# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: CNRM-CERFACS Model: CNRM-CM6-1

Topic: land

Doc. Generated:2020-04-08Doc. Seeded From:Spreadsheet

**Specialization Version**: 1.1.0

Further Info: https://es-doc.org/cmip6

**Note**: \* indicates a required property

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# 1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

1	.1.1	Top	level	pro	perties

Land	surface	key	properties
------	---------	-----	------------

#### 1.1.1.1 Name \*

 $Name\ of\ land\ model\ code$ 

"SURface EXternalisee" in French (Externalized surface platform) for land

#### 1.1.1.2 Keywords \*

 $Keywords\ associated\ with\ land\ model\ code$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 1.1.1.3 Overview \*

Overview of land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.4 Description \*

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ processes\ modelled\ (e.g.\ dymanic\ vegation,\ prognostic\ albedo,\ etc.)$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

Fluxes exchanged with the atmopshere.

Select MULTIPLE options:			
	Water		
	Energy		
	Carbon		
	Nitrogen		
	Phospherous		
	Other - please specify:		

#### 1.1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment \*

Enter TEXT:

 $Describe \ the \ treatment \ of \ land \ surface \ coupling \ with \ the \ Atmosphere \ model \ component, \ which \ may \ be \ different \ for \ different \ quantities \ (e.g. \ dust: \ semi-implicit, \ water \ vapour: \ explicit)$ 

Ente	er TEXT:
1.1.1.7	Land Cover *
Types of	land cover defined in the land surface model
$\boxtimes$	Bare soil
$\boxtimes$	Urban
$\boxtimes$	Lake
	Land ice
	Lake ice
$\boxtimes$	Vegetated
	Other - please specify:
	Tiling *
	the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness
Ente	er TEXT:
1.2.1	Conservation Properties
Convser	rvation
1.2.1.1	Energy
Describe	$if/how\ energy\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$
Ente	er TEXT:
1.2.1.2	Water
Describe	if/how water is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

1	•	1	9	C	ᄂ	~
T		. 1	ю.	Car	IJ	OH

Describe if/how carbon is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

Enter TEXT:

## 1.3.1 Timestepping Framework

Time stepping

#### 1.3.1.1 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere \*

Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling?

Sele	ect either TRU	J <b>E o</b> ı	r FALSE:
	True		False

#### 1.3.1.2 Time Step \*

 $Overall\ timestep\ of\ land\ surface\ model\ (i.e.\ time\ between\ calls)$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.3.1.3 Timestepping Method \*

General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1 Software Properties

Software properties of land surface code

#### 1.4.1.1 Repository

Location of code for this component.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1.2 Code Version

 $Code\ version\ identifier.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 1.5.1 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ land\ component$ 

#### 1.5.1.1 Description \*

General overview description of tuning (if any): explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

## 2 Grid

Land surface grid

## 2.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface grid

#### 2.1.1.1 Name

Name of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### **2.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

#### 2.2.1.1 Description \*

Describe the general structure of the horizontal grid (not including any tiling)

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1.2 Matches Atmosphere Grid \*

 $Does\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ match\ the\ atmosphere?$ 

Select either	TRUE or	FALS
True		False

#### 2.3.1 Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

#### 2.3.1.1 Description \*

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

## 2.3.1.2 Total Depth \*

The total depth of the soil (in metres)

Enter INTEGER value:

## 3 Soil

Land surface soil

## 3.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ soil$ 

#### 3.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.3 Heat Water Coupling \*

 $Describe\ the\ coupling\ between\ heat\ and\ water\ in\ the\ soil$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.4 Number Of Soil layers \*

The number of soil layers

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ soil\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 3.2.1 Soil Map

Key properties of the land surface soil map

#### 3.2.1.1 Description \*

General description of soil map

Describe the soil structure map
Topographic index at 1km resolution from HYDRO1K
3.2.1.3 Texture
Describe the soil texture map
FAO clay and sand content at 1km resolution
3.2.1.4 Organic Matter
Describe the soil organic matter map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.5 Albedo
Describe the soil albedo map
ECOCLIMAP database at 1km resolution
3.2.1.6 Water Table
Describe the soil water table map, if any
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth *
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
3.2.1.8 Soil Depth
Describe the soil depth map
Enter TEXT:
3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo
Snow free albedo
3.3.1.1 Prognostic *
Is snow free albedo prognostic?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False

3.2.1.2 Structure

3.3.1.2 Functions					
If prognostic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculation					
Select MULTIPLE options:					
☐ Vegetation type					
Soil humidity					
☐ Vegetation state					
Other - please specify:					
3.3.1.3 Direct Diffuse					
If prognostic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo					
Select SINGLE option:					
Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo					
No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo					
Other - please specify:					
3.3.1.4 Number Of Wavelength Bands					
If prognostic, enter the number of wavelength bands used					
Enter INTEGER value:					
3.4.1 Hydrology					
Key properties of the soil hydrology					
They properties of the sourry aroungs					
3.4.1.1 Description *					
General description of the soil hydrological model					
Enter TEXT:					
3.4.1.2 Time Step *					
Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds					
Enter INTEGER value:					
3.4.1.3 Tiling					
Describe the soil hydrology tiling, if any.					

# 3.4.1.4 Vertical Discretisation \* Describe the typical vertical discretisation Enter TEXT: 3.4.1.5 Number Of Ground Water Layers \* The number of soil layers that may contain water 3 3.4.1.6 Lateral Connectivity \* Describe the lateral connectivity between tiles Select MULTIPLE options: Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tiles Darcian flow - Darcian flow among hillslope tiles Other - please specify: 3.4.1.7 Method \* The hydrological dynamics scheme in the land surface model Bucket $\boxtimes$ Force-restore Choisnel Explicit diffusion Other - please specify:

#### 3.4.2 Freezing

Frozen soil treatment

#### 3.4.2.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers \*

How many soil layers may contain ground ice

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

#### 3.4.2.2 Ice Storage Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ method\ of\ ice\ storage$ 

Energy consumption method

3.4.2.3 Permafrost *				
Describe the treatment of permafrost, if any, within the land surface scheme				
Enter TEXT:				
3.4.3 Drainage				
Drainage treatment in the soil				
3.4.3.1 Description *				
General describe how drainage is included in the land surface scheme				
Enter TEXT:				
3.4.3.2 Types				
Different types of runoff represented by the land surface model				
Select MULTIPLE options:				
Gravity drainage				
Horton mechanism				
☐ Topmodel-based				
Dunne mechanism				
Lateral subsurface flow				
Baseflow from groundwater				
Other - please specify:				
3.5.1 Heat Treatment				
Soil heat treatment				
3.5.1.1 Description *				
General description of how heat treatment properties are defined				

3.5.1.2 Time Step \*

Enter TEXT:

 ${\it Time \ step \ of \ soil \ heat \ scheme \ in \ seconds}$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

3.5.1.3 Tiling
Describe the soil heat treatment tiling, if any.
Enter TEXT:
3.5.1.4 Vertical Discretisation *
Describe the typical vertical discretisation
Enter TEXT:
3.5.1.5 Heat Storage *
Specify the method of heat storage
☐ Force-restore
Explicit diffusion
Other - please specify:
3.5.1.6 Processes *  Describe processes included in the treatment of soil heat
Select MULTIPLE options:
Soil moisture freeze-thaw
Coupling with snow temperature
Other - please specify:

4 Snow
Land surface snow
4.1.1 Top level properties
Land surface snow
4.1.1.1 Name
Commonly used name for the snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.2 Overview
Overview of land surface snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.3 Tiling
Describe the snow tiling, if any.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.4 Number Of Snow Layers *
$The \ number \ of \ snow \ levels \ used \ in \ the \ land \ surface \ scheme/model$
1
4.1.1.5 Density *
Description of the treatment of snow density
Prognostic
Constant

 $Description\ of\ the\ treatment\ of\ the\ snow\ water\ equivalent$ 

 $\boxtimes$ Diagnostic Other - please specify:

4.1.1.6 Water Equivalent \*

Other - please specify:

4.1.1.7	' Heat Content *
Descript	ion of the treatment of the heat content of snow
Sele	ect SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.8	3 Temperature *
Descript	ion of the treatment of snow temperature
Sele	ect SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.9	Liquid Water Content *
Descript	ion of the treatment of snow liquid water
Sele	ect SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.1	0 Snow Cover Fractions *
Specify of	cover fractions used in the surface snow scheme
$\boxtimes$	Ground snow fraction
$\boxtimes$	Vegetation snow fraction
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.1	1 Processes *
Snow re	lated processes in the land surface scheme
	Snow interception
$\boxtimes$	Snow melting
	Snow freezing
	Blowing snow

Other - please specify:
4.1.1.12 Prognostic Variables *  List the prognostic variables of the snow scheme  Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:
4.2.1 Snow Albedo Snow albedo
4.2.1.1 Type *
Describe the treatment of snow-covered land albedo
Prognostic
Prescribed
Constant
Other - please specify:
4.2.1.2 Functions
Describe the function types if prognostic snow albedo
Select MULTIPLE options:
☐ Vegetation type
Snow age
Snow density
Snow grain type
Aerosol deposition
Other - please specify:

# 5 Vegetation

Land	animtaaa	vegetation
1 /11/11/11	SHITHIE	тепениялоги

5.	1.1	Top	level	pro	perties

 $Land\ surface\ vegetation$ 

#### 5.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ vegetation\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.3 Time Step \*

 ${\it Time \ step \ of \ vegetation \ scheme \ in \ seconds}$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 5.1.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation \*

 $Is\ there\ dynamic\ evolution\ of\ vegetation?$ 

#### 5.1.1.5 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ vegetation\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.6 Vegetation Representation \*

 $Vegetation\ classification\ used$ 

$\triangle$	Vegetation types
	Biome types
	Other - please specify:

5.1.1.7	Vegetation Types
List of veg	getation types in the classification, if any
$\boxtimes$	Broadleaf tree
$\boxtimes$	Needleleaf tree
$\boxtimes$	C3 grass
$\boxtimes$	C4 grass
$\boxtimes$	Vegetated
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.8	Biome Types
List of bic	ome types in the classification, if any
Select	t MULTIPLE options:
	Evergreen needleleaf forest
	Evergreen broadleaf forest
	Deciduous needleleaf forest
	Deciduous broadleaf forest
	Mixed forest
	Woodland
	Wooded grassland
	Closed shrubland
	Opne shrubland
	Grassland
	Cropland
	Wetlands
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.9	Vegetation Time Variation *
	regetation fractions in each tile are varying with time
$\boxtimes$	Fixed (not varying)
	Prescribed (varying from files)
	Dynamical (varying from simulation)
	Other - please specify:

#### 5.1.1.10 Vegetation Map

Select SINGLE option:

If vegetation fractions are not dynamically updated , describe the vegetation map used (common name and reference, if possible)

Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.11	Interception *
Is vegetati	on interception of rainwater represented?
	True
5.1.1.12	Phenology *
Treatment	of vegetation phenology
Select	SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic (vegetation map)
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.13	Phenology Description
General de	escription of the treatment of vegetation phenology
Enter	TEXT:
	Leaf Area Index *
	of vegetation leaf area index
$\boxtimes$	Prescribed
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.15	Leaf Area Index Description
General de	escription of the treatment of leaf area index
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.16	Biomass *
Treatment	of vegetation biomass

_	
Ш	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.17	Biomass Description
<i>Gенети</i> г и	escription of the treatment of vegetation biomass
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.18	Biogeography *
	of vegetation biogeography
Select	SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.19	Biogeography Description
General de	escription of the treatment of vegetation biogeography
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.20	Stomatal Resistance *
Specify wh	at the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on
$\boxtimes$	Light
$\boxtimes$	Temperature
$\boxtimes$	Water availability
	CO2
	O3
	Other - please specify:
F 1 1 01	C. ID. I
	Stomatal Resistance Description
	escription of the treatment of vegetation stomatal resistance
Enter	TEXT:

## 5.1.1.22 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ vegetation\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

#### 6.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface energy balance

#### 6.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ energy\ balance\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures \*

The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)

1

### 6.1.1.5 Evaporation \*

~									
Specify th	e formulation	method for	land	enriace	evanoration	trom	enil	and	negetation
Specijy die	c jointaaaaaaa	meentou joi	uuruu	3 ar jacc	couporation,	jioni	3000	ana	ocyclation

Ш	Alpha
	Beta
$\boxtimes$	Combined
	Monteith potential evaporation
	Other - please specify:

#### 6.1.1.6 Processes \*

Describe which processes are included in the energy balance scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

Transpiration

Other - please specify:

# 7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

## 7.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### **7.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.1.4 Time Step \*

 $Time\ step\ of\ carbon\ cycle\ in\ seconds$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.1.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

 $Describe\ the\ treament\ of\ the\ anthropogenic\ carbon\ pool$ 

Selec	et MULTIPLE options:
	Grand slam protocol
	Residence time
	Decay time
	Other - please specify:

#### 7.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ carbon\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.2.1 Vegetation

 $Vegetation\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.2.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.2.1.2 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.2.1.3 Forest Stand Dynamics

Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.2 Photosynthesis

Photosynthesis treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.2.1 Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.3 Autotrophic Respiration

Autotrophic respiration treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.3.1 Maintainance Respiration

Describe the general method used for maintainence respiration

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.3.2 Growth Respiration

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used\ for\ growth\ respiration$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.4 Allocation

Allocation treatment in carbon cycle

## 7.2.4.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ allocation\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.4.2 Allocation Bins \*

 $Specify\ distinct\ carbon\ bins\ used\ in\ allocation$ 

Select SINGLE option:		
	Leaves + stems + roots	
	Leaves + stems + roots (leafy + woody)	
	Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems	
	Whole plant (no distinction)	
П	Other - please specify:	

#### 7.2.4.3 Allocation Fractions \*

Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated

# Select SINGLE option: Fixed Function of vegetation type Function of plant allometry Explicitly calculated Other - please specify:

## 7.2.5 Phenology

Phenology treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.5.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ phenology\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 7.2.6 Mortality

 $Vegetation\ mortality\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.2.6.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ mortality\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### **7.3.1** Litter

 $Litter\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.3.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.3.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.3.1.3 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.3.1.4 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.4.1 Soil

 $Soil\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.4.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.4.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.4.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.4.1.4 Method

Describe the general method used

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.5.1 Permafrost Carbon

 $Perma frost\ carbon\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.5.1.1 Is Permafrost Included \*

 ${\it Is permafrost included?}$ 

Select either TRUE or FALSE:  $\begin{tabular}{lll} \hline & True & \begin{tabular}{lll} \hline & False \\ \hline \end{tabular}$ 

#### 7.5.1.2 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

List the GHGs emitted

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.5.1.3 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.5.1.4 Impact On Soil Properties

 $Describe\ the\ impact\ of\ permafrost\ on\ soil\ properties$ 

# 8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

## 8.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface nitrogen cycle

#### 8.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### **8.1.1.2** Overview

 $Overview\ of\ land\ surface\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ not rogen\ cycle\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 8.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ nitrogen\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface river routing in land model.

TRIP (Oki and Sud 1998) is a river routing model used to convert the daily runoff simulated by ISBA into river discharge on the global river channel network at 1 resolution. It is a simple linear model based on a single prognostic equation for the water mass within each grid cell of the hydrologic network. The runoff from ISBA is fed to TRIP every day and TRIP is integrated with a 3-hour time step.

#### 9.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

9.	1.1	.5	$\operatorname{Grid}$	Inherited	From	Land	Surface	*

Is the grid inherited from land surface?

Select either	TRUE or	FALSE
☐ True		False

#### 9.1.1.6 Grid Description

 $General\ description\ of\ grid,\ if\ not\ inherited\ from\ land\ surface$ 

9.1.1.7	Number Of Reservoirs *
$Enter\ the$	number of reservoirs
1	
9.1.1.8	Water Re Evaporation *
TODO	
Select	t MULTIPLE options:
	Flood plains
	Irrigation
	Other - please specify:
9.1.1.9	Coupled To Atmosphere
Is river ro	ruting coupled to the atmosphere model component?
	True
9.1.1.10	Coupled To Land
Describe t	he coupling between land and rivers
Enter	TEXT:
9.1.1.11	Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere
If couple t nents?	o atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model compo-
Select	t MULTIPLE options:
	Heat
	Water
	Tracers
	Other - please specify:
9.1.1.12	Basin Flow Direction Map *
What type	of basin flow direction map is being used?
$\boxtimes$	Present day
	Adapted for other periods
	Other - please specify:

Describe the representation of flooding, if any			
Enter	TEXT:		
9.1.1.14	Prognostic Variables *		
List the p	rognostic variables of the river routing		
Enter	· COMMA SEPARATED list:		
9.2.1	Oceanic Discharge		
Oceanic	discharge treatment in river routing		
0011	D. 1		
9.2.1.1	Discharge Type *		
Specify ho	w rivers are discharged to the ocean		
	Direct (large rivers)		
$\boxtimes$	Diffuse		
	Other - please specify:		
9.2.1.2	Quantities Transported *		
Quantities	s that are exchanged from river-routing to the ocean model component		
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:		
	Heat		
	Water		
	Tracers		
	Other - please specify:		

9.1.1.13 Flooding

## 10 Lakes

Land surface lakes

1	0	.1	.1	Top	level	pro	perties

Land	sur	face	lai	kes
$\mu u u u$	sui	Juce	uui	$\iota c \circ$

#### 10.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the lakes in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 10.1.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ land\ surface\ lakes\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Simple flux calculation using the formulation of Louis [1979]

#### 10.1.1.3 Coupling With Rivers \*

Are lakes coupled to the river routing model component?  $\square$  True  $\square$  False

10.1.1.4 Time Step \*

 $Time\ step\ of\ lake\ scheme\ in\ seconds$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 10.1.1.5 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers

If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers

☐ Heat☐ Water☐ Tracers☐ Other - please specify:

Select MULTIPLE options:

#### 10.1.1.6 Vertical Grid

 $Describe\ the\ vertical\ grid\ of\ lakes$ 

## 10.1.1.7 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ lake\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

10.2.1	1 Method		
Lakes treatment			
	.1 Ice Treatment *  ce included?  True		
10.2.1.	2 Albedo *		
Describe	the treatment of lake albedo		
	Prognostic		
$\boxtimes$	Diagnostic		
	Other - please specify:		
10.2.1.	.3 Dynamics *		
Which d	$ ynamics\ of\ lakes\ are\ treated?\ horizontal,\ vertical,\ etc.$		
Sele	ect MULTIPLE options:		
	No lake dynamics		
	Vertical		
	Horizontal		
	Other - please specify:		
	.4 Dynamic Lake Extent * amic lake extent scheme included?		
$\boxtimes$	True False		
	.5 Endorheic Basins * not flowing to ocean included?  True		

## 10.3.1 Wetlands

 $We lands\ treatment$ 

## 10.3.1.1 Description

 $Describe\ the\ treatment\ of\ wetlands,\ if\ any$