# CMIP6 Model Documentation

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Model: UKESM1-0-LL

Topic: Ocean

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# 1 Key Properties

 $Ocean\ key\ properties$ 

# 1.1 Key Properties

Ocean key properties

#### 1.1.1 Model Overview

Overview of ocean model.

**Spec. ID:** cmip6.ocean.key\_properties.model\_overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.1.2 Model Name

Name of ocean model code (NEMO 3.6, MOM 5.0,...)

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.key\_properties.model\_name

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.1.3 Model Family

 $Type\ of\ ocean\ model.$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.key\_properties.model\_family

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| ☐ OG | СМ |
|------|----|
|      |    |

☐ Slab ocean

Mixed layer ocean

Other - please specify:

# 1.1.4 Basic Approximations

Basic approximations made in the ocean.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. basic\_approximations$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value(s):

Primitive equations

|                   | Non-hydrostatic   |  |
|-------------------|---|--|
|                   | Boussinesq  |  |
|                   | Other - please specify:   |  |
|                   |   |  |
|                   | Prognostic Variables ognostic variables in the ocean component. |  |
|                   | . ID: cmip6.ocean.key_properties.prognostic_variables           |  |
|                   | equired ? TRUE  |  |
|                   | t value(s):   |  |
|                   | Potential temperature   |  |
|                   | Conservative temperature  |  |
|                   | Salinity  |  |
|                   | U-velocity  |  |
|                   | V-velocity  |  |
|                   | W-velocity  |  |
|                   |   |  |
|                   | SSH - Sea Surface Height  |  |
|                   | Other - please specify:   |  |
| 1.2 S             | Seawater Properties   |  |
|                   | properties of seawater in ocean                                 |  |
| 1.2.1             | Eos Type  |  |
|                   | COS for sea water   |  |
|                   | . ID: cmip6.ocean.key_properties.seawater_properties.eos_type   |  |
| Is Required? TRUE |   |  |
|                   | t value:  |  |
|                   | Linear  |  |
|                   | Wright, 1997  |  |
|                   | Mc Dougall et al.   |  |
|                   | Jackett et al. 2006   |  |
|                   | TEOS 2010   |  |
|                   | Other - please specify:   |  |

### 1.2.2 Eos Functional Temp

Select value:

TEOS 2010

Other - please specify:

 $Temperature\ used\ in\ EOS\ for\ sea\ water$  ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. seawater\_properties. eos\_functional\_temp$ Is Required ? TRUE Select value: Potential temperature Conservative temperature 1.2.3**Eos Functional Salt**  $Salinity\ used\ in\ EOS\ for\ sea\ water$  ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.ocean. key\_properties. seawater\_properties. eos\_functional\_salt$ Is Required ? TRUE Select value: Practical salinity Sp Absolute salinity Sa Eos Functional Depth 1.2.4Depth or pressure used in EOS for sea water xxx?  ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. seawater\_properties. eos\_functional\_depth$ Is Required ? TRUE Select value: Pressure (dbars) Depth (meters) Ocean Freezing Point Equation used to compute the freezing point (in deg C) of seawater, as a function of salinity and pressure  ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean.key\_properties.seawater\_properties.ocean\_freezing\_point$ Is Required ? TRUE

| 1.2.6 Ocean Specific | Heat | Ū |
|----------------------|------|---|
|----------------------|------|---|

Is Required ? TRUE

☐ False

Select value: True

Specific heat in ocean (cpocean) in  $J/(kg\ K)$  ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~{\bf cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. seawater\_properties. ocean\_specific\_heat$ Is Required ? TRUE Enter FLOAT value: 1.2.7 Ocean Reference Density Boussinesq reference density (rhozero) in kg / m3 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean.key\_properties.seawater\_properties.ocean\_reference\_density$ Is Required ? TRUE Enter FLOAT value: 1.3 Bathymetry Properties of bathymetry in ocean 1.3.1 Reference Dates Reference date of bathymetry  ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~{\bf cmip 6.ocean. key\_properties. bathymetry. reference\_dates$ Is Required ? TRUE Select value: Present day  $21000~{\rm years~BP}$ 6000 years BPLGM - Last Glacial Maximum Pliocene Other - please specify: 1.3.2 Type Is the bathymetry fixed in time in the ocean xxx?  $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathbf{cmip6.ocean.key\_properties.bathymetry.type}$ 

### 1.3.3 Ocean Smoothing

Describe any smoothing or hand editing of bathymetry in ocean

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. bathymetry. ocean\_smoothing$ 

Is Required? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.3.4 Source

Describe source of bathymetry in ocean

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.key\_properties.bathymetry.source

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.4 Nonoceanic Waters

Non oceanic waters treatement in ocean

#### 1.4.1 Isolated Seas

Describe if/how isolated seas is performed

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean. key\_properties.nonoceanic\_waters. isolated\_seas$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.4.2 River Mouth

Describe if/how river mouth mixing or estuaries specific treatment is performed

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean.key\_properties.nonoceanic\_waters.river\_mouth$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

# 1.5 Software Properties

 $Software\ properties\ of\ ocean\ code$ 

# 1.5.1 Repository

Location of code for this component.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean. key\_properties. software\_properties. repository$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

#### 1.5.2 Code Version

 $Code\ version\ identifier.$ 

```
{\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean. key\_properties. software\_properties. code\_version
```

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

## 1.5.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$ 

```
Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.key_properties.software_properties.code_languages
```

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value(s):

#### 1.6 Resolution

Resolution in the ocean grid

#### 1.6.1 Name

This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of this grid, e.g. ORCA025, N512L180, T512L70 etc.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. resolution. name$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.6.2 Canonical Horizontal Resolution

 $Expression\ quoted\ for\ gross\ comparisons\ of\ resolution,\ eg.\ 50km\ or\ 0.1\ degrees\ etc.$ 

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. resolution. canonical\_horizontal\_resolution$ 

Is Required? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 1.6.3 Range Horizontal Resolution

Range of horizontal resolution with spatial details, eg. 50(Equator)-100km or 0.1-0.5 degrees etc.

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID: cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. resolution. range\_horizontal\_resolution}$ 

Is Required ?  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{TRUE}}$ 

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.6.4 Number Of Horizontal Gridpoints

Total number of horizontal (XY) points (or degrees of freedom) on computational grid.

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. resolution. number\_of\_horizontal\_gridpoints$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.6.5 Number Of Vertical Levels

Number of vertical levels resolved on computational grid.

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.key\_properties.resolution.number\_of\_vertical\_levels

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.6.6 Is Adaptive Grid

Default is False. Set true if grid resolution changes during execution.

#### 1.6.7 Thickness Level 1

Thickness of first surface ocean level (in meters)

**Spec. ID:** cmip6.ocean.key\_properties.resolution.thickness\_level\_1

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter FLOAT value:

#### 1.7 Tuning Applied

Tuning methodology for ocean component

#### 1.7.1 Description

General overview description of tuning: explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. tuning\_applied. description$ 

Is Required? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.7.2 Global Mean Metrics Used

 $List\ set\ of\ metrics\ of\ the\ global\ mean\ state\ used\ in\ tuning\ model/component$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.key\_properties.tuning\_applied.global\_mean\_metrics\_used

```
Is Required ? FALSE
   Enter TEXT value(s):
1.7.3 Regional Metrics Used
List of regional metrics of mean state (e.g THC, AABW, regional means etc) used in tuning model/component
   {\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean. key\_properties. tuning\_applied. regional\_metrics\_used
   Is Required ? FALSE
   Enter TEXT value(s):
1.7.4 Trend Metrics Used
List observed trend metrics used in tuning model/component
   {\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.ocean. key\_properties. tuning\_applied. trend\_metrics\_used
   Is Required ? FALSE
   Enter TEXT value(s):
1.8
       Conservation
Conservation in the ocean component
1.8.1 Description
Brief\ description\ of\ conservation\ methodology
   {\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. conservation. description
   Is Required ? TRUE
   Enter TEXT value:
1.8.2 Scheme
Properties conserved in the ocean by the numerical schemes
   {\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. conservation. scheme
   Is Required ? TRUE
   Select value(s):
          Energy
          Enstrophy
          Salt
          Volume of ocean
```

Momentum

Other - please specify:

| 1.8.3 Consistency I | Properties |
|---------------------|------------|
|---------------------|------------|

 $Any\ additional\ consistency\ properties\ (energy\ conversion,\ pressure\ gradient\ discretisation,\ ...) xxx?$  ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. conservation. consistency\_properties$ Is Required ? FALSE Enter TEXT value: 1.8.4 Corrected Conserved Prognostic Variables Set of variables which are conserved by more than the numerical scheme alone.  ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. key\_properties. conservation. corrected\_conserved\_prognostic\_variables$ Is Required ? FALSE Enter TEXT value: 1.8.5 Was Flux Correction Used Does conservation involve flux correction xxx?  ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean.key\_properties.conservation.was\_flux\_correction\_used$ Is Required ? FALSE Select value: ☐ False True

# 2 Grid

 $Ocean\ grid$ 

# 2.1 Grid

 $Ocean\ grid$ 

# 2.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ grid\ in\ ocean$ 

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip6.ocean.grid.overview}$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

# 2.2 Vertical

 $Properties\ of\ vertical\ discretisation\ in\ ocean$ 

# 2.2.1 Coordinates

 $Type\ of\ vertical\ coordinates\ in\ ocean$ 

| Spec          | ${\bf ID:}\ {\bf cmip 6.} {\bf ocean.grid.discretisation.vertical.coordinates}$ |  |
|---------------|---|--|
| Is Re         | equired ? TRUE  |  |
| Select value: |   |  |
|               | Z-coordinate  |  |
|               | Z*-coordinate   |  |
|               | S-coordinate  |  |
|               | Isopycnic - sigma 0 - Density referenced to the surface                         |  |
|               | Isopycnic - sigma 2 - Density referenced to 2000 $\rm m$                        |  |
|               | Isopycnic - sigma 4 - Density referenced to 4000 m $$                           |  |
|               | Isopycnic - other - Other density-based coordinate                              |  |
|               | Hybrid / $Z+S$  |  |
|               | Hybrid / Z+isopycnic  |  |
|               | Hybrid / other  |  |
|               | Pressure referenced (P)   |  |
|               | P*  |  |
|               | Z**   |  |

|            | Other - please specify:  |
|------------|--|
|            | Partial Steps it $Z$ or $Z^*$ vertical coordinate in ocean $xxx$ ?           |
| Spec.      | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocean.grid.discretisation.vertical.partial\_steps$   |
| Is Re      | quired ? TRUE  |
| Select     | value:   |
|            | True False   |
| 2.3 H      | Iorizontal   |
| Type of h  | norizontal discretisation scheme in ocean                                    |
| 2.3.1      | Гуре   |
| Horizontal | l grid type  |
| Spec.      | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocean. grid. discretisation. horizontal. type$       |
| Is Re      | quired ? TRUE  |
| Select     | value:   |
|            | Lat-lon  |
|            | Rotated north pole   |
|            | Two north poles (ORCA-style)   |
|            | Other - please specify:  |
| 2.3.2      | Staggering   |
| Horizontal | l grid staggering type   |
| Spec.      | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocean. grid. discretisation. horizontal. staggering$ |
| Is Re      | quired ? FALSE   |
| Select     | value:   |
|            | Arakawa B-grid   |
|            | Arakawa C-grid   |
|            | Arakawa E-grid   |
|            | N/a  |
|            | Other - please specify   |

# 2.3.3 Scheme

 $Horizontal\ discretisation\ scheme\ in\ ocean$ 

| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.grid.discretisation.horizontal.scheme |                         |  |
|---|-------------------------|--|
| Is Required ? TRUE  |                         |  |
| Select value:   |                         |  |
|   | Finite difference       |  |
|   | Finite volumes          |  |
|   | Finite elements         |  |
|   | Unstructured grid       |  |
|   | Other - please specify: |  |

# 3 Timestepping Framework

Ocean Timestepping Framework

# 3.1 Timestepping Framework

 $Ocean\ Timestepping\ Framework$ 

#### 3.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ time\ stepping\ in\ ocean$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. time stepping\_framework. overview$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

# 3.1.2 Diurnal Cycle

 $Diurnal\ cycle\ type$ 

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean.timestepping\_framework.diurnal\_cycle$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| Ш | None - No diurnal cycle in ocean                    |
|---|---|
|   | Via coupling - Diurnal cycle via coupling frequency |

Specific treatment - Specific treament

Other - please specify:

# 3.2 Tracers

Properties of tracers time stepping in ocean

# 3.2.1 Scheme

Tracers time stepping scheme

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean.timestepping\_framework.tracers.scheme$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| Selec | t value:   |
|-------|--|
|       | ${\it Leap-frog + Asselin \; filter - Leap-frog \; scheme \; with \; Asselin \; filter}$ |
|       | lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:   |
|       | Predictor-corrector - Predictor-corrector scheme   |
| П     | Runge-Kutta 2 - Runge-Kutta 2 scheme   |

|             | AM3-LF - AM3-LF such as used in ROMS   |
|-------------|--|
|             | Forward-backward - Forward-backward scheme   |
|             | Forward operator - Forward operator scheme   |
|             | Other - please specify:  |
|             |  |
| 3.2.2       | Time Step  |
| Tracers tir | ne step (in seconds)   |
| Spec.       | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocean. time stepping\_framework. tracers. time\_step$                                      |
| Is Re       | quired ? TRUE  |
| Enter       | INTEGER value:   |
| 3.3 B       | aroclinic Dynamics   |
|             | ic dynamics in ocean   |
|             | 9  |
| 3.3.1       | Гуре   |
| Baroclinic  | dynamics type  |
| Spec.       | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocean. time stepping\_framework. baroclinic\_dynamics. type$                               |
| Is Re       | quired ? TRUE  |
| Select      | value:   |
|             | Preconditioned conjugate gradient  |
|             | Sub cyling - Sub cycling relative to tracers   |
|             | Other - please specify:  |
|             |  |
| 3.3.2       | Scheme   |
| Baroclinic  | dynamics scheme  |
| Spec.       | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocean. time stepping\_framework. baroclinic\_dynamics. scheme$                             |
| Is Re       | quired ? TRUE  |
| Select      | value:   |
|             | $\label{lem:leap-frog} \mbox{Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter} \mbox{ - Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter}$ |
|             | $\label{lem:leap-frog} \mbox{Leap-frog scheme with Periodic Euler} \mbox{ - Leap-frog scheme with Periodic Euler}$ |
|             | Predictor-corrector - Predictor-corrector scheme   |
|             | Runge-Kutta 2 - Runge-Kutta 2 scheme   |
|             | AM3-LF - AM3-LF such as used in ROMS   |

| Forward-backward - Forward-backward scheme                                       |
|--|
|  |
| ☐ Forward operator - Forward operator scheme                                     |
| U Other - please specify:  |
| 3.3.3 Time Step  |
| Baroclinic time step (in seconds)  |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.timestepping_framework.baroclinic_dynamics.time_step       |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
| 3.4 Barotropic   |
| Barotropic time stepping in ocean  |
| 3.4.1 Splitting  |
| Time splitting method  |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.timestepping_framework.barotropic.splitting                |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| None   |
| Split explicit   |
| ☐ Implicit   |
| Other - please specify:  |
|  |
| 3.4.2 Time Step  |
| Barotropic time step (in seconds)  |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocean. timestepping\_framework. barotropic. time\_step$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
| 3.5 Vertical Physics   |
| Vertical physics time stepping in ocean  |
|  |

# 3.5.1 Method

 $Details\ of\ vertical\ time\ stepping\ in\ ocean$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.ocean.time stepping\_framework.vertical\_physics.method$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

# 4 Advection

Ocean advection

#### 4.1 Advection

 $Ocean\ advection$ 

#### 4.1.1 Overview

Overview of advection in ocean

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip6.ocean.advection.overview}$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 4.2 Momentum

 $Properties \ of \ lateral \ momentum \ advection \ scheme \ in \ ocean$ 

# 4.2.1 Type

 $Type\ of\ lateral\ momentum\ advection\ scheme\ in\ ocean$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. advection. momentum. type$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

|   | Flux  | form   |
|---|-------|--------|
| - | I Tux | 101111 |

☐ Vector form

# 4.2.2 Scheme Name

Name of ocean momentum advection scheme

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.advection.momentum.scheme\_name

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 4.2.3 ALE

Using ALE for vertical advection xxx? (if vertical coordinates are sigma)

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.advection.momentum.ale

Is Required ? FALSE

 ${\bf Select\ value:}$ 

True False

# 4.3 Lateral Tracers

 $Properties\ of\ lateral\ tracer\ advection\ scheme\ in\ ocean$ 

| 4.3.1 Order   |
|---|
| Order of lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean   |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.advection.lateral_tracers.order   |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |
| 4.3.2 Flux Limiter  |
| Monotonic flux limiter for lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean xxx?                                |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.advection.lateral_tracers.flux_limiter  |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
| 4.3.3 Effective Order  Effective order of limited lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean              |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.advection.lateral_tracers.effective_order   |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Enter FLOAT value:  |
| 4.3.4 Name  Descriptive text for lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean (e.g. MUSCL, PPM-H5, PRATHER, |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.advection.lateral_tracers.name  |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Enter TEXT value:   |
| 4.3.5 Passive Tracers  Passive tracers advected   |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.advection.lateral_tracers.passive_tracers   |
| Is Required ? FALSE   |
| Select value(s):  |
| ☐ Ideal age   |
| CFC 11  |

| CFC 12  |
|---|
| $\square$ SF6   |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 4.3.6 Passive Tracers Advection   |
| Is advection of passive tracers different than active xxx? if so, describe.                                 |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.advection.lateral_tracers.passive_tracers_advection                                   |
| Is Required ? FALSE   |
| Enter TEXT value:   |
| 4.4 Vertical Tracers  |
| Properties of vertical tracer advection scheme in ocean   |
| 4.4.1 Name  |
| $Descriptive\ text\ for\ vertical\ tracer\ advection\ scheme\ in\ ocean\ (e.g.\ MUSCL,\ PPM-H5,\ PRATHER,)$ |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.advection.vertical_tracers.name   |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Enter TEXT value:   |
| 4.4.2 Flux Limiter  |
| Monotonic flux limiter for vertical tracer advection scheme in ocean xxx?                                   |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. advection. vertical\_tracers. flux\_limiter$                              |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |

# 5 Lateral Physics

Ocean lateral physics

# 5.1 Lateral Physics

Ocean lateral physics

#### 5.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ lateral\ physics\ in\ ocean$ 

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip6.ocean.lateral\_physics.overview}$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

# 5.1.2 Scheme

Type of transient eddy representation in ocean

**Spec. ID:** cmip6.ocean.lateral\_physics.scheme

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| None - No transient eddies in o |
|---------------------------------|
|---------------------------------|

Eddy active - Full resolution of eddies

Eddy admitting - Some eddy activity permitted by resolution

# 5.2 Operator

Properties of lateral physics operator for momentum in ocean

#### 5.2.1 Direction

Direction of lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. momentum. operator. direction$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| Ш | Horizontal |
|---|------------|
|   | Isopycnal  |

☐ Isoneutral

Geopotential

Iso-level

| Other - please specify:  |
|--|
| 5.2.2 Order  |
| Order of lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean                                      |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.lateral_physics.momentum.operator.order                              |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| Harmonic - Second order  |
| Bi-harmonic - Fourth order   |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 5.2.3 Discretisation   |
| Discretisation of lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean                             |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. momentum. operator. discretisation$    |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| Second order - Second order  |
| Higher order - Higher order  |
| Flux limiter   |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 5.3 Eddy Viscosity Coeff   |
| Properties of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean         |
| 5.3.1 Type   |
| Lateral physics momentum eddy viscosity coeff type in the ocean                            |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. momentum.eddy\_viscosity\_coeff. type$ |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| Constant   |
| Space varying  |
| Time + space varying (Smagorinsky)   |
| Other - please specify:  |

| 5.3.2 Constant Coefficient   |
|--|
| If constant, value of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme (in $m2/s$ )                               |
| $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. momentum. eddy\_viscosity\_coeff. constant\_coefficient$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
| 5.3.3 Variable Coefficient   |
| If space-varying, describe variations of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme                         |
| $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. momentum. eddy\_viscosity\_coeff. variable\_coefficient$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |
| Enter TEXT value:  |
| 5.3.4 Coeff Background   |
| Describe background eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme (give values in m2/                          |
| $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. momentum. eddy\_viscosity\_coeff. coeff\_background$     |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Enter TEXT value:  |
| 5.3.5 Coeff Backscatter  |
| Is there backscatter in eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme xxx?                                     |
| $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. momentum. eddy\_viscosity\_coeff. coeff\_backscatter$    |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 5.4 Tracers  |
| Properties of lateral physics for tracers in ocean   |
| 5.4.1 Mesoscale Closure  |
| Is there a mesoscale closure in the lateral physics tracers scheme xxx?  |

# Select value:

Is Required ? TRUE

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. tracers. mesoscale\_closure$ 

| 5.4.2 Submesoscale Mixing   |
|---|
| Is there a submesoscale mixing parameterisation (i.e Fox-Kemper) in the lateral physics tracers scheme xxx? |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.lateral_physics.tracers.submesoscale_mixing   |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
| 5.5 Operator  |
| Properties of lateral physics operator for tracers in ocean   |
| 5.5.1 Direction   |
| Direction of lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean  |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.lateral_physics.tracers.operator.direction  |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:   |
| Horizontal  |
| ☐ Isopycnal   |
| Isoneutral  |
| Geopotential  |
| ☐ Iso-level   |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 5.5.2 Order   |
| Order of lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean  |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.lateral_physics.tracers.operator.order  |

Is Required ? TRUE

 $\label{eq:harmonic - Second order}$  Bi-harmonic - Fourth order

Other - please specify:

Select value:

# 5.5.3 Discretisation

 $Discretisation\ of\ lateral\ physics\ tracers\ scheme\ in\ the\ ocean$ 

| ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. tracers. operator. discretisation$   |
|--|
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| Second order - Second order  |
| Higher order - Higher order  |
| Flux limiter   |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 5.6 Eddy Diffusity Coeff   |
| $Properties \ of \ eddy \ diffusity \ coeff \ in \ lateral \ physics \ tracers \ scheme \ in \ the \ ocean$  |
| 5.6.1 Type   |
| Lateral physics tracers eddy diffusity coeff type in the ocean   |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. tracers. eddy\_diffusity\_coeff. type$   |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| Constant   |
| Space varying  |
| Time + space varying (Smagorinsky)   |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 5.6.2 Constant Coefficient   |
| If constant, value of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme (in $m2/s$ )  |
| $\textbf{Spec. ID:} \ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. tracers. eddy\_diffusity\_coeff. constant\_coefficient and the complex of the constant\_coefficient and the complex of the constant\_coefficient and the coefficient and the coefficie$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
| 5.6.3 Variable Coefficient  If space-varying, describe variations of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme  |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean. lateral\_physics. tracers. eddy\_diffusity\_coeff. variable\_coefficient and the coefficient and the$       |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |
| Enter TEXT value:  |

### 5.6.4 Coeff Background

Describe background eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme (give values in m2/s)

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. tracers. eddy\_diffusity\_coeff. coeff\_background$ 

Is Required? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 5.6.5 Coeff Backscatter

Is there backscatter in eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme xxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. tracers. eddy\_diffusity\_coeff.coeff\_backscatter$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

True False

# 5.7 Eddy Induced Velocity

Properties of eddy induced velocity (EIV) in lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean

# **5.7.1** Type

Type of EIV in lateral physics tracers in the ocean

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. tracers. eddy\_induced\_velocity. type$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

GM - Gent and McWilliams

Other - please specify:

#### 5.7.2 Constant Val

If EIV scheme for tracers is constant, specify coefficient value (M2/s)  $\,$ 

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean.lateral\_physics.tracers.eddy\_induced\_velocity.constant\_val$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 5.7.3 Flux Type

Type of EIV flux (advective or skew)

**Spec. ID:** cmip6.ocean.lateral\_physics.tracers.eddy\_induced\_velocity.flux\_type

Is Required ? TRUE

# 5.7.4 Added Diffusivity

Type of EIV added diffusivity (constant, flow dependent or none)

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocean. lateral\_physics. tracers. eddy\_induced\_velocity. added\_diffusivity$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

# 6 Vertical Physics

Ocean Vertical Physics

# 6.1 Vertical Physics

 $Ocean\ Vertical\ Physics$ 

#### 6.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ vertical\ physics\ in\ ocean$ 

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.vertical\_physics.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 6.2 Details

Properties of vertical physics in ocean

# 6.2.1 Langmuir Cells Mixing

Is there Langmuir cells mixing in upper ocean xxx?

| Spec. ID:  | cmip6.ocean.v | ertical_ph | nysics.bounda | ry_layer_ | _mixing. | details.langmı | ir_cells_ | mixing |
|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-----------|----------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| Is Require | ed ? TRUE     |            |               |           |          |                |           |        |
| Select val | ue:           |            |               |           |          |                |           |        |
| True       |               | False      |               |           |          |                |           |        |

### 6.3 Tracers

Properties of boundary layer (BL) mixing on tracers in the ocean

#### 6.3.1 Type

Type of boundary layer mixing for tracers in ocean

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. vertical\_physics. boundary\_layer\_mixing. tracers. type$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| Delect value. |                                   |  |  |  |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|
|               | Constant value                    |  |  |  |
|               | Turbulent closure - TKE           |  |  |  |
|               | Turbulent closure - KPP           |  |  |  |
|               | Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada |  |  |  |

| г           | Curbulent closure - Bulk Mixed Layer  |
|-------------|---|
| ☐ F         | Richardson number dependent - PP  |
| ☐ F         | Richardson number dependent - KT  |
| I:          | mbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate                                     |
|             | Other - please specify:   |
|             |   |
|             | losure Order  |
|             | BL mixing of tracers, specific order of closure (0, 1, 2.5, 3)              |
|             | D: cmip6.ocean.vertical_physics.boundary_layer_mixing.tracers.closure_order |
| Is Requ     | uired ? FALSE   |
| Enter I     | FLOAT value:  |
| 6.3.3 C     | onstant   |
| If constant | BL mixing of tracers, specific coefficient $(m2/s)$                         |
| Spec. I     | D: cmip6.ocean.vertical_physics.boundary_layer_mixing.tracers.constant      |
| Is Requ     | nired ? FALSE   |
| Enter I     | NTEGER value:   |
| 6.3.4 Ba    | ackground   |
| Background  | BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)  |
| Spec. I     | D: cmip6.ocean.vertical_physics.boundary_layer_mixing.tracers.background    |
| Is Requ     | nired ? TRUE  |
| Enter 7     | TEXT value:   |
| 6.4 Me      | omentum   |
| Properties  | of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean                      |
| 6 1 1 Ts    | vno.  |
| _           | ype ndary layer mixing for momentum in ocean                                |
|             |   |
| _           | D: cmip6.ocean.vertical_physics.boundary_layer_mixing.momentum.type         |
| Is Requ     | aired ? TRUE  |
| Select      | value:  |
|             | Constant value  |
| г           | Curbulent closure - TKE   |
| г           | Curbulent closure - KPP   |

|            | Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada  |
|------------|--|
|            | Turbulent closure - Bulk Mixed Layer   |
|            | Richardson number dependent - PP   |
|            | Richardson number dependent - KT   |
|            | Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate   |
|            | Other - please specify:  |
| 6.4.2      | Closure Order  |
| If turbule | nt BL mixing of momentum, specific order of closure (0, 1, 2.5, 3)                                   |
| Spec       | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocean. vertical\_physics. boundary\_layer\_mixing. momentum. closure\_order$ |
| Is Re      | equired ? FALSE  |
| Ente       | r FLOAT value:   |
|            | Constant  at BL mixing of momentum, specific coefficient (m2/s)                                      |
| Spec       | $\mathbf{ID:}$ <code>cmip6.ocean.vertical_physics.boundary_layer_mixing.momentum.constant</code>     |
| Is Re      | equired ? FALSE  |
| Ente       | r INTEGER value:   |
| 6.4.4      | Background   |
| Backgrou   | nd BL mixing of momentum coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)                       |
| Spec       | . ID: $cmip 6. ocean. vertical\_physics. boundary\_layer\_mixing. momentum. background$              |
| Is Re      | equired ? TRUE   |
| Ente       | r TEXT value:  |
| 6.5 I      | Details  |
| Properti   | ies of interior mixing in the ocean  |
| 6.5.1      | Convection Type  |
| Type of v  | ertical convection in ocean  |
| Spec       | . ID: $cmip 6. ocean. vertical\_physics. interior\_mixing. details. convection\_type$                |
| Is Re      | equired ? TRUE   |
| Selec      | t value:   |
|            | Non-penetrative convective adjustment  |
|            | Enhanced vertical diffusion  |

| Included in turbulence closure   |
|--|
|  |
| U Other - please specify:  |
| 6.5.2 Tide Induced Mixing  |
| Describe how tide induced mixing is modelled (barotropic, baroclinic, none)  |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.vertical_physics.interior_mixing.details.tide_induced_mixing                                   |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Enter TEXT value:  |
| 6.5.3 Double Diffusion  Is there double diffusion  |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. vertical\_physics. interior\_mixing. details. double\_diffusion$                   |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 6.5.4 Shear Mixing  Is there interior shear mixing   |
| $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathbf{cmip6.} ocean. vertical\_physics. interior\_mixing. details. shear\_mixing$ |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 6.6 Tracers  |
| Properties of interior mixing on tracers in the ocean  |
| 6.6.1 Type   |
| Type of interior mixing for tracers in ocean   |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.vertical_physics.interior_mixing.tracers.type  |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| Constant value   |
| Turbulent closure / TKE  |
| Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada  |

| Richardson number dependent - PP   |    |
|--|----|
| Richardson number dependent - KT   |    |
| Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate   |    |
| Other - please specify:  |    |
| 6.6.2 Constant   |    |
| If constant interior mixing of tracers, specific coefficient $(m2/s)$  |    |
| ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. vertical\_physics. interior\_mixing. tracers. constant$                            |    |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |    |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |    |
| 6.6.3 Profile  |    |
| Is the background interior mixing using a vertical profile for tracers (i.e is NOT constant) xxx                           | ;? |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.vertical_physics.interior_mixing.tracers.profile   |    |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |    |
| Enter TEXT value:  |    |
| 6.6.4 Background   |    |
| Background interior mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)                                |    |
| $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathbf{cmip6.} ocean. \mathbf{vertical\_physics.} interior\_mixing. tracers. background$ |    |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |    |
| Enter TEXT value:  |    |
| 6.7 Momentum   |    |
| Properties of interior mixing on momentum in the ocean   |    |
| 6.7.1 Type   |    |
| Type of interior mixing for momentum in ocean  |    |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.vertical_physics.interior_mixing.momentum.type   |    |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |    |
| Select value:  |    |
| Constant value   |    |
| Turbulent closure / TKE  |    |
| Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada  |    |
| Richardson number dependent - PP   |    |

| Richardson number dependent - KT   |
|--|
| Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate   |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 6.7.2 Constant   |
| If constant interior mixing of momentum, specific coefficient $(m2/s)$                                       |
| $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathbf{cmip6.ocean.vertical\_physics.interior\_mixing.momentum.constant}$  |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
| 6.7.3 Profile  |
| ${\it Is the background interior mixing using a vertical profile for momentum (i.e is NOT constant) } \ xxx$ |
| $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ \mathbf{cmip6.ocean.vertical\_physics.interior\_mixing.momentum.profile}$     |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Enter TEXT value:  |
| 6.7.4 Background   |
| Background interior mixing of momentum coefficient, (schema and value in $m2/s$ - may by none)               |
| $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocean. vertical\_physics. interior\_mixing. momentum. background$   |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Enter TEXT value:  |

# Uplow Boundaries

Ocean upper / lower boundaries

# 7.1 Free Surface

| Propertie  | es of free surface in ocean  |
|------------|--|
| 7.1.1 (    | Overview   |
| Overview   | of free surface in ocean   |
| Spec.      | ${\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. uplow\_boundaries. free\_surface. overview$   |
| Is Re      | quired ? TRUE  |
| Enter      | TEXT value:  |
| 7.1.2      | Scheme   |
| Free surfa | ce scheme in ocean   |
| Spec.      | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocean. uplow\_boundaries. free\_surface. scheme$ |
| Is Re      | quired ? TRUE  |
| Select     | t value:   |
|            | Linear implicit  |
|            | Linear filtered  |
|            | Linear semi-explicit   |
|            | Non-linear implicit  |
|            | Non-linear filtered  |
|            | Non-linear semi-explicit   |
|            | Fully explicit   |
|            | Other - please specify:  |
| -10 1      |  |
|            | Embeded Seaice   |
|            | ice embeded in the ocean model (instead of levitating) xxx?              |
| Spec.      | ID: cmip6.ocean.uplow_boundaries.free_surface.embeded_seaice             |
| Is Re      | quired ? TRUE  |
| Select     | t value:   |
|            | True False   |

# 7.2 Bottom Boundary Layer

Properties of bottom boundary layer in ocean

#### 7.2.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ bottom\ boundary\ layer\ in\ ocean$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. uplow\_boundaries. bottom\_boundary\_layer. overview$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

# 7.2.2 Type Of Bbl

Type of bottom boundary layer in ocean

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.uplow\_boundaries.bottom\_boundary\_layer.type\_of\_bbl

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

Diffusive
Acvective
Other - please specify:

#### 7.2.3 Lateral Mixing Coef

If bottom BL is diffusive, specify value of lateral mixing coefficient (in m2/s)

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean.uplow\_boundaries.bottom\_boundary\_layer.lateral\_mixing\_coef$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter INTEGER value:

# 7.2.4 Sill Overflow

Describe any specific treatment of sill overflows

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.uplow\_boundaries.bottom\_boundary\_layer.sill\_overflow

Is Required ? TRUE

# 8 Boundary Forcing

Ocean boundary forcing

# 8.1 Boundary Forcing

Ocean boundary forcing

#### 8.1.1 Overview

Overview of boundary forcing in ocean

**Spec. ID:** cmip6.ocean.boundary\_forcing.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 8.1.2 Surface Pressure

Describe how surface pressure is transmitted to ocean (via sea-ice, nothing specific,...)

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. boundary\_forcing. surface\_pressure$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 8.1.3 Momentum Flux Correction

Describe any type of ocean surface momentum flux correction and, if applicable, how it is applied and where.

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. boundary\_forcing. momentum\_flux\_correction$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 8.1.4 Tracers Flux Correction

Describe any type of ocean surface tracers flux correction and, if applicable, how it is applied and where.

**Spec. ID:** cmip6.ocean.boundary\_forcing.tracers\_flux\_correction

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

## 8.1.5 Wave Effects

Describe if/how wave effects are modelled at ocean surface.

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocean.boundary\_forcing.wave\_effects

Is Required ? TRUE

### 8.1.6 River Runoff Budget

Describe how river runoff from land surface is routed to ocean and any global adjustment done.

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. boundary\_forcing.river\_runoff\_budget$ 

Is Required? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

# 8.1.7 Geothermal Heating

Describe if/how geothermal heating is present at ocean bottom.

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. boundary\_forcing.geothermal\_heating$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 8.2 Bottom Friction

Properties of momentum bottom friction in ocean

#### 8.2.1 Type

Type of momentum bottom friction in ocean

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.ocean.boundary\_forcing.momentum.bottom\_friction.type$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Non-linear

Select value:

| Linear |  |
|--------|--|
|        |  |

Non-linear (drag function of speed of tides)

Constant drag coefficient

U Other - please specify:

#### 8.3 Lateral Friction

Properties of momentum lateral friction in ocean

#### 8.3.1 Type

Type of momentum lateral friction in ocean

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. boundary\_forcing. momentum. lateral\_friction. type$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| None  |
|---|
| Free-slip   |
| No-slip   |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 8.4 Sunlight Penetration  Properties of sunlight penetration scheme in ocean                                  |
| 8.4.1 Scheme  |
| Type of sunlight penetration scheme in ocean  |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. boundary\_forcing. tracers. sunlight\_penetration. scheme$                  |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:   |
| 1 extinction depth  |
| 2 extinction depth  |
| 3 extinction depth  |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 8.4.2 Ocean Colour  |
| Is the ocean sunlight penetration scheme ocean colour dependent xxx?  |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocean.boundary\_forcing.tracers.sunlight\_penetration.ocean\_colour$                  |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:  True False   |
| 8.4.3 Extinction Depth  Describe and list extinctions depths for sunlight penetration scheme (if applicable). |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. boundary\_forcing. tracers. sunlight\_penetration. extinction\_depth$       |
| Is Required ? FALSE   |
| Enter TEXT value:   |

# 8.5 Fresh Water Forcing

Properties of surface fresh water forcing in ocean

# 8.5.1 From Atmopshere

 ${\it Type~of~surface~fresh~water~forcing~from~atmos~in~ocean}$ 

| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocean. boundary\_forcing. tracers. fresh\_water\_forcing. from\_atmopshere$                      |
|---|
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:   |
| Freshwater flux   |
| ☐ Virtual salt flux   |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 8.5.2 From Sea Ice  |
| Type of surface fresh water forcing from sea-ice in ocean   |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocean. boundary\_forcing.tracers.fresh\_water\_forcing.from\_sea\_ice$                           |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:   |
| Freshwater flux   |
| ☐ Virtual salt flux   |
| Real salt flux  |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 8.5.3 Forced Mode Restoring   |
| Type of surface salinity restoring in forced mode (OMIP)  |
| $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. ocean. boundary\_forcing. tracers. fresh\_water\_forcing. forced\_mode\_restoring$ |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Enter TEXT value:   |