CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: NCC

Model: NORESM2-LMEC

Topic: Ocean Biogeochemistry

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Note: * indicates a required property

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1 Key Properties

Ocean Biogeochemistry key properties

1.1.1 Top level properties

Ocean Biogeochemistry key properties

1.1.1.1 Name *

 $Name\ of\ ocnbgchem\ model\ code$

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.2 Keywords *

 $Keywords\ associated\ with\ ocnbgchem\ model\ code$

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

1.1.1.3 Overview *

Overview of ocnbgchem model.

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.4 Model Type *

Type of ocean biogeochemistry model

Select	SINGLE	option:
--------	--------	---------

Geochemical - No living compartments
NPZD - No plankton types
PFT - Several plankton types
Other - please specify:

1.1.1.5 Elemental Stoichiometry *

 $Describe\ elemental\ stoichiometry\ (\textit{fixed},\ variable,\ mix\ of\ the\ two)$

Select SINGLE option:

Fixed - Fixed stoichiometry
Variable - Variable stoichiometry
Mix of both - Both fixed and mixed stoichiometry

1.1.1.6 Elemental Stoichiometry Details *

Describe which elements have fixed/variable stoichiometry

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

1.1.1.7 Prognostic Variables *

List of all prognostic tracer variables in the ocean biogeochemistry component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

1.1.1.8 Diagnostic Variables *

List of all diagnotic tracer variables in the ocean biogeochemistry component (derived from prognostic variables

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

1.1.1.9 Damping

Describe any tracer damping used (such as artificial correction or relaxation to climatology,...)

Enter TEXT:

1.1.2 Passive Tracers Transport

Time stepping method for passive tracers transport in ocean biogeochemistry

1.1.2.1 Method *

 $Time\ stepping\ framework\ for\ passive\ tracers$

Select SINGLE option:

Use ocean model transport time step
Use specific time step

1.1.2.2 Timestep If Not From Ocean

Time step for passive tracers (if different from ocean)

Enter INTEGER value:

1.1.3 Biology Sources Sinks

Time stepping framework for biology sources and sinks in ocean biogeochemistry

1.1.3.1 Method *					
$Time\ stepping\ framework\ for\ biology\ sources\ and\ sinks$					
Select SINGLE option:					
Use ocean model transport time step					
Use specific time step					
1.1.3.2 Timestep If Not From Ocean					
Time step for biology sources and sinks (if different from ocean					
Enter INTEGER value:					
1.2.1 Transport Scheme					
Transport scheme in ocean biogeochemistry					
1.2.1.1 Type *					
Type of transport scheme					
Select SINGLE option:					
Offline					
Online					
1.2.1.2 Scheme *					
Transport scheme used					
Select SINGLE option:					
Use that of ocean model					
Other - please specify:					
1.2.1.3 Use Different Scheme					
$Decribe\ transport\ scheme\ if\ different\ than\ that\ of\ ocean\ model$					
Enter TEXT:					
1.3.1 Boundary Forcing					
Properties of biogeochemistry boundary forcing					

Selec						
	Select SINGLE option:					
From file (climatology)						
	From file (interannual variations)					
	From Atmospheric Chemistry model					
1.3.1.2	River Input *					
Describe l	how river input is modeled					
Selec	t SINGLE option:					
	From file (climatology)					
	From file (interannual variations)					
	From Land Surface model					
Enter	COMMA SEPARATED list:					
List which	Sediments From Explicit Model a sediments are specified from explicit sediment model c COMMA SEPARATED list:					
Enter	a sediments are speficied from explicit sediment model c COMMA SEPARATED list: Gas Exchange					
Enter 1.4.1 (Properti 1.4.1.1 Is CO2 ga Selec	r COMMA SEPARATED list:					

1.3.1.1 Atmospheric Deposition *

Other - please specify:					
1.4.1.3 O2 Exchange Present * Is O2 gas exchange modeled ?					
Select either TRUE or FALSE:					
☐ True ☐ False					
1.4.1.4 O2 Exchange Type Describe O2 gas exchange					
Select SINGLE option:					
OMIP protocol					
Other - please specify:					
1.4.1.5 DMS Exchange Present * Is DMS gas exchange modeled ?					
Select either TRUE or FALSE:					
☐ True ☐ False					
1.4.1.6 DMS Exchange Type Specify DMS gas exchange scheme type Enter TEXT:					
1.4.1.7 N2 Exchange Present * Is N2 gas exchange modeled ?					
Select either TRUE or FALSE:					
☐ True ☐ False					
1.4.1.8 N2 Exchange Type Specify N2 gas exchange scheme type					
Enter TEXT:					
1.4.1.9 N2O Exchange Present * Is N2O gas exchange modeled ?					

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

☐ True ☐ False
1.4.1.10 N2O Exchange Type Specify N2O gas exchange scheme type Enter TEXT:
1.4.1.11 CFC11 Exchange Present is CFC11 gas exchange modeled?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
1.4.1.12 CFC11 Exchange Type Specify CFC11 gas exchange scheme type Enter TEXT:
1.4.1.13 CFC12 Exchange Present Is CFC12 gas exchange modeled? Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
1.4.1.14 CFC12 Exchange Type Specify CFC12 gas exchange scheme type Enter TEXT:
1.4.1.15 SF6 Exchange Present * Is SF6 gas exchange modeled? Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
1.4.1.16 SF6 Exchange Type Specify SF6 gas exchange scheme type Enter TEXT:

1.4.1.17 13CO2 Exchange Present *				
Is 13CO2 gas exchange modeled?				
Select either TRUE or FALSE:				
☐ True ☐ False				
1.4.1.18 13CO2 Exchange Type				
Specify 13CO2 gas exchange scheme type				
Enter TEXT:				
1.4.1.19 14CO2 Exchange Present * Is 14CO2 gas exchange modeled?				
Select either TRUE or FALSE:				
☐ True ☐ False				
1.4.1.20 14CO2 Exchange Type Specify 14CO2 gas exchange scheme type Enter TEXT:				
1.4.1.21 Other Gases				
Specify any other gas exchange				
Enter TEXT:				
1.5.1 Carbon Chemistry Properties of carbon chemistry biogeochemistry				
1.5.1.1 Type *				
Describe how carbon chemistry is modeled				
Select SINGLE option:				
OMIP protocol				
Other protocol				
1.5.1.2 Ph Scale If NOT OMIP protocol, describe pH scale.				
Select SINGLE option:				
Sea water				

Free
Other - please specify:

1.5.1.3 Constants If Not OMIP

If NOT OMIP protocol, list carbon chemistry constants.

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

1.6.1 Tuning Applied

Tuning methodology for ocean biogeochemistry component

1.6.1.1 Description *

General overview description of tuning: explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

Enter TEXT:

1.6.1.2 Global Mean Metrics Used

List set of metrics of the global mean state used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

1.6.1.3 Regional Metrics Used

List of regional metrics of mean state used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

1.6.1.4 Trend Metrics Used

List observed trend metrics used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

2 Tracers

 $Ocean\ biogeochemistry\ tracers$

2.	1.	1	Top	level	pro	perties

 $Ocean\ biogeochemistry\ tracers$

9	1 1	1 1	1 N	In	m	^
4.				VН	rrı	$\boldsymbol{-}$

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ tracers\ in\ ocnbgchem\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

2.1.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ tracers\ in\ ocnbgchem\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

 ${\it Is \ sulfur \ cycle \ modeled \ ?}$

Select	either	TRUE	\mathbf{or}	FALSE:
П т.	***		٦	Folgo

2.1.1.4 Nutrients Present *

 $List\ nutrient\ species\ present\ in\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ model$

Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Nitrogen (N)	
	Phosphorous (P)	
	Silicon (S)	
	Iron (Fe)	
	Other - please specify:	

2.1.1.5 Nitrous Species If N

 ${\it If nitrogen present, list nitrous species.}$

Select MULTIPLE options:

Nitrates (NO3)
Amonium (NH4)
Other - please specify:

2.1.1.6	Nitrous Processes If N
If nitroge	n present, list nitrous processes.
Selec	et MULTIPLE options:
	Dentrification
	N fixation
	Other - please specify:
2.2.1	Ecosystem
Ecosyste	em properties in ocean biogeochemistry
2.2.1.1	Upper Trophic Levels Definition *
Describe	how upper trophic levels are defined in model (e.g. based on size)
Ente	r TEXT:
	Upper Trophic Levels Treatment *
	how upper trophic levels are treated in model
Ente	r TEXT:
2.2.2	Phytoplankton
Phytople	ankton properties in ocean biogeochemistry
2.2.2.1	Type *
Type of p	hytoplankton
Selec	et SINGLE option:
	None
	Generic
	PFT including size based (specify both below) - Plankton functional type including size based
	Size based only (specify below)
	PFT only (specify below)
2.2.2.2	Pft
Phytoplan	nkton functional types (PFT) (if applicable)
Selec	et MULTIPLE options:
	Diatoms

	Nfixers		
	Calcifiers		
	Other - please specify:		
	Size Classes		
Phytoplan	kton size classes (if applicable)		
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:		
	Microphytoplankton		
	Nanophytoplankton		
	Picophytoplankton		
	Other - please specify:		
	7		
	Zooplankton		
Zooplank	kton properties in ocean biogeochemistry		
2.2.3.1	Type *		
Type of ze	poplankton		
Selec	t SINGLE option:		
	None		
	Generic		
	Size based (specify below)		
	Other - please specify:		
2.2.3.2 Size Classes Zooplankton size classes (if applicable)			
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:		
	Microzooplankton		
	Mesozooplankton		
	Other - please specify:		

2.3.1 Disolved Organic Matter

Disolved organic matter properties in ocean biogeochemistry

2.3.1.1	Bacteria Present *
Is there	bacteria representation ?
Sele	ct either TRUE or FALSE:
	True
2.3.1.2	Lability *
Describe	treatment of lability in dissolved organic matter
Sele	ct SINGLE option:
	None
	Labile - Less than a few days
	Semi-labile - Few days to a few years
	Refractory - Over a few years
	Other - please specify:
Particu 2.4.1.1 How is p	Particules late carbon properties in ocean biogeochemistry Method * articulate carbon represented in ocean biogeochemistry?
Sele	ct MULTIPLE options:
	Diagnostic
Ш	Diagnostic (Martin profile)
	Diagnostic (Balast)
	Prognostic
	Other - please specify:
	Types If Prognostic
	estic, type(s) of particulate matter taken into account
Sele	ct MULTIPLE options:
	POC
	PIC (calcite)
	PIC (aragonite
	BSi

	Other - please specify:
2.4.1.3	Size If Prognostic
If progno	stic, describe if a particule size spectrum is used to represent distribution of particules in water volume
Selec	ct SINGLE option:
	No size spectrum used
	Full size spectrum
	Discrete size classes (specify which below)
2.4.1.4	Size If Discrete
If progno	stic and discrete size, describe which size classes are used
Ente	or TEXT:
2.4.1.5	Sinking Speed If Prognostic
If progno	stic, method for calculation of sinking speed of particules
Selec	et SINGLE option:
	Constant
	Function of particule size
	Function of particule type (balast)
	Other - please specify:
2.5.1]	Dic Alkalinity
DIC an	d alkalinity properties in ocean biogeochemistry
2.5.1.1	Carbon Isotopes *
Which co	arbon isotopes are modelled (C13, C14)?
Selec	et MULTIPLE options:
	C13
	C14)
2.5.1.2	Abiotic Carbon *
Is abiotic	c carbon modelled ?
Selec	ct either TRUE or FALSE:
	True False

2.5.1.3 Alkalinity *			
$How \ is \ alkalinity \ modelled \ ?$			
Select SINGLE option:			
	Prognostic		
	Diagnostic)		