CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute:	MIROC
Model:	MIROC6
Topic:	Atmosphere
Doc. Generated:	2018-04-12
Doc. Seeded From:	cmip5:miroc5
Specialization Version:	1.0.2
Further Info:	https://es-doc.org/cmip6
Note:	* indicates a required property

Documentation Contents

1 Key Properties

Atmosphere key properties

1.1 Key Properties

Atmosphere key properties

1.1.1 Name *

Name of atmos model code

1.1.2 Keywords *

Keywords associated with atmos model code

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

1.1.3 Overview *

Overview of atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

1.1.4 Model Family *

Type of atmospheric model.

- [x] AGCM - Atmospheric General Circulation Model
- [ ] ARCM - Atmospheric Regional Climate Model
- [ ] Other - please specify:

1.1.5 Basic Approximations *

Basic approximations made in the atmosphere.

- [x] Primitive equations
- [ ] Non-hydrostatic
- [ ] Anelastic
- [ ] Boussinesq
- [x] Hydrostatic
- [ ] Quasi-hydrostatic
- [ ] Other - please specify:

1.2 Resolution

Characteristics of the model resolution

1.2.1 Overview

Overview of characteristics of the model resolution in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

1.2.2 Horizontal Resolution Name *

This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of the model grid, e.g. T42, N48.

Enter TEXT:

1.2.3 Canonical Horizontal Resolution *

Expression quoted for gross comparisons of resolution, e.g. 2.5 x 3.75 degrees lat-lon.

Enter TEXT:

1.2.4 Range Horizontal Resolution *

Range of horizontal resolution with spatial details, eg. 1 deg (Equator) - 0.5 deg

Enter TEXT:

1.2.5 Number Of Vertical Levels *

Number of vertical levels resolved on the computational grid.

Enter INTEGER value:

1.2.6 High Top *

Does the atmosphere have a high-top? High-Top atmospheres have a fully resolved stratosphere with a model top above the stratopause.

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

☐ True ☐ False

1.3 Timestepping

Characteristics of the atmosphere model time stepping

1.3.1 Overview

Overview of characteristics of the atmosphere model time stepping in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

1.3.2 Timestep Dynamics *

Timestep for the dynamics in seconds

12

1.3.3 Timestep Shortwave Radiative Transfer

Timestep for the shortwave radiative transfer in seconds.

10800

1.3.4 Timestep Longwave Radiative Transfer

Timestep for the longwave radiative transfer in seconds.

Enter INTEGER value:

1.4 Orography

Characteristics of the model orography

1.4.1 Overview

Overview of characteristics of the model orography in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

1.4.2 Type *

Type of orographic representation.

- [ ] Fixed: present day
- [ ] Fixed: modified - Provide details of modification below
- [ ] Other - please specify:

1.4.3 Modified

If the orography type is modified describe the adaptation.

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Related to ice sheets
- [ ] Related to tectonics
- [ ] Modified mean
- [ ] Modified variance if taken into account in model (cf gravity waves)
- [ ] Other - please specify:

1.4.4 Time-varying

Describe any time varying orographic change

Enter TEXT:

2 Grid

Atmosphere grid

2.1 Grid

Atmosphere grid

2.1.1 Name

Name of grid in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

2.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

2.2 Discretisation

Atmosphere grid discretisation

2.2.1 Overview

Overview of atmosphere grid discretisation in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

2.2.2 Overview *

Overview description of grid discretisation in the atmosphere

Enter TEXT:

2.3 Horizontal

Atmosphere discretisation in the horizontal

2.3.1 Scheme Type *

Horizontal discretisation type

- [x] Spectral
- [ ] Fixed grid
- [ ] Other - please specify:

2.3.2 Scheme Method *

Horizontal discretisation method

Select SINGLE option:

- [ ] Finite elements
- [ ] Finite volumes
- [ ] Finite difference
- [ ] Centered finite difference

2.3.3 Scheme Order *

Horizontal discretisation function order

Select SINGLE option:

- [ ] Second
- [ ] Third
- [ ] Fourth
- [ ] Other - please specify:

2.3.4 Horizontal Pole

Horizontal discretisation pole singularity treatment

Select SINGLE option:

- [ ] Filter
- [ ] Pole rotation
- [ ] Artificial island
- [ ] Other - please specify:

2.3.5 Grid Type *

Horizontal grid type

Select SINGLE option:

- [ ] Gaussian
- [ ] Latitude-Longitude
- [ ] Cubed-Sphere
- [ ] Icosahedral
- [ ] Other - please specify:

2.4 Vertical

Atmosphere discretisation in the vertical

2.4.1 Coordinate Type *

Type of vertical coordinate system

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Isobaric - Vertical coordinate on pressure levels
- [ ] Sigma - Allows vertical coordinate to follow model terrain
- [ ] Hybrid sigma-pressure - Sigma system near terrain and isobaric above
- [ ] Hybrid pressure
- [ ] Vertically lagrangian
- [ ] Other - please specify:

3 Dynamical Core

Characteristics of the dynamical core

3.1 Dynamical Core

Characteristics of the dynamical core

3.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the dynamical core in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.2 Overview

Overview of characteristics of the dynamical core in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.3 Timestepping Type *

Timestepping framework type

- ☐ Adams-Bashforth
- ☐ Explicit
- ☐ Implicit
- ☐ Semi-implicit
- ☒ Leap frog
- ☐ Multi-step
- ☐ Runge Kutta fifth order
- ☐ Runge Kutta second order
- ☐ Runge Kutta third order
- ☐ Other - please specify:

3.1.4 Prognostic Variables *

List of the model prognostic variables

- ☒ Surface pressure
- ☒ Wind components
- ☐ Divergence/curl
- ☒ Temperature
- ☐ Potential temperature

- [ ] Total water
- [ ] Water vapour
- [ ] Water liquid
- [ ] Water ice
- [ ] Total water moments
- [x] Clouds
- [ ] Radiation
- [ ] Other - please specify:

3.2 Top Boundary

Type of boundary layer at the top of the model

3.2.1 Overview

Overview of type of boundary layer at the top of the model in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

3.2.2 Top Boundary Condition *

Top boundary condition

- [ ] Sponge layer
- [x] Radiation boundary condition
- [ ] Other - please specify:

3.2.3 Top Heat *

Top boundary heat treatment

3.2.4 Top Wind *

Top boundary wind treatment

3.3 Lateral Boundary

Type of lateral boundary condition (if the model is a regional model)

3.3.1 Overview

Overview of type of lateral boundary condition (if the model is a regional model) in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

3.3.2 Condition

Type of lateral boundary condition

Select SINGLE option:

☐ Sponge layer

☐ Radiation boundary condition

☐ Other - please specify:

3.4 Diffusion Horizontal

Horizontal diffusion scheme

3.4.1 Overview

Overview of horizontal diffusion scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

3.4.2 Scheme Name

Horizontal diffusion scheme name

3.4.3 Scheme Method *

Horizontal diffusion scheme method

Select SINGLE option:

☐ Iterated Laplacian

☐ Bi-harmonic

☐ Other - please specify:

3.5 Advection

Dynamical core advection

3.5.1 Overview

Overview of dynamical core advection in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

3.6 Tracers

Tracer advection scheme

3.6.1 Scheme Name

Tracer advection scheme name

- ☐ Heun
- ☐ Roe and VanLeer
- ☐ Roe and Superbee
- ☐ Prather
- ☐ UTOPIA
- ☐ Other - please specify:

3.6.2 Scheme Characteristics *

Tracer advection scheme characteristics

- ☐ Eulerian
- ☐ Modified Euler
- ☐ Lagrangian
- ☐ Semi-Lagrangian
- ☐ Cubic semi-Lagrangian
- ☐ Quintic semi-Lagrangian
- ☐ Mass-conserving
- ☒ Finite volume
- ☐ Flux-corrected
- ☐ Linear
- ☐ Quadratic
- ☐ Quartic
- ☐ Other - please specify:

3.6.3 Conserved Quantities *

Tracer advection scheme conserved quantities

- ☐ Dry mass
- ☐ Tracer mass
- ☐ Other - please specify:

3.6.4 Conservation Method *

Tracer advection scheme conservation method

- [x] Conservation fixer
- [ ] Priestley algorithm
- [ ] Other - please specify:

3.7 Momentum

Momentum advection scheme

3.7.1 Scheme Name

Momentum advection schemes name

Select SINGLE option:

- [ ] VanLeer
- [ ] Janjic
- [ ] SUPG (Streamline Upwind Petrov-Galerkin)
- [ ] Other - please specify:

3.7.2 Scheme Characteristics *

Momentum advection scheme characteristics

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] 2nd order
- [ ] 4th order
- [ ] Cell-centred
- [ ] Staggered grid
- [ ] Semi-staggered grid
- [ ] Other - please specify:

3.7.3 Scheme Staggering Type *

Momentum advection scheme staggering type

Select SINGLE option:

- [ ] Arakawa B-grid
- [ ] Arakawa C-grid
- [ ] Arakawa D-grid

- ☐ Arakawa E-grid
- ☐ Other - please specify:

3.7.4 Conserved Quantities *

Momentum advection scheme conserved quantities

- ☐ Angular momentum
- ☐ Horizontal momentum
- ☐ Enstrophy
- ☐ Mass
- ☐ Total energy
- ☐ Vorticity
- ☐ Other - please specify:

3.7.5 Conservation Method *

Momentum advection scheme conservation method

- ☒ Conservation fixer
- ☐ Other - please specify:

4 Radiation

Characteristics of the atmosphere radiation process

4.1 Radiation

Characteristics of the atmosphere radiation process

4.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the radiation in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.1.2 Overview

Overview of characteristics of the atmosphere radiation process in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.1.3 Aerosols *

Aerosols whose radiative effect is taken into account in the atmosphere model

- [x] Sulphate
- [ ] Nitrate
- [x] Sea salt
- [x] Dust
- [ ] Ice
- [x] Organic
- [x] BC (black carbon / soot)
- [x] SOA (secondary organic aerosols)
- [x] POM (particulate organic matter)
- [ ] Polar stratospheric ice
- [ ] NAT (nitric acid trihydrate)
- [ ] NAD (nitric acid dihydrate)
- [ ] STS (supercooled ternary solution aerosol particle)
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.2 Shortwave Radiation

Properties of the shortwave radiation scheme

4.2.1 Overview

Overview of properties of the shortwave radiation scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.2.2 Overview *

Overview description of shortwave radiation in the atmosphere

Enter TEXT:

4.2.3 Name

Commonly used name for the shortwave radiation scheme

Enter TEXT:

4.2.4 Spectral Integration *

Shortwave radiation scheme spectral integration

- [x] Wide-band model
- [ ] Correlated-k
- [ ] Exponential sum fitting
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.2.5 Transport Calculation *

Shortwave radiation transport calculation methods

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Two-stream
- [ ] Layer interaction
- [ ] Bulk - Highly parameterised methods that use bulk expressions
- [ ] Adaptive - Exploits spatial and temporal correlations in optical characteristics
- [ ] Multi-stream
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.2.6 Spectral Intervals *

Shortwave radiation scheme number of spectral intervals

15

4.3 Shortwave GHG

Representation of greenhouse gases in the shortwave radiation scheme

4.3.1 Overview

Overview of representation of greenhouse gases in the shortwave radiation scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.3.2 Greenhouse Gas Complexity *

Complexity of greenhouse gases whose shortwave radiative effects are taken into account in the atmosphere model

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ CO2 - Carbon Dioxide

☐ CH4 - Methane

☐ N2O - Nitrous Oxide

☐ CFC-11 eq - Summarize the effect of non CO2, CH4, N2O and CFC-12 gases with an equivalence concentration of CFC-11

☐ CFC-12 eq - Summarize the radiative effect of the Ozone Depleating Substances, ODSs, with a CFC-12 equivalence concentration

☐ HFC-134a eq - Summarize the radiative effect of other fluorinated gases with a HFC-134a equivalence concentration

☐ Explicit ODSs - Explicit representation of Ozone Depleting Substances e.g. CFCs, HCFCs and Halons

☐ Explicit other fluorinated gases - Explicit representation of other fluorinated gases e.g. HFCs and PFCs

☐ O3

☐ H2O

☐ Other - please specify:

4.3.3 ODS

Ozone depleting substances whose shortwave radiative effects are explicitly taken into account in the atmosphere model

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ CFC-12 - CFC

☐ CFC-11 - CFC

☐ CFC-113 - CFC

☐ CFC-114 - CFC

☐ CFC-115 - CFC

☐ HCFC-22 - HCFC

☐ HCFC-141b - HCFC

☐ HCFC-142b - HCFC

- [ ] Halon-1211 - Halon
- [ ] Halon-1301 - Halon
- [ ] Halon-2402 - Halon
- [ ] Methyl chloroform - CH3CCl3
- [ ] Carbon tetrachloride - CCl4
- [ ] Methyl chloride - CH3Cl
- [ ] Methylene chloride - CH2Cl2
- [ ] Chloroform - CHCl3
- [ ] Methyl bromide - Ch3Br
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.3.4 Other Flourinated Gases

Other flourinated gases whose shortwave radiative effects are explicitly taken into account in the atmosphere model

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] HFC-134a - HFC
- [ ] HFC-23 - HFC
- [ ] HFC-32 - HFC
- [ ] HFC-125 - HFC
- [ ] HFC-143a - HFC
- [ ] HFC-152a - HFC
- [ ] HFC-227ea - HFC
- [ ] HFC-236fa - HFC
- [ ] HFC-245fa - HFC
- [ ] HFC-365mfc - HFC
- [ ] HFC-43-10mee - HFC
- [ ] CF4 - PFC
- [ ] C2F6 - PFC
- [ ] C3F8 - PFC
- [ ] C4F10 - PFC
- [ ] C5F12 - PFC
- [ ] C6F14 - PFC

- [ ] C7F16 - PFC
- [ ] C8F18 - PFC
- [ ] C-C4F8 - PFC
- [ ] NF3
- [ ] SF6
- [ ] SO2F2
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.4 Shortwave Cloud Ice

Shortwave radiative properties of ice crystals in clouds

4.4.1 Overview

Overview of shortwave radiative properties of ice crystals in clouds in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.4.2 General Interactions *

General shortwave radiative interactions with cloud ice crystals

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Scattering
- [ ] Emission/absorption
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.4.3 Physical Representation *

Physical representation of cloud ice crystals in the shortwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Bi-modal size distribution - Small mode diameters: a few tens of microns, large mode diameters: typically hundreds of microns
- [ ] Ensemble of ice crystals - Complex shapes represented with an ensemble of symmetric shapes
- [ ] Mean projected area - Randomly oriented irregular ice crystals present a greater mean projected area than spheres
- [ ] Ice water path - Integrated ice water path through the cloud kg m-2
- [ ] Crystal asymmetry
- [ ] Crystal aspect ratio
- [ ] Effective crystal radius

☐ Other - please specify:

4.4.4 Optical Methods *

Optical methods applicable to cloud ice crystals in the shortwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ T-matrix - For non-spherical particles

☐ Geometric optics - For non-spherical particles

☐ Finite difference time domain (FDTD) - For non-spherical particles

☐ Mie theory - For spherical particles

☐ Anomalous diffraction approximation

☐ Other - please specify:

4.5 Shortwave Cloud Liquid

Shortwave radiative properties of liquid droplets in clouds

4.5.1 Overview

Overview of shortwave radiative properties of liquid droplets in clouds in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.5.2 General Interactions *

General shortwave radiative interactions with cloud liquid droplets

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ Scattering

☐ Emission/absorption

☐ Other - please specify:

4.5.3 Physical Representation *

Physical representation of cloud liquid droplets in the shortwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ Cloud droplet number concentration - CDNC

☐ Effective cloud droplet radii

☐ Droplet size distribution

☐ Liquid water path - Integrated liquid water path through the cloud kg m-2

☐ Other - please specify:

4.5.4 Optical Methods *

Optical methods applicable to cloud liquid droplets in the shortwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Geometric optics - For non-spherical particles
- [ ] Mie theory - For spherical particles
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.6 Shortwave Cloud Inhomogeneity

Cloud inhomogeneity in the shortwave radiation scheme

4.6.1 Overview

Overview of cloud inhomogeneity in the shortwave radiation scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.6.2 Cloud Inhomogeneity *

Method for taking into account horizontal cloud inhomogeneity

Select SINGLE option:

- [ ] Monte Carlo Independent Column Approximation - McICA
- [ ] Triplecloud - Regions of clear sky, optically thin cloud and optically thick cloud, Shonk et al 2010
- [ ] Analytic
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.7 Shortwave Aerosols

Shortwave radiative properties of aerosols

4.7.1 Overview

Overview of shortwave radiative properties of aerosols in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.7.2 General Interactions *

General shortwave radiative interactions with aerosols

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Scattering
- [ ] Emission/absorption
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.7.3 Physical Representation *

Physical representation of aerosols in the shortwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Number concentration
- [ ] Effective radii
- [ ] Size distribution
- [ ] Asymmetry
- [ ] Aspect ratio
- [ ] Mixing state - For shortwave radiative interaction
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.7.4 Optical Methods *

Optical methods applicable to aerosols in the shortwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] T-matrix - For non-spherical particles
- [ ] Geometric optics - For non-spherical particles
- [ ] Finite difference time domain (FDTD) - For non-spherical particles
- [ ] Mie theory - For spherical particles
- [ ] Anomalous diffraction approximation
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.8 Shortwave Gases

Shortwave radiative properties of gases

4.8.1 Overview

Overview of shortwave radiative properties of gases in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.8.2 General Interactions *

General shortwave radiative interactions with gases

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Scattering
- [ ] Emission/absorption
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.9 Longwave Radiation

Properties of the longwave radiation scheme

4.9.1 Overview

Overview of properties of the longwave radiation scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.9.2 Overview *

Overview description of longwave radiation in the atmosphere

Enter TEXT:

4.9.3 Name

Commonly used name for the longwave radiation scheme.

Enter TEXT:

4.9.4 Spectral Integration *

Longwave radiation scheme spectral integration

- [x] Wide-band model
- [ ] Correlated-k
- [ ] Exponential sum fitting
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.9.5 Transport Calculation *

Longwave radiation transport calculation methods

- [x] Two-stream
- [ ] Layer interaction
- [ ] Bulk - Highly parameterised methods that use bulk expressions
- [ ] Adaptive - Exploits spatial and temporal correlations in optical characteristics
- [ ] Multi-stream
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.9.6 Spectral Intervals *

Longwave radiation scheme number of spectral intervals

14

4.10 Longwave GHG

Representation of greenhouse gases in the longwave radiation scheme

4.10.1 Overview

Overview of representation of greenhouse gases in the longwave radiation scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.10.2 Greenhouse Gas Complexity *

Complexity of greenhouse gases whose longwave radiative effects are taken into account in the atmosphere model

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ CO2 - Carbon Dioxide

☐ CH4 - Methane

☐ N2O - Nitrous Oxide

☐ CFC-11 eq - Summarize the effect of non CO2, CH4, N2O and CFC-12 gases with an equivalence concentration of CFC-11

☐ CFC-12 eq - Summarize the radiative effect of the Ozone Depleating Substances, ODSs, with a CFC-12 equivalence concentration

☐ HFC-134a eq - Summarize the radiative effect of other fluorinated gases with a HFC-134a equivalence concentration

☐ Explicit ODSs - Explicit representation of Ozone Depleting Substances e.g. CFCs, HCFCs and Halons

☐ Explicit other fluorinated gases - Explicit representation of other fluorinated gases e.g. HFCs and PFCs

☐ O3

☐ H2O

☐ Other - please specify:

4.10.3 ODS

Ozone depleting substances whose longwave radiative effects are explicitly taken into account in the atmosphere model

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ CFC-12 - CFC

☐ CFC-11 - CFC

☐ CFC-113 - CFC

☐ CFC-114 - CFC

☐ CFC-115 - CFC

☐ HCFC-22 - HCFC

☐ HCFC-141b - HCFC

☐ HCFC-142b - HCFC

- [ ] Halon-1211 - Halon
- [ ] Halon-1301 - Halon
- [ ] Halon-2402 - Halon
- [ ] Methyl chloroform - CH3CCl3
- [ ] Carbon tetrachloride - CCl4
- [ ] Methyl chloride - CH3Cl
- [ ] Methylene chloride - CH2Cl2
- [ ] Chloroform - CHCl3
- [ ] Methyl bromide - Ch3Br
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.10.4 Other Flourinated Gases

Other flourinated gases whose longwave radiative effects are explicitly taken into account in the atmosphere model

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] HFC-134a - HFC
- [ ] HFC-23 - HFC
- [ ] HFC-32 - HFC
- [ ] HFC-125 - HFC
- [ ] HFC-143a - HFC
- [ ] HFC-152a - HFC
- [ ] HFC-227ea - HFC
- [ ] HFC-236fa - HFC
- [ ] HFC-245fa - HFC
- [ ] HFC-365mfc - HFC
- [ ] HFC-43-10mee - HFC
- [ ] CF4 - PFC
- [ ] C2F6 - PFC
- [ ] C3F8 - PFC
- [ ] C4F10 - PFC
- [ ] C5F12 - PFC
- [ ] C6F14 - PFC

- [ ] C7F16 - PFC
- [ ] C8F18 - PFC
- [ ] C-C4F8 - PFC
- [ ] NF3
- [ ] SF6
- [ ] SO2F2
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.11 Longwave Cloud Ice

Longwave radiative properties of ice crystals in clouds

4.11.1 Overview

Overview of longwave radiative properties of ice crystals in clouds in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.11.2 General Interactions *

General longwave radiative interactions with cloud ice crystals

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Scattering
- [ ] Emission/absorption
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.11.3 Physical Reprenstation *

Physical representation of cloud ice crystals in the longwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Bi-modal size distribution - Small mode diameters: a few tens of microns, large mode diameters: typically hundreds of microns
- [ ] Ensemble of ice crystals - Complex shapes represented with an ensemble of symmetric shapes
- [ ] Mean projected area - Randomly oriented irregular ice crystals present a greater mean projected area than spheres
- [ ] Ice water path - Integrated ice water path through the cloud kg m-2
- [ ] Crystal asymmetry
- [ ] Crystal aspect ratio
- [ ] Effective crystal radius

☐ Other - please specify:

4.11.4 Optical Methods *

Optical methods applicable to cloud ice crystals in the longwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ T-matrix - For non-spherical particles

☐ Geometric optics - For non-spherical particles

☐ Finite difference time domain (FDTD) - For non-spherical particles

☐ Mie theory - For spherical particles

☐ Anomalous diffraction approximation

☐ Other - please specify:

4.12 Longwave Cloud Liquid

Longwave radiative properties of liquid droplets in clouds

4.12.1 Overview

Overview of longwave radiative properties of liquid droplets in clouds in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.12.2 General Interactions *

General longwave radiative interactions with cloud liquid droplets

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ Scattering

☐ Emission/absorption

☐ Other - please specify:

4.12.3 Physical Representation *

Physical representation of cloud liquid droplets in the longwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ Cloud droplet number concentration - CDNC

☐ Effective cloud droplet radii

☐ Droplet size distribution

☐ Liquid water path - Integrated liquid water path through the cloud kg m-2

☐ Other - please specify:

4.12.4 Optical Methods *

Optical methods applicable to cloud liquid droplets in the longwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Geometric optics - For non-spherical particles
- [ ] Mie theory - For spherical particles
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.13 Longwave Cloud Inhomogeneity

Cloud inhomogeneity in the longwave radiation scheme

4.13.1 Overview

Overview of cloud inhomogeneity in the longwave radiation scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.13.2 Cloud Inhomogeneity *

Method for taking into account horizontal cloud inhomogeneity

Select SINGLE option:

- [ ] Monte Carlo Independent Column Approximation - McICA
- [ ] Triplecloud - Regions of clear sky, optically thin cloud and optically thick cloud, Shonk et al 2010
- [ ] Analytic
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.14 Longwave Aerosols

Longwave radiative properties of aerosols

4.14.1 Overview

Overview of longwave radiative properties of aerosols in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.14.2 General Interactions *

General longwave radiative interactions with aerosols

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Scattering
- [ ] Emission/absorption
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.14.3 Physical Representation *

Physical representation of aerosols in the longwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Number concentration
- [ ] Effective radii
- [ ] Size distribution
- [ ] Asymmetry
- [ ] Aspect ratio
- [ ] Mixing state - For shortwave radiative interaction
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.14.4 Optical Methods *

Optical methods applicable to aerosols in the longwave radiation scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] T-matrix - For non-spherical particles
- [ ] Geometric optics - For non-spherical particles
- [ ] Finite difference time domain (FDTD) - For non-spherical particles
- [ ] Mie theory - For spherical particles
- [ ] Anomalous diffraction approximation
- [ ] Other - please specify:

4.15 Longwave Gases

Longwave radiative properties of gases

4.15.1 Overview

Overview of longwave radiative properties of gases in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

4.15.2 General Interactions *

General longwave radiative interactions with gases

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Scattering
- [ ] Emission/absorption
- [ ] Other - please specify:

5 Turbulence Convection

Atmosphere Convective Turbulence and Clouds

5.1 Turbulence Convection

Atmosphere Convective Turbulence and Clouds

5.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the turbulence convection in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

5.1.2 Overview

Overview of atmosphere convective turbulence and clouds in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

5.2 Boundary Layer Turbulence

Properties of the boundary layer turbulence scheme

5.2.1 Overview

Overview of properties of the boundary layer turbulence scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

5.2.2 Scheme Name

Boundary layer turbulence scheme name

- [x] Mellor-Yamada
- [ ] Holtslag-Boville
- [ ] EDMF - Combined Eddy Diffusivity Mass-Flux
- [ ] Other - please specify:

5.2.3 Scheme Type *

Boundary layer turbulence scheme type

- [x] TKE prognostic
- [ ] TKE diagnostic
- [ ] TKE coupled with water
- [ ] Vertical profile of Kz
- [ ] Non-local diffusion
- [ ] Monin-Obukhov similarity

☐ Coastal Buddy Scheme - Separate components for coastal near surface winds over ocean and land

☐ Coupled with convection

☐ Coupled with gravity waves

☐ Depth capped at cloud base - Boundary layer capped at cloud base when convection is diagnosed

☐ Other - please specify:

5.2.4 Closure Order *

Boundary layer turbulence scheme closure order

2

5.2.5 Counter Gradient *

Uses boundary layer turbulence scheme counter gradient

☒ True ☐ False

5.3 Deep Convection

Properties of the deep convection scheme

5.3.1 Overview

Overview of properties of the deep convection scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

5.3.2 Scheme Name

Deep convection scheme name

5.3.3 Scheme Type *

Deep convection scheme type

☒ Mass-flux

☐ Adjustment

☐ Plume ensemble - Zhang-McFarlane

☐ Other - please specify:

5.3.4 Scheme Method *

Deep convection scheme method

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ CAPE - Mass flux determined by CAPE, convectively available potential energy.

☐ Bulk - A bulk mass flux scheme is used

☐ Ensemble - Summation over an ensemble of convective clouds with differing characteristics

☐ CAPE/WFN based - CAPE-Cloud Work Function: Based on the quasi-equilibrium of the free troposphere

☐ TKE/CIN based - TKE-Convective Inhibition: Based on the quasi-equilibrium of the boundary layer

☐ Other - please specify:

5.3.5 Processes *

Physical processes taken into account in the parameterisation of deep convection

☐ Vertical momentum transport

☒ Convective momentum transport

☒ Entrainment

☒ Detrainment

☐ Penetrative convection

☒ Updrafts

☐ Downdrafts

☒ Radiative effect of anvils

☐ Re-evaporation of convective precipitation

☐ Other - please specify:

5.3.6 Microphysics

Microphysics scheme for deep convection. Microphysical processes directly control the amount of detrainment of cloud hydrometeor and water vapor from updrafts

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ Tuning parameter based

☐ Single moment

☐ Two moment

☐ Other - please specify:

5.4 Shallow Convection

Properties of the shallow convection scheme

5.4.1 Overview

Overview of properties of the shallow convection scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

5.4.2 Scheme Name

Shallow convection scheme name

Enter TEXT:

5.4.3 Scheme Type *

Shallow convection scheme type

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ Mass-flux

☐ Cumulus-capped boundary layer

☐ Other - please specify:

5.4.4 Scheme Method *

Shallow convection scheme method

Select SINGLE option:

☐ Same as deep (unified)

☐ Included in boundary layer turbulence

☐ Separate diagnosis - Deep and Shallow convection schemes use different thermodynamic closure criteria

☐ Other - please specify:

5.4.5 Processes *

Physical processes taken into account in the parameterisation of shallow convection

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ Convective momentum transport

☐ Entrainment

☐ Detrainment

☐ Penetrative convection

☐ Re-evaporation of convective precipitation

☐ Other - please specify:

5.4.6 Microphysics

Microphysics scheme for shallow convection

Select MULTIPLE options:

- ☐ Tuning parameter based
- ☐ Single moment
- ☐ Two moment
- ☐ Other - please specify:

6 Microphysics Precipitation

Large Scale Cloud Microphysics and Precipitation

6.1 Microphysics Precipitation

Large Scale Cloud Microphysics and Precipitation

6.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the microphysics precipitation in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

6.1.2 Overview

Overview of large scale cloud microphysics and precipitation in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

6.2 Large Scale Precipitation

Properties of the large scale precipitation scheme

6.2.1 Overview

Overview of properties of the large scale precipitation scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

6.2.2 Scheme Name

Commonly used name of the large scale precipitation parameterisation scheme

6.2.3 Hydrometeors *

Precipitating hydrometeors taken into account in the large scale precipitation scheme

☒ Liquid rain

☒ Snow

☒ Hail

☒ Graupel

☐ Other - please specify:

6.3 Large Scale Cloud Microphysics

Properties of the large scale cloud microphysics scheme

6.3.1 Overview

Overview of properties of the large scale cloud microphysics scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

6.3.2 Scheme Name

Commonly used name of the microphysics parameterisation scheme used for large scale clouds.

6.3.3 Processes *

Large scale cloud microphysics processes

- [x] Mixed phase
- [x] Cloud droplets
- [x] Cloud ice
- [x] Ice nucleation
- [x] Water vapour deposition
- [ ] Effect of raindrops
- [ ] Effect of snow
- [ ] Effect of graupel
- [ ] Other - please specify:

7 Cloud Scheme

Characteristics of the cloud scheme

7.1 Cloud Scheme

Characteristics of the cloud scheme

7.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the cloud scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.2 Overview

Overview of characteristics of the cloud scheme in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.3 Scheme Type *

Describes the type(s) of cloud scheme: prognostic, diagnostic, other.

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Prognostic
- [ ] Diagnostic
- [ ] Other - please specify:

7.1.4 Uses Separate Treatment *

Description for when different cloud schemes are used for different types of clouds e.g. convective, stratiform and boundary layer)

7.1.5 Processes *

Processes included in the cloud scheme

- [ ] Entrainment
- [ ] Detrainment
- [ ] Bulk cloud
- [ ] Other - please specify:

7.1.6 Prognostic Variables

List the prognostic variables used by the cloud scheme, if applicable.

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Cloud amount

- [ ] Liquid
- [ ] Ice
- [ ] Rain
- [ ] Snow
- [ ] Cloud droplet number concentration - To document the use of two-moment cloud microphysics schemes
- [ ] Ice crystal number concentration - To document the use of two-moment cloud microphysics schemes
- [ ] Other - please specify:

7.1.7 Atmos Coupling

Atmosphere components that are linked to the cloud scheme

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Atmosphere_radiation
- [ ] Atmosphere_microphysics_precipitation
- [ ] Atmosphere_turbulence_convection
- [ ] Atmosphere_gravity_waves
- [ ] Atmosphere_natural_forcing
- [ ] Atmosphere_observation_simulation

7.2 Optical Cloud Properties

Optical cloud properties

7.2.1 Overview

Overview of optical cloud properties in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

7.2.2 Cloud Overlap Method

Method for taking into account overlapping of cloud layers

Select SINGLE option:

- [ ] Random
- [ ] Maximum
- [ ] Maximum-random - Combination of maximum and random overlap between clouds
- [ ] Exponential
- [ ] Other - please specify:

7.2.3 Cloud Inhomogeneity

Method for taking into account cloud inhomogeneity

Enter TEXT:

7.3 Sub Grid Scale Water Distribution

Sub-grid scale water distribution

7.3.1 Overview

Overview of sub-grid scale water distribution in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

7.3.2 Type *

Sub-grid scale water distribution type

Select SINGLE option:

☐ Prognostic

☐ Diagnostic

7.3.3 Function Name *

Sub-grid scale water distribution function name

7.3.4 Function Order *

Sub-grid scale water distribution function type

Enter INTEGER value:

7.3.5 Convection Coupling *

Sub-grid scale water distribution coupling with convection

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ Coupled with deep

☐ Coupled with shallow

☐ Not coupled with convection

7.4 Sub Grid Scale Ice Distribution

Sub-grid scale ice distribution

7.4.1 Overview

Overview of sub-grid scale ice distribution in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

7.4.2 Type *

Sub-grid scale ice distribution type

Select SINGLE option:

☐ Prognostic

☐ Diagnostic

7.4.3 Function Name *

Sub-grid scale ice distribution function name

Enter TEXT:

7.4.4 Function Order *

Sub-grid scale ice distribution function type

Enter INTEGER value:

7.4.5 Convection Coupling *

Sub-grid scale ice distribution coupling with convection

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ Coupled with deep

☐ Coupled with shallow

☐ Not coupled with convection

8 Observation Simulation

Characteristics of observation simulation

8.1 Observation Simulation

Characteristics of observation simulation

8.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the observation simulation in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

8.1.2 Overview

Overview of characteristics of observation simulation in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

8.2 Isscp Attributes

ISSCP Characteristics

8.2.1 Overview

Overview of isscp characteristics in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

8.2.2 Top Height Estimation Method

Cloud simulator ISSCP top height estimation methodUo

- ☐ No adjustment
- ☒ IR brightness
- ☐ Visible optical depth
- ☐ Other - please specify:

8.2.3 Top Height Direction

Cloud simulator ISSCP top height direction

- ☐ Lowest altitude level
- ☒ Highest altitude level
- ☐ Other - please specify:

8.3 Cosp Attributes

CFMIP Observational Simulator Package attributes

8.3.1 Overview

Overview of cfmip observational simulator package attributes in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

8.3.2 Run Configuration

Cloud simulator COSP run configuration

☒ Inline

☐ Offline

☐ Other - please specify:

8.3.3 Number Of Grid Points

Cloud simulator COSP number of grid points

32768

8.3.4 Number Of Sub Columns

Cloud simulator COSP number of sub-cloumns used to simulate sub-grid variability

140

8.3.5 Number Of Levels

Cloud simulator COSP number of levels

40

8.4 Radar Inputs

Characteristics of the cloud radar simulator

8.4.1 Overview

Overview of characteristics of the cloud radar simulator in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

8.4.2 Frequency

Cloud simulator radar frequency (Hz)

94.0

8.4.3 Type

Cloud simulator radar type

☐ Surface

☒ Space borne

☐ Other - please specify:

8.4.4 Gas Absorption

Cloud simulator radar uses gas absorption

☒ True ☐ False

8.4.5 Effective Radius

Cloud simulator radar uses effective radius

☒ True ☐ False

8.5 Lidar Inputs

Characteristics of the cloud lidar simulator

8.5.1 Overview

Overview of characteristics of the cloud lidar simulator in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

8.5.2 Ice Types

Cloud simulator lidar ice type

☒ Ice spheres

☐ Ice non-spherical

☐ Other - please specify:

8.5.3 Overlap

Cloud simulator lidar overlap

☒ Max

☐ Random

☐ Other - please specify:

9 Gravity Waves

Characteristics of the parameterised gravity waves in the atmosphere, whether from orography or other sources

9.1 Gravity Waves

Characteristics of the parameterised gravity waves in the atmosphere, whether from orography or other sources

9.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the gravity waves in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.2 Overview

Overview of characteristics of the parameterised gravity waves in the atmosphere, whether from orography or other sources in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.3 Sponge Layer *

Sponge layer in the upper levels in order to avoid gravity wave reflection at the top.

Select SINGLE option:

☐ Rayleigh friction

☐ Diffusive sponge layer

☐ Other - please specify:

9.1.4 Background *

Background wave distribution

Select SINGLE option:

☐ Continuous spectrum

☐ Discrete spectrum

☐ Other - please specify:

9.1.5 Subgrid Scale Orography *

Subgrid scale orography effects taken into account.

☒ Effect on drag

☐ Effect on lifting

☐ Enhanced topography - To enhance the generation of long waves in the atmosphere

- [ ] Other - please specify:

9.2 Orographic Gravity Waves

Gravity waves generated due to the presence of orography

9.2.1 Overview

Overview of gravity waves generated due to the presence of orography in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

9.2.2 Name

Commonly used name for the orographic gravity wave scheme

Enter TEXT:

9.2.3 Source Mechanisms *

Orographic gravity wave source mechanisms

- [ ] Linear mountain waves
- [ ] Hydraulic jump
- [ ] Envelope orography
- [ ] Low level flow blocking
- [x] Statistical sub-grid scale variance
- [ ] Other - please specify:

9.2.4 Calculation Method *

Orographic gravity wave calculation method

Select MULTIPLE options:

- [ ] Non-linear calculation
- [ ] More than two cardinal directions
- [ ] Other - please specify:

9.2.5 Propagation Scheme *

Orographic gravity wave propogation scheme

- [x] Linear theory
- [ ] Non-linear theory
- [ ] Includes boundary layer ducting
- [ ] Other - please specify:

9.2.6 Dissipation Scheme *

Orographic gravity wave dissipation scheme

- ☐ Total wave
- ☐ Single wave
- ☒ Spectral
- ☐ Linear
- ☐ Wave saturation vs Richardson number
- ☐ Other - please specify:

9.3 Non Orographic Gravity Waves

Gravity waves generated by non-orographic processes.

9.3.1 Overview

Overview of gravity waves generated by non-orographic processes. in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

9.3.2 Name

Commonly used name for the non-orographic gravity wave scheme

Enter TEXT:

9.3.3 Source Mechanisms *

Non-orographic gravity wave source mechanisms

Select MULTIPLE options:

- ☐ Convection
- ☐ Precipitation
- ☐ Background spectrum
- ☐ Other - please specify:

9.3.4 Calculation Method *

Non-orographic gravity wave calculation method

Select MULTIPLE options:

- ☐ Spatially dependent
- ☐ Temporally dependent

9.3.5 Propagation Scheme *

Non-orographic gravity wave propogation scheme

Select SINGLE option:

- [ ] Linear theory
- [ ] Non-linear theory
- [ ] Other - please specify:

9.3.6 Dissipation Scheme *

Non-orographic gravity wave dissipation scheme

Select SINGLE option:

- [ ] Total wave
- [ ] Single wave
- [ ] Spectral
- [ ] Linear
- [ ] Wave saturation vs Richardson number
- [ ] Other - please specify:

10 Natural Forcing

Natural forcing: solar and volcanic.

10.1 Natural Forcing

Natural forcing: solar and volcanic.

10.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the natural forcing in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

10.1.2 Overview

Overview of natural forcing: solar and volcanic. in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

10.2 Solar Pathways

Pathways for solar forcing of the atmosphere

10.2.1 Overview

Overview of pathways for solar forcing of the atmosphere in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

10.2.2 Pathways *

Pathways for the solar forcing of the atmosphere model domain

Select MULTIPLE options:

☐ SW radiation - Shortwave solar spectral irradiance.

☐ Precipitating energetic particles - Precipitating energetic particles from the sun (predominantly protons) and the magnetosphere (predominantly electrons) affect the ionization levels in the polar middle and upper atmosphere, leading to significant changes of the chemical composition

☐ Cosmic rays - Cosmic rays are the main source of ionization in the troposphere and lower stratosphere.

☐ Other - please specify:

10.3 Solar Constant

Solar constant and top of atmosphere insolation characteristics

10.3.1 Overview

Overview of solar constant and top of atmosphere insolation characteristics in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

10.3.2 Type *

Time adaptation of the solar constant.

☐ Fixed

☒ Transient

10.3.3 Fixed Value

If the solar constant is fixed, enter the value of the solar constant (W m-2).

Enter FLOAT value:

10.3.4 Transient Characteristics

Solar constant transient characteristics (W m-2)

10.4 Orbital Parameters

Orbital parameters and top of atmosphere insolation characteristics

10.4.1 Overview

Overview of orbital parameters and top of atmosphere insolation characteristics in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

10.4.2 Type *

Type of orbital parameter

☒ Fixed

☐ Transient

10.4.3 Fixed Reference Date

Reference date for fixed orbital parameters (yyyy)

1950

10.4.4 Transient Method

Description of transient orbital parameters

Enter TEXT:

10.4.5 Computation Method

Method used for computing orbital parameters.

☒ Berger 1978

☐ Laskar 2004

☐ Other - please specify:

10.5 Insolation Ozone

Impact of solar insolation on stratospheric ozone

10.5.1 Overview

Overview of impact of solar insolation on stratospheric ozone in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

10.5.2 Solar Ozone Impact *

Does top of atmosphere insolation impact on stratospheric ozone?

☒ True ☐ False

10.6 Volcanoes Treatment

Characteristics and treatment of volcanic forcing in the atmosphere

10.6.1 Overview

Overview of characteristics and treatment of volcanic forcing in the atmosphere in atmos model.

Enter TEXT:

10.6.2 Volcanoes Characteristics *

Description of how the volcanic forcing is taken into account in the atmosphere.

Enter TEXT:

10.6.3 Volcanoes Implementation *

How volcanic effects are modeled in the atmosphere.

☐ High frequency solar constant anomaly

☐ Stratospheric aerosols optical thickness

☐ Other - please specify: