# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: INM

Model: INM-CM5-0

Topic: Aerosol

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**Note**: \* indicates a required property

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# 1 Key Properties

Key properties of the aerosol model

## 1.1.1 Top level properties

Key properties of the aerosol model

#### 1.1.1.1 Name \*

 $Name\ of\ aerosol\ model\ code$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 1.1.1.2 Keywords \*

Keywords associated with aerosol model code

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 1.1.1.3 Overview \*

Overview of aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

## 1.1.1.4 Scheme Scope \*

Atmospheric domains covered by the aerosol model

# Select MULTIPLE options:

Stratosphere

Mesosphere

Whole atmosphere

Other - please specify:

## 1.1.1.5 Basic Approximations \*

Basic approximations made in the aerosol model

Enter TEXT:

| 1.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables Form *                                     |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Prognostic variables in the aerosol model                               |  |  |  |  |
| Select MULTIPLE options:  |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ 3D mass/volume ratio for aerosols                                     |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ 3D number concentration for aerosols                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Other - please specify:   |  |  |  |  |
| 1.1.1.7 Number Of Tracers *   |  |  |  |  |
| Number of tracers in the aerosol model                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |
| 1.1.1.8 Family Approach *   |  |  |  |  |
| $Are\ aerosol\ calculations\ generalized\ into\ families\ of\ species?$ |  |  |  |  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |
| 1.2.1 Software Properties   |  |  |  |  |
| Software properties of aerosol code                                     |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |
| 1.2.1.1 Repository  |  |  |  |  |
| Location of code for this component.                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Enter TEXT:   |  |  |  |  |
| 1.2.1.2 Code Version  |  |  |  |  |
| Code version identifier.  |  |  |  |  |
| Enter TEXT:   |  |  |  |  |
| 1.2.1.3 Code Languages  |  |  |  |  |
| $Code\ language(s).$  |  |  |  |  |
| Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:   |  |  |  |  |

# 1.3.1 Timestep Framework

Physical properties of seawater in ocean

| 1.3.1.1  | Method *  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| Mathematical method deployed to solve the time evolution of the prognostic variables |   |  |  |  |
| Selec  | t SINGLE option:  |  |  |  |
|  | Uses atmospheric chemistry time stepping                                    |  |  |  |
|  | Specific timestepping (operator splitting)                                  |  |  |  |
|  | Specific timestepping (integrated)  |  |  |  |
|  | Other - please specify:   |  |  |  |
| 1.3.1.2  | Split Operator Advection Timestep   |  |  |  |
| Timestep   | for aerosol advection (in seconds)  |  |  |  |
| Enter  | r INTEGER value:  |  |  |  |
|  | Split Operator Physical Timestep for aerosol physics (in seconds).          |  |  |  |
|  | r INTEGER value:  |  |  |  |
| Timestep   | Integrated Timestep *  for the aerosol model (in seconds)  r INTEGER value: |  |  |  |
|  | Integrated Scheme Type *  |  |  |  |
| Specify the type of timestep scheme  |   |  |  |  |
| Selec  | t SINGLE option:  |  |  |  |
|  | Explicit  |  |  |  |
|  | Implicit  |  |  |  |
|  | Semi-implicit   |  |  |  |
|  | Semi-analytic   |  |  |  |
|  | Impact solver   |  |  |  |
|  | Back Euler  |  |  |  |
|  | Newton Raphson  |  |  |  |

Rosenbrock

| Other - please specify | : |
|------------------------|---|
|------------------------|---|

## 1.4.1 Meteorological Forcings

#### 1.4.1.1 Variables 3D

Three dimensional forcing variables, e.g. U, V, W, T, Q, P, conventive mass flux

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 1.4.1.2 Variables 2D

Two dimensional forcing variables, e.g. land-sea mask definition

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 1.4.1.3 Frequency

Frequency with which meteorological forcings are applied (in seconds).

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.5.1 Resolution

Resolution in the aerosol model grid

#### 1.5.1.1 Name \*

This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of this grid, e.g. ORCA025, N512L180, T512L70 etc.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.5.1.2 Canonical Horizontal Resolution

 $Expression\ quoted\ for\ gross\ comparisons\ of\ resolution,\ eg.\ 50km\ or\ 0.1\ degrees\ etc.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 1.5.1.3 Number Of Horizontal Gridpoints

 $Total\ number\ of\ horizontal\ (XY)\ points\ (or\ degrees\ of\ freedom)\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

## 1.5.1.4 Number Of Vertical Levels

Number of vertical levels resolved on computational grid.

Enter INTEGER value:

## 1.5.1.5 Is Adaptive Grid \*

Set to true if the grid resolution changes during execution.

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

\_\_\_\_\_\_ True \_\_\_\_\_\_ False

## 1.6.1 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ aerosol\ model$ 

#### 1.6.1.1 Description \*

General overview description of tuning: explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.6.1.2 Global Mean Metrics Used

List of metrics of the global mean state used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 1.6.1.3 Regional Metrics Used

List of metrics of regional mean state used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 1.6.1.4 Trend Metrics Used

List observed trend metrics used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 2 Grid

Aerosol grid

## 2.1.1 Top level properties

 $Aerosol\ grid$ 

#### 2.1.1.1 Name

Name of grid in aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.1.1.3 Matches Atmosphere Grid \*

Does the atmospheric aerosol grid match the atmosphere grid?

## 2.2.1 Resolution

Resolution in the atmospheric aerosol grid

## 2.2.1.1 Name \*

This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of this grid, e.g. ORCA025, N512L180, T512L70 etc.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1.2 Canonical Horizontal Resolution

 $Expression\ quoted\ for\ gross\ comparisons\ of\ resolution,\ e.g.\ 50km\ or\ 0.1\ degrees\ etc.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1.3 Number Of Horizontal Gridpoints

 $Total\ number\ of\ horizontal\ (XY)\ points\ (or\ degrees\ of\ freedom)\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

| 2.2.1.4 | Number | Of Vertical | Levels |
|---------|--------|-------------|--------|

 $Number\ of\ vertical\ levels\ resolved\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

| 2.2.1.5 Is Adaptive Grid *   |                                     |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Set to true if grid re       | esolution changes during execution. |  |  |  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE: |                                     |  |  |  |
| True                         | ☐ False                             |  |  |  |

# 3 Transport

 $Aerosol\ transport$ 

| 3. | 1 | .1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|----|---|----|-----|-------|-----|---------|
|    |   |    |     |       |     |         |

 $Aerosol\ transport$ 

## 3.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ transport\ in\ aerosol\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 3.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of aerosol transport in aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.3 Scheme \*

 $Method\ for\ aerosol\ transport\ modelling$ 

| Select SINGLE option: |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|
|                       | Uses atmospheric chemistry transport scheme              |  |  |
|                       | Specific transport scheme (eulerian)                     |  |  |
|                       | Specific transport scheme (semi-lagrangian)              |  |  |
|                       | Specific transport scheme (eulerian and semi-lagrangian) |  |  |
|                       | Specific transport scheme (lagrangian)                   |  |  |

## 3.1.1.4 Mass Conservation Scheme \*

 $Methods\ used\ to\ ensure\ mass\ conservation.$ 

# Select MULTIPLE options:

| Uses atmospheric chemistry transport scheme |
|---|
| Mass adjustment                             |
| Concentrations positivity                   |
| Gradients monotonicity                      |
| Other - please specify:                     |

| Transport by convention  |   |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Select MULTIPLE options: |   |  |  |  |
|                          | Uses atmospheric chemistry transport scheme |  |  |  |
|                          | Convective fluxes connected to tracers      |  |  |  |
|                          | Vertical velocities connected to tracers    |  |  |  |

**3.1.1.5** Convention \*

Other - please specify:

| 4 | T         |
|---|-----------|
| 4 | Emissions |
| - |           |

 $Atmospheric\ aerosol\ emissions$ 

| <b>4</b> . | 1. | 1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|------------|----|---|-----|-------|-----|---------|
|            |    |   |     |       |     |         |

 $Atmospheric\ aerosol\ emissions$ 

## 4.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ emissions\ in\ aerosol\ model.$ 

 ${f Enter\ TEXT}:$ 

## **4.1.1.2** Overview

 $Overview\ of\ atmospheric\ aerosol\ emissions\ in\ aerosol\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 4.1.1.3 Method \*

Lightning

 $Method\ used\ to\ define\ aerosol\ species\ (several\ methods\ allowed\ because\ the\ different\ species\ may\ not\ use\ the\ same\ method).$ 

| Select  | Select MULTIPLE options:  |  |  |  |
|---|---------------------------|--|--|--|
|   | None                      |  |  |  |
|   | Prescribed (climatology)  |  |  |  |
|   | Prescribed CMIP6          |  |  |  |
|   | Prescribed above surface  |  |  |  |
|   | Interactive               |  |  |  |
|   | Interactive above surface |  |  |  |
|   | Other - please specify:   |  |  |  |
|   |                           |  |  |  |
| 4.1.1.4 Sources   |                           |  |  |  |
| Sources of the aerosol species are taken into account in the emissions scheme |                           |  |  |  |
| Select MULTIPLE options:  |                           |  |  |  |
|   | Vegetation                |  |  |  |
|   | Volcanos                  |  |  |  |
|   | Bare ground               |  |  |  |
|   | Sea surface               |  |  |  |

|            | Fires  |
|------------|--|
|            | Aircraft   |
|            | Anthropogenic  |
|            | Other - please specify:  |
|            |  |
|            | Prescribed Climatology   |
| Specify th | e climatology type for aerosol emissions   |
| Selec      | t SINGLE option:   |
|            | Constant   |
|            | Interannual  |
|            | Annual   |
|            | Monthly  |
|            | Daily  |
|            | rosol species emitted and prescribed via a climatology r COMMA SEPARATED list:                         |
|            | Prescribed Spatially Uniform Emitted Species rosol species emitted and prescribed as spatially uniform |
| Ente       | r COMMA SEPARATED list:  |
| 4.1.1.8    | Interactive Emitted Species  |
| List of ae | rosol species emitted and specified via an interactive method  |
| Ente       | r COMMA SEPARATED list:  |
| 4.1.1.9    | Other Emitted Species  |
| List of ae | rosol species emitted and specified via an "other method"  |
| Ente       | r COMMA SEPARATED list:  |
|            | Other Method Characteristics   |
|            | ristics of the "other method" used for aerosol emissions   |
| Ente       | r TEXT:  |

## 5 Concentrations

Atmospheric aerosol concentrations

## 5.1.1 Top level properties

 $Atmospheric\ aerosol\ concentrations$ 

#### 5.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the concentrations in aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

## **5.1.1.2** Overview

 $Overview\ of\ atmospheric\ aerosol\ concentrations\ in\ aerosol\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.3 Prescribed Lower Boundary

List of species prescribed at the lower boundary.

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 5.1.1.4 Prescribed Upper Boundary

List of species prescribed at the upper boundary.

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 5.1.1.5 Prescribed Fields Mmr

List of species prescribed as mass mixing ratios.

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 5.1.1.6 Prescribed Fields And Plus Ccn

List of species prescribed as AOD plus CCNs.

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

# 6 Optical Radiative Properties

Aerosol optical and radiative properties

## 6.1.1 Top level properties

Aerosol optical and radiative properties

#### 6.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ optical\ radiative\ properties\ in\ aerosol\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 6.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of aerosol optical and radiative properties in aerosol model.

Enter TEXT:

## 6.2.1 Absorption

Absortion properties in aerosol scheme

#### 6.2.1.1 Black Carbon

Absorption mass coefficient of black carbon at 550nm (if non-absorbing enter 0)

Enter FLOAT value:

#### 6.2.1.2 Dust

Absorption mass coefficient of dust at 550 nm (if non-absorbing enter 0)

Enter FLOAT value:

#### **6.2.1.3** Organics

 $Absorption\ mass\ coefficient\ of\ organics\ at\ 550nm\ (if\ non-absorbing\ enter\ 0)$ 

Enter FLOAT value:

## 6.3.1 Mixtures

| 6.3.1         | .1 Externa      | al *           |                             |                                      |   |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Is ther       | e external mi   | ixing with 1   | spect to chemical composite | ion?                                 |   |
| Se            | lect either     | TRUE or        | FALSE:                      |                                      |   |
|               | True            |                | False                       |                                      |   |
| 6.3.1         | .2 Interna      | l *            |                             |                                      |   |
| Is ther       | e internal mi   | xing with r    | spect to chemical composite | ion?                                 |   |
| $\mathbf{Se}$ | lect either     | TRUE or        | FALSE:                      |                                      |   |
|               | True            |                | False                       |                                      |   |
| 6.3.1         | .3 Mixing       | Rule           |                             |                                      |   |
| If there      | e is internal i | mixing with    | respect to chemical compos  | sition then indicate the mixing rule | е |
| Er            | nter TEXT:      |                |                             |                                      |   |
| 6.4.1         | l Impact        | Of H2          | )                           |                                      |   |
| The i         | mpact of H      | 20 on ae       | osols                       |                                      |   |
| 6.4.1         | .1 Size *       |                |                             |                                      |   |
| Does I        | H2O impact s    | ize?           |                             |                                      |   |
| Se            | lect either     | TRUE or        | FALSE:                      |                                      |   |
|               | ] True          |                | False                       |                                      |   |
| 6.4.1         | .2 Interna      | l Mixtu        | e *                         |                                      |   |
| Does I        | H2O impact a    | $erosol\ inte$ | nal mixture?                |                                      |   |
| Se            | lect either     | TRUE or        | FALSE:                      |                                      |   |
|               | True            |                | False                       |                                      |   |
| 6.4.1         | .3 Externa      | al Mixtu       | e *                         |                                      |   |
| Does I        | H2O impact a    | erosol exte    | nal mixture?                |                                      |   |
| $\mathbf{Se}$ | lect either     | TRUE or        | FALSE:                      |                                      |   |
|               | True            |                | False                       |                                      |   |
|               |                 |                |                             |                                      |   |

# 6.5.1 Radiative Scheme

 $Radiative\ scheme\ for\ aerosol$ 

| 6.5.1.1 Overview *   |
|--|
| Overview of radiative scheme   |
| Enter TEXT:  |
|  |
| 6.5.1.2 Shortwave Bands *  |
| Number of shortwave bands  |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
| 6.5.1.3 Longwave Bands *  Number of longwave bands  Enter INTEGER value: |
| 6.6.1 Cloud Interactions   |
| Aerosol-cloud interactions   |
| 6.6.1.1 Overview *   |
| Overview of aerosol-cloud interactions                                   |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 4.4.1.0 T  |
| 6.6.1.2 Twomey *   |
| Is the Twomey effect included?   |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 6.6.1.3 Twomey Minimum Ccn   |
| If the Twomey effect is included, then what is the minimum CCN number?   |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
|  |
| 6.6.1.4 Drizzle *  |
| Does the scheme affect drizzle?  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |

| 6.6.1.5 Cloud Lifetime *               |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Does the scheme affect cloud lifetime? |  |  |  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:           |  |  |  |
| True False                             |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 6.6.1.6 Longwave Bands *               |  |  |  |
| Number of longwave bands               |  |  |  |
| Enter INTEGER value:                   |  |  |  |

## 7 Model

 $Aerosol\ model$ 

## 7.1.1 Top level properties

 $Aerosol\ model$ 

## 7.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ model\ in\ aerosol\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 7.1.1.2 Overview \*

 $Overview\ of\ atmospheric\ aerosol\ model$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.1.3 Processes \*

 $Processes\ included\ in\ the\ aerosol\ model.$ 

| Select MULTIPLE options: |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                          | Dry deposition                         |  |  |  |
|                          | Sedimentation                          |  |  |  |
|                          | Wet deposition (impaction scavenging)  |  |  |  |
|                          | Wet deposition (nucleation scavenging) |  |  |  |
|                          | Coagulation                            |  |  |  |
|                          | Oxidation (gas phase)                  |  |  |  |
|                          | Oxidation (in cloud)                   |  |  |  |
|                          | Condensation                           |  |  |  |
|                          | Ageing                                 |  |  |  |
|                          | Advection (horizontal)                 |  |  |  |
|                          | Advection (vertical)                   |  |  |  |
|                          | Heterogeneous chemistry                |  |  |  |

Nucleation

## **7.1.1.4** Coupling

 $Other\ model\ components\ coupled\ to\ the\ aerosol\ model$ 

| $\mathbf{Sel}$ | ect MULTIPLE options:   |
|----------------|---|
|                | Radiation   |
|                | Land surface  |
|                | Heterogeneous chemistry   |
|                | Clouds  |
|                | Ocean   |
|                | Cryosphere  |
|                | Gas phase chemistry   |
|                | Other - please specify:   |
|                | 5 Gas Phase Precursors *  |
|                | ase aerosol precursors.   |
| Sel            | ect MULTIPLE options:   |
|                | DMS   |
|                | SO2   |
|                | Ammonia   |
|                | Iodine  |
|                | Terpene   |
|                | Isoprene  |
|                | VOC   |
|                | NOx   |
|                | Other - please specify:   |
| 7.1.1.0        | 6 Scheme Type *   |
|                | of aerosol scheme used by the aerosol model (potentially multiple: some species may be covered by on aerosol scheme and other species covered by another type). |
| $\mathbf{Sel}$ | ect MULTIPLE options:   |
|                | Bulk  |
|                | Modal   |
|                | Bin   |

|            | Other - please specify:                              |
|------------|--|
|            |  |
| 7.1.1.7    | Bulk Scheme Species *                                |
| Species co | vered by the bulk scheme.                            |
| Select     | t MULTIPLE options:                                  |
|            | Sulphate   |
|            | Nitrate  |
|            | Sea salt   |
|            | Dust   |
|            | Ice  |
|            | Organic  |
|            | Black carbon / soot                                  |
|            | SOA (secondary organic aerosols)                     |
|            | POM (particulate organic matter)                     |
|            | Polar stratospheric ice                              |
|            | NAT (Nitric acid trihydrate)                         |
|            | NAD (Nitric acid dihydrate)                          |
|            | STS (supercooled ternary solution aerosol particule) |
|            | Other - please specify:                              |