if so, describe.                     |
| Enter TEXT:  |

# 4.4.1 Vertical Tracers

 $Properties \ of \ vertical \ tracer \ advection \ scheme \ in \ ocean$ 

| 4.4.1.1 Name *  |
|---|
| $Descriptive\ text\ for\ vertical\ tracer\ advection\ scheme\ in\ ocean\ (e.g.\ MUSCL,\ PPM-H5,\ PRATHER,)$ |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 4.4.1.2 Flux Limiter *  |
| Monotonic flux limiter for vertical tracer advection scheme in ocean ?                                      |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |

# 5 Lateral Physics

Ocean lateral physics

| 5. | 1.1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|---------|
|    |     |     |       |     |         |

Ocean lateral physics

#### 5.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ lateral\ physics\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

 ${f Enter\ TEXT}:$ 

#### 5.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of ocean lateral physics in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.3 Scheme \*

Type of transient eddy representation in ocean

# Select SINGLE option:

None - No transient eddies in ocean

Eddy active - Full resolution of eddies

Eddy admitting - Some eddy activity permitted by resolution

# 5.1.2 Operator

Properties of lateral physics operator for momentum in ocean

#### 5.1.2.1 Direction \*

Direction of lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean

#### Select SINGLE option:

| Ш | Horizontal   |
|---|--------------|
|   | Isopycnal    |
|   | Isoneutral   |
|   | Geopotential |

☐ Iso-level

Other - please specify:

| 5.1.2.2    | Order *  |
|------------|--|
| Order of   | lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean   |
| Selec      | t SINGLE option:   |
|            | Harmonic - Second order  |
|            | Bi-harmonic - Fourth order   |
|            | Other - please specify:  |
| 5.1.2.3    | Discretisation *   |
| Discretise | ation of lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean  |
| Selec      | t SINGLE option:   |
|            | Second order - Second order  |
|            | Higher order - Higher order  |
|            | Flux limiter   |
|            | Other - please specify:  |
|            | Eddy Viscosity Coeff  es of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean             |
| 5.1.3.1    | Type *   |
| Lateral ph | tysics momentum eddy viscosity coeff type in the ocean   |
| Selec      | t SINGLE option:   |
|            | Constant   |
|            | Space varying  |
|            | Time + space varying (Smagorinsky)   |
|            | Other - please specify:  |
| 5.1.3.2    | Constant Coefficient   |
| If constar | at, value of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme (in m2/s)                               |
| Ente       | r INTEGER value:   |
| F 1 9 9    | Versiable Coefficient  |
|            | Variable Coefficient  arying, describe variations of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme |
| J -F woo 0 |  |

| 5.1.3.4 Coeff Background *   |
|--|
| $Describe\ background\ eddy\ viscosity\ coeff\ in\ lateral\ physics\ momentum\ scheme\ (give\ values\ in\ m2/s)$ |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 5.1.3.5 Coeff Backscatter *  |
| Is there backscatter in eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme?                                 |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
|  |
| 5.2.1 Tracers  |
| Properties of lateral physics for tracers in ocean   |
| 5.2.1.1 Mesoscale Closure *  |
| Is there a mesoscale closure in the lateral physics tracers scheme?  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
|  |
| 5.2.1.2 Submesoscale Mixing *  |
| ${\it Is there a submesoscale mixing parameterisation (i.e Fox-Kemper) in the lateral physics tracers scheme~?}$ |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
|  |
| 5.2.2 Operator   |
| Properties of lateral physics operator for tracers in ocean  |
| 5.2.2.1 Direction *  |
| Direction of lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean   |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Horizontal   |
| ☐ Isopycnal  |
| ☐ Isoneutral   |
| ☐ Geopotential   |
| ☐ Iso-level  |
| Other - please specify:  |
|  |

| 5.2.2.2        | Order *  |
|----------------|--|
| $Order\ of\ l$ | ateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean   |
| Select         | t SINGLE option:   |
|                | Harmonic - Second order  |
|                | Bi-harmonic - Fourth order   |
|                | Other - please specify:  |
| 5.2.2.3        | Discretisation *   |
| Discretisa     | tion of lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean  |
| Select         | t SINGLE option:   |
|                | Second order - Second order  |
|                | Higher order - Higher order  |
|                | Flux limiter   |
|                | Other - please specify:  |
| Propertie      | Eddy Diffusity Coeff es of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean |
| 5.2.3.1        |  |
| Lateral ph     | ysics tracers eddy diffusity coeff type in the ocean   |
| Select         | t SINGLE option:   |
|                | Constant   |
|                | Space varying  |
|                | Time + space varying (Smagorinsky)   |
|                | Other - please specify:  |
| 5.2.3.2        | Constant Coefficient   |
| If constan     | t, value of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme (in m2/s)                   |
| Enter          | · INTEGER value:   |
| 5.2.3.3        | Variable Coefficient   |
| If space-ve    | arying, describe variations of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme          |

| 5.2.3.4 Coeff Background *  |
|---|
| $Describe\ background\ eddy\ diffusity\ coeff\ in\ lateral\ physics\ tracers\ scheme\ (give\ values\ in\ m2/s)$ |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |
|   |
| 5.2.3.5 Coeff Backscatter *   |
| Is there backscatter in eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme?                                 |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
| 5.2.4 Eddy Induced Velocity   |
| Properties of eddy induced velocity (EIV) in lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean                        |
| 5.2.4.1 Type *  |
| Type of EIV in lateral physics tracers in the ocean   |
| Select SINGLE option:   |
| GM - Gent and McWilliams  |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 5.2.4.2 Constant Val  |
| If EIV scheme for tracers is constant, specify coefficient value $(M2/s)$                                       |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |
| 5.2.4.3 Flux Type *   |
| Type of EIV flux (advective or skew)  |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 5.2.4.4 Added Diffusivity *   |
| Type of EIV added diffusivity (constant, flow dependent or none)  |
| Enter TEXT:   |

# 6 Vertical Physics

Ocean Vertical Physics

| 6. | 1. | .1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|----|----|----|-----|-------|-----|---------|
|    |    |    |     |       |     |         |

 $Ocean\ Vertical\ Physics$ 

#### 6.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the vertical physics in ocean model.

 ${f Enter\ TEXT}:$ 

#### 6.1.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ vertical\ physics\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

# 6.1.2 Details

Properties of vertical physics in ocean

# 6.1.2.1 Langmuir Cells Mixing \*

Is there Langmuir cells mixing in upper ocean?

☐ False

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

# 6.1.3 Tracers

True

Properties of boundary layer (BL) mixing on tracers in the ocean

# 6.1.3.1 Type \*

Type of boundary layer mixing for tracers in ocean

# Select SINGLE option:

| Constant value                       |
|--------------------------------------|
| Turbulent closure - TKE              |
| Turbulent closure - KPP              |
| Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada    |
| Turbulent closure - Bulk Mixed Layer |
| Richardson number dependent - PP     |
| Richardson number dependent - KT     |

|            | Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate  |
|------------|---|
|            | Other - please specify:   |
| 3.1.3.2    | Closure Order   |
|            | nt BL mixing of tracers, specific order of closure (0, 1, 2.5, 3)                 |
| Ente       | r FLOAT value:  |
|            |   |
| 6.1.3.3    | Constant  |
| f constan  | at BL mixing of tracers, specific coefficient $(m2/s)$                            |
| Enter      | r INTEGER value:  |
|            |   |
| 6.1.3.4    | Background *  |
| Backgroun  | nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in $m2/s$ - $may$ by none) |
| Enter      | r TEXT:   |
| 3.1.4 N    | Momentum  |
| Properti   | es of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean                         |
| 6.1.4.1    | Type *  |
| Type of be | oundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  |
| Selec      | t SINGLE option:  |
|            | Constant value  |
|            | Turbulent closure - TKE   |
|            | Turbulent closure - KPP   |
|            | Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada   |
|            | Turbulent closure - Bulk Mixed Layer  |
|            | Richardson number dependent - PP  |
|            | Richardson number dependent - KT  |
|            | Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate  |
|            | Other - please specify:   |

| If turbulent BL mixing of momentum, specific order of closure $(0,\ 1,\ 2.5,\ 3)$        |
|--|
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
|  |
| 6.1.4.3 Constant   |
| If constant BL mixing of momentum, specific coefficient $(m2/s)$                         |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
|  |
| 6.1.4.4 Background *   |
| Background BL mixing of momentum coefficient, (schema and value in $m2/s$ - may by none) |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 6.1.5 Details  |
| Properties of interior mixing in the ocean   |
| 6.1.5.1 Convection Type *  |
| Type of vertical convection in ocean   |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Non-penetrative convective adjustment  |
| Enhanced vertical diffusion  |
| ☐ Included in turbulence closure   |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 6.1.5.2 Tide Induced Mixing *  |
| Describe how tide induced mixing is modelled (barotropic, baroclinic, none)              |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 6.1.5.3 Double Diffusion *   |
| Is there double diffusion  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |

6.1.4.2 Closure Order

| 6.1.5.4 Shear Mixing *  Is interior shear mixing explicitly parameterised ?                   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
|   |  |  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |  |  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |  |  |
| 6.1.6 Tracers   |  |  |
| Properties of interior mixing on tracers in the ocean   |  |  |
| 1 reperties of interior maxing on tracers in the occur  |  |  |
| 6.1.6.1 Type *  |  |  |
| Type of interior mixing for tracers in ocean  |  |  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |  |  |
| Constant value  |  |  |
| Turbulent closure / TKE   |  |  |
| Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada   |  |  |
| Richardson number dependent - PP  |  |  |
| Richardson number dependent - KT  |  |  |
| Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate  |  |  |
| Other - please specify:   |  |  |
| 6.1.6.2 Constant  |  |  |
| If constant interior mixing of tracers, specific coefficient (m2/s)                           |  |  |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |  |  |
|   |  |  |
| 6.1.6.3 Profile *   |  |  |
| Is the background interior mixing using a vertical profile for tracers (i.e is NOT constant)? |  |  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |  |  |
|   |  |  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |  |  |
| 6.1.6.4 Background *  |  |  |
| Background interior mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)   |  |  |
| Enter TEXT:   |  |  |
| 6.1.7 Momentum  |  |  |

# 6.1.7 Momentum

Properties of interior mixing on momentum in the ocean

| 6.1.7.1   | Type *   |  |  |
|-----------|--|--|--|
| Type of i | nterior mixing for momentum in ocean   |  |  |
| Selec     | et SINGLE option:  |  |  |
|           | Constant value   |  |  |
|           | Turbulent closure / TKE  |  |  |
|           | Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada  |  |  |
|           | Richardson number dependent - PP   |  |  |
|           | Richardson number dependent - KT   |  |  |
|           | Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate   |  |  |
|           | Other - please specify:  |  |  |
|           | Constant $mixing\ of\ momentum,\ specific\ coefficient\ (m2/s)$                                    |  |  |
| Ente      | r INTEGER value:   |  |  |
|           | Profile * ckground interior mixing using a vertical profile for momentum (i.e is NOT constant) ?   |  |  |
|           | or TEXT:   |  |  |
|           | Background * and interior mixing of momentum coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none) |  |  |
| Ente      | r TEXT:  |  |  |

# 7 Uplow Boundaries Ocean upper / lower boundaries 7.1.1 Top level properties Ocean upper / lower boundaries

#### 7.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the uplow boundaries in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### **7.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of ocean upper / lower boundaries in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

# 7.2.1 Free Surface

Properties of free surface in ocean

#### 7.2.1.1 Scheme \*

Free surface scheme in ocean

| Select SINGLE option:   |                          |  |
|---|--------------------------|--|
|   | Linear implicit          |  |
|   | Linear filtered          |  |
|   | Linear semi-explicit     |  |
|   | Non-linear implicit      |  |
|   | Non-linear filtered      |  |
|   | Non-linear semi-explicit |  |
|   | Fully explicit           |  |
|   | Other - please specify:  |  |
| 7.2.1.2   | Embeded Seaice *         |  |
| Is the sea-ice embeded in the ocean model (instead of levitating) |                          |  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:                                      |                          |  |

# 7.3.1 Bottom Boundary Layer

True

Properties of bottom boundary layer in ocean

☐ False

| 7.3.1.1 Overview *  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Overview of bottom boundary layer in ocean  |  |  |  |
| Enter TEXT:   |  |  |  |
| 7.3.1.2 Type Of Bbl *   |  |  |  |
| Type of bottom boundary layer in ocean  |  |  |  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |  |  |  |
| Diffusive   |  |  |  |
| Acvective   |  |  |  |
| Other - please specify:   |  |  |  |
| 7.3.1.3 Lateral Mixing Coef   |  |  |  |
| If bottom BL is diffusive, specify value of lateral mixing coefficient (in $m2/s$ ) |  |  |  |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |  |  |  |
| 7.3.1.4 Sill Overflow *   |  |  |  |
| Describe any specific treatment of sill overflows                                   |  |  |  |
| Enter TEXT:   |  |  |  |

# 8 Boundary Forcing

Ocean boundary forcing

# 8.1.1 Top level properties

Ocean boundary forcing

#### 8.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the boundary forcing in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### **8.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of ocean boundary forcing in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.3 Surface Pressure \*

Describe how surface pressure is transmitted to ocean (via sea-ice, nothing specific,...)

Enter TEXT:

# 8.1.1.4 Momentum Flux Correction

Describe any type of ocean surface momentum flux correction and, if applicable, how it is applied and where.

Enter TEXT:

# 8.1.1.5 Tracers Flux Correction

Describe any type of ocean surface tracers flux correction and, if applicable, how it is applied and where.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.6 Wave Effects \*

Describe if/how wave effects are modelled at ocean surface.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.7 River Runoff Budget \*

Describe how river runoff from land surface is routed to ocean and any global adjustment done.

Enter TEXT:

# 8.1.1.8 Geothermal Heating \*

Describe if/how geothermal heating is present at ocean bottom.

Enter TEXT:

# 8.1.2 Bottom Friction

Properties of momentum bottom friction in ocean

| 8.1.2.1 Type *                               |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Type of momentum bottom friction in ocean    |  |  |  |
| Select                                       | Select SINGLE option:                        |  |  |
|  | Linear                                       |  |  |
|  | Non-linear                                   |  |  |
|  | Non-linear (drag function of speed of tides) |  |  |
|  | Constant drag coefficient                    |  |  |
|  | None   |  |  |
|  | Other - please specify:                      |  |  |
| 8.1.3 L                                      | ateral Friction                              |  |  |
| Propertie                                    | es of momentum lateral friction in ocean     |  |  |
| 8.1.3.1                                      | Гуре *                                       |  |  |
| Type of m                                    | omentum lateral friction in ocean            |  |  |
| Select                                       | t SINGLE option:                             |  |  |
|  | None   |  |  |
|  | Free-slip                                    |  |  |
|  | No-slip                                      |  |  |
|  | Other - please specify:                      |  |  |
| 8.1.4 S                                      | unlight Penetration                          |  |  |
| Propertie                                    | es of sunlight penetration scheme in ocean   |  |  |
| 8.1.4.1                                      | Scheme *                                     |  |  |
| Type of sunlight penetration scheme in ocean |  |  |  |
| Select                                       | t SINGLE option:                             |  |  |
|  | 1 extinction depth                           |  |  |
|  | 2 extinction depth                           |  |  |
|  | 3 extinction depth                           |  |  |
|  | Other - please specify:                      |  |  |

| 8.1.4.2 Ocean Colour *                                  |                        |
|---|------------------------|
| Is the ocean sunlight penetration scheme ocean colour   | dependent ?            |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:                            |                        |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |                        |
| 8.1.4.3 Extinction Depth Description                    |                        |
| Describe extinctions depths for sunlight penetration s  | cheme (if applicable). |
| Enter TEXT:   |                        |
| 8.1.4.4 Extinction Depths                               |                        |
| List extinctions depths for sunlight penetration scheme | ae (if applicable).    |
| Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:                             |                        |
| 8.1.5 Fresh Water Forcing                               |                        |
| Properties of surface fresh water forcing in oc         | ean                    |
| 8.1.5.1 From Atmopshere *                               |                        |
| Type of surface fresh water forcing from atmos in occ   | can                    |
| Select SINGLE option:                                   |                        |
| Freshwater flux   |                        |
| ☐ Virtual salt flux                                     |                        |
| Other - please specify:                                 |                        |
| 8.1.5.2 From Sea Ice *                                  |                        |
| Type of surface fresh water forcing from sea-ice in oc  | ean                    |
| Select SINGLE option:                                   |                        |
| Freshwater flux   |                        |
| ☐ Virtual salt flux                                     |                        |
| Real salt flux  |                        |
| Other - please specify:                                 |                        |
| 8.1.5.3 Forced Mode Restoring *                         |                        |
| Type of surface salinity restoring in forced mode (OM   | IIP)                   |