# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: MOHC

Model: UKESM1-0-LL Topic: Land Surface

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### 1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

### 1.1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

#### 1.1.1 Model Overview

```
Overview of land surface model.
```

```
{\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.key\_properties.model\_overview
```

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.1.2 Model Name

 $Name\ of\ land\ surface\ model\ code\ (e.g.\ MOSES2.2)$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key\_properties.model\_name

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.1.3 Description

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ processes\ modelled\ (e.g.\ dymanic\ vegation,\ prognostic\ albedo,\ etc.)$ 

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip6.land.key\_properties.description}$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.1.4 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

Fluxes exchanged with the atmopshere.

| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. land. key\_properties. land\_atmosphere\_flux\_exchanges$ |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Is Required ? FALSE  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Select   | Select value(s): |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Water            |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Energy           |  |  |  |  |  |
| П  | Carbon           |  |  |  |  |  |

Phospherous

Nitrogen

### 1.1.5 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment

Describe the treatment of land surface coupling with the Atmosphere model component, which may be different for different quantities (e.g. dust: semi-implicit, water vapour: explicit)

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.key\_properties.atmospheric\_coupling\_treatment$ Is Required ? TRUE Enter TEXT value: 1.1.6 Land Cover Types of land cover defined in the land surface model Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key\_properties.land\_cover Is Required ? TRUE Select value(s): Bare soil UrbanLake Land ice Lake ice Vegetated Other - please specify: 1.1.7Land Cover Change Describe how land cover change is managed (e.g. the use of net or gross transitions) Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key\_properties.land\_cover\_change Is Required ? FALSE Enter TEXT value: 1.1.8 Tiling Describe the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, land/sea, (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key\_properties.tiling Is Required ? TRUE

#### 1.2 Conservation Properties

Enter TEXT value:

TODO

#### 1.2.1 Energy

```
Describe\ if/how\ energy\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)
```

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key\_properties.conservation\_properties.energy

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.2.2 Water

Describe if/how water is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key\_properties.conservation\_properties.water

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.2.3 Carbon

Describe if/how carbon is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key\_properties.conservation\_properties.carbon

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

### 1.3 Timestepping Framework

TODO

#### 1.3.1 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere

Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere couplingxxx?

 $\textbf{Spec. ID:} cmip 6. land. key\_properties. timestepping\_framework. timestep\_dependent\_on\_atmosphere$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

True False

#### 1.3.2 Time Step

Overall timestep of land surface model (i.e. time between calls)

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.key\_properties.timestepping\_framework.time\_step$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.3.3 Timestepping Method

General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)

 $\label{lem:spec:ideal} \textbf{Spec. ID:} \ cmip6.land.key\_properties.timestepping\_framework.timestepping\_method \\ \textbf{Is Required?} \ TRUE$ 

Enter TEXT value:

### 1.4 Software Properties

Software properties of land surface code

#### 1.4.1 Repository

Location of code for this component.

```
Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key_properties.software_properties.repository

Is Required ? FALSE
```

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.4.2 Code Version

Code version identifier.

```
\label{lem:spec:ideal} \textbf{Spec. ID:} cmip6.land.key\_properties.software\_properties.code\_version 
 Is Required ? FALSE
```

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.4.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$ 

```
{\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. key\_properties. software\_properties. code\_languages
```

Is Required ? FALSE

### 2 Grid

Land surface grid

#### 2.1 Grid

Land surface grid

#### 2.1.1 Overview

Overview of the grid in the land surface

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.grid.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 2.2 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

#### 2.2.1 Description

Describe the general structure of the horizontal grid (not including any tiling)

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.grid.horizontal.description

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 2.2.2 Matches Atmosphere Grid

Does the horizontal grid match the atmospherexxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.grid.horizontal.matches\_atmosphere\_grid$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

True False

#### 2.3 Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

### 2.3.1 Description

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip} 6. \\ \mathrm{land.grid.vertical.description}$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

### 2.3.2 Total Depth

The total depth of the soil (in metres)

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land.grid.vertical.total\_depth$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

### 3 Soil

Land surface soil

#### 3.1 Soil

 $Land\ surface\ soil$ 

#### 3.1.1 Overview

Overview of soil in the land surface

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 3.1.2 Heat Water Coupling

Describe the coupling between heat and water in the soil

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.heat\_water\_coupling

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.1.3 Number Of Soil layers

The number of soil layers

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.soil.number\_of\_soil\ layers$ 

Is Required? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.1.4 Prognostic Variables

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ soil\ scheme$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. soil. prognostic\_variables$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 3.2 Soil Map

 $Key\ properties\ of\ the\ land\ surface\ soil\ map$ 

#### 3.2.1 Description

 $General\ description\ of\ soil\ map$ 

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. soil\_map. description$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.2.2 Structure

 $Describe\ the\ soil\ structure\ map$ 

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. soil\_map. structure$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.2.3 Texture

Describe the soil texture map

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. soil\_map. texture$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.2.4 Organic Matter

 $Describe\ the\ soil\ organic\ matter\ map$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.soil\_map.organic\_matter

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.2.5 Albedo

Describe the soil albedo map

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.soil\_map.albedo

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.2.6 Water Table

Describe the soil water table map, if any

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. soil\_map. water\_table$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

### 3.2.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth

Does the soil properties vary continuously with depthxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID: cmip 6. land. soil. soil\_map. continuously\_varying\_soil\_depth}$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

| Select value:  |
|--|
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 3.2.8 Soil Depth  Describe the soil depth map  |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.soil_map.soil_depth  |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |
| Enter TEXT value:  |
| 3.3 Snow Free Albedo  TODO   |
| 3.3.1 Prognostic   |
| Is snow free albedo prognosticxxx?   |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. soil. snow\_free\_albedo.prognostic$  |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 3.3.2 Functions  If prognostic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculations  Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.snow_free_albedo.functions  Is Required ? FALSE  Select value(s):  Vegetation type  Soil humidity  Vegetation state  Other - please specify: |
| 3.3.3 Direct Diffuse If prognostic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo   |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. soil. snow\_free\_albedo. direct\_diffuse$  |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |
| Select value:  |

| Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo    |
|--|
| No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo |
| Other - please specify:                          |

#### 3.3.4 Number Of Wavelength Bands

If prognostic, enter the number of wavelength bands used

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. soil. snow\_free\_albedo.number\_of\_wavelength\_bands$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter INTEGER value:

### 3.4 Hydrology

Key properties of the land surface soil hydrology

#### 3.4.1 Description

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ soil\ hydrological\ model$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.hydrology.description

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.4.2 Time Step

Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. hydrology. time\_step$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.4.3 Tiling

Describe the soil hydrology tiling, if any.

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip6.land.soil.hydrology.tiling}$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.4.4 Vertical Discretisation

Describe the typical vertical discretisation

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. soil. hydrology. vertical\_discretisation$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

| 5                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Is Required ? TRUE    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| $3.4.7  	ext{Method}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### 3.5.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers

 $How\ many\ soil\ layers\ may\ contain\ ground\ ice$ 

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.soil.hydrology.freezing.number\_of\_ground\_ice\_layers$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.5.2 Ice Storage Method

Describe the method of ice storage

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. soil. hydrology. freezing. ice\_storage\_method$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.5.3 Permafrost

 $Describe\ the\ treatment\ of\ permafrost,\ if\ any,\ within\ the\ land\ surface\ scheme$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.hydrology.freezing.permafrost

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 3.6 Drainage

TODO

#### 3.6.1 Description

 $General\ describe\ how\ drainage\ is\ included\ in\ the\ land\ surface\ scheme$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. soil. hydrology. drainage. description$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.6.2 Types

 ${\it Different \ types \ of \ runoff \ represented \ by \ the \ land \ surface \ model}$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.hydrology.drainage.types

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value(s):

| Gravity drainage |
|------------------|
| Horton mechanism |
| Topmodel-based   |
| Dunne mechanism  |

Lateral subsurface flow

Baseflow from groundwater

U Other - please specify:

#### 3.7 Heat Treatment

TODO

#### 3.7.1 Description

General description of how heat treatment properties are defined

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. heat\_treatment. description$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.7.2 Time Step

Time step of soil heat scheme in seconds

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.heat\_treatment.time\_step

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.7.3 Tiling

Describe the soil heat treatment tiling, if any.

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip} 6. \mathrm{land.soil.heat\_treatment.tiling}$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.7.4 Vertical Discretisation

 $Describe\ the\ typical\ vertical\ discretisation$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. soil. heat\_treatment. vertical\_discretisation$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 3.7.5 Heat Storage

Specify the method of heat storage

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. soil. heat\_treatment. heat\_storage$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| ш | rorce-restore      |
|---|--------------------|
|   | Explicit diffusion |

Other - please specify:

### 3.7.6 Processes

| Describe processes included in the treatment of soil heat |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Spec.   | Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.heat_treatment.processes |  |  |  |  |
| Is Re   | Is Required ? TRUE                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Select value(s):  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Soil moisture freeze-thaw                          |  |  |  |  |
|   | Coupling with snow temperature                     |  |  |  |  |
|   | Other - please specify:                            |  |  |  |  |

### 4 Snow

Land surface snow

#### 4.1 Snow

Land surface snow

#### 4.1.1 Overview

Overview of snow in the land surface

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 4.1.2 Tiling

Describe the snow tiling, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 4.1.3 Number Of Snow Layers

The number of snow levels used in the land surface scheme/model

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.snow.number\_of\_snow\_layers$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 4.1.4 Density

Description of the treatment of snow density

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.density

Other - please specify:

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| Prognostic |
|------------|
| Constant   |

### 4.1.5 Water Equivalent

| Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent                                  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathbf{cmip} 6. \\ \mathbf{land.snow.water\_equivalent}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |  |  |  |  |
| Select value:  |  |  |  |  |
| Prognostic   |  |  |  |  |
| Diagnostic   |  |  |  |  |
| Other - please specify:  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.1.6 Heat Content  Description of the treatment of the heat content of snow               |  |  |  |  |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.heat_content   |  |  |  |  |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |  |  |  |  |
| Select value:  |  |  |  |  |
| Prognostic   |  |  |  |  |
| Diagnostic   |  |  |  |  |
| Other - please specify:  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.1.7 Temperature  |  |  |  |  |
| Description of the treatment of snow temperature   |  |  |  |  |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.temperature  |  |  |  |  |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |  |  |  |  |
| Select value:  |  |  |  |  |
| Prognostic   |  |  |  |  |
| Diagnostic   |  |  |  |  |
| Other - please specify:  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.1.8 Liquid Water Content  Description of the treatment of snow liquid water              |  |  |  |  |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.liquid_water_content   |  |  |  |  |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |  |  |  |  |
| Select value:  |  |  |  |  |

|            | Prognostic  |
|------------|---|
|            | Diagnostic  |
|            | Other - please specify:                                     |
| 4.1.9      | Snow Cover Fractions  |
| Specify co | ver fractions used in the surface snow scheme               |
| Spec.      | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. snow. snow\_cover\_fractions$ |
| Is Re      | quired ? TRUE   |
| Select     | t value(s):   |
|            | Ground snow fraction  |
|            | Vegetation snow fraction                                    |
|            | Other - please specify:                                     |
| 4.1.10     | Processes   |
| Snow rela  | ted processes in the land surface scheme                    |
| Spec.      | ID: cmip6.land.snow.processes                               |
| Is Re      | quired ? TRUE   |
| Select     | t value(s):   |
|            | Snow interception   |
|            | Snow melting  |
|            | Snow freezing   |
|            | Blowing snow  |
|            | Other - please specify:                                     |
| 4.1.11     | Prognostic Variables  |
| List the p | rognostic variables of the snow scheme                      |
| Spec.      | ${\bf ID:}~cmip 6. land. snow. prognostic\_variables$       |
| Is Re      | quired ? TRUE   |
| Enter      | TEXT value:   |
| 4.2 S      | now Albedo  |

TODO

| 4.2.1               | Type   |  |
|---------------------|--|--|
| Describe            | the treatment of snow-covered land albedo            |  |
| Spec                | ${\bf ID:}~{\bf cmip 6.land.snow.snow\_albedo.type}$ |  |
| Is Re               | equired ? TRUE                                       |  |
| Selec               | t value:   |  |
|                     | Prognostic   |  |
|                     | Prescribed   |  |
|                     | Constant   |  |
|                     | Other - please specify:                              |  |
| 4.0.0               | D  |  |
|                     | Functions  |  |
| If prognos          |  |  |
| Spec                | . ID: cmip6.land.snow.snow_albedo.functions          |  |
| Is Required ? FALSE |  |  |
| Selec               | et value(s):   |  |
|                     | Vegetation type                                      |  |
|                     | Snow age   |  |
|                     | Snow density   |  |
|                     | Snow grain type                                      |  |

Aerosol deposition

Other - please specify:

## 5 Vegetation

Land surface vegetation

#### 5.1 Vegetation

Land surface vegetation

#### 5.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ vegetation\ in\ the\ land\ surface$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 5.1.2 Time Step

Time step of vegetation scheme in seconds

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.time\_step

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 5.1.3 Dynamic Vegetation

Is there dynamic evolution of vegetationxxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.dynamic\_vegetation

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

#### **5.1.4** Tiling

Describe the vegetation tiling, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

### 5.1.5 Vegetation Representation

 $Vegetation\ classification\ used$ 

**Spec. ID:** cmip6.land.vegetation\_representation

Is Required ? TRUE

|            | Select value: |   |  |  |
|------------|---------------|---|--|--|
|            |               | Vegetation types                                    |  |  |
|            |               | Biome types   |  |  |
|            |               | Other - please specify:                             |  |  |
| 5.1        | 6 V           | Vegetation Types                                    |  |  |
|            |               | getation types in the classification, if any        |  |  |
|            | Spec.         | ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.vegetation_types          |  |  |
|            | Is Re         | quired ? FALSE                                      |  |  |
|            | Select        | t value(s):   |  |  |
|            |               | Broadleaf tree                                      |  |  |
|            |               | Needleleaf tree                                     |  |  |
|            |               | C3 grass  |  |  |
|            |               | C4 grass  |  |  |
|            |               | Vegetated   |  |  |
|            |               | Other - please specify:                             |  |  |
| <b>5</b> 1 | l.7 I         | Rioma Tunas   |  |  |
|            |               | Biome Types ome types in the classification, if any |  |  |
|            | Spec.         | ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.biome_types               |  |  |
|            | Is Re         | quired ? FALSE                                      |  |  |
|            | Select        | t value(s):   |  |  |
|            |               | Evergreen needleleaf forest                         |  |  |
|            |               | Evergreen broadleaf forest                          |  |  |
|            |               | Deciduous needleleaf forest                         |  |  |
|            |               | Deciduous broadleaf forest                          |  |  |
|            |               | Mixed forest  |  |  |
|            |               | Woodland  |  |  |
|            |               | Wooded grassland                                    |  |  |
|            |               | Closed shrubland                                    |  |  |
|            |               | Opne shrubland                                      |  |  |
|            |               | Grassland   |  |  |

|           | Cropland  |
|-----------|---|
|           | Wetlands  |
|           | Other - please specify:   |
| 5.1.8     | Vegetation Time Variation   |
| How the   | vegetation fractions in each tile are varying with time   |
| Spec      | c. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation_time_variation   |
| Is R      | equired ? TRUE  |
| Sele      | ct value:   |
|           | Fixed (not varying)   |
|           | Prescribed (varying from files)   |
|           | Dynamical (varying from simulation)   |
|           | Other - please specify:   |
| 5.1.9     | Vegetation Map  |
|           | tion fractions are not dynamically updated , describe the vegetation map used (common name and ref- $f$ possible) |
| Spec      | c. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation_map  |
| Is R      | equired ? FALSE   |
| Ente      | er TEXT value:  |
| 5.1.10    | Interception  |
| Is vegeta | tion interception of rainwater representedxxx?  |
| Spec      | c. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.interception   |
| Is R      | equired ? TRUE  |
| Sele      | ct value:   |
|           | True  |
| 5.1.11    | Phenology   |
| Treatmen  | nt of vegetation phenology  |
| Spec      | c. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.phenology  |
| Is R      | equired ? TRUE  |
| Sele      | ct value:   |
|           | Prognostic  |

|                    | Diagnostic (vegetation map)                             |  |  |
|--------------------|---|--|--|
|                    | Other - please specify:                                 |  |  |
|                    |   |  |  |
| 5.1.12             | Phenology Description                                   |  |  |
| General d          | description of the treatment of vegetation phenology    |  |  |
| Spec               | ${\bf ID:}$ cmip6.land.vegetation.phenology_description |  |  |
| Is Re              | equired ? FALSE   |  |  |
| Enter              | r TEXT value:   |  |  |
| 5.1.13             | Leaf Area Index   |  |  |
| Treatment          | t of vegetation leaf area index                         |  |  |
| Spec               | . ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.leaf_area_index             |  |  |
| Is Re              | equired ? TRUE  |  |  |
| Selec              | t value:  |  |  |
|                    | Prescribed  |  |  |
|                    | Prognostic  |  |  |
|                    | Diagnostic  |  |  |
|                    | Other - please specify:                                 |  |  |
|                    |   |  |  |
| 5.1.14             | Leaf Area Index Description                             |  |  |
|                    | escription of the treatment of leaf area index          |  |  |
| Spec.              | . ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.leaf_area_index_description |  |  |
| Is Re              | equired ? FALSE   |  |  |
| Enter              | r TEXT value:   |  |  |
| 5.1.15             | Biomass   |  |  |
| Treatmen           | t of vegetation biomass                                 |  |  |
| Spec               | . ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.biomass                     |  |  |
| Is Required ? TRUE |   |  |  |
| Selec              | Select value:   |  |  |
|                    | Prognostic  |  |  |
|                    | Diagnostic  |  |  |
|                    | Other - please specify:                                 |  |  |

| 5.1.10                   | Biomass Description   |
|--------------------------|---|
| General d                | escription of the treatment of vegetation biomass                               |
| Spec.                    | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. vegetation. biomass\_description$                 |
| Is Re                    | quired ? FALSE  |
| Enter                    | TEXT value:   |
| 5.1.17                   | Biogeography  |
| Treatment                | of vegetation biogeography  |
| Spec.                    | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. vegetation. biogeography$                         |
| Is Re                    | quired ? TRUE   |
| Select                   | t value:  |
|                          | Prognostic  |
|                          | Diagnostic  |
|                          | Other - please specify:   |
| <b>5.1.18</b> General de | Biogeography Description escription of the treatment of vegetation biogeography |
| Spec.                    | ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.biogeography_description                              |
| Is Re                    | quired ? FALSE  |
| Enter                    | TEXT value:   |
| 5.1.19                   | Stomatal Resistance   |
| Specify wh               | at the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on                                |
| Spec.                    | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. vegetation. stomatal\_resistance$                 |
| Is Re                    | quired ? TRUE   |
| Select                   | t value(s):   |
|                          | Light   |
|                          | Temperature   |
|                          | Water availability  |
|                          | CO2   |
|                          |   |

O3

Other - please specify:

### 5.1.20 Stomatal Resistance Description

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ treatment\ of\ vegetation\ stomatal\ resistance$ 

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.vegetation.stomatal\_resistance\_description$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

### 5.1.21 Prognostic Variables

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ vegetation\ scheme$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. vegetation. prognostic\_variables$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

### 6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

### 6.1 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

#### 6.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ surface$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.energy\_balance.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 6.1.2 Tiling

Describe the energy balance tiling, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.energy\_balance.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 6.1.3 Number Of Surface Temperatures

The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.energy\_balance.number\_of\_surface\_temperatures$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 6.1.4 Evaporation

Specify the formulation method for land surface evaporation, from soil and vegetation

| Spec. ID: cmip6.land.energy_balance.evaporation |                                |  |
|---|--------------------------------|--|
| Is Required ? TRUE                              |                                |  |
| Select value(s):                                |                                |  |
|   | Alpha                          |  |
|   | Beta                           |  |
|   | Combined                       |  |
|   | Monteith potential evaporation |  |
|   | Other - please specify:        |  |

| 6.1.5 Proces |
|--------------|
|--------------|

| Describe which processes are included in the energy balance scheme |   |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|
| Spec   | . ID: cmip6.land.energy_balance.processes |  |  |
| Is Re  | Is Required ? TRUE                        |  |  |
| Select value(s):   |   |  |  |
|  | Transpiration                             |  |  |
|  | Other - please specify:                   |  |  |

## 7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

### 7.1 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

#### 7.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ carbon\ cycle\ in\ land\ surface$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon\_cycle.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 7.1.2 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon\_cycle.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 7.1.3 Time Step

Time step of carbon cycle in seconds

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.carbon\_cycle.time\_step$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

### 7.1.4 Anthropogenic Carbon

Other - please specify:

 $Describe\ the\ treament\ of\ the\ anthropogenic\ carbon\ pool$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon\_cycle.anthropogenic\_carbon

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value(s):

Grand slam protocol
Residence time
Decay time

### 7.1.5 Prognostic Variables

List the prognostic variables of the carbon scheme

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. prognostic\_variables$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 7.2 Vegetation

TODO

#### 7.2.1 Number Of Carbon Pools

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon\_cycle.vegetation.number\_of\_carbon\_pools

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.2.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. vegetation. carbon\_pools$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 7.2.3 Forest Stand Dynamics

 $Describe\ the\ treatment\ of\ forest\ stand\ dyanmics$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon\_cycle.vegetation.forest\_stand\_dynamics

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

### 7.3 Photosynthesis

TODO

#### **7.3.1** Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. vegetation. photosynthesis. method$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

### 7.4 Autotrophic Respiration

TODO

#### 7.4.1 Maintainance Respiration

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used\ for\ maintainence\ respiration$ 

 $\textbf{Spec. ID:} cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. vegetation. autotrophic\_respiration. maintain ance\_respiration$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 7.4.2 Growth Respiration

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used\ for\ growth\ respiration$ 

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. vegetation. autotrophic\_respiration. growth\_respiration$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 7.5 Allocation

TODO

#### **7.5.1** Method

Describe the general principle behind the allocation scheme

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. vegetation. allocation. method$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 7.5.2 Allocation Bins

Specify distinct carbon bins used in allocation

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon\_cycle.vegetation.allocation\_bins

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| Leaves + stems + roots                     |
|--|
| Leaves + stems + roots (leafy + woody)     |
| Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems |
| Whole plant (no distinction)               |
| Other - please specify:                    |

#### 7.5.3 Allocation Fractions

Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon\_cycle.vegetation.allocation\_fractions

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

Fixed

Function of vegetation type

Function of plant allometry

Explicitly calculated

Other - please specify:

### 7.6 Phenology

TODO

#### **7.6.1** Method

Describe the general principle behind the phenology scheme

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. vegetation. phenology. method$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 7.7 Mortality

TODO

#### 7.7.1 Method

Describe the general principle behind the mortality scheme

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. vegetation. mortality. method$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 7.8 Litter

TODO

#### 7.8.1 Number Of Carbon Pools

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.carbon\_cycle.litter.number\_of\_carbon\_pools$ 

```
Is Required ? TRUE
```

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.8.2 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.carbon\_cycle.litter.carbon\_pools$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 7.8.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. litter. decomposition$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### **7.8.4** Method

 $List\ the\ general\ method\ used$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon\_cycle.litter.method

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 7.9 Soil

TODO

#### 7.9.1 Number Of Carbon Pools

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.carbon\_cycle.soil.number\_of\_carbon\_pools$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

### 7.9.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon\_cycle.soil.carbon\_pools

Is Required ? FALSE

#### 7.9.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. soil. decomposition$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### **7.9.4** Method

 $List\ the\ general\ method\ used$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon\_cycle.soil.method

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 7.10 Permafrost Carbon

TODO

#### 7.10.1 Is Permafrost Included

Is permafrost includedxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. permafrost\_carbon. is\_permafrost\_included$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

#### 7.10.2 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

List the GHGs emitted

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. permafrost\_carbon. emitted\_greenhouse\_gases$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 7.10.3 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle. permafrost\_carbon. decomposition$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

### 7.10.4 Impact On Soil Properties

 $Describe\ the\ impact\ of\ permafrost\ on\ soil\ properties$ 

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon\_cycle.perma frost\_carbon.impact\_on\_soil\_properties$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

### 8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

### 8.1 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

#### 8.1.1 Overview

Overview of the nitrogen cycle in the land surface

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.nitrogen\_cycle.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 8.1.2 Tiling

Describe the notrogen cycle tiling, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.nitrogen\_cycle.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 8.1.3 Time Step

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. land. nitrogen\_cycle. time\_step$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 8.1.4 Prognostic Variables

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ nitrogen\ scheme$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. nitrogen\_cycle. prognostic\_variables$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

### 9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1 River Routing

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ river\ routing\ in\ the\ land\ surface$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.river\_routing.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 9.1.2 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.river\_routing.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 9.1.3 Time Step

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ \mathbf{cmip} 6. \\ \mathbf{land.river\_routing.time\_step}$ 

Is Required? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 9.1.4 Grid Inherited From Land Surface

Is the grid inherited from land surfacexxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land.river\_routing.grid\_inherited\_from\_land\_surface$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

#### 9.1.5 Grid Description

General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip6.land.river\_routing.grid\_description}$ 

Is Required ?  ${\tt FALSE}$ 

| 9.1.6         | Number     | Of           | Reservoirs   |
|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| $\sigma$ .I.U | 1 dilliper | $\mathbf{v}$ | Treser von s |

Enter the number of reservoirs

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land.river\_routing.number\_of\_reservoirs$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 9.1.7 Water Re Evaporation

TODO

| Spec.              | ID: cmip6.land.river_routing.water_re_evaporation |  |  |
|--------------------|---|--|--|
| Is Required ? TRUE |   |  |  |
| Select value(s):   |   |  |  |
|                    | Flood plains                                      |  |  |
|                    | Irrigation  |  |  |
|                    | Other - please specify:                           |  |  |

#### 9.1.8 Coupled To Atmosphere

Is river routing coupled to the atmosphere model componentxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.river\_routing.coupled\_to\_atmosphere$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

### 9.1.9 Coupled To Land

Describe the coupling between land and rivers

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.river\_routing.coupled\_to\_land

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

### 9.1.10 Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere

 $If \ couple \ to \ atmosphere, \ which \ quantities \ are \ exchanged \ between \ river \ routing \ and \ the \ atmosphere \ model \ components xxx?$ 

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ \mathbf{cmip6.land.river\_routing.quantities\_exchanged\_with\_atmosphere$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value(s):

|            | Heat  |
|------------|---|
|            | Water   |
|            | Tracers   |
|            | Other - please specify:   |
| 9.1.11     | Basin Flow Direction Map  |
| What type  | of basin flow direction map is being usedxxx?   |
| Spec.      | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6.land.river\_routing.basin\_flow\_direction\_map$   |
| Is Re      | quired ? TRUE   |
| Selec      | t value:  |
|            | Present day   |
|            | Adapted for other periods   |
|            | Other - please specify:   |
| 9.1.12     | Flooding  |
| Describe t | the representation of flooding, if any  |
| Spec.      | ID: cmip6.land.river_routing.flooding   |
| Is Re      | quired ? FALSE  |
| Enter      | TEXT value:   |
| 9.1.13     | Prognostic Variables  |
| List the p | rognostic variables of the river routing  |
| Spec.      | ${\bf ID: cmip 6. land. river\_routing. prognostic\_variables}$   |
| Is Re      | quired ? TRUE   |
| Enter      | TEXT value:   |
| 9.2        | Oceanic Discharge   |
| TODO       |   |
| 9.2.1      | Discharge Type  |
| Specify ho | w rivers are discharged to the ocean  |
| Spec.      | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. river\_routing. oceanic\_discharge. discharge\_type and the control of the$ |
| Is Re      | quired ? TRUE   |
| Selec      | t value:  |

| Ш   | Direct (large rivers)  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
|   | Diffuse  |  |  |  |
|   | Other - please specify:  |  |  |  |
| 9.2.2   | Quantities Transported   |  |  |  |
| Quantitie   | s that are exchanged from river-routing to the ocean model component |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. land. river\_routing. oceanic\_discharge. quantities\_transported$ |  |  |  |  |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |  |  |  |  |
| Select value(s):  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Heat   |  |  |  |
|   | Water  |  |  |  |
|   | Tracers  |  |  |  |
|   | Other - please specify:  |  |  |  |

### 10 Lakes

Land surface lakes

#### 10.1 Lakes

 $Land\ surface\ lakes$ 

#### 10.1.1 Overview

Overview of lakes in the land surface

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.lakes.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 10.1.2 Coupling With Rivers

Are lakes coupled to the river routing model componentxxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.lakes.coupling\_with\_rivers
Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| Г | T      | Folos   |
|---|--------|---------|
|   | l True | l False |

#### 10.1.3 Time Step

Time step of lake scheme in seconds

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ \mathrm{cmip} 6.\mathrm{land.lakes.time\_step}$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 10.1.4 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers

If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. lakes. quantities\_exchanged\_with\_rivers$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value(s):

Heat

Water

Tracers

U Other - please specify:

## 10.1.5 Vertical Grid Describe the vertical grid of lakes $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip6.land.lakes.vertical\_grid}$ Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 10.1.6 Prognostic Variables

List the prognostic variables of the lake scheme

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.lakes.prognostic\_variables

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 10.2 Method

TODO

#### 10.2.1 Ice Treatment

Is lake ice includedxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. lakes. method. ice\_treatment$ Is Required ? TRUE Select value: ☐ False

#### 10.2.2 Albedo

True

 $Describe\ the\ treatment\ of\ lake\ albedo$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.lakes.method.albedo

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

Prognostic Diagnostic

Other - please specify:

#### 10.2.3**Dynamics**

Which dynamics of lakes are treatedxxx? horizontal, vertical, etc.

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip} 6. \\ \mathrm{land.} \\ \mathrm{lakes.} \\ \mathrm{method.} \\ \mathrm{dynamics}$ 

| Is Re                                      | quired ? TRUE  |  |
|--|--|--|
| Selec                                      | t  value(s):   |  |
|  | No lake dynamics   |  |
|  | Vertical   |  |
|  | Horizontal   |  |
|  | Other - please specify:  |  |
| 10.2.4                                     | Dynamic Lake Extent  |  |
| Is a dynas                                 | mic lake extent scheme includedxxx?  |  |
| Spec.                                      | ${\bf ID: cmip 6. land. lakes. method. dynamic\_lake\_extent}$   |  |
| Is Re                                      | quired ? TRUE  |  |
| Selec                                      | t value:   |  |
|  | True   |  |
| Spec. Is Re                                | Endorheic Basins  t flowing to ocean includedxxx?  ID: cmip6.land.lakes.method.endorheic_basins  equired? TRUE  t value:  True |  |
| 10.3 Wetlands TODO                         |  |  |
| 10.3.1                                     | Description  |  |
| Describe the treatment of wetlands, if any |  |  |
|  | ID: cmip6.land.lakes.wetlands.description  |  |
|  | quired ? FALSE   |  |
| Enter                                      | TEXT value:  |  |