CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: MIROC MIROC6

Topic: Land Surface

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Note: * indicates a required property

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1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

1	.1.	1 T	'op	level	pro	perties

Land surface key properties

1.1.1.1 Name *

Name of land model code

Land Surface

1.1.1.2 Keywords *

 $Keywords\ associated\ with\ land\ model\ code$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

1.1.1.3 Overview *

Overview of land model.

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.4 Description *

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ processes\ modelled\ (e.g.\ dymanic\ vegation,\ prognostic\ albedo,\ etc.)$

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

Fluxes exchanged with the atmopshere.

Selec	et MULTIPLE options:
	Water
	Energy
	Carbon
	Nitrogen
	Phospherous
П	Other - please specify:

1.1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment *

Describe the treatment of land surface coupling with the Atmosphere model component, which may be different for different quantities (e.g. dust: semi-implicit, water vapour: explicit)

jor aijjere	ent quantities (e.g. aust: semi-implicit, water vapour: explicit)
Ente	r TEXT:
1.1.1.7	Land Cover *
Types of	land cover defined in the land surface model
	Bare soil
	Urban
	Lake
	Land ice
	Lake ice
	Vegetated
	Other - please specify:
Ente	Land Cover Change how land cover change is managed (e.g. the use of net or gross transitions) r TEXT: Tiling * the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography,
	(dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness
Ente	r TEXT:
1.2.1	Conservation Properties
Convser	vation
1.2.1.1	Energy
Describe	$if/how\ energy\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$
Ente	r TEXT:
1.2.1.2	Water

 $Describe\ if/how\ water\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$

1	•	1	9	C	ᄂ	~
T		т	ю.	Car	IJ	OH

Describe if/how carbon is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

Enter TEXT:

1.3.1 Timestepping Framework

Time stepping

1.3.1.1 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere *

Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling?

Selec	ct either TRU	J E or	FALSE:	
	True		False	
	a	414		
1.3.1.2	Time Step	*		
$Overall\ t$	imestep of land	l surfa	ce model (i.e.	$time\ between\ calls)$

1.3.1.3 Timestepping Method *

General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)

Enter TEXT:

1

1.4.1 Software Properties

Software properties of land surface code

1.4.1.1 Repository

Location of code for this component.

Enter TEXT:

1.4.1.2 Code Version

 $Code\ version\ identifier.$

Enter TEXT:

1.4.1.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

1.5.1 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ land\ component$

1.5.1.1 Description *

General overview description of tuning (if any): explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

2 Grid

Land surface grid

2.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface grid

2.1.1.1 Name

Name of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

2.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

2.2.1 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

2.2.1.1 Description *

Describe the general structure of the horizontal grid (not including any tiling)

Enter TEXT:

2.2.1.2 Matches Atmosphere Grid *

 $Does\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ match\ the\ atmosphere?$

Select either	TRUE or	FALS
True		False

2.3.1 Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

2.3.1.1 Description *

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

2.3.1.2 Total Depth *

The total depth of the soil (in metres)

Enter INTEGER value:

3 Soil

Land surface soil

3.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ soil$

3.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.1.3 Heat Water Coupling *

 $Describe\ the\ coupling\ between\ heat\ and\ water\ in\ the\ soil$

Enter TEXT:

3.1.1.4 Number Of Soil layers *

The number of soil layers

Enter INTEGER value:

3.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ soil\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

3.2.1 Soil Map

Key properties of the land surface soil map

3.2.1.1 Description *

General description of soil map

Describe the soil structure map
ISLSCP Initiative I (FAO, GISS, U. Arizona, NASA/GSFC)
3.2.1.3 Texture
Describe the soil texture map
ISLSCP Initiative I (FAO, GISS, U. Arizona, NASA/GSFC)
3.2.1.4 Organic Matter
Describe the soil organic matter map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.5 Albedo
Describe the soil albedo map
ISLSCP Initiative I (ERBE)
3.2.1.6 Water Table
Describe the soil water table map, if any
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth *
3.2.1.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth * Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth?
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth?
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE:
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map Enter TEXT:
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map Enter TEXT: 3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map Enter TEXT: 3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo Snow free albedo
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map Enter TEXT: 3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo Snow free albedo 3.3.1.1 Prognostic *

3.2.1.2 Structure

3.3.1.2 Functions						
If prognostic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculation						
Select MULTIPLE options:						
☐ Vegetation type						
Soil humidity						
☐ Vegetation state						
Other - please specify:						
3.3.1.3 Direct Diffuse						
If prognostic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo						
Select SINGLE option:						
Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo						
No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo						
Other - please specify:						
3.3.1.4 Number Of Wavelength Bands						
If prognostic, enter the number of wavelength bands used						
Enter INTEGER value:						
3.4.1 Hydrology						
Key properties of the soil hydrology						
They properties of the sourry aroungs						
3.4.1.1 Description *						
General description of the soil hydrological model						
Enter TEXT:						
3.4.1.2 Time Step *						
Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds						
Enter INTEGER value:						
3.4.1.3 Tiling						
Describe the soil hydrology tiling, if any.						

3.4.1.4 Vertical Discretisation * Describe the typical vertical discretisation Enter TEXT: 3.4.1.5 Number Of Ground Water Layers * The number of soil layers that may contain water 6 3.4.1.6 Lateral Connectivity * $Describe\ the\ lateral\ connectivity\ between\ tiles$ Select MULTIPLE options: Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tiles Darcian flow - Darcian flow among hillslope tiles Other - please specify: 3.4.1.7 Method * The hydrological dynamics scheme in the land surface model Bucket Force-restore Choisnel \boxtimes Explicit diffusion Other - please specify: 3.4.2 Freezing Frozen soil treatment 3.4.2.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers *

3.4.2.2 Ice Storage Method *

How many soil layers may contain ground ice

 $Describe\ the\ method\ of\ ice\ storage$

Thermo dynamics

3.4.2.3 Permafrost *					
Describe the treatment of permafrost, if any, within the land surface scheme					
Enter TEXT:					
3.4.3 Drainage					
Drainage treatment in the soil					
3.4.3.1 Description *					
General describe how drainage is included in the land surface scheme					
Enter TEXT:					
3.4.3.2 Types					
Different types of runoff represented by the land surface model					
Select MULTIPLE options:					
Gravity drainage					
Horton mechanism					
☐ Topmodel-based					
Dunne mechanism					
Lateral subsurface flow					
Baseflow from groundwater					
Other - please specify:					
3.5.1 Heat Treatment					
Soil heat treatment					
3.5.1.1 Description *					
General description of how heat treatment properties are defined					

3.5.1.2 Time Step *

Enter TEXT:

 ${\it Time \ step \ of \ soil \ heat \ scheme \ in \ seconds}$

Enter INTEGER value:

3.5.1.3 Tiling			
Describe the soil heat treatment tiling, if any.			
Enter TEXT:			
3.5.1.4 Vertical Discretisation *			
$Describe\ the\ typical\ vertical\ discretisation$			
Enter TEXT:			
3.5.1.5 Heat Storage *			
Specify the method of heat storage			
Force-restore			
Explicit diffusion			
Other - please specify:			
3.5.1.6 Processes *			
$Describe\ processes\ included\ in\ the\ treatment\ of\ soil\ heat$			
Select MULTIPLE options:			
Soil moisture freeze-thaw			
Coupling with snow temperature			
Other - please specify:			

4 Snow
Land surface snow
4.1.1 Top level properties
• •
Land surface snow
4.1.1.1 Name
Commonly used name for the snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.2 Overview
Overview of land surface snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.3 Tiling
Describe the snow tiling, if any.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.4 Number Of Snow Layers *
The number of snow levels used in the land surface scheme/model
3
4.1.1.5 Density *
Description of the treatment of snow density
Prognostic
Constant

Other - please specify:

Other - please specify:

 $Description\ of\ the\ treatment\ of\ the\ snow\ water\ equivalent$

4.1.1.6 Water Equivalent *

Prognostic

Diagnostic

4.1.1.7	Heat Content *
Description for the contract of the contract	on of the treatment of the heat content of snow
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.8	Temperature *
Description = Constant = Consta	on of the treatment of snow temperature
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.9	Liquid Water Content *
Description	on of the treatment of snow liquid water
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.10	Snow Cover Fractions *
Specify co	over fractions used in the surface snow scheme
	Ground snow fraction
	Vegetation snow fraction
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.1 1	l Processes *
Snow rela	tted processes in the land surface scheme
	Snow interception
	Snow melting
	Snow freezing
	Blowing snow
	Other - please specify:

4.1.1.12 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ snow\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

421	Snow	Δlhe	do
4.4.1	DHUW	TINE	uu

 $Snow\ albedo$

4.2.1.1	Гуре *
Describe t	he treatment of snow-covered land albedo
	Prognostic
	Prescribed
	Constant
	Other - please specify:
40103	B
4.2.1.2	Functions
Describe t	he function types if prognostic snow albedo
Select	t MULTIPLE options:
	Vegetation type
	Snow age
	Snow density
	Snow grain type
	Aerosol deposition
	Other - please specify:

5 Vegetation

T 1	ľ	, , ,
Land	countaco	modetation
IJGUUU	Surruce	vegetation
	J	

5.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ vegetation$

5.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

5.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

5.1.1.3 Time Step *

 ${\it Time \ step \ of \ vegetation \ scheme \ in \ seconds}$

Enter INTEGER value:

5.1.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation *

Is there dynamic evolution of vegetation?

5.1.1.5 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ vegetation\ tiling,\ if\ any.$

Enter TEXT:

5.1.1.6 Vegetation Representation *

Biome types

Other - please specify:

5.1.1.7	Vegetation Types
List of veg	netation types in the classification, if any
	Broadleaf tree
	Needleleaf tree
\boxtimes	C3 grass
\boxtimes	C4 grass
	Vegetated
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.8	Biome Types
List of bio	me types in the classification, if any
Select	t MULTIPLE options:
	Evergreen needleleaf forest
	Evergreen broadleaf forest
	Deciduous needleleaf forest
	Deciduous broadleaf forest
	Mixed forest
	Woodland
	Wooded grassland
	Closed shrubland
	Opne shrubland
	Grassland
	Cropland
	Wetlands
	Other - please specify:
	Vegetation Time Variation *
How the v	egetation fractions in each tile are varying with time
	Fixed (not varying)
	Prescribed (varying from files)
	Dynamical (varying from simulation)
	Other - please specify:

5.1.1.10 Vegetation Map

If vegetation fractions	$are\ not$	dynamically	updated,	describe	the	vegetation	map	used	(common	name	and	ref-
erence, if possible)												

Enter	TEXT:
Is vegetation	Interception * on interception of rainwater represented? True
5.1.1.12	Phenology *
Treatment	of vegetation phenology
Select	SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic (vegetation map)
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.13	Phenology Description
General de	$escription\ of\ the\ treatment\ of\ vegetation\ phenology$
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.14	Leaf Area Index *
Treatment	of vegetation leaf area index
	Prescribed
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.15	Leaf Area Index Description
General de	escription of the treatment of leaf area index
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.16	Biomass *
Treatment	of vegetation biomass

Select SINGLE option:

	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.17	Biomass Description
General d	escription of the treatment of vegetation biomass
Enter	· TEXT:
5.1.1.18	Biogeography *
Treatment	t of vegetation biogeography
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
$General\ d$	Biogeography Description escription of the treatment of vegetation biogeography TEXT:
5.1.1.20	Stomatal Resistance *
Specify wh	nat the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on
	Light
	Temperature
	Water availability
\boxtimes	CO2
	O3
	Other - please specify:
	Stomatal Resistance Description escription of the treatment of vegetation stomatal resistance
	TEXT:

5.1.1.22 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ vegetation\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

6.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface energy balance

6.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

6.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.

Enter TEXT:

6.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ energy\ balance\ tiling,\ if\ any.$

Enter TEXT:

6.1.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures *

 $The \ maximum \ number \ of \ distinct \ surface \ temperatures \ in \ a \ grid \ cell \ (for \ example, \ each \ subgrid \ tile \ may \ have \ its \ own \ temperature)$

2

6.1.1.5 Evaporation *

Specify the formulation method for land surface evaporation, from soil and vegetation

Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Alpha	
	Beta	
	Combined	
	Monteith potential evaporation	
	Other - please specify:	

6.1.1.6 Processes *			
Describe which processes are included in the energy balance scheme			
Select MULTIPLE options:			
Transpiration			
Other - please specify:			

7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

7.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ carbon\ cycle$

7.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.1.4 Time Step *

 $Time\ step\ of\ carbon\ cycle\ in\ seconds$

Enter INTEGER value:

7.1.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

 $Describe\ the\ treament\ of\ the\ anthropogenic\ carbon\ pool$

Select MULTIPLE options:			
	Grand slam protocol		
	Residence time		
	Decay time		
	Other - please specify:		

7.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ carbon\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.2.1 Vegetation

 $Vegetation\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.2.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.2.1.2 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.2.1.3 Forest Stand Dynamics

Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics

Enter TEXT:

7.2.2 Photosynthesis

Photosynthesis treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.2.1 Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

7.2.3 Autotrophic Respiration

Autotrophic respiration treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.3.1 Maintainance Respiration

Describe the general method used for maintainence respiration

Enter TEXT:

7.2.3.2 Growth Respiration

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used\ for\ growth\ respiration$

Enter TEXT:

7.2.4 Allocation

Allocation treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.4.1 Method *

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ allocation\ scheme$

Enter TEXT:

7.2.4.2 Allocation Bins *

 $Specify\ distinct\ carbon\ bins\ used\ in\ allocation$

Select SINGLE option:			
	Leaves + stems + roots		
	Leaves + stems + roots (leafy + woody)		
	Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems		
	Whole plant (no distinction)		
П	Other - please specify:		

7.2.4.3 Allocation Fractions *

Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated

Select SINGLE option: Fixed Function of vegetation type Function of plant allometry Explicitly calculated Other - please specify:

7.2.5 Phenology

Phenology treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.5.1 Method *

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ phenology\ scheme$

Enter TEXT:

7.2.6 Mortality

 $Vegetation\ mortality\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.2.6.1 Method *

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ mortality\ scheme$

Enter TEXT:

7.3.1 Litter

 $Litter\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.3.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.3.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.3.1.3 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.3.1.4 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$

Enter TEXT:

7.4.1 Soil

 $Soil\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.4.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.4.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.4.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.4.1.4 Method

Describe the general method used

Enter TEXT:

7.5.1 Permafrost Carbon

 $Perma frost\ carbon\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.5.1.1 Is Permafrost Included *

 ${\it Is permafrost included?}$

Select either TRUE or FALSE: $\begin{tabular}{lll} \hline & True & \begin{tabular}{lll} \hline & False \\ \hline \end{tabular}$

7.5.1.2 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

List the GHGs emitted

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.5.1.3 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

7.5.1.4 Impact On Soil Properties

 $Describe\ the\ impact\ of\ permafrost\ on\ soil\ properties$

8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

8.1.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ land\ surface\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

8.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ not rogen\ cycle\ tiling,\ if\ any.$

Enter TEXT:

8.1.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

8.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ nitrogen\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

9.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface river routing

9.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

9.1.1.5 Grid Inherited From Land Surface *

 ${\it Is the grid inherited from land surface?}$

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

True	False

9.1.1.6 Grid Description

 $General\ description\ of\ grid,\ if\ not\ inherited\ from\ land\ surface$

Enter TEXT:

9.1.1.7 Number Of Reservoirs *

Enter the number of reservoirs

 $\mathbf{2}$

	ater Re Evaporation *
TODO	
Select	MULTIPLE options:
∐ F	`lood plains
	rrigation
	Other - please specify:
9.1.1.9 C	oupled To Atmosphere
Is river rout	ing coupled to the atmosphere model component?
⊠ Tr	ue False
9.1.1.10	Coupled To Land
Describe the	coupling between land and rivers
Enter 7	TEXT:
	Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model compo-
Select 1	MULTIPLE options:
	Ieat
□ v	Vater
г	Pracers
	Other - please specify:
9.1.1.12 I	Basin Flow Direction Map *
What type o	f basin flow direction map is being used?
☐ P	Present day
	adapted for other periods
	Other - please specify:
9.1.1.13 I	Flooding
Describe the	representation of flooding, if any

9.1.1.14 Prognostic Variables	Variables *
-------------------------------	-------------

List the prognostic variables of the river routing

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

9.2.1	Oceanic	Discharge

Oceanic discharge treatment in river routing

9.2.1.1	Discharge Type *		
Specify ho	w rivers are discharged to the ocean		
	Direct (large rivers)		
	Diffuse		
	Other - please specify:		
9.2.1.2	Quantities Transported *		
$Quantities\ that\ are\ exchanged\ from\ river-routing\ to\ the\ ocean\ model\ component$			
Select	t MULTIPLE options:		
	Heat		
	Water		
	Tracers		
	Other - please specify:		

10 Lakes Land surface lakes 10.1.1 Top level properties $Land\ surface\ lakes$ 10.1.1.1 Name $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ lakes\ in\ land\ model.$ Enter TEXT: 10.1.1.2 Overview Overview of land surface lakes in land model. Enter TEXT: 10.1.1.3 Coupling With Rivers * $Are \ lakes \ coupled \ to \ the \ river \ routing \ model \ component?$ True ☐ False 10.1.1.4 Time Step * $Time\ step\ of\ lake\ scheme\ in\ seconds$ Enter INTEGER value:

10.1.1.5 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers

If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers

Heat

Water

Tracers

Other - please specify:

10.1.1.6 Vertical Grid

Describe the vertical grid of lakes

10.1.1.7 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ lake\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

10.2.1 Method			
Lakes treatment			
10.2.1.1 Ice Treatment * Is lake ice included? True			
10.2.1.2 Albedo *			
Describe the treatment of lake albedo			
Prognostic			
Diagnostic			
Other - please specify:			
10.2.1.3 Dynamics *			
Which dynamics of lakes are treated? horizontal, vertical, etc.			
Select MULTIPLE options:			
No lake dynamics			
Vertical			
Horizontal			
Other - please specify:			
10.2.1.4 Dynamic Lake Extent * Is a dynamic lake extent scheme included? True False			
Z Ituc Z Italic			
10.2.1.5 Endorheic Basins *			
Basins not flowing to ocean included?			
☐ False			

10.3.1 Wetlands

 $We lands\ treatment$

10.3.1.1 Description

Describe the treatment of wetlands, if any