CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: NCC

Model: NORESM2-MH

Topic: Ocean Biogeochemistry

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Note: * indicates a required property

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1 Key Properties

Ocean Biogeochemistry key properties

1.1.1 Top level properties

Ocean Biogeochemistry key properties

1.1.1.1 Name *

Name of ocnbgchem model code

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.2 Keywords *

Keywords associated with ocnbgchem model code

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

1.1.1.3 Overview *

Overview of ocnbgchem model.

Enter TEXT:

1.1.1.4 Model Type *

 $Type\ of\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ model$

Select	SINGLE	option:

	Geochemical - No living compartments
	NPZD - No plankton types
	PFT - Several plankton types
П	Other - please specify:

1.1.1.5 Elemental Stoichiometry *

Describe elemental stoichiometry (fixed, variable, mix of the two)

Select SINGLE option:

Fixed - Fixed stoichiometry
Variable - Variable stoichiometry
Mix of both - Both fixed and mixed stoichiometry

1.1.1.6 Elemental Stoichiometry Details *

Describe which elements have fixed/variable stoichiometry

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

1.1.1.7 Prognostic Variables *
List of all prognostic tracer variables in the ocean biogeochemistry component
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:
1.1.1.8 Diagnostic Variables *
List of all diagnotic tracer variables in the ocean biogeochemistry component (derived from prognostic variable
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:
1.1.1.9 Damping
$Describe\ any\ tracer\ damping\ used\ (such\ as\ artificial\ correction\ or\ relaxation\ to\ climatology,\ldots)$
Enter TEXT:
1.1.2 Passive Tracers Transport
Time stepping method for passive tracers transport in ocean biogeochemistry
1.1.2.1 Method *
Time stepping framework for passive tracers
Select SINGLE option:
Use ocean model transport time step
Use specific time step
1.1.2.2 Timestep If Not From Ocean
Time step for passive tracers (if different from ocean)
Enter INTEGER value:
1.1.3 Biology Sources Sinks
Time stepping framework for biology sources and sinks in ocean biogeochemistry
1.1.3.1 Method *

Time stepping framework for biology sources and sinks

Select SINGLE option: \Box

Use ocean model transport time step

Use specific time step

1.	.1	.3	.2	Timestep	\mathbf{If}	Not	From	Ocean

 ${\it Time \ step \ for \ biology \ sources \ and \ sinks \ (if \ different \ from \ ocean)}$

Enter INTEGER value:

1.2.1 Transport Scheme

Transport scheme in ocean biogeochemistry

-
1.2.1.1 Type *
Type of transport scheme
Select SINGLE option:
Offline
Online
1.2.1.2 Scheme *
Transport scheme used
Select SINGLE option:
Use that of ocean model
Other - please specify:
1.2.1.3 Use Different Scheme
Decribe transport scheme if different than that of ocean model
Enter TEXT:
1.3.1 Boundary Forcing
Properties of biogeochemistry boundary forcing
1.3.1.1 Atmospheric Deposition *
$Describe\ how\ atmospheric\ deposition\ is\ modeled$
Select SINGLE option:
From file (climatology)
From file (interannual variations)
From Atmospheric Chemistry model

1.3.1.2 River Input *
Describe how river input is modeled
Select SINGLE option:
From file (climatology)
From file (interannual variations)
From Land Surface model
1.3.1.3 Sediments From Boundary Conditions
List which sediments are speficied from boundary condition
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:
1.3.1.4 Sediments From Explicit Model List which sediments are speficied from explicit sediment model
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:
1.4.1 Gas Exchange
Properties of gas exchange in ocean biogeochemistry
1.4.1.1 CO2 Exchange Present *
s CO2 gas exchange modeled ?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
1.4.1.2 CO2 Exchange Type
Describe CO2 gas exchange
Select SINGLE option:
OMIP protocol
Other - please specify:
1.4.1.3 O2 Exchange Present *
's O2 gas exchange modeled ?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False

1.4.1.4 O2 Exchange Type
Describe O2 gas exchange
Select SINGLE option:
OMIP protocol
Other - please specify:
1.4.1.5 DMS Exchange Present *
Is DMS gas exchange modeled ?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
1.4.1.6 DMS Exchange Type Specify DMS gas exchange scheme type
Enter TEXT:
1.4.1.7 N2 Exchange Present *
Is N2 gas exchange modeled ?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
1.4.1.8 N2 Exchange Type Specify N2 gas exchange scheme type
Enter TEXT:
1.4.1.9 N2O Exchange Present * Is N2O gas exchange modeled ?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
1.4.1.10 N2O Exchange Type Specify N2O gas exchange scheme type Enter TEXT:
1.4.1.11 CFC11 Exchange Present * Is CFC11 gas exchange modeled ?
15 O1 O11 gus exemunye moueteu :

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

☐ True ☐ False
1.4.1.12 CFC11 Exchange Type Specify CFC11 gas exchange scheme type Enter TEXT:
1.4.1.13 CFC12 Exchange Present * Is CFC12 gas exchange modeled ?
Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False
1.4.1.14 CFC12 Exchange Type Specify CFC12 gas exchange scheme type Enter TEXT:
1.4.1.15 SF6 Exchange Present * Is SF6 gas exchange modeled ?
Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False
1.4.1.16 SF6 Exchange Type Specify SF6 gas exchange scheme type Enter TEXT:
1.4.1.17 13CO2 Exchange Present * Is 13CO2 gas exchange modeled ?
Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False
1.4.1.18 13CO2 Exchange Type Specify 13CO2 gas exchange scheme type
Enter TEXT:
1.4.1.19 14CO2 Exchange Present * Is 14CO2 gas exchange modeled? Select either TRUE or FALSE:
True False

1.4.1.20 14CO2 Exchange Type Specify 14CO2 gas exchange scheme type Enter TEXT:

1.4.1.21 Other Gases

Specify any other gas exchange

Enter TEXT:

1.5.1 Carbon Chemistry

Properties of carbon chemistry biogeochemistry

1.5.1.1 Type \ast

Describe how carbon chemistry is modeled

Selec	et SINGLE option:			
	OMIP protocol			
	Other protocol			
1.0.1.	Ph Scale OMIP protocol, describe pH scale.			
Select SINGLE option:				
	Sea water			
	Free			

1.5.1.3 Constants If Not OMIP

Other - please specify:

If NOT OMIP protocol, list carbon chemistry constants.

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

1.6.1 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ component$

1.6.1.1 Description *

General overview description of tuning: explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

Enter TEXT:

1.6.1.2 Global Mean Metrics Used

List set of metrics of the global mean state used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

1.6.1.3 Regional Metrics Used

 $List\ of\ regional\ metrics\ of\ mean\ state\ used\ in\ tuning\ model/component$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

1.6.1.4 Trend Metrics Used

List observed trend metrics used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

2 Tracers

Ocean biogeochemistry tracers

2.1.1 Top level propertie	2.	.1.1	Top	level	pro	pertie
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 $Ocean\ biogeochemistry\ tracers$

•	-	-	-	76 T			
2.	Ι.	Ι.		IN	a	m	e

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ tracers\ in\ ocnbgchem\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

2.1.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ tracers\ in\ ocnbgchem\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

2.1.1.3 Sulfur Cycle Present *

Is sulfur cycle modeled?

Selec	ct either	TRUE	\mathbf{or}	FALSE:
	True			False

2.1.1.4 Nutrients Present *

 $List\ nutrient\ species\ present\ in\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ model$

Select MULTIPLE options:			
	Nitrogen (N)		
	Phosphorous (P)		
	Silicon (S)		
	Iron (Fe)		
	Other - please specify:		

2.1.1.5 Nitrous Species If N

 ${\it If\ nitrogen\ present,\ list\ nitrous\ species.}$

Selec	t MULTIPLE options:
	Nitrates (NO3)
	Amonium (NH4)
П	Other - please specify:

2.1.1.6	Nitrous Processes If N
$If\ nitroge$	n present, list nitrous processes.
Selec	et MULTIPLE options:
	Dentrification
	N fixation
	Other - please specify:
2.2.1]	Ecosystem
E cosyste	em properties in ocean biogeochemistry
2.2.1.1	Upper Trophic Levels Definition *
Describe	how upper trophic levels are defined in model (e.g. based on size)
Ente	r TEXT:
2.2.1.2	Upper Trophic Levels Treatment *
	how upper trophic levels are treated in model
Ente	r TEXT:
$2.2.2 \ 1$	Phytoplankton
	ankton properties in ocean biogeochemistry
	Type *
Type of p	hy top lankton
Selec	et SINGLE option:
	None
	Generic
	PFT including size based (specify both below) - Plankton functional type including size based
	Size based only (specify below)
	PFT only (specify below)
2.2.2.2	Pft
Phytoplan	nkton functional types (PFT) (if applicable)
Selec	et MULTIPLE options:
	Diatoms
	Nfixers

	Calcifiers
	Other - please specify:
	Size Classes
Phytoplani	kton size classes (if applicable)
Select	MULTIPLE options:
	Microphytoplankton
	Nanophytoplankton
	Picophytoplankton
	Other - please specify:
2.2.3 Z	ooplankton
Zooplank	ton properties in ocean biogeochemistry
2.2.3.1	Гуре *
Type of zo	oplankton
Select	SINGLE option:
	None
	Generic
	Size based (specify below)
	Other - please specify:
22329	Size Classes
	on size classes (if applicable)
Select	MULTIPLE options:
	Microzooplankton
	Mesozooplankton
	Other - please specify:
0015	

2.3.1 Disolved Organic Matter

 $Disolved\ organic\ matter\ properties\ in\ ocean\ biogeochemistry$

2.3.1.1	Bacteria Present *		
Is there	bacteria representation ?		
Sele	ct either TRUE or FALSE:		
	True		
2.3.1.2	Lability *		
Describe	treatment of lability in dissolved organic matter		
Sele	ct SINGLE option:		
	None		
	Labile - Less than a few days		
	Semi-labile - Few days to a few years		
	Refractory - Over a few years		
	Other - please specify:		
Particu 2.4.1.1 How is p	Particules late carbon properties in ocean biogeochemistry Method * articulate carbon represented in ocean biogeochemistry?		
Sele	ct MULTIPLE options:		
	Diagnostic		
Ш	Diagnostic (Martin profile)		
	Diagnostic (Balast)		
	Prognostic		
	Other - please specify:		
	Types If Prognostic		
	estic, type(s) of particulate matter taken into account		
Sele	ct MULTIPLE options:		
	POC		
	PIC (calcite)		
	PIC (aragonite		
	BSi		

	Other - please specify:
2.4.1.3	Size If Prognostic
If prognos	stic, describe if a particule size spectrum is used to represent distribution of particules in water volume
Selec	et SINGLE option:
	No size spectrum used
	Full size spectrum
	Discrete size classes (specify which below)
2.4.1.4	Size If Discrete
If prognos	stic and discrete size, describe which size classes are used
Ente	r TEXT:
	Sinking Speed If Prognostic
If prognos	stic, method for calculation of sinking speed of particules
Selec	et SINGLE option:
	Constant
	Function of particule size
	Function of particule type (balast)
	Other - please specify:
2.5.1	Dic Alkalinity
DIC and	d alkalinity properties in ocean biogeochemistry
2.5.1.1	Carbon Isotopes *
Which ca	rbon isotopes are modelled (C13, C14)?
Selec	et MULTIPLE options:
	C13
	C14)
2.5.1.2	Abiotic Carbon *
Is abiotic	carbon modelled ?
Selec	et either TRUE or FALSE:
	True False

2.5.1.3 Alkalinity *			
$How \ is \ alkalinity \ modelled \ ?$			
Select SINGLE option:			
	Prognostic		
	Diagnostic)		