CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: NASA-GISS
Model: GISS-E2-1G
Topic: Land Surface

Doc. Generated: 2018-02-06

Specialization Version: 0.2.0

Further Info: https://es-doc.org/cmip6

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1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

1.1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

1.1.1 Model Overview

```
Overview of land surface model.
```

```
{\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.key\_properties.model\_overview
```

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

1.1.2 Model Name

 $Name\ of\ land\ surface\ model\ code\ (e.g.\ MOSES2.2)$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key_properties.model_name

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

1.1.3 Description

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ processes\ modelled\ (e.g.\ dymanic\ vegation,\ prognostic\ albedo,\ etc.)$

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathbf{cmip} 6. \\ \mathbf{land.} \\ \mathbf{key_properties.} \\ \mathbf{description}$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

1.1.4 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

Fluxes exchanged with the atmopshere.

| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. land. key_properties. land_atmosphere_flux_exchanges$ | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Is Required ? FALSE | | | | | | |
| Select | Select value(s): | | | | | |
| | Water | | | | | |
| | Energy | | | | | |
| П | Carbon | | | | | |

Phospherous

Nitrogen

1.1.5 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment

Describe the treatment of land surface coupling with the Atmosphere model component, which may be different for different quantities (e.g. dust: semi-implicit, water vapour: explicit)

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.key_properties.atmospheric_coupling_treatment$ Is Required ? TRUE Enter TEXT value: 1.1.6 Land Cover Types of land cover defined in the land surface model Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key_properties.land_cover Is Required ? TRUE Select value(s): Bare soil UrbanLake Land ice Lake ice Vegetated Other - please specify: 1.1.7Land Cover Change Describe how land cover change is managed (e.g. the use of net or gross transitions) Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key_properties.land_cover_change Is Required ? FALSE Enter TEXT value: 1.1.8 Tiling Describe the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, land/sea, (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key_properties.tiling Is Required ? TRUE

1.2 Conservation Properties

Enter TEXT value:

TODO

1.2.1 Energy

```
Describe\ if/how\ energy\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)
```

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key_properties.conservation_properties.energy

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

1.2.2 Water

Describe if/how water is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key_properties.conservation_properties.water

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

1.2.3 Carbon

Describe if/how carbon is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key_properties.conservation_properties.carbon

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

1.3 Timestepping Framework

TODO

1.3.1 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere

Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere couplingxxx?

 $\textbf{Spec. ID:} cmip 6. land. key_properties. timestepping_framework. timestep_dependent_on_atmosphere$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

True False

1.3.2 Time Step

Overall timestep of land surface model (i.e. time between calls)

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.key_properties.timestepping_framework.time_step$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

1.3.3 Timestepping Method

General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)

 $\label{lem:spec:ideal} \textbf{Spec. ID:} \ cmip6.land.key_properties.timestepping_framework.timestepping_method \\ \textbf{Is Required?} \ TRUE$

Enter TEXT value:

1.4 Software Properties

Software properties of land surface code

1.4.1 Repository

Location of code for this component.

```
Spec. ID: cmip6.land.key_properties.software_properties.repository

Is Required ? FALSE
```

Enter TEXT value:

1.4.2 Code Version

Code version identifier.

```
\label{lem:spec:ideal} \textbf{Spec. ID:} cmip6.land.key\_properties.software\_properties.code\_version 
 Is Required ? FALSE
```

Enter TEXT value:

1.4.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$

```
{\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. key\_properties. software\_properties. code\_languages
```

Is Required ? FALSE

2 Grid

Land surface grid

2.1 Grid

Land surface grid

2.1.1 Overview

Overview of the grid in the land surface

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.grid.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

2.2 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

2.2.1 Description

Describe the general structure of the horizontal grid (not including any tiling)

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.grid.horizontal.description

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

2.2.2 Matches Atmosphere Grid

Does the horizontal grid match the atmospherexxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.grid.horizontal.matches_atmosphere_grid$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

True False

2.3 Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

2.3.1 Description

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip} 6. \\ \mathrm{land.grid.vertical.description}$

Is Required ? TRUE

2.3.2 Total Depth

The total depth of the soil (in metres)

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land.grid.vertical.total_depth$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

3 Soil

Land surface soil

3.1 Soil

 $Land\ surface\ soil$

3.1.1 Overview

Overview of soil in the land surface

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

3.1.2 Heat Water Coupling

Describe the coupling between heat and water in the soil

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.heat_water_coupling

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

3.1.3 Number Of Soil layers

The number of soil layers

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.soil.number_of_soil\ layers$

Is Required? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

3.1.4 Prognostic Variables

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ soil\ scheme$

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. soil. prognostic_variables$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

3.2 Soil Map

 $Key\ properties\ of\ the\ land\ surface\ soil\ map$

3.2.1 Description

 $General\ description\ of\ soil\ map$

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. soil_map. description$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

3.2.2 Structure

 $Describe\ the\ soil\ structure\ map$

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. soil_map. structure$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

3.2.3 Texture

Describe the soil texture map

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. soil_map. texture$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

3.2.4 Organic Matter

 $Describe\ the\ soil\ organic\ matter\ map$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.soil_map.organic_matter

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

3.2.5 Albedo

Describe the soil albedo map

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.soil_map.albedo

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

3.2.6 Water Table

Describe the soil water table map, if any

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. soil_map. water_table$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

3.2.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth

Does the soil properties vary continuously with depthxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID: cmip 6. land. soil. soil_map. continuously_varying_soil_depth}$

Is Required ? TRUE

| Select value: |
|--|
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 3.2.8 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.soil_map.soil_depth |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Enter TEXT value: |
| 3.3 Snow Free Albedo TODO |
| 3.3.1 Prognostic |
| Is snow free albedo prognosticxxx? |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. soil. snow_free_albedo.prognostic$ |
| Is Required ? TRUE |
| Select value: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 3.3.2 Functions If prognostic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculations Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.snow_free_albedo.functions Is Required ? FALSE Select value(s): Vegetation type Soil humidity Vegetation state Other - please specify: |
| 3.3.3 Direct Diffuse If prognostic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. soil. snow_free_albedo. direct_diffuse$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE |
| Select value: |

| Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo |
|--|
| No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo |
| Other - please specify: |

3.3.4 Number Of Wavelength Bands

If prognostic, enter the number of wavelength bands used

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. soil. snow_free_albedo.number_of_wavelength_bands$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter INTEGER value:

3.4 Hydrology

Key properties of the land surface soil hydrology

3.4.1 Description

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ soil\ hydrological\ model$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.hydrology.description

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

3.4.2 Time Step

Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. hydrology. time_step$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

3.4.3 Tiling

Describe the soil hydrology tiling, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.hydrology.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

3.4.4 Vertical Discretisation

Describe the typical vertical discretisation

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. soil. hydrology. vertical_discretisation$

Is Required ? TRUE

| 5 | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Is Required ? TRUE | | | | | | |
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| $3.4.7 	ext{Method}$ | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | |

3.5.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers

 $How\ many\ soil\ layers\ may\ contain\ ground\ ice$

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.soil.hydrology.freezing.number_of_ground_ice_layers$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

3.5.2 Ice Storage Method

Describe the method of ice storage

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. soil. hydrology. freezing. ice_storage_method$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

3.5.3 Permafrost

 $Describe\ the\ treatment\ of\ permafrost,\ if\ any,\ within\ the\ land\ surface\ scheme$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.hydrology.freezing.permafrost

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

3.6 Drainage

TODO

3.6.1 Description

 $General\ describe\ how\ drainage\ is\ included\ in\ the\ land\ surface\ scheme$

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. soil. hydrology. drainage. description$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

3.6.2 Types

 ${\it Different \ types \ of \ runoff \ represented \ by \ the \ land \ surface \ model}$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.hydrology.drainage.types

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value(s):

| Gravity drainage |
|------------------|
| Horton mechanism |
| Topmodel-based |
| Dunne mechanism |

Lateral subsurface flow

Baseflow from groundwater

U Other - please specify:

3.7 Heat Treatment

TODO

3.7.1 Description

General description of how heat treatment properties are defined

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. soil. heat_treatment. description$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

3.7.2 Time Step

Time step of soil heat scheme in seconds

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.heat_treatment.time_step

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

3.7.3 Tiling

Describe the soil heat treatment tiling, if any.

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip} 6. \mathrm{land.soil.heat_treatment.tiling}$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

3.7.4 Vertical Discretisation

 $Describe\ the\ typical\ vertical\ discretisation$

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. soil. heat_treatment. vertical_discretisation$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

3.7.5 Heat Storage

Specify the method of heat storage

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. soil. heat_treatment. heat_storage$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| ш | rorce-restore |
|---|--------------------|
| | Explicit diffusion |

Other - please specify:

3.7.6 Processes

| Describe processes included in the treatment of soil heat | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Spec. | Spec. ID: cmip6.land.soil.heat_treatment.processes | | | | |
| Is Re | Is Required ? TRUE | | | | |
| Select value(s): | | | | | |
| | Soil moisture freeze-thaw | | | | |
| | Coupling with snow temperature | | | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | | | |

4 Snow

Land surface snow

4.1 Snow

Land surface snow

4.1.1 Overview

Overview of snow in the land surface

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

4.1.2 Tiling

Describe the snow tiling, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

4.1.3 Number Of Snow Layers

The number of snow levels used in the land surface scheme/model

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.snow.number_of_snow_layers$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

4.1.4 Density

Description of the treatment of snow density

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.density

Other - please specify:

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| Prognostic |
|------------|
| Constant |

4.1.5 Water Equivalent

| Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathbf{cmip} 6. \\ \mathbf{land.snow.water_equivalent}$ | | | | |
| Is Required ? TRUE | | | | |
| Select value: | | | | |
| Prognostic | | | | |
| Diagnostic | | | | |
| Other - please specify: | | | | |
| 4.1.6 Heat Content Description of the treatment of the heat content of snow | | | | |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.heat_content | | | | |
| Is Required ? TRUE | | | | |
| Select value: | | | | |
| Prognostic | | | | |
| Diagnostic | | | | |
| Other - please specify: | | | | |
| 4.1.7 Temperature | | | | |
| Description of the treatment of snow temperature | | | | |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.temperature | | | | |
| Is Required ? TRUE | | | | |
| Select value: | | | | |
| Prognostic | | | | |
| Diagnostic | | | | |
| Other - please specify: | | | | |
| 4.1.8 Liquid Water Content Description of the treatment of snow liquid water | | | | |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.land.snow.liquid_water_content | | | | |
| Is Required ? TRUE | | | | |
| Select value: | | | | |

| | Prognostic |
|------------|---|
| | Diagnostic |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 4.1.9 | Snow Cover Fractions |
| Specify co | ver fractions used in the surface snow scheme |
| Spec. | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. snow. snow_cover_fractions$ |
| Is Re | quired ? TRUE |
| Select | t value(s): |
| | Ground snow fraction |
| | Vegetation snow fraction |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 4.1.10 | Processes |
| Snow rela | ted processes in the land surface scheme |
| Spec. | ID: cmip6.land.snow.processes |
| Is Re | quired ? TRUE |
| Select | t value(s): |
| | Snow interception |
| | Snow melting |
| | Snow freezing |
| | Blowing snow |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 4.1.11 | Prognostic Variables |
| List the p | rognostic variables of the snow scheme |
| Spec. | ${\bf ID:}~cmip 6. land. snow. prognostic_variables$ |
| Is Re | quired ? TRUE |
| Enter | TEXT value: |
| 4.2 S | now Albedo |

TODO

| 4.2.1 | Type | |
|---------------------|--|--|
| Describe | the treatment of snow-covered land albedo | |
| Spec | ${\bf ID:}~{\bf cmip 6.land.snow.snow_albedo.type}$ | |
| Is Re | equired ? TRUE | |
| Selec | t value: | |
| | Prognostic | |
| | Prescribed | |
| | Constant | |
| | Other - please specify: | |
| 4.0.0 | D | |
| | Functions | |
| If prognos | | |
| Spec | . ID: cmip6.land.snow.snow_albedo.functions | |
| Is Required ? FALSE | | |
| Selec | et value(s): | |
| | Vegetation type | |
| | Snow age | |
| | Snow density | |
| | Snow grain type | |

Aerosol deposition

Other - please specify:

5 Vegetation

Land surface vegetation

5.1 Vegetation

Land surface vegetation

5.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ vegetation\ in\ the\ land\ surface$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

5.1.2 Time Step

Time step of vegetation scheme in seconds

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.time_step

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

5.1.3 Dynamic Vegetation

Is there dynamic evolution of vegetationxxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.dynamic_vegetation

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

5.1.4 Tiling

Describe the vegetation tiling, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

5.1.5 Vegetation Representation

 $Vegetation\ classification\ used$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation_representation

Is Required ? TRUE

| | Select value: | | | |
|------------|---------------|---|--|--|
| | | Vegetation types | | |
| | | Biome types | | |
| | | Other - please specify: | | |
| 5.1 | 6 V | Vegetation Types | | |
| | | getation types in the classification, if any | | |
| | Spec. | ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.vegetation_types | | |
| | Is Re | quired ? FALSE | | |
| | Select | t value(s): | | |
| | | Broadleaf tree | | |
| | | Needleleaf tree | | |
| | | C3 grass | | |
| | | C4 grass | | |
| | | Vegetated | | |
| | | Other - please specify: | | |
| 5 1 | l.7 I | Rioma Tunas | | |
| | | Biome Types ome types in the classification, if any | | |
| | Spec. | ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.biome_types | | |
| | Is Re | quired ? FALSE | | |
| | Select | t value(s): | | |
| | | Evergreen needleleaf forest | | |
| | | Evergreen broadleaf forest | | |
| | | Deciduous needleleaf forest | | |
| | | Deciduous broadleaf forest | | |
| | | Mixed forest | | |
| | | Woodland | | |
| | | Wooded grassland | | |
| | | Closed shrubland | | |
| | | Opne shrubland | | |
| | | Grassland | | |

| | Cropland |
|-----------|---|
| | Wetlands |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.8 | Vegetation Time Variation |
| How the | vegetation fractions in each tile are varying with time |
| Spec | c. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation_time_variation |
| Is R | equired ? TRUE |
| Sele | ct value: |
| | Fixed (not varying) |
| | Prescribed (varying from files) |
| | Dynamical (varying from simulation) |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.9 | Vegetation Map |
| | tion fractions are not dynamically updated , describe the vegetation map used (common name and ref- f possible) |
| Spec | c. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation_map |
| Is R | equired ? FALSE |
| Ente | er TEXT value: |
| 5.1.10 | Interception |
| Is vegeta | tion interception of rainwater representedxxx? |
| Spec | c. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.interception |
| Is R | equired ? TRUE |
| Sele | ct value: |
| | True |
| 5.1.11 | Phenology |
| Treatmen | nt of vegetation phenology |
| Spec | c. ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.phenology |
| Is R | equired ? TRUE |
| Sele | ct value: |
| | Prognostic |

| | Diagnostic (vegetation map) | | |
|--------------------|---|--|--|
| | Other - please specify: | | |
| | | | |
| 5.1.12 | Phenology Description | | |
| General d | description of the treatment of vegetation phenology | | |
| Spec | ${\bf ID:}$ cmip6.land.vegetation.phenology_description | | |
| Is Re | equired ? FALSE | | |
| Enter | r TEXT value: | | |
| 5.1.13 | Leaf Area Index | | |
| Treatment | t of vegetation leaf area index | | |
| Spec | . ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.leaf_area_index | | |
| Is Re | equired ? TRUE | | |
| Selec | t value: | | |
| | Prescribed | | |
| | Prognostic | | |
| | Diagnostic | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | |
| | | | |
| 5.1.14 | Leaf Area Index Description | | |
| | escription of the treatment of leaf area index | | |
| Spec. | . ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.leaf_area_index_description | | |
| Is Re | equired ? FALSE | | |
| Enter | r TEXT value: | | |
| 5.1.15 | Biomass | | |
| Treatmen | t of vegetation biomass | | |
| Spec | . ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.biomass | | |
| Is Required ? TRUE | | | |
| Selec | Select value: | | |
| | Prognostic | | |
| | Diagnostic | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | |

| 5.1.10 | Biomass Description |
|--------------------------|---|
| General d | escription of the treatment of vegetation biomass |
| Spec. | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. vegetation. biomass_description$ |
| Is Re | quired ? FALSE |
| Enter | TEXT value: |
| 5.1.17 | Biogeography |
| Treatment | of vegetation biogeography |
| Spec. | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. vegetation. biogeography$ |
| Is Re | quired ? TRUE |
| Select | t value: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.18 General de | Biogeography Description escription of the treatment of vegetation biogeography |
| Spec. | ID: cmip6.land.vegetation.biogeography_description |
| Is Re | quired ? FALSE |
| Enter | TEXT value: |
| 5.1.19 | Stomatal Resistance |
| Specify wh | at the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on |
| Spec. | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. vegetation. stomatal_resistance$ |
| Is Re | quired ? TRUE |
| Select | t value(s): |
| | Light |
| | Temperature |
| | Water availability |
| | CO2 |
| | |

O3

Other - please specify:

5.1.20 Stomatal Resistance Description

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ treatment\ of\ vegetation\ stomatal\ resistance$

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.vegetation.stomatal_resistance_description$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

5.1.21 Prognostic Variables

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ vegetation\ scheme$

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. vegetation. prognostic_variables$

Is Required ? TRUE

6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

6.1 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

6.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ surface$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.energy_balance.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

6.1.2 Tiling

Describe the energy balance tiling, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.energy_balance.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

6.1.3 Number Of Surface Temperatures

The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.energy_balance.number_of_surface_temperatures$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

6.1.4 Evaporation

Specify the formulation method for land surface evaporation, from soil and vegetation

| Spec. ID: cmip6.land.energy_balance.evaporation | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--|
| Is Required ? TRUE | | |
| Select value(s): | | |
| | Alpha | |
| | Beta | |
| | Combined | |
| | Monteith potential evaporation | |
| | Other - please specify: | |

| 6.1.5 Proces |
|--------------|
|--------------|

| Describe which processes are included in the energy balance scheme | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Spec | . ID: cmip6.land.energy_balance.processes | | |
| Is Re | Is Required ? TRUE | | |
| Select value(s): | | | |
| | Transpiration | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | |

7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

7.1 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

7.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ carbon\ cycle\ in\ land\ surface$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon_cycle.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

7.1.2 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon_cycle.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

7.1.3 Time Step

Time step of carbon cycle in seconds

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.carbon_cycle.time_step$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

7.1.4 Anthropogenic Carbon

Other - please specify:

 $Describe\ the\ treament\ of\ the\ anthropogenic\ carbon\ pool$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon_cycle.anthropogenic_carbon

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value(s):

Grand slam protocol
Residence time
Decay time

7.1.5 Prognostic Variables

List the prognostic variables of the carbon scheme

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. prognostic_variables$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

7.2 Vegetation

TODO

7.2.1 Number Of Carbon Pools

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon_cycle.vegetation.number_of_carbon_pools

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

7.2.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. vegetation. carbon_pools$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

7.2.3 Forest Stand Dynamics

 $Describe\ the\ treatment\ of\ forest\ stand\ dyanmics$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon_cycle.vegetation.forest_stand_dynamics

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

7.3 Photosynthesis

TODO

7.3.1 Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. vegetation. photosynthesis. method$

Is Required ? FALSE

7.4 Autotrophic Respiration

TODO

7.4.1 Maintainance Respiration

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used\ for\ maintainence\ respiration$

 $\textbf{Spec. ID:} cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. vegetation. autotrophic_respiration. maintain ance_respiration$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

7.4.2 Growth Respiration

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used\ for\ growth\ respiration$

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. vegetation. autotrophic_respiration. growth_respiration$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

7.5 Allocation

TODO

7.5.1 Method

Describe the general principle behind the allocation scheme

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. vegetation. allocation. method$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

7.5.2 Allocation Bins

Specify distinct carbon bins used in allocation

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon_cycle.vegetation.allocation_bins

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| Leaves + stems + roots |
|--|
| Leaves + stems + roots (leafy + woody) |
| Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems |
| Whole plant (no distinction) |
| Other - please specify: |

7.5.3 Allocation Fractions

Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon_cycle.vegetation.allocation_fractions

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

Fixed

Function of vegetation type

Function of plant allometry

Explicitly calculated

Other - please specify:

7.6 Phenology

TODO

7.6.1 Method

Describe the general principle behind the phenology scheme

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. vegetation. phenology. method$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

7.7 Mortality

TODO

7.7.1 Method

Describe the general principle behind the mortality scheme

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. vegetation. mortality. method$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

7.8 Litter

TODO

7.8.1 Number Of Carbon Pools

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ carbon\ pools\ used$

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.carbon_cycle.litter.number_of_carbon_pools$

```
Is Required ? TRUE
```

Enter INTEGER value:

7.8.2 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.carbon_cycle.litter.carbon_pools$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

7.8.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. litter. decomposition$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

7.8.4 Method

 $List\ the\ general\ method\ used$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon_cycle.litter.method

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

7.9 Soil

TODO

7.9.1 Number Of Carbon Pools

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ carbon\ pools\ used$

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6.land.carbon_cycle.soil.number_of_carbon_pools$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

7.9.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon_cycle.soil.carbon_pools

Is Required ? FALSE

7.9.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. soil. decomposition$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

7.9.4 Method

 $List\ the\ general\ method\ used$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.carbon_cycle.soil.method

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

7.10 Permafrost Carbon

TODO

7.10.1 Is Permafrost Included

Is permafrost includedxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. permafrost_carbon. is_permafrost_included$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

7.10.2 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

List the GHGs emitted

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. permafrost_carbon. emitted_greenhouse_gases$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

7.10.3 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle. permafrost_carbon. decomposition$

Is Required ? FALSE

7.10.4 Impact On Soil Properties

 $Describe\ the\ impact\ of\ permafrost\ on\ soil\ properties$

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. land. carbon_cycle.perma frost_carbon.impact_on_soil_properties$

Is Required ? FALSE

8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1.1 Overview

Overview of the nitrogen cycle in the land surface

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.nitrogen_cycle.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

8.1.2 Tiling

Describe the notrogen cycle tiling, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.nitrogen_cycle.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

8.1.3 Time Step

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. land. nitrogen_cycle. time_step$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

8.1.4 Prognostic Variables

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ nitrogen\ scheme$

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. nitrogen_cycle. prognostic_variables$

Is Required ? TRUE

9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

9.1 River Routing

Land surface river routing

9.1.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ river\ routing\ in\ the\ land\ surface$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.river_routing.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

9.1.2 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.river_routing.tiling

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

9.1.3 Time Step

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ \mathbf{cmip} 6. \\ \mathbf{land.river_routing.time_step}$

Is Required? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

9.1.4 Grid Inherited From Land Surface

Is the grid inherited from land surfacexxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land.river_routing.grid_inherited_from_land_surface$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

9.1.5 Grid Description

General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip6.land.river_routing.grid_description}$

Is Required ? ${\tt FALSE}$

| 9.1.6 | Number | Of | Reservoirs |
|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| σ .I.U | 1 dilliper | \mathbf{v} | Treser von s |

Enter the number of reservoirs

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. land.river_routing.number_of_reservoirs$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

9.1.7 Water Re Evaporation

TODO

| Spec. | ID: cmip6.land.river_routing.water_re_evaporation | | |
|--------------------|---|--|--|
| Is Required ? TRUE | | | |
| Select value(s): | | | |
| | Flood plains | | |
| | Irrigation | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | |

9.1.8 Coupled To Atmosphere

Is river routing coupled to the atmosphere model componentxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6.land.river_routing.coupled_to_atmosphere$

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

9.1.9 Coupled To Land

Describe the coupling between land and rivers

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.river_routing.coupled_to_land

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

9.1.10 Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere

 $If \ couple \ to \ atmosphere, \ which \ quantities \ are \ exchanged \ between \ river \ routing \ and \ the \ atmosphere \ model \ components xxx?$

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ \mathbf{cmip6.land.river_routing.quantities_exchanged_with_atmosphere$

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value(s):

| | Heat |
|------------|---|
| | Water |
| | Tracers |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 9.1.11 | Basin Flow Direction Map |
| What type | of basin flow direction map is being usedxxx? |
| Spec. | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6.land.river_routing.basin_flow_direction_map$ |
| Is Re | quired ? TRUE |
| Selec | t value: |
| | Present day |
| | Adapted for other periods |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 9.1.12 | Flooding |
| Describe t | the representation of flooding, if any |
| Spec. | ID: cmip6.land.river_routing.flooding |
| Is Re | quired ? FALSE |
| Enter | TEXT value: |
| 9.1.13 | Prognostic Variables |
| List the p | rognostic variables of the river routing |
| Spec. | ${\bf ID: cmip 6. land. river_routing. prognostic_variables}$ |
| Is Re | quired ? TRUE |
| Enter | TEXT value: |
| 9.2 | Oceanic Discharge |
| TODO | |
| 9.2.1 | Discharge Type |
| Specify ho | w rivers are discharged to the ocean |
| Spec. | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. land. river_routing. oceanic_discharge. discharge_type and the control of the$ |
| Is Re | quired ? TRUE |
| Selec | t value: |

| Ш | Direct (large rivers) | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| | Diffuse | | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | | |
| 9.2.2 | Quantities Transported | | | |
| Quantitie | s that are exchanged from river-routing to the ocean model component | | | |
| $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. land. river_routing. oceanic_discharge. quantities_transported$ | | | | |
| Is Required ? TRUE | | | | |
| Select value(s): | | | | |
| | Heat | | | |
| | Water | | | |
| | Tracers | | | |
| | Other - please specify: | | | |

10 Lakes

Land surface lakes

10.1 Lakes

 $Land\ surface\ lakes$

10.1.1 Overview

Overview of lakes in the land surface

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.lakes.overview

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

10.1.2 Coupling With Rivers

Are lakes coupled to the river routing model componentxxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.lakes.coupling_with_rivers
Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| Г | T | Folos |
|---|--------|---------|
| | l True | l False |

10.1.3 Time Step

Time step of lake scheme in seconds

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ \mathrm{cmip} 6.\mathrm{land.lakes.time_step}$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

10.1.4 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers

If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. land. lakes. quantities_exchanged_with_rivers$

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value(s):

Heat

Water

Tracers

U Other - please specify:

10.1.5 Vertical Grid Describe the vertical grid of lakes $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip6.land.lakes.vertical_grid}$ Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

10.1.6 Prognostic Variables

List the prognostic variables of the lake scheme

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.lakes.prognostic_variables

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

10.2 Method

TODO

10.2.1 Ice Treatment

Is lake ice includedxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:\ cmip 6. land. lakes. method. ice_treatment}$ Is Required ? TRUE Select value: ☐ False

10.2.2 Albedo

True

 $Describe\ the\ treatment\ of\ lake\ albedo$

Spec. ID: cmip6.land.lakes.method.albedo

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

Prognostic Diagnostic

Other - please specify:

10.2.3**Dynamics**

Which dynamics of lakes are treatedxxx? horizontal, vertical, etc.

 $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip} 6. \\ \mathrm{land.} \\ \mathrm{lakes.} \\ \mathrm{method.} \\ \mathrm{dynamics}$

| Is Re | quired ? TRUE | |
|--|--|--|
| Selec | t value(s): | |
| | No lake dynamics | |
| | Vertical | |
| | Horizontal | |
| | Other - please specify: | |
| 10.2.4 | Dynamic Lake Extent | |
| Is a dynas | mic lake extent scheme includedxxx? | |
| Spec. | ${\bf ID: cmip 6. land. lakes. method. dynamic_lake_extent}$ | |
| Is Re | quired ? TRUE | |
| Selec | t value: | |
| | True | |
| Spec. Is Re | Endorheic Basins t flowing to ocean includedxxx? ID: cmip6.land.lakes.method.endorheic_basins equired? TRUE t value: True | |
| 10.3 Wetlands TODO | | |
| 10.3.1 | Description | |
| Describe the treatment of wetlands, if any | | |
| | ID: cmip6.land.lakes.wetlands.description | |
| | quired ? FALSE | |
| Enter | TEXT value: | |