

# CMIP6 Model Documentation

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# 1 Key Properties

*Land surface key properties*

## 1.1 Key Properties

*Land surface key properties*

### 1.1.1 Name \*

*Name of land model code*

### 1.1.2 Keywords \*

*Keywords associated with land model code*

**Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:**

### 1.1.3 Overview \*

*Overview of land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 1.1.4 Description \*

*General description of the processes modelled (e.g. dymanic vegetation, prognostic albedo, etc.)*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

*Fluxes exchanged with the atmopshere.*

**Select MULTIPLE options:**

- ☐ Water
- ☐ Energy
- ☐ Carbon
- ☐ Nitrogen
- ☐ Phosphorous
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment \*

*Describe the treatment of land surface coupling with the Atmosphere model component, which may be different for different quantities (e.g. dust: semi-implicit, water vapour: explicit)*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 1.1.7 Land Cover \*

*Types of land cover defined in the land surface model*

- ☒ Bare soil
- ☐ Urban
- ☒ Lake
- ☐ Land ice
- ☐ Lake ice
- ☒ Vegetated
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 1.1.8 Land Cover Change

*Describe how land cover change is managed (e.g. the use of net or gross transitions)*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 1.1.9 Tiling \*

*Describe the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, land/sea, (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness*

**Enter TEXT:**

## 1.2 Conservation Properties

*TODO*

### 1.2.1 Overview

*Overview of todo in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 1.2.2 Energy

*Describe if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within  $X$  [units]/year)*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 1.2.3 Water

*Describe if/how water is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within  $X$  [units]/year)*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 1.2.4 Carbon

*Describe if/how carbon is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within  $X$  [units]/year)*

**Enter TEXT:**

## 1.3 Timestepping Framework

*TODO*

### 1.3.1 Overview

*Overview of todo in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 1.3.2 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere \*

*Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling?*

**Select either TRUE or FALSE:**

☐ True ☐ False

### 1.3.3 Time Step \*

*Overall timestep of land surface model (i.e. time between calls)*

1

### 1.3.4 Timestepping Method \*

*General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)*

**Enter TEXT:**

## 1.4 Software Properties

*Software properties of land surface code*

### 1.4.1 Overview

*Overview of software properties of land surface code in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 1.4.2 Repository

*Location of code for this component.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 1.4.3 Code Version

*Code version identifier.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 1.4.4 Code Languages

*Code language(s).*

**Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:**

## 2 Grid

*Land surface grid*

### 2.1 Grid

*Land surface grid*

#### 2.1.1 Name

*Name of grid in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 2.1.2 Overview

*Overview of grid in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 2.2 Horizontal

*The horizontal grid in the land surface*

#### 2.2.1 Overview

*Overview of the horizontal grid in the land surface in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 2.2.2 Description \*

*Describe the general structure of the horizontal grid (not including any tiling)*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 2.2.3 Matches Atmosphere Grid \*

*Does the horizontal grid match the atmosphere?*

**Select either TRUE or FALSE:**

☐ True      ☐ False

### 2.3 Vertical

*The vertical grid in the soil*

#### 2.3.1 Overview

*Overview of the vertical grid in the soil in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### **2.3.2 Description \***

*Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)*

**Enter TEXT:**

### **2.3.3 Total Depth \***

*The total depth of the soil (in metres)*

**Enter INTEGER value:**



## 3 Soil

*Land surface soil*

### 3.1 Soil

*Land surface soil*

#### 3.1.1 Name

*Commonly used name for the soil in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 3.1.2 Overview

*Overview of land surface soil in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 3.1.3 Heat Water Coupling \*

*Describe the coupling between heat and water in the soil*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 3.1.4 Number Of Soil layers \*

*The number of soil layers*

**Enter INTEGER value:**

#### 3.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

*List the prognostic variables of the soil scheme*

**Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:**

## 3.2 Soil Map

*Key properties of the land surface soil map*

### 3.2.1 Overview

*Overview of key properties of the land surface soil map in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 3.2.2 Description \*

*General description of soil map*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 3.2.3 Structure

*Describe the soil structure map*

### 3.2.4 Texture

*Describe the soil texture map*

### 3.2.5 Organic Matter

*Describe the soil organic matter map*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 3.2.6 Albedo

*Describe the soil albedo map*

### 3.2.7 Water Table

*Describe the soil water table map, if any*

### 3.2.8 Continuously Varying Soil Depth \*

*Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth?*

**Select either TRUE or FALSE:**

☐

True

☐

False

### 3.2.9 Soil Depth

*Describe the soil depth map*

**Enter TEXT:**

## 3.3 Snow Free Albedo

*TODO*

### 3.3.1 Overview

*Overview of todo in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 3.3.2 Prognostic \*

*Is snow free albedo prognostic?*

**Select either TRUE or FALSE:**

☐

True

☐

False

### 3.3.3 Functions

*If prognostic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculations*

Select **MULTIPLE** options:

- ☐ Vegetation type
- ☐ Soil humidity
- ☐ Vegetation state
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 3.3.4 Direct Diffuse

*If prognostic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo*

Select **SINGLE** option:

- ☐ Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
- ☐ No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 3.3.5 Number Of Wavelength Bands

*If prognostic, enter the number of wavelength bands used*

Enter **INTEGER** value:

## 3.4 Hydrology

*Key properties of the land surface soil hydrology*

### 3.4.1 Overview

*Overview of key properties of the land surface soil hydrology in land model.*

Enter **TEXT**:

### 3.4.2 Description \*

*General description of the soil hydrological model*

Enter **TEXT**:

### 3.4.3 Time Step \*

*Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds*

Enter **INTEGER** value:

#### 3.4.4 Tiling

*Describe the soil hydrology tiling, if any.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 3.4.5 Vertical Discretisation \*

*Describe the typical vertical discretisation*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 3.4.6 Number Of Ground Water Layers \*

*The number of soil layers that may contain water*

**6**

#### 3.4.7 Lateral Connectivity \*

*Describe the lateral connectivity between tiles*

**Select MULTIPLE options:**

- ☐ Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tiles
- ☐ Darcian flow - Darcian flow among hillslope tiles
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 3.4.8 Method \*

*The hydrological dynamics scheme in the land surface model*

- ☐ Bucket
- ☐ Force-restore
- ☐ Choisnel
- ☒ Explicit diffusion
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 3.5 Freezing

*TODO*

#### 3.5.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers \*

*How many soil layers may contain ground ice*

**6**

#### 3.5.2 Ice Storage Method \*

*Describe the method of ice storage*

### 3.5.3 Permafrost \*

*Describe the treatment of permafrost, if any, within the land surface scheme*

**Enter TEXT:**

## 3.6 Drainage

*TODO*

### 3.6.1 Description \*

*General describe how drainage is included in the land surface scheme*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 3.6.2 Types

*Different types of runoff represented by the land surface model*

**Select MULTIPLE options:**

- ☐ Gravity drainage
- ☐ Horton mechanism
- ☐ Topmodel-based
- ☐ Dunne mechanism
- ☐ Lateral subsurface flow
- ☐ Baseflow from groundwater
- ☐ Other - please specify:

## 3.7 Heat Treatment

*TODO*

### 3.7.1 Overview

*Overview of todo in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 3.7.2 Description \*

*General description of how heat treatment properties are defined*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 3.7.3 Time Step \*

*Time step of soil heat scheme in seconds*

**Enter INTEGER value:**

#### **3.7.4 Tiling**

*Describe the soil heat treatment tiling, if any.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### **3.7.5 Vertical Discretisation \***

*Describe the typical vertical discretisation*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### **3.7.6 Heat Storage \***

*Specify the method of heat storage*

- ☐ Force-restore
- ☒ Explicit diffusion
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### **3.7.7 Processes \***

*Describe processes included in the treatment of soil heat*

- ☒ Soil moisture freeze-thaw
- ☐ Coupling with snow temperature
- ☐ Other - please specify:

## 4 Snow

*Land surface snow*

### 4.1 Snow

*Land surface snow*

#### 4.1.1 Name

*Commonly used name for the snow in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 4.1.2 Overview

*Overview of land surface snow in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 4.1.3 Tiling

*Describe the snow tiling, if any.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 4.1.4 Number Of Snow Layers \*

*The number of snow levels used in the land surface scheme/model*

**3**

#### 4.1.5 Density \*

*Description of the treatment of snow density*

- ☐ Prognostic
- ☒ Constant
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 4.1.6 Water Equivalent \*

*Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent*

- ☒ Prognostic
- ☐ Diagnostic
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 4.1.7 Heat Content \*

*Description of the treatment of the heat content of snow*

- ☐ Prognostic
- ☒ Diagnostic
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 4.1.8 Temperature \*

*Description of the treatment of snow temperature*

- ☒ Prognostic
- ☐ Diagnostic
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 4.1.9 Liquid Water Content \*

*Description of the treatment of snow liquid water*

Select **SINGLE** option:

- ☐ Prognostic
- ☐ Diagnostic
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 4.1.10 Snow Cover Fractions \*

*Specify cover fractions used in the surface snow scheme*

- ☒ Ground snow fraction
- ☒ Vegetation snow fraction
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 4.1.11 Processes \*

*Snow related processes in the land surface scheme*

- ☒ Snow interception
- ☒ Snow melting
- ☐ Snow freezing
- ☐ Blowing snow
- ☐ Other - please specify:



#### 4.1.12 Prognostic Variables \*

*List the prognostic variables of the snow scheme*

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

### 4.2 Snow Albedo

*TODO*

#### 4.2.1 Overview

*Overview of todo in land model.*

Enter TEXT:

#### 4.2.2 Type \*

*Describe the treatment of snow-covered land albedo*

- ☒ Prognostic
- ☐ Prescribed
- ☐ Constant
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 4.2.3 Functions

*If prognostic,*

- ☐ Vegetation type
- ☒ Snow age
- ☐ Snow density
- ☐ Snow grain type
- ☒ Aerosol deposition
- ☐ Other - please specify:

## 5 Vegetation

*Land surface vegetation*

### 5.1 Vegetation

*Land surface vegetation*

#### 5.1.1 Name

*Commonly used name for the vegetation in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 5.1.2 Overview

*Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 5.1.3 Time Step \*

*Time step of vegetation scheme in seconds*

**Enter INTEGER value:**

#### 5.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation \*

*Is there dynamic evolution of vegetation?*

**Select either TRUE or FALSE:**

☐ True      ☐ False

#### 5.1.5 Tiling

*Describe the vegetation tiling, if any.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 5.1.6 Vegetation Representation \*

*Vegetation classification used*

- ☒ Vegetation types
- ☐ Biome types
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 5.1.7 Vegetation Types

*List of vegetation types in the classification, if any*

- ☒ Broadleaf tree
- ☒ Needleleaf tree
- ☒ C3 grass
- ☒ C4 grass
- ☒ Vegetated
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 5.1.8 Biome Types

*List of biome types in the classification, if any*

**Select MULTIPLE options:**

- ☐ Evergreen needleleaf forest
- ☐ Evergreen broadleaf forest
- ☐ Deciduous needleleaf forest
- ☐ Deciduous broadleaf forest
- ☐ Mixed forest
- ☐ Woodland
- ☐ Wooded grassland
- ☐ Closed shrubland
- ☐ Open shrubland
- ☐ Grassland
- ☐ Cropland
- ☐ Wetlands
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 5.1.9 Vegetation Time Variation \*

*How the vegetation fractions in each tile are varying with time*

- ☐ Fixed (not varying)
- ☒ Prescribed (varying from files)
- ☐ Dynamical (varying from simulation)
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 5.1.10 Vegetation Map

*If vegetation fractions are not dynamically updated , describe the vegetation map used (common name and reference, if possible)*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 5.1.11 Interception \*

*Is vegetation interception of rainwater represented?*

☒ True ☐ False

#### 5.1.12 Phenology \*

*Treatment of vegetation phenology*

**Select SINGLE option:**

- ☐ Prognostic  
☐ Diagnostic (vegetation map)  
☐ Other - please specify:

#### 5.1.13 Phenology Description

*General description of the treatment of vegetation phenology*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 5.1.14 Leaf Area Index \*

*Treatment of vegetation leaf area index*

- ☒ Prescribed  
☐ Prognostic  
☐ Diagnostic  
☐ Other - please specify:

#### 5.1.15 Leaf Area Index Description

*General description of the treatment of leaf area index*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 5.1.16 Biomass \*

*Treatment of vegetation biomass*

**Select SINGLE option:**

- ☐ Prognostic  
☐ Diagnostic

☐ Other - please specify:

#### **5.1.17 Biomass Description**

*General description of the treatment of vegetation biomass*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### **5.1.18 Biogeography \***

*Treatment of vegetation biogeography*

**Select SINGLE option:**

- ☐ Prognostic
- ☐ Diagnostic
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### **5.1.19 Biogeography Description**

*General description of the treatment of vegetation biogeography*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### **5.1.20 Stomatal Resistance \***

*Specify what the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on*

- ☒ Light
- ☒ Temperature
- ☒ Water availability
- ☒ CO<sub>2</sub>
- ☐ O<sub>3</sub>
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### **5.1.21 Stomatal Resistance Description**

*General description of the treatment of vegetation stomatal resistance*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### **5.1.22 Prognostic Variables \***

*List the prognostic variables of the vegetation scheme*

**Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:**

## 6 Energy Balance

*Land surface energy balance*

### 6.1 Energy Balance

*Land surface energy balance*

#### 6.1.1 Name

*Commonly used name for the energy balance in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 6.1.2 Overview

*Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 6.1.3 Tiling

*Describe the energy balance tiling, if any.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 6.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures \*

*The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)*

**2**

#### 6.1.5 Evaporation \*

*Specify the formulation method for land surface evaporation, from soil and vegetation*

**Select MULTIPLE options:**

- ☐ Alpha
- ☐ Beta
- ☐ Combined
- ☐ Monteith potential evaporation
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 6.1.6 Processes \*

*Describe which processes are included in the energy balance scheme*

- ☒ Transpiration
- ☐ Other - please specify:

## 7 Carbon Cycle

*Land surface carbon cycle*

### 7.1 Carbon Cycle

*Land surface carbon cycle*

#### 7.1.1 Name

*Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 7.1.2 Overview

*Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 7.1.3 Tiling

*Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 7.1.4 Time Step \*

*Time step of carbon cycle in seconds*

**Enter INTEGER value:**

#### 7.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

*Describe the treatment of the anthropogenic carbon pool*

**Select MULTIPLE options:**

- ☐ Grand slam protocol
- ☐ Residence time
- ☐ Decay time
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 7.1.6 Prognostic Variables \*

*List the prognostic variables of the carbon scheme*

**Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:**

## 7.2 Vegetation

*TODO*

### 7.2.1 Overview

*Overview of todo in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 7.2.2 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

*Enter the number of carbon pools used*

**Enter INTEGER value:**

### 7.2.3 Carbon Pools

*List the carbon pools used*

**Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:**

### 7.2.4 Forest Stand Dynamics

*Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics*

**Enter TEXT:**

## 7.3 Photosynthesis

*TODO*

### 7.3.1 Method

*Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen depencence, etc.)*

**Enter TEXT:**

## 7.4 Autotrophic Respiration

*TODO*

### 7.4.1 Maintainance Respiration

*Describe the general method used for maintainence respiration*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 7.4.2 Growth Respiration

*Describe the general method used for growth respiration*

**Enter TEXT:**

## 7.5 Allocation

*TODO*



### 7.5.1 Method \*

*Describe the general principle behind the allocation scheme*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 7.5.2 Allocation Bins \*

*Specify distinct carbon bins used in allocation*

**Select SINGLE option:**

- ☐ Leaves + stems + roots
- ☐ Leaves + stems + roots (leafy + woody)
- ☐ Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems
- ☐ Whole plant (no distinction)
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 7.5.3 Allocation Fractions \*

*Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated*

**Select SINGLE option:**

- ☐ Fixed
- ☐ Function of vegetation type
- ☐ Function of plant allometry
- ☐ Explicitly calculated
- ☐ Other - please specify:

## 7.6 Phenology

*TODO*

### 7.6.1 Method \*

*Describe the general principle behind the phenology scheme*

**Enter TEXT:**

## 7.7 Mortality

*TODO*

### 7.7.1 Method \*

*Describe the general principle behind the mortality scheme*

**Enter TEXT:**

## 7.8 Litter

*TODO*

### 7.8.1 Overview

*Overview of todo in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 7.8.2 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

*Enter the number of carbon pools used*

**Enter INTEGER value:**

### 7.8.3 Carbon Pools

*List the carbon pools used*

**Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:**

### 7.8.4 Decomposition

*List the decomposition methods used*

**Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:**

### 7.8.5 Method

*Describe the general method used*

**Enter TEXT:**

## 7.9 Soil

*TODO*

### 7.9.1 Overview

*Overview of todo in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 7.9.2 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

*Enter the number of carbon pools used*

**Enter INTEGER value:**

### 7.9.3 Carbon Pools

*List the carbon pools used*

**Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:**

#### 7.9.4 Decomposition

*List the decomposition methods used*

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.9.5 Method

*Describe the general method used*

Enter TEXT:

### 7.10 Permafrost Carbon

*TODO*

#### 7.10.1 Overview

*Overview of todo in land model.*

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.10.2 Is Permafrost Included \*

*Is permafrost included?*

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

☐ True      ☐ False

#### 7.10.3 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

*List the GHGs emitted*

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.10.4 Decomposition

*List the decomposition methods used*

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.10.5 Impact On Soil Properties

*Describe the impact of permafrost on soil properties*

Enter TEXT:

## 8 Nitrogen Cycle

*Land surface nitrogen cycle*

### 8.1 Nitrogen Cycle

*Land surface nitrogen cycle*

#### 8.1.1 Name

*Commonly used name for the nitrogen cycle in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 8.1.2 Overview

*Overview of land surface nitrogen cycle in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 8.1.3 Tiling

*Describe the nitrogen cycle tiling, if any.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 8.1.4 Time Step \*

*Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds*

**Enter INTEGER value:**

#### 8.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

*List the prognostic variables of the nitrogen scheme*

**Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:**

## 9 River Routing

*Land surface river routing*

### 9.1 River Routing

*Land surface river routing*

#### 9.1.1 Name

*Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 9.1.2 Overview

*Overview of land surface river routing in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 9.1.3 Tiling

*Describe the river routing, if any.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 9.1.4 Time Step \*

*Time step of river routing scheme in seconds*

**Enter INTEGER value:**

#### 9.1.5 Grid Inherited From Land Surface \*

*Is the grid inherited from land surface?*

**Select either TRUE or FALSE:**

☐ True      ☐ False

#### 9.1.6 Grid Description

*General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 9.1.7 Number Of Reservoirs \*

*Enter the number of reservoirs*

**2**

### 9.1.8 Water Re Evaporation \*

*TODO*

Select **MULTIPLE** options:

- ☐ Flood plains
- ☐ Irrigation
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 9.1.9 Coupled To Atmosphere

*Is river routing coupled to the atmosphere model component?*

- ☒ True
- ☐ False

### 9.1.10 Coupled To Land

*Describe the coupling between land and rivers*

Enter **TEXT**:

### 9.1.11 Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere

*If couple to atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model components?*

Select **MULTIPLE** options:

- ☐ Heat
- ☐ Water
- ☐ Tracers
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 9.1.12 Basin Flow Direction Map \*

*What type of basin flow direction map is being used?*

- ☒ Present day
- ☐ Adapted for other periods
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 9.1.13 Flooding

*Describe the representation of flooding, if any*

Enter **TEXT**:

#### 9.1.14 Prognostic Variables \*

*List the prognostic variables of the river routing*

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

## 9.2 Oceanic Discharge

*TODO*

### 9.2.1 Overview

*Overview of todo in land model.*

Enter TEXT:

### 9.2.2 Discharge Type \*

*Specify how rivers are discharged to the ocean*

- ☒ Direct (large rivers)
- ☐ Diffuse
- ☐ Other - please specify:

### 9.2.3 Quantities Transported \*

*Quantities that are exchanged from river-routing to the ocean model component*

- ☐ Heat
- ☒ Water
- ☐ Tracers
- ☐ Other - please specify:

## 10 Lakes

*Land surface lakes*

### 10.1 Lakes

*Land surface lakes*

#### 10.1.1 Name

*Commonly used name for the lakes in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 10.1.2 Overview

*Overview of land surface lakes in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 10.1.3 Coupling With Rivers \*

*Are lakes coupled to the river routing model component?*

☒ True ☐ False

#### 10.1.4 Time Step \*

*Time step of lake scheme in seconds*

**Enter INTEGER value:**

#### 10.1.5 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers

*If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers*

- ☐ Heat
- ☒ Water
- ☐ Tracers
- ☐ Other - please specify:

#### 10.1.6 Vertical Grid

*Describe the vertical grid of lakes*

**Enter TEXT:**

#### 10.1.7 Prognostic Variables \*

*List the prognostic variables of the lake scheme*

**Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:**



## 10.2 Method

*TODO*

### 10.2.1 Overview

*Overview of todo in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### 10.2.2 Ice Treatment \*

*Is lake ice included?*

☒ True ☐ False

### 10.2.3 Albedo \*

*Describe the treatment of lake albedo*

☐ Prognostic  
☒ Diagnostic  
☐ Other - please specify:

### 10.2.4 Dynamics \*

*Which dynamics of lakes are treated? horizontal, vertical, etc.*

**Select MULTIPLE options:**

☐ No lake dynamics  
☐ Vertical  
☐ Horizontal  
☐ Other - please specify:

### 10.2.5 Dynamic Lake Extent \*

*Is a dynamic lake extent scheme included?*

☒ True ☐ False

### 10.2.6 Endorheic Basins \*

*Basins not flowing to ocean included?*

☒ True ☐ False

## 10.3 Wetlands

*TODO*

### **10.3.1 Overview**

*Overview of todo in land model.*

**Enter TEXT:**

### **10.3.2 Description**

*Describe the treatment of wetlands, if any*

**Enter TEXT:**