# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: CCCMA
Model: CANESM5

Topic: land

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**Note**: \* indicates a required property

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# 1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

#### 1.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface key properties

#### 1.1.1.1 Name \*

Name of land model code

CLASS - Canadian Land Surface Scheme (version 2.7)

#### 1.1.1.2 Keywords \*

Keywords associated with land model code

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 1.1.1.3 Overview \*

Overview of land model.

Further information may be found in Verseghy, D.L. (1991), "CLASS - A Canadian Land Surface Scheme for GCMs, I. Soil model", International Journal of Climatology 11, 111-133, and Verseghy, D.L., McFarlane, N,A, and Lazare, M. (1993), "CLASS - A Canadian Land Surface Scheme for GCMs, I. Vegetation model and coupled runs", International Journal of Climatology 13, 347-370.

#### 1.1.1.4 Description \*

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ processes\ modelled\ (e.g.\ dymanic\ vegation,\ prognostic\ albedo,\ etc.)$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

Fluxes exchanged with the atmopshere.

Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Water	
	Energy	
	Carbon	
	Nitrogen	
	Phospherous	
	Other - please specify:	

# 1.1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment \*

 $Describe \ the \ treatment \ of \ land \ surface \ coupling \ with \ the \ Atmosphere \ model \ component, \ which \ may \ be \ different \ for \ different \ quantities \ (e.g. \ dust: \ semi-implicit, \ water \ vapour: \ explicit)$ 

Enter	TEXT:

Ente	r TEXT:					
1.1.1.7	Land Cover *					
Types of l	and cover defined in the land surface model					
$\boxtimes$	Bare soil					
$\boxtimes$	Urban					
	Lake					
	Land ice					
	Lake ice					
$\boxtimes$	Vegetated					
	Other - please specify:					
$Describe \\ land/sea,$	Tiling *  the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness  r TEXT:					
<b>1.2.1</b> ( Convser	Conservation Properties vation					
1.2.1.1	Energy					
Describe a	$if/how\ energy\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$					
Ente	Enter TEXT:					
1.2.1.2	Water					
Describe a	$if/how\ water\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$					

1	•	1	9	C	ᄂ	~
T		. 1	ю.	Car	IJ	OH

Describe if/how carbon is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

Enter TEXT:

# 1.3.1 Timestepping Framework

Time stepping

#### 1.3.1.1 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere \*

Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:			
	True		False

#### 1.3.1.2 Time Step \*

 $Overall\ timestep\ of\ land\ surface\ model\ (i.e.\ time\ between\ calls)$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.3.1.3 Timestepping Method \*

General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1 Software Properties

Software properties of land surface code

#### 1.4.1.1 Repository

Location of code for this component.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1.2 Code Version

 $Code\ version\ identifier.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

# 1.5.1 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ land\ component$ 

#### 1.5.1.1 Description \*

General overview description of tuning (if any): explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

# 2 Grid

Land surface grid

# 2.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface grid

#### 2.1.1.1 Name

Name of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### **2.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

#### 2.2.1.1 Description \*

Describe the general structure of the horizontal grid (not including any tiling)

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1.2 Matches Atmosphere Grid \*

 $Does\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ match\ the\ atmosphere?$ 

Select either	TRUE or	FALS
True		False

#### 2.3.1 Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

#### 2.3.1.1 Description \*

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

# 2.3.1.2 Total Depth \*

The total depth of the soil (in metres)

Enter INTEGER value:

# 3 Soil

Land surface soil

# 3.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ soil$ 

#### 3.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.3 Heat Water Coupling \*

 $Describe\ the\ coupling\ between\ heat\ and\ water\ in\ the\ soil$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.4 Number Of Soil layers \*

The number of soil layers

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ soil\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 3.2.1 Soil Map

Key properties of the land surface soil map

#### 3.2.1.1 Description \*

General description of soil map

Describe the soil structure map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.3 Texture
Describe the soil texture map
Percentage clay, sand, and organic matter are specified for each grid cell.
3.2.1.4 Organic Matter
Describe the soil organic matter map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.5 Albedo
Describe the soil albedo map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.6 Water Table
Describe the soil water table map, if any
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth *
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
3.2.1.8 Soil Depth
Describe the soil depth map
Enter TEXT:
3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo
Snow free albedo
3.3.1.1 Prognostic *
Is snow free albedo prognostic?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False

3.2.1.2 Structure

3.3.1.2 F	unctions						
If prognostic	If prognostic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculations						
✓ V	Vegetation type						
$\boxtimes$ s	Soil humidity						
	/egetation state						
	Other - please specify:						
3.3.1.3 D	irect Diffuse						
If prognostic	c, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo						
	Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo						
	No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo						
	Other - please specify:						
3.3.1.4 N	umber Of Wavelength Bands						
If prognostic	c, enter the number of wavelength bands used						
Enter INTEGER value:							
3.4.1 H	ydrology						
Key properties of the soil hydrology							
3.4.1.1 D	escription *						
General description of the soil hydrological model							
Enter TEXT:							
3.4.1.2 T	3.4.1.2 Time Step *						
Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds							
Enter INTEGER value:							

3.4.1.3 Tiling

Enter TEXT:

 $Describe\ the\ soil\ hydrology\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

# 3.4.1.4 Vertical Discretisation \* Describe the typical vertical discretisation Enter TEXT: 3.4.1.5 Number Of Ground Water Layers \* The number of soil layers that may contain water Enter INTEGER value: 3.4.1.6 Lateral Connectivity \* Describe the lateral connectivity between tiles Select MULTIPLE options: Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tiles $\operatorname{Darcian}$ flow - $\operatorname{Darcian}$ flow among hills lope tiles Other - please specify: 3.4.1.7 Method \* $The\ hydrological\ dynamics\ scheme\ in\ the\ land\ surface\ model$ Bucket Force-restore Choisnel $\boxtimes$ Explicit diffusion Other - please specify: 3.4.2 Freezing Frozen soil treatment 3.4.2.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers \* How many soil layers may contain ground ice Enter INTEGER value:

3.4.2.2 Ice Storage Method \*
Describe the method of ice storage

3.4.2.3 Permafrost *				
Describe the treatment of permafrost, if any, within the land surface scheme				
Enter TEXT:				
3.4.3 Drainage				
Drainage treatment in the soil				
3.4.3.1 Description *				
General describe how drainage is included in the land surface scheme				
Enter TEXT:				
3.4.3.2 Types				
Different types of runoff represented by the land surface model				
Select MULTIPLE options:				
Gravity drainage				
Horton mechanism				
☐ Topmodel-based				
Dunne mechanism				
Lateral subsurface flow				
Baseflow from groundwater				
Other - please specify:				
3.5.1 Heat Treatment				
Soil heat treatment				
3.5.1.1 Description *				
General description of how heat treatment properties are defined				

3.5.1.2 Time Step \*

Enter TEXT:

 ${\it Time \ step \ of \ soil \ heat \ scheme \ in \ seconds}$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

3.5.1.3 Tiling			
Describe the soil heat treatment tiling, if any.			
Enter TEXT:			
3.5.1.4 Vertical Discretisation *			
$Describe\ the\ typical\ vertical\ discretisation$			
Enter TEXT:			
3.5.1.5 Heat Storage *			
Specify the method of heat storage			
Force-restore			
Explicit diffusion			
Other - please specify:			
3.5.1.6 Processes *			
$Describe\ processes\ included\ in\ the\ treatment\ of\ soil\ heat$			
Select MULTIPLE options:			
Soil moisture freeze-thaw			
Coupling with snow temperature			
Other - please specify:			

4 Sn	iow
Land su	erface snow
4.1.1 T	op level properties
Land sur	face snow
4.1.1.1 N	Name
Commonly	used name for the snow in land model.
Enter	TEXT:
4.1.1.2	Overview
Overview of	of land surface snow in land model.
Enter	TEXT:
4.1.1.3	Гiling
Describe th	ne snow tiling, if any.
Enter	TEXT:
4.1.1.4 N	Number Of Snow Layers *
The number	er of snow levels used in the land surface scheme/model
Enter	INTEGER value:
	Density *
	n of the treatment of snow density
$\boxtimes$	Prognostic
	Constant
	Other - please specify:

4.1.1.6 Water Equivalent \*

Prognostic

 ${\bf Diagnostic}$ 

Other - please specify:

 $\boxtimes$ 

Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent

4.1.1.7	Heat Content *
Descriptio	n of the treatment of the heat content of snow
$\boxtimes$	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.8	Temperature *
Descriptio	n of the treatment of snow temperature
$\boxtimes$	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
	Liquid Water Content *  n of the treatment of snow liquid water
$\boxtimes$	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.10	Snow Cover Fractions *
Specify con	ver fractions used in the surface snow scheme
$\boxtimes$	Ground snow fraction
$\boxtimes$	Vegetation snow fraction
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.11	Processes *
Snow relat	ted processes in the land surface scheme
$\boxtimes$	Snow interception
$\boxtimes$	Snow melting
	Snow freezing
	Blowing snow
	Other - please specify:

# 4.1.1.12 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ snow\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

4.2.1 Snow A	lbedo
--------------	-------

 $Snow\ albedo$ 

4.2.1.1	Гуре *
Describe t	he treatment of snow-covered land albedo
$\boxtimes$	Prognostic
	Prescribed
	Constant
	Other - please specify:
4.2.1.2	Functions
Describe t	he function types if prognostic snow albedo
Select	MULTIPLE options:
	Vegetation type
	Snow age
	Snow density
	Snow grain type
	Aerosol deposition
	Other - please specify:

# 5 Vegetation

Land	animtaaa	vegetation
1 /11/11/11	SHITHIE	тепениялоги

5.	1.1	Top	level	pro	perties

 $Land\ surface\ vegetation$ 

#### 5.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ vegetation\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.3 Time Step \*

 ${\it Time \ step \ of \ vegetation \ scheme \ in \ seconds}$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 5.1.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation \*

 $Is\ there\ dynamic\ evolution\ of\ vegetation?$ 

#### 5.1.1.5 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ vegetation\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.6 Vegetation Representation \*

 $Vegetation\ classification\ used$ 

$\triangle$	Vegetation types
	Biome types
	Other - please specify:

5.1.1.7	Vegetation Types
List of veg	getation types in the classification, if any
$\boxtimes$	Broadleaf tree
$\boxtimes$	Needleleaf tree
$\boxtimes$	C3 grass
$\boxtimes$	C4 grass
	Vegetated
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.8	Biome Types
List of bid	ome types in the classification, if any
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:
	Evergreen needleleaf forest
	Evergreen broadleaf forest
	Deciduous needleleaf forest
	Deciduous broadleaf forest
	Mixed forest
	Woodland
	Wooded grassland
	Closed shrubland
	Opne shrubland
	Grassland
	Cropland
	Wetlands
	Other - please specify:
K 1 1 0 1	Variation Time Variation *
	Vegetation Time Variation * egetation fractions in each tile are varying with time
	Fixed (not varying)
	Prescribed (varying from files)
$\square$	Dynamical (varying from simulation)
	Other - please specify:

# 5.1.1.10 Vegetation Map

Other - please specify:

If vegetation fractions	are not	dynamically	updated,	describe	the	vegetation	map	used	(common	name	and	ref-
erence, if possible)												

Enter	· TEXT:
5.1.1.11	Interception *
Is vegetate	ion interception of rainwater represented?
$\boxtimes$	True
5.1.1.12	Phenology *
Treatmen	t of vegetation phenology
$\boxtimes$	Prognostic
	Diagnostic (vegetation map)
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.13	Phenology Description
General d	escription of the treatment of vegetation phenology
Ente	· TEXT:
5.1.1.14	Leaf Area Index *
Treatmen	t of vegetation leaf area index
	Prescribed
$\boxtimes$	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.15	Leaf Area Index Description
$General\ d$	escription of the treatment of leaf area index
Enter	· TEXT:
5.1.1.16	Biomass *
Treatment	t of vegetation biomass
$\boxtimes$	Prognostic
	Diagnostic

# 5.1.1.17 Biomass Description General description of the treatment of vegetation biomass Enter TEXT: 5.1.1.18 Biogeography \* $Treatment\ of\ vegetation\ biogeography$ Select SINGLE option: Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify: 5.1.1.19 Biogeography Description General description of the treatment of vegetation biogeography Enter TEXT: 5.1.1.20 Stomatal Resistance \* Specify what the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on $\boxtimes$ Light $\boxtimes$ Temperature $\boxtimes$ Water availability $\boxtimes$ CO2 $O_3$ Other - please specify: 5.1.1.21 Stomatal Resistance Description $General\ description\ of\ the\ treatment\ of\ vegetation\ stomatal\ resistance$

# 5.1.1.22 Prognostic Variables \*

Enter TEXT:

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ vegetation\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

# 6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

# 6.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface energy balance

#### 6.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ energy\ balance\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures \*

The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)

Enter INTEGER value:

6.1.1.5	Evap	oration	×
---------	------	---------	---

Specify the	e formulation method for land surface evaporation, from soil and vegetation
	Alpha
$\boxtimes$	Beta
	Combined
	Monteith potential evaporation
	Other - please specify:

6.1.1.6 Processes *						
Describe which processes are included in the energy balance scheme						
Select MULTIPLE options:						
☐ Transpiration						
Other - please specify:						

# 7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

#### 7.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface carbon cycle

#### 7.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.

Fractional coverage of nine plant functional types that are used by the terrestrial carbon cycle component of CanESM2 i.e. the Canadian Terrestrial Ecosystem Model (CTEM). Further information may be found in Arora et al 2009

#### 7.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

# 7.1.1.4 Time Step \*

 $Time\ step\ of\ carbon\ cycle\ in\ seconds$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.1.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

Describe the treament of the anthropogenic carbon pool

Select MULTIPLE options:			
	Grand slam protocol		
	Residence time		
	Decay time		
	Other - please specify:		

#### 7.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ carbon\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.2.1 Vegetation

 $Vegetation\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.2.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.2.1.2 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

Leaves, Stem and Root

#### 7.2.1.3 Forest Stand Dynamics

Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.2 Photosynthesis

Photosynthesis treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.2.1 Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.3 Autotrophic Respiration

 $Autotrophic\ respiration\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.2.3.1 Maintainance Respiration

Describe the general method used for maintainence respiration

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.3.2 Growth Respiration

Describe the general method used for growth respiration

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.4 Allocation

Allocation treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.4.1 Method \*

Describe the	e $general$	principle	behind	the	allocation	scheme
--------------	-------------	-----------	--------	-----	------------	--------

Enter TEXT:

7	2 4	2	Δ 11	location	Ring	*
ι.	4.4	. 4	$A\Pi$	location	DIIIS	-

 $Specify\ distinct\ carbon\ bins\ used\ in\ allocation$ 

∠ Leaves + stems + roots
 ∠ Leaves + stems + roots (leafy + woody)
 ∠ Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems
 ∠ Whole plant (no distinction)
 ∠ Other - please specify:

#### 7.2.4.3 Allocation Fractions \*

 $Describe\ how\ the\ fractions\ of\ allocation\ are\ calculated$ 

Ш	Fixed
	Function of vegetation type
	Function of plant allometry
$\boxtimes$	Explicitly calculated
	Other - please specify:

# 7.2.5 Phenology

 $Phenology\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.2.5.1 Method \*

Describe the general principle behind the phenology scheme

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.6 Mortality

 $Vegetation\ mortality\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.2.6.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ mortality\ scheme$ 

#### **7.3.1** Litter

Litter treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.3.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.3.1.2 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.3.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.3.1.4 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.4.1 Soil

Soil treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.4.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.4.1.2 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

Leaves, Stem, Root, Litter and Soil Carbon.

#### 7.4.1.3 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.4.1.4 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.5.1 Permafrost Carbon

Permafrost carbon treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.5.1.1 Is Permafrost Included \*

 $Is\ permafrost\ included?$ 

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

True False

#### 7.5.1.2 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

List the GHGs emitted

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.5.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.5.1.4 Impact On Soil Properties

Describe the impact of permafrost on soil properties

# 8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

# 8.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface nitrogen cycle

#### 8.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### **8.1.1.2** Overview

 $Overview\ of\ land\ surface\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ not rogen\ cycle\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 8.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ nitrogen\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

# 9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 9.1.1.5 Grid Inherited From Land Surface \*

Is the grid inherited from land surface?

9.1.1.6	Grid	Descri	ption

General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.7 Number Of Reservoirs \*

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ reservoirs$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

9.1.1.8 Water Re Evaporation *  TODO
Select MULTIPLE options:
☐ Flood plains
☐ Irrigation
Other - please specify:
9.1.1.9 Coupled To Atmosphere
Is river routing coupled to the atmosphere model component?
☐ True ☐ False
9.1.1.10 Coupled To Land
Describe the coupling between land and rivers
Enter TEXT:
9.1.1.11 Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere
If couple to atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model components?
Select MULTIPLE options:
☐ Heat
☐ Water
Tracers
Other - please specify:
9.1.1.12 Basin Flow Direction Map *
What type of basin flow direction map is being used?
Present day
Adapted for other periods
Other - please specify:
9.1.1.13 Flooding
Describe the representation of flooding, if any

9.1.1.14 Prognostic Variables *
---------------------------------

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ river\ routing$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

# 9.2.1 Oceanic Discharge

Oceanic discharge treatment in river routing			
9.2.1.1	Discharge Type *		
Specify ho	w rivers are discharged to the ocean		
$\boxtimes$	Direct (large rivers)		
	Diffuse		
	Other - please specify:		
	Quantities Transported *		
Quantities	that are exchanged from river-routing to the ocean model component		
Select	t MULTIPLE options:		
	Heat		
	Water		
	Tracers		
	Other - please specify:		

# 10 Lakes Land surface lakes 10.1.1 Top level properties $Land\ surface\ lakes$ 10.1.1.1 Name Commonly used name for the lakes in land model. Enter TEXT: 10.1.1.2 Overview Overview of land surface lakes in land model. Enter TEXT: 10.1.1.3 Coupling With Rivers \* $Are \ lakes \ coupled \ to \ the \ river \ routing \ model \ component?$ True ☐ False 10.1.1.4 Time Step \* $Time\ step\ of\ lake\ scheme\ in\ seconds$ Enter INTEGER value: 10.1.1.5 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers Select MULTIPLE options:

#### 10.1.1.6 Vertical Grid

Tracers

 $\begin{array}{c} {\rm Heat} \\ {\rm Water} \end{array}$ 

Describe the vertical grid of lakes

Other - please specify:

# 10.1.1.7 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ lake\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

10.2.1 Method
Lakes treatment
10.2.1.1 Ice Treatment *  Is lake ice included?  True
10.2.1.2 Albedo *
Describe the treatment of lake albedo
Prognostic
Diagnostic
Other - please specify:
10.2.1.3 Dynamics *
$Which \ dynamics \ of \ lakes \ are \ treated? \ horizontal, \ vertical, \ etc.$
Select MULTIPLE options:
☐ No lake dynamics
☐ Vertical
Horizontal
Other - please specify:
10.2.1.4 Dynamic Lake Extent *  Is a dynamic lake extent scheme included?
☐ False
10.2.1.5 Endorheic Basins *  Basins not flowing to ocean included?  True

# 10.3.1 Wetlands

 $We lands\ treatment$ 

# 10.3.1.1 Description

 $Describe\ the\ treatment\ of\ wetlands,\ if\ any$