CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: MRI

Model: MRI-ESM2-0

Topic: Ocean Biogeochemistry

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1 Key Properties

Ocean Biogeochemistry key properties

1.1 Key Properties

Ocean Biogeochemistry key properties

1.1.1 Model Overview

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ model$

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties. model_overview$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

1.1.2 Model Name

Name of ocean biogeochemistry model code (PISCES 2.0,...)

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties. model_name$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

1.1.3 Model Type

 $Type\ of\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ model$

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.model_type

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| Geochemical - No living compartments |
|--------------------------------------|
| NPZD - No plankton types |

PFT - Several plankton types

Other - please specify:

1.1.4 Elemental Stoichiometry

Describe elemental stoichiometry (fixed, variable, mix of the two)

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties. elemental_stoichiometry$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

Fixed - Fixed stoichiometry

| Variable - Variable stoichiometry |
|---|
| Mix of both - Both fixed and mixed stoichiometry |
| |
| 1.1.5 Elemental Stoichiometry Details |
| Describe which elements have fixed/variable stoichiometry |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.elemental_stoichiometry_details |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Enter TEXT value: |
| 1.1.6 Prognostic Variables |
| List of all prognostic tracer variables in the ocean biogeochemistry component |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.prognostic_variables |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Enter TEXT value(s): |
| 1.1.7 Diagnostic Variables |
| List of all diagnotic tracer variables in the ocean biogeochemistry component |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.diagnostic_variables |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Enter TEXT value(s): |
| 1.1.8 Damping |
| Describe any tracer damping used (such as artificial correction or relaxation to climatology,) |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.damping |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Enter TEXT value: |
| 1.2 Passive Tracers Transport |
| Time stepping method for passive tracers transport in ocean biogeochemistry |
| 1.2.1 Method |
| Time stepping framework for passive tracers |
| $\textbf{Spec. ID:} cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties. time_stepping_framework. passive_tracers_transport. method$ |

Is Required ? TRUE

Use ocean model transport time step

Select value:

| Use specific time step |
|--|
| 1.2.2 Timestep If Not From Ocean |
| Time step for passive tracers (if different from ocean) |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:} cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties. time_stepping_framework. passive_tracers_transport. timestepping_framework. passive_tracers_transport. timestepping_tracers_transport. timestepping_tracers_tra$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Enter INTEGER value: |
| 1.3 Biology Sources Sinks |
| Time stepping framework for biology sources and sinks in ocean biogeochemistry |
| 1.3.1 Method |
| Time stepping framework for biology sources and sinks |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocn bg chem. key_properties. time_stepping_framework. biology_sources_sinks. method$ |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Select value: |
| Use ocean model transport time step |
| Use specific time step |
| 1.3.2 Timestep If Not From Ocean |
| Time step for biology sources and sinks (if different from ocean) |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:\ cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.time_stepping_framework.biology_sources_sinks.timestep\if_not_from_ocean$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Enter INTEGER value: |
| 1.4 Transport Scheme |
| Transport scheme in ocean biogeochemistry |
| 1.4.1 Type |
| Type of transport scheme |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.transport_scheme.type |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Select value: |
| Offline |

| Online |
|--|
| 1.4.2 Scheme |
| Transport scheme used |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.transport_scheme.scheme |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Select value: |
| Use that of ocean model |
| Other - please specify: |
| 1.4.3 Use Different Scheme |
| Decribe transport scheme if different than that of ocean model |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocnbg chem. key_properties. transport_scheme. use_different_scheme$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Enter TEXT value: |
| 1.5 Boundary Forcing |
| Properties of biogeochemistry boundary forcing |
| 1.5.1 Atmospheric Deposition |
| |
| Describe how atmospheric deposition is modeled |
| Describe how atmospheric deposition is modeled Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.boundary_forcing.atmospheric_deposition |
| |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:\ cmip 6. ocnbg chem. key_properties. boundary_forcing. atmospheric_deposition}$ |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.boundary_forcing.atmospheric_deposition Is Required ? TRUE |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.boundary_forcing.atmospheric_deposition Is Required ? TRUE Select value: |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.boundary_forcing.atmospheric_deposition Is Required ? TRUE Select value: From file (climatology) |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.boundary_forcing.atmospheric_deposition Is Required ? TRUE Select value: From file (climatology) From file (interannual variations) |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.boundary_forcing.atmospheric_deposition Is Required ? TRUE Select value: From file (climatology) From file (interannual variations) From Atmospheric Chemistry model |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.boundary_forcing.atmospheric_deposition Is Required? TRUE Select value: From file (climatology) From file (interannual variations) From Atmospheric Chemistry model 1.5.2 River Input |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.boundary_forcing.atmospheric_deposition Is Required? TRUE Select value: From file (climatology) From file (interannual variations) From Atmospheric Chemistry model 1.5.2 River Input Describe how river input is modeled |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.boundary_forcing.atmospheric_deposition Is Required? TRUE Select value: From file (climatology) From file (interannual variations) From Atmospheric Chemistry model 1.5.2 River Input Describe how river input is modeled Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.boundary_forcing.river_input |

| From file (interannual variations) |
|--|
| From Land Surface model |
| |
| 1.5.3 Sediments From Boundary Conditions |
| List which sediments are speficied from boundary condition |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.boundary_forcing.sediments_from_boundary_condition |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Enter TEXT value: |
| 1.5.4 Sediments From Explicit Model |
| List which sediments are speficied from explicit sediment model |
| $\textbf{Spec. ID:} cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties. boundary_forcing. sediments_from_explicit_model$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Enter TEXT value: |
| 1.6 Gas Exchange |
| Properties of gas exchange in ocean biogeochemistry |
| 1.6.1 CO2 Exchange Present |
| 's CO2 gas exchange modeled xxx? |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.gas_exchange.co2_exchange_present |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Select value: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| |
| 1.6.2 CO2 Exchange Type |
| Describe CO2 gas exchange |
| $\textbf{Spec. ID:} cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.gas_exchange.co2_exchange_type$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Select value: |
| OMIP protocol |
| Other - please specify: |

| 1.6.3 O2 Exchange Present |
|--|
| Is O2 gas exchange modeled xxx? |
| $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.gas_exchange.o2_exchange_present$ |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Select value: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 1.6.4 O2 Exchange Type |
| Describe O2 gas exchange |
| $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.gas_exchange.o2_exchange_type$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Select value: |
| OMIP protocol |
| Other - please specify: |
| 1.6.5 DMS Exchange Present |
| Is DMS gas exchange modeled xxx? |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocn bg chem. key_properties.gas_exchange.dms_exchange_present$ |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Select value: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 1.6.6 DMS Exchange Type |
| Specify DMS gas exchange scheme type |
| ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties. gas_exchange. dms_exchange_type$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Enter TEXT value: |

1.6.7 N2 Exchange Present

Is N2 gas exchange modeled xxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties. gas_exchange.n 2_exchange_present$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

1.6.8 N2 Exchange Type

Specify N2 gas exchange scheme type

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocnbg chem.key_properties.gas_exchange.n 2_exchange_type$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

1.6.9 N2O Exchange Present

Is N2O gas exchange modeled xxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.gas_exchange.n2o_exchange_present
Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

1.6.10 N2O Exchange Type

 $Specify\ N2O\ gas\ exchange\ scheme\ type$

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocnbg chem. key_properties.gas_exchange.n 2o_exchange_type$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

1.6.11 CFC11 Exchange Present

Is CFC11 gas exchange modeled xxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties.gas_exchange.cfc 11_exchange_present$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

1.6.12 CFC11 Exchange Type

 $Specify\ CFC11\ gas\ exchange\ scheme\ type$

 $\textbf{Spec. ID:} \ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties.gas_exchange.cfc 11_exchange_type$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

1.6.13 CFC12 Exchange Present

Is CFC12 gas exchange modeled xxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties.gas_exchange.cfc 12_exchange_present$

| Is Required ? TRUE |
|---|
| Select value: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 1.6.14 CFC12 Exchange Type |
| Specify CFC12 gas exchange scheme type |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.gas_exchange.cfc12_exchange_type |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Enter TEXT value: |
| 1.6.15 SF6 Exchange Present |
| Is SF6 gas exchange modeled xxx? |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.gas_exchange.sf6_exchange_present |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Select value: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 1.6.16 SF6 Exchange Type |
| Specify SF6 gas exchange scheme type |
| ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties. gas_exchange.s f 6_exchange_type$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Enter TEXT value: |
| 1.6.17 13CO2 Exchange Present |
| Is 13CO2 gas exchange modeled xxx? |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.gas_exchange.13co2_exchange_present |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Select value: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 1.6.18 13CO2 Exchange Type |
| Specify 13CO2 gas exchange scheme type |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.gas_exchange.13co2_exchange_type |
| Is Required ? FALSE |

Enter TEXT value:

1.6.19 14CO2 Exchange Present

Is 14CO2 gas exchange modeled xxx? $\textbf{Spec. ID:} \ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. key_properties. gas_exchange. 14co2_exchange_present$ Is Required ? TRUE Select value: True False 1.6.20 14CO2 Exchange Type $Specify\ 14CO2\ gas\ exchange\ scheme\ type$ ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocnbg chem. key_properties.gas_exchange. 14co2_exchange_type$ Is Required ? FALSE Enter TEXT value: 1.6.21 Other Gases $Specify\ any\ other\ gas\ exchange$ **Spec. ID:** cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.gas_exchange.other_gases Is Required ? FALSE Enter TEXT value: Carbon Chemistry Properties of carbon chemistry biogeochemistry 1.7.1 Type Describe how carbon chemistry is modeled **Spec. ID:** cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.carbon_chemistry.type Is Required ? TRUE Select value: OMIP protocol Other protocol

1.7.2 PH Scale

If NOT OMIP protocol, describe pH scale.

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.key_properties.carbon_chemistry.ph_scale

Is Required ? FALSE

| Selec | t value: | |
|---|-------------------------|--|
| | Sea water | |
| | Free | |
| | Other - please specify: | |
| | | |
| 1.7.3 Constants If Not OMIP | | |
| If NOT OMIP protocol, list carbon chemistry constants. | | |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocnbg chem. key_properties. carbon_chemistry. constants_if_not_omip$ | | |
| Is Required ? FALSE | | |
| Enter TEXT value: | | |

2 Tracers

Ocean biogeochemistry tracers

2.1 Tracers

 $Ocean\ biogeochemistry\ tracers$

2.1.1 Overview

Overview of tracers in ocean biogeochemistry

Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.tracers.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

2.1.2 Sulfur Cycle Present

Is sulfur cycle modeled xxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocn bg chem. tracers. sulfur_cycle_present$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| 1 1 | TD. | False |
|-----|------|-----------|
| | True | Halse |

2.1.3 Nutrients Present

 $List\ nutrient\ species\ present\ in\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ model$

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. nutrients_present$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value(s):

| ∐ Nitroger | ı (N) |
|------------|-------|
|------------|-------|

Phosphorous (P)

Silicium (S)

Iron (Fe)

U Other - please specify:

2.1.4 Nitrous Species If N

If nitrogen present, list nitrous species.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocnbg chem.tracers.nitrous_species_if_n$

Is Required ? ${\tt FALSE}$



2.2 Ecosystem

Ecosystem properties in ocean biogeochemistry

2.2.1 Upper Trophic Levels Definition

Definition of upper trophic level (e.g. based on size) xxx?

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. ecosystem. upper_trophic_levels_definition$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

2.2.2 Upper Trophic Levels Treatment

 $Define\ how\ upper\ trophic\ level\ are\ treated$

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocnbg chem.tracers.ecosystem.upper_trophic_levels_treatment$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

2.3 Phytoplankton

Phytoplankton properties in ocean biogeochemistry

2.3.1 Type

 $Type\ of\ phytoplankton$

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. ecosystem. phytoplankton. type$

| | Is Required ? TRUE | | |
|-------------|---------------------|---|--|
| | Select value: | | |
| | None | | |
| | | Generic | |
| | | PFT including size based (specify both below) - Plankton functional type including size based | |
| | | Size based only (specify below) | |
| | | PFT only (specify below) | |
| 2.3 | 3.2 F | Pft | |
| Phy | jtoplan k | ston functional types (PFT) (if applicable) | |
| | Spec. | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. ecosystem. phytoplankton. pft$ | |
| | Is Required ? FALSE | | |
| | Select value(s): | | |
| | | Diatoms | |
| | | Nfixers | |
| | | Calcifiers | |
| | | Other - please specify: | |
| 2. 3 | 3.3 S | Size Classes | |
| Phy | jtoplan k | ston size classes (if applicable) | |
| | Spec. | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. ecosystem. phytoplankton. size_classes$ | |
| | Is Required ? FALSE | | |
| | Select value(s): | | |
| | | Microphytoplankton | |
| | | Nanophytoplankton | |
| | | Picophytoplankton | |
| | | Other - please specify: | |

2.4 Zooplankton

 $Zooplankton\ properties\ in\ ocean\ biogeochemistry$

2.4.1 Type

 $Type\ of\ zooplankton$ ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. ecosystem. zooplankt on. type$ Is Required ? TRUE Select value: None Generic Size based (specify below) Other - please specify: 2.4.2Size Classes Zooplankton size classes (if applicable) ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.ocnbg chem.tracers.ecosystem.zooplankton.size_classes$ Is Required ? FALSE Select value(s): Microzooplankton Mesozooplankton Other - please specify: Disolved Organic Matter Disolved organic matter properties in ocean biogeochemistry 2.5.1 Bacteria Present Is there bacteria representation xxx? $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathbf{cmip6.ocnbgchem.tracers.disolved_organic_matter.bacteria_present$ Is Required ? TRUE Select value: True ☐ False 2.5.2 Lability Describe treatment of lability in dissolved organic matter

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. disolved_organic_matter. lability$

Is Required ? TRUE

| Select value: | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | None | | | | | | | |
| | Labile - Less than a few days | | | | | | | |
| | Semi-labile - Few days to a few years | | | | | | | |
| | Refractory - Over a few years | | | | | | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | | | | | | |
| 2.6 Particules | | | | | | | | |
| Particulate carbon properties in ocean biogeochemistry | | | | | | | | |
| 2.6.1 | ${f Method}$ | | | | | | | |
| How is particulate carbon represented in ocean biogeochemistryxxx? | | | | | | | | |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.ocnbgchem.tracers.particules.method | | | | | | | | |
| Is Re | Is Required ? TRUE | | | | | | | |
| Selec | Select value: | | | | | | | |
| | Diagnostic | | | | | | | |
| | Diagnostic (Martin profile) | | | | | | | |
| | Diagnostic (Balast) | | | | | | | |
| | Prognostic | | | | | | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | | | | | | |
| 2.6.2 | Types If Prognostic | | | | | | | |
| If prognos | stic, $type(s)$ of particulate matter taken into account | | | | | | | |
| Spec | $\mathbf{ID:}$ <code>cmip6.ocnbgchem.tracers.particules.types_if_prognostic</code> | | | | | | | |
| Is Re | equired ? FALSE | | | | | | | |
| Selec | t value(s): | | | | | | | |
| | POC | | | | | | | |
| | PIC (calcite) | | | | | | | |
| | PIC (aragonite | | | | | | | |
| | BSi | | | | | | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | | | | | | |

2.6.3 Size If Prognostic

| 1ţ | prognostic, | describe | if a | particule | size | spectrum | is | used | to | represent | distribution | of | particules | in | water | volume |
|----|-------------|------------------|------|-----------|-------|------------|-----|-------|----|------------|--------------|----|------------|----|-------|--------|
| | Spec. ID |): cmip6. | ocnb | gchem.tr | acers | .particule | s.s | ize_i | f1 | orognostic | | | | | | |

| Is Rec | quired ? FALSE | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Select value: | | | | | | | |
| | No size spectrum used | | | | | | |
| | Full size spectrum | | | | | | |
| | Discrete size classes (specify which below) | | | | | | |
| 2.6.4 | Size If Discrete | | | | | | |
| If prognost | tic and discrete size, describe which size classes are used | | | | | | |
| Spec. | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. particules. size_if_discrete$ | | | | | | |
| Is Re | quired ? FALSE | | | | | | |
| Enter | TEXT value: | | | | | | |
| 2.6.5 | Sinking Speed If Prognostic | | | | | | |
| If prognost | tic, method for calculation of sinking speed of particules | | | | | | |
| Spec. | ${\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. particules. sinking_speed_if_prognostic$ | | | | | | |
| Is Rec | quired ? FALSE | | | | | | |
| Select | value: | | | | | | |
| | Constant | | | | | | |
| | Function of particule size | | | | | | |

Dic Alkalinity 2.7

 $DIC\ and\ alkalinity\ properties\ in\ ocean\ biogeochemistry$

Function of particule type (balast)

Other - please specify:

2.7.1 Carbon Isotopes

 $Which\ carbon\ isotopes\ are\ modelled\ (C13,\ C14)xxx?$

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. dic_alkalinity. carbon_isotopes$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value(s):

| ☐ C13 |
|--|
| C14) |
| 2.7.2 Abiotic Carbon Is abiotic carbon modelled xxx? |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. dic_alkalinity. abiotic_carbon$ |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Select value: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 2.7.3 Alkalinity |
| How is alkalinity modelled xxx? |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. ocn bg chem. tracers. dic_alkalinity. alkalinity$ |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Select value: |
| Prognostic |
| Diagnostic) |