# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: MIROC MIROC6

Topic: Land Surface

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**Note**: \* indicates a required property

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# 1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

1.1	$\mathbf{Kev}$	Pro	perties
	,		

Land surface key properties

#### 1.1.1 Name \*

Name of land model code

#### 1.1.2 Keywords \*

 $Keywords\ associated\ with\ land\ model\ code$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.1.3 Overview \*

Overview of land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.4 Description \*

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ processes\ modelled\ (e.g.\ dymanic\ vegation,\ prognostic\ albedo,\ etc.)$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

 $Fluxes\ exchanged\ with\ the\ atmosphere.$ 

#### Select MULTIPLE options:

•

Energy

☐ Carbon

☐ Phospherous

Other - please specify:

#### 1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment \*

Describe the treatment of land surface coupling with the Atmosphere model component, which may be different for different quantities (e.g. dust: semi-implicit, water vapour: explicit)

1.1.7	Land Cover *
Types of	land cover defined in the land surface model
$\boxtimes$	Bare soil
	Urban
$\boxtimes$	Lake
	Land ice
	Lake ice
$\boxtimes$	Vegetated
	Other - please specify:
1.1.8	Land Cover Change
Describe	how land cover change is managed (e.g. the use of net or gross transitions)
Ente	er TEXT:
1.1.9	Tiling *
	the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, , (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness
Ente	er TEXT:
1.2	Conservation Properties
Convse	rvation
1.2.1	Overview
Overviev	v of convservation in land model.
Ente	er TEXT:
1.2.2	Energy
Describe	$\it if/how\ energy\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$
Ente	er TEXT:
1.2.3	Water
Describe	$if/how\ water\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$
Ente	er TEXT:
1.2.4	Carbon
	if/how carbon is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

#### 1.3 Timestepping Framework

Time stepping

#### 1.3.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ time stepping\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.3.2 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere \*

Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling?

Sele	ct either	TRUE or	FALSE:
	True		False
	т: с	14 *	

#### 1.3.3 Time Step \*

Overall timestep of land surface model (i.e. time between calls)

1

#### 1.3.4 Timestepping Method \*

General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4 Software Properties

Software properties of land surface code

#### 1.4.1 Overview

Overview of software properties of land surface code in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.2 Repository

 $Location\ of\ code\ for\ this\ component.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.3 Code Version

Code version identifier.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.4 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.5 Tuning Applied

Tuning methodology for land component

#### 1.5.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ tuning\ methodology\ for\ land\ component\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.5.2 Description \*

General overview description of tuning (if any): explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

#### 2 Grid

Land surface grid

#### 2.1 Grid

Land surface grid

#### 2.1.1 Name

Name of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

#### 2.2.1 Overview

Overview of the horizontal grid in the land surface in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.2 Description \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ structure\ of\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ (not\ including\ any\ tiling)$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.3 Matches Atmosphere Grid \*

 $Does\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ match\ the\ atmosphere?$ 

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

\_\_\_\_\_\_ True \_\_\_\_\_ False

2.3	Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

#### 2.3.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ the\ vertical\ grid\ in\ the\ soil\ in\ land\ model.$ 

#### 2.3.2 Description \*

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

Enter TEXT:

### 2.3.3 Total Depth \*

The total depth of the soil (in metres)

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3 Soil

Land surface soil

#### 3.1 Soil

 $Land\ surface\ soil$ 

#### 3.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.3 Heat Water Coupling \*

Describe the coupling between heat and water in the soil

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.4 Number Of Soil layers \*

The number of soil layers

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

List the prognostic variables of the soil scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 3.2 Soil Map

Key properties of the land surface soil map

#### 3.2.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ key\ properties\ of\ the\ land\ surface\ soil\ map\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.2.2 Description \*

 $General\ description\ of\ soil\ map$ 

	Texture the soil texture map
	Organic Matter the soil organic matter map or TEXT:
	Albedo the soil albedo map
Describe	Water Table the soil water table map, if any or TEXT:
Does the	Continuously Varying Soil Depth soil properties vary continuously with depth? et either TRUE or FALSE:  True
Describe	Soil Depth the soil depth map or TEXT:
	Snow Free Albedo
Overvieu	Overview of snow free albedo in land model. er TEXT:
·	Prognostic *  free albedo prognostic?  ct either TRUE or FALSE:  True

3.2.3 Structure

 $Describe\ the\ soil\ structure\ map$ 

3.3.3	Functions
If progne	ostic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculation
Sele	ect MULTIPLE options:
	Vegetation type
	Soil humidity
	Vegetation state
	Other - please specify:
3.3.4	Direct Diffuse
If progne	ostic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
Sele	ect SINGLE option:
	Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
	No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
	Other - please specify:
0.1.0	Number Of Wavelength Bands ostic, enter the number of wavelength bands used er INTEGER value:
3.4	Hydrology
	operties of the soil hydrology
3.4.1	Overview
Overview	w of key properties of the soil hydrology in land model.
Ent	er TEXT:
3.4.2	Description *
General	description of the soil hydrological model
Ent	er TEXT:
3.4.3	Time Step *
Time ste	ep of river soil hydrology in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

3.4.4	Tiling
Describe	the soil hydrology tiling, if any.
Ente	er TEXT:
3.4.5	Vertical Discretisation *
Describe	the typical vertical discretisation
Ente	er TEXT:
3.4.6	Number Of Ground Water Layers *
The num	nber of soil layers that may contain water
6	
3.4.7	Lateral Connectivity *
Describe	the lateral connectivity between tiles
Sele	ct MULTIPLE options:
	Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tiles
	Darcian flow - Darcian flow among hillslope tiles
	Other - please specify:
3.4.8	Method *
The hyd	rological dynamics scheme in the land surface model
	Bucket
	Force-restore
	Choisnel
$\boxtimes$	Explicit diffusion
	Other - please specify:

# 3.5 Freezing

Frozen soil treatment

#### 3.5.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers \*

How many soil layers may contain ground ice

6

#### 3.5.2 Ice Storage Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ method\ of\ ice\ storage$ 

#### 3.5.3 Permafrost \*

Describe the treatment of permafrost, if any, within the land surface scheme

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.6 Drainage

Drainage treatment in the soil

#### 3.6.1 Description \*

 $General\ describe\ how\ drainage\ is\ included\ in\ the\ land\ surface\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### **3.6.2** Types

Different types of runoff represented by the land surface model

Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Gravity drainage	
	Horton mechanism	
	Topmodel-based	
	Dunne mechanism	
	Lateral subsurface flow	
	Baseflow from groundwater	
	Other - please specify:	

#### 3.7 Heat Treatment

Soil heat treatment

#### 3.7.1 Overview

Overview of soil heat treatment in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.7.2 Description \*

 $General\ description\ of\ how\ heat\ treatment\ properties\ are\ defined$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.7.3 Time Step \*

Time step of soil heat scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

3.7.4	Tiling
Describe	the soil heat treatment tiling, if any.
Ente	er TEXT:
3.7.5	Vertical Discretisation *
Describe	$the\ typical\ vertical\ discretisation$
Ente	er TEXT:
3.7.6	Heat Storage *
Specify t	he method of heat storage
	Force-restore
$\boxtimes$	Explicit diffusion
	Other - please specify:
3.7.7	Processes *
Describe	$processes\ included\ in\ the\ treatment\ of\ soil\ heat$
$\boxtimes$	Soil moisture freeze-thaw
	Coupling with snow temperature

Other - please specify:

4 Snow
Land surface snow
4.1 Snow
Land surface snow
4.1.1 Name
Commonly used name for the snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.2 Overview
Overview of land surface snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.3 Tiling
Describe the snow tiling, if any.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.4 Number Of Snow Layers *
${\it The number of snow levels used in the land surface scheme/model}$
3
4.1.5 Density *
Description of the treatment of snow density
Prognostic
Other - please specify:
4.1.6 Water Equivalent *
Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent

 $\boxtimes$ 

Prognostic
Diagnostic

Other - please specify:

4.1.7	Heat Content *
Description for the contract of the contract	on of the treatment of the heat content of snow
	Prognostic
$\boxtimes$	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.8	Temperature *
Description = Constant = Consta	on of the treatment of snow temperature
$\boxtimes$	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.9	Liquid Water Content *
Description = Constant = Consta	on of the treatment of snow liquid water
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
4.1.10	Snow Cover Fractions *
Specify co	over fractions used in the surface snow scheme
$\boxtimes$	Ground snow fraction
$\boxtimes$	Vegetation snow fraction
	Other - please specify:
4.1.11	Processes *
Snow rela	tted processes in the land surface scheme
$\boxtimes$	Snow interception
$\boxtimes$	Snow melting
	Snow freezing
	Blowing snow
	Other - please specify

4.1.12 I loghostic variables	4.1.12	Prognostic	Variables	ł
------------------------------	--------	------------	-----------	---

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ snow\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

4.2 Snow A	Ibeac	)
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 $Snow\ albedo$ 

401	$\sim$	
4.2.1	Ove	rview

T.2.1	Overview	
Overvieu	of snow albedo in land model.	
Ente	er TEXT:	
4.2.2	Type *	
Describe	$the\ treatment\ of\ snow-covered\ land\ albedo$	
$\boxtimes$	Prognostic	
	Prescribed	
	Constant	
	Other - please specify:	
4.2.3	Functions	
Describe the function types if prognostic snow albedo		
	Vegetation type	
$\boxtimes$	Snow age	
	Snow density	
	Snow grain type	
$\boxtimes$	Aerosol deposition	
	Other - please specify:	

# 5 Vegetation

Land surface vegetation

#### 5.1 Vegetation

 $Land\ surface\ vegetation$ 

#### 5.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.3 Time Step \*

 $Time\ step\ of\ vegetation\ scheme\ in\ seconds$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 5.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation \*

Is there dynamic evolution of vegetation?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:  $\begin{tabular}{llll} \hline & True & \begin{tabular}{llll} \hline & False \\ \hline \end{tabular}$ 

#### 5.1.5 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ vegetation\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.6 Vegetation Representation \*

 $Vegetation\ classification\ used$ 

✓ Vegetation types☐ Biome types☐ Other - please specify:

5.1.7	Vegetation Types
List of u	vegetation types in the classification, if any
$\boxtimes$	Broadleaf tree
$\boxtimes$	Needleleaf tree
$\boxtimes$	C3 grass
$\boxtimes$	C4 grass
$\boxtimes$	Vegetated
	Other - please specify:
5.1.8	Biome Types
List of b	niome types in the classification, if any
Sele	ect MULTIPLE options:
	Evergreen needleleaf forest
	Evergreen broadleaf forest
	Deciduous needleleaf forest
	Deciduous broadleaf forest
	Mixed forest
	Woodland
	Wooded grassland
	Closed shrubland
	Opne shrubland
	Grassland
	Cropland
	Wetlands
	Other - please specify:
5.1.9	Vegetation Time Variation *
	vegetation fractions in each tile are varying with time
	Fixed (not varying)
$\boxtimes$	Prescribed (varying from files)
	Dynamical (varying from simulation)
П	Other - please specify:

#### 5.1.10 Vegetation Map

If vegetation fractions are not dynamically updated , describe the vegetation map used (common name and reference, if possible)

Ente	r TEXT:
5.1.11	Interception *
Is vegeta	tion interception of rainwater represented?
$\boxtimes$	True False
5.1.12	Phenology *
Treatment	at of vegetation phenology
Sele	et SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic (vegetation map)
	Other - please specify:
5.1.13	Phenology Description
General	description of the treatment of vegetation phenology
Ente	or TEXT:
5.1.14	Leaf Area Index *
	Leaf Area Index *  at of vegetation leaf area index
Treatment	at of vegetation leaf area index
Treatment	nt of vegetation leaf area index  Prescribed
Treatment	Prescribed Prognostic
Treatment	Prescribed Prognostic Diagnostic
Treatment	Prescribed Prognostic Diagnostic
Treatmen	Prescribed Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify:
Treatmen	Prescribed Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify:  Leaf Area Index Description
Treatmen	Prescribed Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify:  Leaf Area Index Description description of the treatment of leaf area index  or TEXT:
Treatmen	Prescribed Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify:  Leaf Area Index Description description of the treatment of leaf area index  or TEXT:
Treatmen  5.1.15  General  Ente  5.1.16  Treatmen	Prescribed Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify:  Leaf Area Index Description description of the treatment of leaf area index or TEXT: Biomass *
Treatmen  5.1.15  General  Ente  5.1.16  Treatmen	Prescribed Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify:  Leaf Area Index Description description of the treatment of leaf area index or TEXT: Biomass * at of vegetation biomass

	Other - please specify:
<b>5.1.17</b> <i>General de</i>	Biomass Description escription of the treatment of vegetation biomass
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.18	Biogeography *
Treatment	of vegetation biogeography
Select	SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.19	Biogeography Description
General de	escription of the treatment of vegetation biogeography
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.20	Stomatal Resistance *
Specify wh	at the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on
$\boxtimes$	Light
$\bowtie$	Temperature
$\boxtimes$	Water availability
$\boxtimes$	CO2
	O3
	Other - please specify:
5.1.21	Stomatal Resistance Description
General de	escription of the treatment of vegetation stomatal resistance
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.22	Prognostic Variables *
List the pr	rognostic variables of the vegetation scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

# 6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

#### 6.1 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

#### 6.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.3 Tiling

Describe the energy balance tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures \*

The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

#### 6.1.5 Evaporation \*

Specify the formulation method for land surface evaporation, from soil and vegetation

Selec	et MULTIPLE options:
	Alpha
	Beta
	Combined
	Monteith potential evaporation
	Other - please specify:
6.1.6	Processes *
Describe	which processes are included in the energy balance scheme
$\boxtimes$	Transpiration
	Other - please specify:

# 7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

#### 7.1 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

#### 7.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.3 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of carbon cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

Describe the treament of the anthropogenic carbon pool

# Select MULTIPLE options: Grand slam protocol Residence time Decay time

#### 7.1.6 Prognostic Variables \*

Other - please specify:

List the prognostic variables of the carbon scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.2 Vegetation

Vegetation treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.1 Overview

Overview of vegetation treatment in carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.2 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.2.3 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.2.4 Forest Stand Dynamics

Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.3 Photosynthesis

Photosynthesis treatment in carbon cycle

#### **7.3.1** Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.4 Autotrophic Respiration

Autotrophic respiration treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.4.1 Maintainance Respiration

Describe the general method used for maintainence respiration

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.4.2 Growth Respiration

Describe the general method used for growth respiration

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.5 Allocation

Allocation treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.5.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ allocation\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.5.2 Allocation Bins \*

Specify distinct carbon bins used in allocation

Select SINGLE option:		
	Leaves + stems + roots	
	Leaves + stems + roots (leafy + woody)	
	$Leaves + fine\ roots + coarse\ roots + stems$	
	Whole plant (no distinction)	
	Other - please specify:	

#### 7.5.3 Allocation Fractions \*

Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated

# Select SINGLE option: Fixed Function of vegetation type Function of plant allometry Explicitly calculated Other - please specify:

#### 7.6 Phenology

 $Phenology\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.6.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ phenology\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.7 Mortality

Vegetation mortality treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.7.1 Method \*

Describe the general principle behind the mortality scheme

#### 7.8 Litter

Litter treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.8.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ litter\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.8.2 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.8.3 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.8.4 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### **7.8.5** Method

Describe the general method used

Enter TEXT:

#### **7.9** Soil

Soil treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.9.1 Overview

Overview of soil treatment in carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.9.2 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.9.3 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.9.4 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### **7.9.5** Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.10 Permafrost Carbon

Permafrost carbon treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.10.1 Overview

Overview of permafrost carbon treatment in carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.10.2 Is Permafrost Included \*

Is permafrost included?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

True False

#### 7.10.3 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

List the GHGs emitted

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.10.4 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.10.5 Impact On Soil Properties

Describe the impact of permafrost on soil properties

# 8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

#### 8.1 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

#### 8.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface nitrogen cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.3 Tiling

Describe the notrogen cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 8.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

List the prognostic variables of the nitrogen scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

# 9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1 River Routing

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.3 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 9.1.5 Grid Inherited From Land Surface \*

Is the grid inherited from land surface?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

\_\_\_\_\_\_ True \_\_\_\_\_\_ False

#### 9.1.6 Grid Description

General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.7 Number Of Reservoirs \*

Enter the number of reservoirs

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

9.1.8	Water Re Evaporation *
TODO	
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:
	Flood plains
	Irrigation
	Other - please specify:
9.1.9	Coupled To Atmosphere
Is river re	outing coupled to the atmosphere model component?
$\boxtimes$	True
9.1.10	Coupled To Land
Describe t	the coupling between land and rivers
Enter	TEXT:
9.1.11	Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere
If couple in nents?	to atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model compo-
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:
	Heat
	Water
	Tracers
	Other - please specify:
9.1.12	Basin Flow Direction Map *
What type	e of basin flow direction map is being used?
$\boxtimes$	Present day
	Adapted for other periods
	Other - please specify:
9.1.13	Flooding
Describe t	the representation of flooding, if any

9.1.14	Prognostic	Variables	*
--------	------------	-----------	---

List the prognostic variables of the river routing

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

# 9.2 Oceanic Discharge

Oceanic discharge treatment in river routing

•	•	-	$\sim$		•	
9.	٠,		( )	very	71	CIX

9.2.1	Overview			
Overview of oceanic discharge treatment in river routing in land model.				
Enter TEXT:				
9.2.2	Discharge Type *			
Specify 1	now rivers are discharged to the ocean			
$\boxtimes$	Direct (large rivers)			
	Diffuse			
	Other - please specify:			
9.2.3	Quantities Transported *			
Quantit	ies that are exchanged from river-routing to the ocean model component			
	Heat			
$\boxtimes$	Water			
	Tracers			
	Other - please specify:			

# Land surface lakes 10.1 Lakes $Land\ surface\ lakes$ 10.1.1 Name Commonly used name for the lakes in land model. Enter TEXT: 10.1.2 Overview Overview of land surface lakes in land model. Enter TEXT: 10.1.3 Coupling With Rivers \* Are lakes coupled to the river routing model component? ☐ False True 10.1.4 Time Step \* $Time\ step\ of\ lake\ scheme\ in\ seconds$ Enter INTEGER value: Quantities Exchanged With Rivers If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers Heat $\boxtimes$ Water Tracers Other - please specify: 10.1.6 Vertical Grid Describe the vertical grid of lakes Enter TEXT:

10.1.7 Prognostic Variables \*
List the prognostic variables of the lake scheme
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

10

Lakes

30

10.2 Method
Lakes treatment
10.2.1 Overview
Overview of lakes treatment in land model.
Enter TEXT:
10.2.2 Ice Treatment *
Is lake ice included?
☐ False
10.2.3 Albedo *
Describe the treatment of lake albedo
Prognostic
□ Diagnostic
Other - please specify:
10.2.4 Dynamics *
Which dynamics of lakes are treated? horizontal, vertical, etc.
Select MULTIPLE options:
☐ No lake dynamics
☐ Vertical
Horizontal
Other - please specify:
10.2.5 Dynamic Lake Extent *  Is a dynamic lake extent scheme included?
☐ False
10.2.6 Endorheic Basins *  Basins not flowing to ocean included?  True

# 10.3 Wetlands

 $We lands\ treatment$ 

#### 10.3.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ we lands\ treatment\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

# 10.3.2 Description

Describe the treatment of wetlands, if any