# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: CNRM-CERFACS Model: CNRM-ESM2-1-HR

Topic: aerosol

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**Note**: \* indicates a required property

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# 1 Key Properties

Key properties of the aerosol model

## 1.1.1 Top level properties

Key properties of the aerosol model

#### 1.1.1.1 Name \*

 $Name\ of\ aerosol\ model\ code$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 1.1.1.2 Keywords \*

Keywords associated with aerosol model code

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 1.1.1.3 Overview \*

Overview of aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

## 1.1.1.4 Scheme Scope \*

Atmospheric domains covered by the aerosol model

# Select MULTIPLE options:

Stratosphere

Mesosphere

Whole atmosphere

Other - please specify:

## 1.1.1.5 Basic Approximations \*

Basic approximations made in the aerosol model

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables Form *				
Prognostic variables in the aerosol model				
Select MULTIPLE options:				
☐ 3D mass/volume ratio for aerosols				
☐ 3D number concentration for aerosols				
Other - please specify:				
1.1.1.7 Number Of Tracers *				
Number of tracers in the aerosol model				
Enter INTEGER value:				
1.1.1.8 Family Approach *				
$Are\ aerosol\ calculations\ generalized\ into\ families\ of\ species?$				
Select either TRUE or FALSE:				
☐ True ☐ False				
1.2.1 Software Properties				
Software properties of aerosol code				
1.2.1.1 Repository				
Location of code for this component.				
Enter TEXT:				
1.2.1.2 Code Version				
Code version identifier.				
Enter TEXT:				
1.2.1.3 Code Languages				
$Code\ language(s).$				
Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:				

# 1.3.1 Timestep Framework

Physical properties of seawater in ocean

1.3.1.1	Method *			
Mathematical method deployed to solve the time evolution of the prognostic variables				
Selec	t SINGLE option:			
	Uses atmospheric chemistry time stepping			
	Specific timestepping (operator splitting)			
	Specific timestepping (integrated)			
	Other - please specify:			
1.3.1.2	Split Operator Advection Timestep			
Timestep	for aerosol advection (in seconds)			
Enter	r INTEGER value:			
	Split Operator Physical Timestep for aerosol physics (in seconds).			
	r INTEGER value:			
Timestep	Integrated Timestep *  for the aerosol model (in seconds)  r INTEGER value:			
	Integrated Scheme Type *			
Specify the type of timestep scheme				
Selec	t SINGLE option:			
	Explicit			
	Implicit			
	Semi-implicit			
	Semi-analytic			
	Impact solver			
	Back Euler			
	Newton Raphson			

Rosenbrock

Other - please specify	:
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## 1.4.1 Meteorological Forcings

#### 1.4.1.1 Variables 3D

Three dimensional forcing variables, e.g. U, V, W, T, Q, P, conventive mass flux

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 1.4.1.2 Variables 2D

Two dimensional forcing variables, e.g. land-sea mask definition

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 1.4.1.3 Frequency

Frequency with which meteorological forcings are applied (in seconds).

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.5.1 Resolution

Resolution in the aerosol model grid

#### 1.5.1.1 Name \*

This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of this grid, e.g. ORCA025, N512L180, T512L70 etc.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.5.1.2 Canonical Horizontal Resolution

 $Expression\ quoted\ for\ gross\ comparisons\ of\ resolution,\ eg.\ 50km\ or\ 0.1\ degrees\ etc.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 1.5.1.3 Number Of Horizontal Gridpoints

 $Total\ number\ of\ horizontal\ (XY)\ points\ (or\ degrees\ of\ freedom)\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

## 1.5.1.4 Number Of Vertical Levels

Number of vertical levels resolved on computational grid.

Enter INTEGER value:

## 1.5.1.5 Is Adaptive Grid \*

Set to true if the grid resolution changes during execution.

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

\_\_\_\_\_\_ True \_\_\_\_\_\_ False

## 1.6.1 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ aerosol\ model$ 

#### 1.6.1.1 Description \*

General overview description of tuning: explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.6.1.2 Global Mean Metrics Used

List of metrics of the global mean state used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 1.6.1.3 Regional Metrics Used

List of metrics of regional mean state used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 1.6.1.4 Trend Metrics Used

List observed trend metrics used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 2 Grid

Aerosol grid

## 2.1.1 Top level properties

 $Aerosol\ grid$ 

#### 2.1.1.1 Name

Name of grid in aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.1.1.3 Matches Atmosphere Grid \*

Does the atmospheric aerosol grid match the atmosphere grid?

## 2.2.1 Resolution

Resolution in the atmospheric aerosol grid

## 2.2.1.1 Name \*

This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of this grid, e.g. ORCA025, N512L180, T512L70 etc.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1.2 Canonical Horizontal Resolution

 $Expression\ quoted\ for\ gross\ comparisons\ of\ resolution,\ e.g.\ 50km\ or\ 0.1\ degrees\ etc.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1.3 Number Of Horizontal Gridpoints

 $Total\ number\ of\ horizontal\ (XY)\ points\ (or\ degrees\ of\ freedom)\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

2.2.1.4	Number	Of Vertical	Levels

 $Number\ of\ vertical\ levels\ resolved\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

2.2.1.5 Is Adaptive Grid *				
Set to true if grid re	esolution changes during execution.			
Select either TRUE or FALSE:				
True	☐ False			

# 3 Transport

 $Aerosol\ transport$ 

3.	1	.1	Top	level	pro	perties

 $Aerosol\ transport$ 

## 3.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ transport\ in\ aerosol\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 3.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of aerosol transport in aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.3 Scheme \*

 $Method\ for\ aerosol\ transport\ modelling$ 

Select SINGLE option:			
	Uses atmospheric chemistry transport scheme		
	Specific transport scheme (eulerian)		
	Specific transport scheme (semi-lagrangian)		
	Specific transport scheme (eulerian and semi-lagrangian)		
	Specific transport scheme (lagrangian)		

## 3.1.1.4 Mass Conservation Scheme \*

 $Methods\ used\ to\ ensure\ mass\ conservation.$ 

# Select MULTIPLE options:

Uses atmospheric chemistry transport scheme
Mass adjustment
Concentrations positivity
Gradients monotonicity
Other - please specify:

Transport by convention				
Select MULTIPLE options:				
	Uses atmospheric chemistry transport scheme			
	Convective fluxes connected to tracers			
	Vertical velocities connected to tracers			

3.1.1.5 Convention \*

Other - please specify:

4	T
4	Emissions
-	

 $Atmospheric\ aerosol\ emissions$ 

<b>4</b> .	1.	1	Top	level	pro	perties

 $Atmospheric\ aerosol\ emissions$ 

## 4.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ emissions\ in\ aerosol\ model.$ 

 ${f Enter\ TEXT}:$ 

## **4.1.1.2** Overview

 $Overview\ of\ atmospheric\ aerosol\ emissions\ in\ aerosol\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 4.1.1.3 Method \*

Lightning

 $Method\ used\ to\ define\ aerosol\ species\ (several\ methods\ allowed\ because\ the\ different\ species\ may\ not\ use\ the\ same\ method).$ 

Select	Select MULTIPLE options:			
	None			
	Prescribed (climatology)			
	Prescribed CMIP6			
	Prescribed above surface			
	Interactive			
	Interactive above surface			
	Other - please specify:			
4.1.1.4 Sources				
Sources of the aerosol species are taken into account in the emissions scheme				
Select MULTIPLE options:				
	Vegetation			
	Volcanos			
	Bare ground			
	Sea surface			

	Fires
	Aircraft
	Anthropogenic
	Other - please specify:
	Prescribed Climatology
Specify th	e climatology type for aerosol emissions
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Constant
	Interannual
	Annual
	Monthly
	Daily
	rosol species emitted and prescribed via a climatology r COMMA SEPARATED list:
	Prescribed Spatially Uniform Emitted Species rosol species emitted and prescribed as spatially uniform
Ente	r COMMA SEPARATED list:
4.1.1.8	Interactive Emitted Species
List of ae	rosol species emitted and specified via an interactive method
Ente	r COMMA SEPARATED list:
4.1.1.9	Other Emitted Species
List of ae	rosol species emitted and specified via an "other method"
Ente	r COMMA SEPARATED list:
	Other Method Characteristics
	ristics of the "other method" used for aerosol emissions
Ente	r TEXT:

## 5 Concentrations

Atmospheric aerosol concentrations

## 5.1.1 Top level properties

 $Atmospheric\ aerosol\ concentrations$ 

#### 5.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the concentrations in aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

## **5.1.1.2** Overview

 $Overview\ of\ atmospheric\ aerosol\ concentrations\ in\ aerosol\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.3 Prescribed Lower Boundary

List of species prescribed at the lower boundary.

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 5.1.1.4 Prescribed Upper Boundary

List of species prescribed at the upper boundary.

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 5.1.1.5 Prescribed Fields Mmr

List of species prescribed as mass mixing ratios.

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 5.1.1.6 Prescribed Fields And Plus Ccn

List of species prescribed as AOD plus CCNs.

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

# 6 Optical Radiative Properties

Aerosol optical and radiative properties

## 6.1.1 Top level properties

Aerosol optical and radiative properties

#### 6.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the optical radiative properties in aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

## 6.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of aerosol optical and radiative properties in aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

## 6.2.1 Absorption

Absortion properties in aerosol scheme

#### 6.2.1.1 Black Carbon

Absorption mass coefficient of black carbon at 550nm (if non-absorbing enter 0)

Enter FLOAT value:

#### 6.2.1.2 Dust

Absorption mass coefficient of dust at 550 nm (if non-absorbing enter 0)

Enter FLOAT value:

#### 6.2.1.3 Organics

 $Absorption\ mass\ coefficient\ of\ organics\ at\ 550nm\ (if\ non-absorbing\ enter\ 0)$ 

Enter FLOAT value:

## 6.3.1 Mixtures

6.3.1	.1 Externa	al *			
Is ther	e external mi	ixing with 1	spect to chemical composite	ion?	
Se	lect either	TRUE or	FALSE:		
	True		False		
6.3.1	.2 Interna	l *			
Is ther	e internal mi	xing with r	spect to chemical composite	ion?	
$\mathbf{Se}$	lect either	TRUE or	FALSE:		
	True		False		
6.3.1	.3 Mixing	Rule			
If there	e is internal i	mixing with	respect to chemical compos	sition then indicate the mixing rule	е
Er	nter TEXT:				
6.4.1	l Impact	Of H2	)		
The i	mpact of H	20 on ae	osols		
6.4.1	.1 Size *				
Does I	H2O impact s	ize?			
Se	lect either	TRUE or	FALSE:		
	] True		False		
6.4.1	.2 Interna	l Mixtu	e *		
Does I	H2O impact a	$erosol\ inte$	nal mixture?		
Se	lect either	TRUE or	FALSE:		
	True		False		
6.4.1	.3 Externa	al Mixtu	e *		
Does I	H2O impact a	erosol exte	nal mixture?		
$\mathbf{Se}$	lect either	TRUE or	FALSE:		
	True		False		

# 6.5.1 Radiative Scheme

 $Radiative\ scheme\ for\ aerosol$ 

6.5.1.1 Overview *
Overview of radiative scheme
Enter TEXT:
6.5.1.2 Shortwave Bands *
Number of shortwave bands
Enter INTEGER value:
6.5.1.3 Longwave Bands *  Number of longwave bands  Enter INTEGER value:
6.6.1 Cloud Interactions
Aerosol-cloud interactions
6.6.1.1 Overview *
Overview of aerosol-cloud interactions
Enter TEXT:
4.4.1.0 T
6.6.1.2 Twomey *
Is the Twomey effect included?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
6.6.1.3 Twomey Minimum Ccn
If the Twomey effect is included, then what is the minimum CCN number?
Enter INTEGER value:
6.6.1.4 Drizzle *
Does the scheme affect drizzle?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False

6.6.1.5 Cloud Lifetime *			
Does the scheme affect cloud lifetime?			
Select either TRUE or FALSE:			
True False			
6.6.1.6 Longwave Bands *			
Number of longwave bands			
Enter INTEGER value:			

## 7 Model

 $Aerosol\ model$ 

## 7.1.1 Top level properties

 $Aerosol\ model$ 

## 7.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ model\ in\ aerosol\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 7.1.1.2 Overview \*

 $Overview\ of\ atmospheric\ aerosol\ model$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.1.3 Processes \*

 $Processes\ included\ in\ the\ aerosol\ model.$ 

Select MULTIPLE options:				
	Dry deposition			
	Sedimentation			
	Wet deposition (impaction scavenging)			
	Wet deposition (nucleation scavenging)			
	Coagulation			
	Oxidation (gas phase)			
	Oxidation (in cloud)			
	Condensation			
	Ageing			
	Advection (horizontal)			
	Advection (vertical)			
	Heterogeneous chemistry			

Nucleation

## **7.1.1.4** Coupling

 $Other\ model\ components\ coupled\ to\ the\ aerosol\ model$ 

$\mathbf{Sel}$	ect MULTIPLE options:
	Radiation
	Land surface
	Heterogeneous chemistry
	Clouds
	Ocean
	Cryosphere
	Gas phase chemistry
	Other - please specify:
	5 Gas Phase Precursors *
	ase aerosol precursors.
Sel	ect MULTIPLE options:
	DMS
	SO2
	Ammonia
	Iodine
	Terpene
	Isoprene
	VOC
	NOx
	Other - please specify:
7.1.1.0	6 Scheme Type *
	of aerosol scheme used by the aerosol model (potentially multiple: some species may be covered by on aerosol scheme and other species covered by another type).
$\mathbf{Sel}$	ect MULTIPLE options:
	Bulk
	Modal
	Bin

	Other - please specify:
7.1.1.7	Bulk Scheme Species *
Species co	vered by the bulk scheme.
Select	t MULTIPLE options:
	Sulphate
	Nitrate
	Sea salt
	Dust
	Ice
	Organic
	Black carbon / soot
	SOA (secondary organic aerosols)
	POM (particulate organic matter)
	Polar stratospheric ice
	NAT (Nitric acid trihydrate)
	NAD (Nitric acid dihydrate)
	STS (supercooled ternary solution aerosol particule)
	Other - please specify: