# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: INPE

Model: BESM-2-7
Topic: Land Surface

**Doc. Generated**: 2018-12-17

**Doc. Seeded From**: N/A

**Specialization Version**: 1.1.0

Further Info: https://es-doc.org/cmip6

**Note**: \* indicates a required property

## **Documentation Contents**

1	Key Properties	3
2	$\operatorname{Grid}$	7
3	Soil	9
4	Snow	15
5	Vegetation	18
6	Energy Balance	23
7	Carbon Cycle	25
8	Nitrogen Cycle	30
9	River Routing	31
10	Lakes	34

## 1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

1	.1.1	Top	level	pro	perties

Land surface key properties

#### 1.1.1.1 Name \*

 $Name\ of\ land\ model\ code$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.2 Keywords \*

Keywords associated with land model code

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 1.1.1.3 Overview \*

Overview of land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.4 Description \*

General description of the processes modelled (e.g. dymanic vegation, prognostic albedo, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

 $Fluxes\ exchanged\ with\ the\ atmosphere.$ 

Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Water	
	Energy	
	Carbon	
	Nitrogen	
	Phospherous	
	Other - please specify:	

#### 1.1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment \*

 $Describe \ the \ treatment \ of \ land \ surface \ coupling \ with \ the \ Atmosphere \ model \ component, \ which \ may \ be \ different \ for \ different \ quantities \ (e.g. \ dust: \ semi-implicit, \ water \ vapour: \ explicit)$ 

Enter	TEXT:

Ent	er TEXT:					
1.1.1.7	' Land Cover *					
	f land cover defined in the land surface model					
Sele	ect MULTIPLE options:					
	Bare soil					
	Urban					
	Lake					
	Land ice					
	Lake ice					
	Vegetated					
	Other - please specify:					
Describe land/sed	O Tiling *  the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, it, (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness  er TEXT:					
	Conservation Properties					
Convse	rvation					
1.2.1.1	Energy					
Describe	if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)					
Ent	er TEXT:					
1.2.1.2	2 Water					
	e if/how water is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within $X$ [units]/year)					
Ent	Enter TEXT:					

1	•	1	9	C	ᄂ	~
T		т	ю.	Car	IJ	OH

Describe if/how carbon is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.3.1 Timestepping Framework

Time stepping

#### 1.3.1.1 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere \*

Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:			
	True		False

#### 1.3.1.2 Time Step \*

 $Overall\ timestep\ of\ land\ surface\ model\ (i.e.\ time\ between\ calls)$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.3.1.3 Timestepping Method \*

General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1 Software Properties

Software properties of land surface code

#### 1.4.1.1 Repository

Location of code for this component.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1.2 Code Version

 $Code\ version\ identifier.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$ 

#### 1.5.1 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ land\ component$ 

#### 1.5.1.1 Description \*

General overview description of tuning (if any): explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

## 2 Grid

Land surface grid

#### 2.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface grid

#### 2.1.1.1 Name

Name of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### **2.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

#### 2.2.1.1 Description \*

Describe the general structure of the horizontal grid (not including any tiling)

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1.2 Matches Atmosphere Grid \*

 $Does\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ match\ the\ atmosphere?$ 

Select either	TRUE or	FALS
True		False

#### 2.3.1 Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

#### 2.3.1.1 Description \*

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

#### 2.3.1.2 Total Depth \*

The total depth of the soil (in metres)

Enter INTEGER value:

## 3 Soil

Land surface soil

#### 3.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ soil$ 

#### 3.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.3 Heat Water Coupling \*

 $Describe\ the\ coupling\ between\ heat\ and\ water\ in\ the\ soil$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.4 Number Of Soil layers \*

The number of soil layers

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ soil\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 3.2.1 Soil Map

Key properties of the land surface soil map

#### 3.2.1.1 Description \*

General description of soil map

Describe the soil structure map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.3 Texture
Describe the soil texture map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.4 Organic Matter
Describe the soil organic matter map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.5 Albedo
Describe the soil albedo map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.6 Water Table
Describe the soil water table map, if any
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
3.2.1.8 Soil Depth
Describe the soil depth map
Enter TEXT:
3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo
Snow free albedo

3.2.1.2 Structure

3.3.1.1	Prognostic *
Is snow f	free albedo prognostic?
Selec	ct either TRUE or FALSE:
	True
3.3.1.2	Functions
If progno	stic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculations
Selec	ct MULTIPLE options:
	Vegetation type
	Soil humidity
	Vegetation state
	Other - please specify:
If progno	Direct Diffuse stic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
Selec	ct SINGLE option:
	Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
	No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
	Other - please specify:
3.3.1.4	Number Of Wavelength Bands
If progno	stic, enter the number of wavelength bands used
Ente	er INTEGER value:
3.4.1	$\operatorname{Hydrology}$
Key pro	perties of the soil hydrology
3.4.1.1	Description *
General	description of the soil hydrological model

Time step	o of river soil hydrology in seconds
Ente	r INTEGER value:
3.4.1.3	Tiling
Describe	the soil hydrology tiling, if any.
Ente	r TEXT:
3.4.1.4	Vertical Discretisation *
Describe	the typical vertical discretisation
Ente	r TEXT:
3.4.1.5	Number Of Ground Water Layers *
The number	ber of soil layers that may contain water
Ente	r INTEGER value:
3.4.1.6	Lateral Connectivity *
Describe	the lateral connectivity between tiles
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:
	Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tiles
	Darcian flow - Darcian flow among hillslope tiles
	Other - please specify:
3.4.1.7	Method *
The hydro	ological dynamics scheme in the land surface model
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Bucket
	Force-restore
	Choisnel
	Explicit diffusion
	Other - please specify:

3.4.1.2 Time Step \*

#### 3.4.2 Freezing

Frozen soil treatment

#### 3.4.2.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers \*

How many soil layers may contain ground ice

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.4.2.2 Ice Storage Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ method\ of\ ice\ storage$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.4.2.3 Permafrost \*

Describe the treatment of permafrost, if any, within the land surface scheme

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.4.3 Drainage

Drainage treatment in the soil

#### 3.4.3.1 Description \*

 $General\ describe\ how\ drainage\ is\ included\ in\ the\ land\ surface\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.4.3.2 Types

Different types of runoff represented by the land surface model

Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Gravity drainage	
	Horton mechanism	
	Topmodel-based	
	Dunne mechanism	
	Lateral subsurface flow	
	Baseflow from groundwater	
	Other - please specify:	

#### 3.5.1 Heat Treatment

Soil heat treatment

3.5.1.1 Description *		
$General\ de$	escription of how heat treatment properties are defined	
Enter	TEXT:	
25197	Γime Step *	
	of soil heat scheme in seconds	
_	INTEGER value:	
Enter	INTEGER value.	
	T	
3.5.1.3		
Describe t	he soil heat treatment tiling, if any.	
Enter	TEXT:	
3.5.1.4	Vertical Discretisation *	
	he typical vertical discretisation	
Enter	TEXT:	
3.5.1.5	Heat Storage *	
Specify the	e method of heat storage	
Select	t SINGLE option:	
	Force-restore	
	Explicit diffusion	
	Other - please specify:	
	_	
	Processes *	
Describe processes included in the treatment of soil heat		
Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Soil moisture freeze-thaw	
	Coupling with snow temperature	
	Other - please specify:	

4 Snow
Land surface snow
4.1.1 Top level properties
Land surface snow
Luna surface snow
4.1.1.1 Name
Commonly used name for the snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.2 Overview
Overview of land surface snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.3 Tiling
Describe the snow tiling, if any.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.4 Number Of Snow Layers *
$The \ number \ of \ snow \ levels \ used \ in \ the \ land \ surface \ scheme/model$
Enter INTEGER value:
4.1.1.5 Density *
Description of the treatment of snow density
Select SINGLE option:
Prognostic
Constant
Other - please specify:

4.1.1.6 Water Equivalent \*

Select SINGLE option:  $\begin{tabular}{ll} \hline & Prognostic \\ \hline \end{tabular}$ 

Diagnostic

Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent

15

	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.7	Heat Content *
Descriptio	on of the treatment of the heat content of snow
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.8	Temperature *
Description	on of the treatment of snow temperature
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
	Liquid Water Content *
	on of the treatment of snow liquid water
Selec	t SINGLE option:
Ш	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.10	Snow Cover Fractions *
Specify co	ver fractions used in the surface snow scheme
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:
	Ground snow fraction
	Vegetation snow fraction
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.11	Processes *
	ted processes in the land surface scheme
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:

	Snow interception
	Snow melting
	Snow freezing
	Blowing snow
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.12	Prognostic Variables *
List the p	rognostic variables of the snow scheme
Enter	COMMA SEPARATED list:
4010	
	Snow Albedo
Snow all	oedo
4.2.1.1	Type *
Describe t	he treatment of snow-covered land albedo
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Prescribed
	Constant
	Other - please specify:
4.2.1.2	Functions
Describe t	he function types if prognostic snow albedo
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:
	Vegetation type
	Snow age
	Snow density
	Snow grain type
	Aerosol deposition
	Other - please specify:

## 5 Vegetation

Land surface vegetation

5.	1.1	Top	level	pro	perties

 $Land\ surface\ vegetation$ 

#### 5.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.3 Time Step \*

 ${\it Time \ step \ of \ vegetation \ scheme \ in \ seconds}$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 5.1.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation \*

 $Is\ there\ dynamic\ evolution\ of\ vegetation?$ 

5.1.1.5 Tiling

Describe the vegetation tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.6 Vegetation Representation \*

Other - please specify:

Vegetation classification used

Select SINGLE option:

Vegetation types

Biome types

## 5.1.1.7 Vegetation Types List of vegetation types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Broadleaf tree Needleleaf tree C3 grass C4 grass Vegetated Other - please specify: 5.1.1.8 Biome Types List of biome types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Evergreen needleleaf forest Evergreen broadleaf forest Deciduous needleleaf forest Deciduous broadleaf forest Mixed forest Woodland Wooded grassland Closed shrubland Opne shrubland Grassland Cropland Wetlands Other - please specify: 5.1.1.9 Vegetation Time Variation \* How the vegetation fractions in each tile are varying with time Select SINGLE option: Fixed (not varying)

Prescribed (varying from files)

	Dynamical (varying from simulation)
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.10	Vegetation Map
If vegetati erence, if	on fractions are not dynamically updated, describe the vegetation map used (common name and ref- possible)
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.11	Interception *
Is vegetati	on interception of rainwater represented?
Select	either TRUE or FALSE:
	True
5.1.1.12	Phenology *
Treatment	of vegetation phenology
Select	SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic (vegetation map)
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.13	Phenology Description
$General\ de$	escription of the treatment of vegetation phenology
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.14	Leaf Area Index *
Treatment	of vegetation leaf area index
Select	SINGLE option:
	Prescribed
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:

# 5.1.1.15 Leaf Area Index Description General description of the treatment of leaf area index Enter TEXT: 5.1.1.16 Biomass \* $Treatment\ of\ vegetation\ biomass$ Select SINGLE option: Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify: 5.1.1.17 Biomass Description General description of the treatment of vegetation biomass Enter TEXT: 5.1.1.18 Biogeography \* Treatment of vegetation biogeography Select SINGLE option: Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify: 5.1.1.19 Biogeography Description General description of the treatment of vegetation biogeography Enter TEXT:

5.1.1.20 Stomatal Resistance \*

Select MULTIPLE options:

Water availability

Temperature

Light

CO2

Specify what the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on

	O3 Other - please specify:
	Stomatal Resistance Description escription of the treatment of vegetation stomatal resistance
Enter	TEXT:
	Prognostic Variables *

## 6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

#### 6.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface energy balance

#### 6.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ energy\ balance\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures \*

The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 6.1.1.5 Evaporation \*

 $Specify\ the\ formulation\ method\ for\ land\ surface\ evaporation,\ from\ soil\ and\ vegetation$ 

Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Alpha	
	Beta	
	Combined	
	Monteith potential evaporation	
	Other - please specify:	

6.1.1.6 Processes *		
Describe which processes are included in the energy balance scheme		
Select MULTIPLE options:		
Transpiration		
Other - please specify:		

## 7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

#### 7.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### **7.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.1.4 Time Step \*

 $Time\ step\ of\ carbon\ cycle\ in\ seconds$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.1.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

 $Describe\ the\ treament\ of\ the\ anthropogenic\ carbon\ pool$ 

Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Grand slam protocol	
	Residence time	
	Decay time	
	Other - please specify:	

#### 7.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ carbon\ scheme$ 

#### 7.2.1 Vegetation

 $Vegetation\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.2.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.2.1.2 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.2.1.3 Forest Stand Dynamics

Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.2 Photosynthesis

Photosynthesis treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.2.1 Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.3 Autotrophic Respiration

Autotrophic respiration treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.3.1 Maintainance Respiration

Describe the general method used for maintainence respiration

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.3.2 Growth Respiration

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used\ for\ growth\ respiration$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.4 Allocation

Allocation treatment in carbon cycle

### 7.2.4.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ allocation\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.4.2 Allocation Bins \*

 $Specify\ distinct\ carbon\ bins\ used\ in\ allocation$ 

Select SINGLE option:		
	Leaves + stems + roots	
	Leaves + stems + roots (leafy + woody)	
	Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems	
	Whole plant (no distinction)	
П	Other - please specify:	

#### 7.2.4.3 Allocation Fractions \*

Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated

# Select SINGLE option: Fixed Function of vegetation type Function of plant allometry Explicitly calculated Other - please specify:

#### 7.2.5 Phenology

Phenology treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.5.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ phenology\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.6 Mortality

 $Vegetation\ mortality\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.2.6.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ mortality\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### **7.3.1** Litter

 $Litter\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.3.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.3.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.3.1.3 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.3.1.4 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.4.1 Soil

 $Soil\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.4.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.4.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

#### 7.4.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.4.1.4 Method

Describe the general method used

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.5.1 Permafrost Carbon

 $Perma frost\ carbon\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.5.1.1 Is Permafrost Included \*

 ${\it Is permafrost included?}$ 

Select either TRUE or FALSE:  $\begin{tabular}{lll} \hline & True & \begin{tabular}{lll} \hline & False \\ \hline \end{tabular}$ 

#### 7.5.1.2 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

List the GHGs emitted

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.5.1.3 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.5.1.4 Impact On Soil Properties

 $Describe\ the\ impact\ of\ permafrost\ on\ soil\ properties$ 

## 8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

#### 8.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface nitrogen cycle

#### 8.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### **8.1.1.2** Overview

 $Overview\ of\ land\ surface\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ not rogen\ cycle\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 8.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ nitrogen\ scheme$ 

## 9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 9.1.1.5 Grid Inherited From Land Surface \*

Is the grid inherited from land surface?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

True
False

#### 9.1.1.6 Grid Description

General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.7 Number Of Reservoirs \*

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ reservoirs$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

9.1.1.8	Water Re Evaporation *
TODO	
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:
	Flood plains
	Irrigation
	Other - please specify:
9.1.1.9	Coupled To Atmosphere
Is river re	outing coupled to the atmosphere model component?
Selec	t either TRUE or FALSE:
	True
9.1.1.10	Coupled To Land
Describe t	the coupling between land and rivers
Enter	· TEXT:
9.1.1.11	Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere
If couple to nents?	to atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model compo-
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:
	Heat
	Water
	Tracers
	Other - please specify:
9.1.1.12	Basin Flow Direction Map *
What type	e of basin flow direction map is being used?
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Present day
	Adapted for other periods
	Other - please specify:

Describe the representation of flooding, if any
Enter TEXT:
9.1.1.14 Prognostic Variables *
List the prognostic variables of the river routing
Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:
9.2.1 Oceanic Discharge
Oceanic discharge treatment in river routing
9.2.1.1 Discharge Type *
Specify how rivers are discharged to the ocean
Select SINGLE option:
☐ Direct (large rivers)
Diffuse
Other - please specify:
9.2.1.2 Quantities Transported *
$Quantities\ that\ are\ exchanged\ from\ river-routing\ to\ the\ ocean\ model\ component$
Select MULTIPLE options:
Heat
Water
Tracers
Other - please specify:

9.1.1.13 Flooding

## 10 Lakes Land surface lakes 10.1.1 Top level properties $Land\ surface\ lakes$ 10.1.1.1 Name $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ lakes\ in\ land\ model.$ Enter TEXT: 10.1.1.2 Overview Overview of land surface lakes in land model. Enter TEXT: 10.1.1.3 Coupling With Rivers \* $Are \ lakes \ coupled \ to \ the \ river \ routing \ model \ component?$ Select either TRUE or FALSE: ☐ False True 10.1.1.4 Time Step \* $Time\ step\ of\ lake\ scheme\ in\ seconds$ Enter INTEGER value: 10.1.1.5 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers Select MULTIPLE options: Heat Water

#### 10.1.1.6 Vertical Grid

Tracers

 $Describe\ the\ vertical\ grid\ of\ lakes$ 

Other - please specify:

## 10.1.1.7 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ lake\ scheme$ 

10.2.1 Method  Lakes treatment
10.2.1.1 Ice Treatment *
Is lake ice included?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
10.2.1.2 Albedo *
Describe the treatment of lake albedo
Select SINGLE option:
Prognostic
Diagnostic
Other - please specify:
10.2.1.3 Dynamics *
$Which\ dynamics\ of\ lakes\ are\ treated?\ horizontal,\ vertical,\ etc.$
Select MULTIPLE options:
☐ No lake dynamics
☐ Vertical
Horizontal
Other - please specify:
10.2.1.4 Dynamic Lake Extent *
Is a dynamic lake extent scheme included?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False

10.2.1.5 Endorheic Basins *
Basins not flowing to ocean included?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
10.3.1 Wetlands
Welands treatment
10.9.1.1.D
10.3.1.1 Description
Describe the treatment of wetlands, if any