# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: NERC

Model: UKESM1-0-MMH

Topic: Ocean

**Doc. Generated**: 2018-10-04

**Doc. Seeded From**: N/A

Specialization Version: 1.0.4

Further Info: https://es-doc.org/cmip6

**Note**: \* indicates a required property

# **Documentation Contents**

1	Key	Properties 1
	1.1	Key Properties
	1.2	Seawater Properties
	1.3	Bathymetry
	1.4	Nonoceanic Waters
	1.5	Software Properties
	1.6	Resolution
	_	
	1.7	0 11
	1.8	Conservation
<b>2</b>	Gri	1
4	2.1	
		Grid
	2.2	Discretisation
	2.3	Vertical
	2.4	Horizontal
_		
3		estepping Framework 11
	3.1	Timestepping Framework
	3.2	Tracers
	3.3	Baroclinic Dynamics
	3.4	Barotropic
	3.5	Vertical Physics
4	Adv	ection 14
	4.1	Advection
	4.2	Momentum
	4.3	Lateral Tracers
	4.4	Vertical Tracers
5	Late	eral Physics 17
	5.1	Lateral Physics
	5.2	Momentum
	5.3	Operator
	5.4	Eddy Viscosity Coeff
	5.5	Tracers
	5.6	1
	5.7	Eddy Diffusity Coeff
	5.8	Eddy Induced Velocity
c	₹/om	cical Physics 23
6		
	6.1	Vertical Physics
	6.2	Boundary Layer Mixing
	6.3	Details
	6.4	Tracers
	6.5	Momentum
	6.6	Interior Mixing
	6.7	Details
	68	Tracord 26

	6.9	Momentum
7	Upl	low Boundaries
	$7.\bar{1}$	Uplow Boundaries
	7.2	Free Surface
	7.3	Bottom Boundary Layer
3	Bou	indary Forcing
	8.1	Boundary Forcing
	8.2	Momentum
	8.3	Bottom Friction
	8.4	Lateral Friction
	8.5	Tracers
	8.6	Sunlight Penetration
	8.7	Fresh Water Forcing

# 1 Key Properties

Ocean key properties

1.1	$\mathbf{Kev}$	Pro	perties
	,		

Ocean key properties

#### 1.1.1 Name \*

 $Name\ of\ ocean\ model\ code$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.2 Keywords \*

 $Keywords\ associated\ with\ ocean\ model\ code$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.1.3 Overview \*

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.4 Model Family \*

 $Type\ of\ ocean\ model.$ 

Select SINGLE option:		
	OGCM	
	Slab ocean	
	Mixed layer ocean	
	Other - please specify:	

#### 1.1.5 Basic Approximations \*

Basic approximations made in the ocean.

Select MULTIPLE options: $ \\$		
	Primitive equations	
	Non-hydrostatic	
	Boussinesq	
П	Other - please specify:	

1.1.0	Prognostic variables *	
List of pro	ognostic variables in the ocean component.	
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:	
	Potential temperature	
	Conservative temperature	
	Salinity	
	U-velocity	
	V-velocity	
	W-velocity	
	SSH - Sea Surface Height	
	Other - please specify:	
1.2 S	eawater Properties	
Physical	properties of seawater in ocean	
1.2.1	Eos Type *	
Type of E	OS for sea water	
Selec	t SINGLE option:	
	Linear	
	Wright, 1997	
	Mc Dougall et al.	
	Jackett et al. 2006	
	TEOS 2010	
	Other - please specify:	
1.2.2	Eos Functional Temp *	
Temperature used in EOS for sea water		
Selec	t SINGLE option:	
	Potential temperature	
	Conservative temperature	

Salinity used in EOS for sea water
Select SINGLE option:
☐ Practical salinity Sp
Absolute salinity Sa
1.2.4 Eos Functional Depth *
Depth or pressure used in EOS for sea water?
Select SINGLE option:
Pressure (dbars)
Depth (meters)
1.2.5 Ocean Freezing Point *
Equation used to compute the freezing point (in deg C) of seawater, as a function of salinity and pressure
Select SINGLE option:
TEOS 2010
Other - please specify:
1.2.6 Ocean Specific Heat *
Specific heat in ocean (cpocean) in $J/(kg K)$
Enter FLOAT value:
1.2.7 Ocean Reference Density *
Boussinesq reference density (rhozero) in kg / m3
Enter FLOAT value:
1.3 Bathymetry
Properties of bathymetry in ocean
1.3.1 Reference Dates *
Reference date of bathymetry
Select SINGLE option:
Present day

21000 years BP
6000 years BP
LGM - Last Glacial Maximum
Pliocene
Other - please specify:
1.3.2 Type *
Is the bathymetry fixed in time in the ocean?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
1.3.3 Ocean Smoothing *
Describe any smoothing or hand editing of bathymetry in ocean
Enter TEXT:
1.3.4 Source *
Describe source of bathymetry in ocean
Enter TEXT:
1.4 Nonoceanic Waters
Non oceanic waters treatement in ocean
1.4.1 Isolated Seas
Describe if/how isolated seas is performed
Enter TEXT:
1.4.2 River Mouth
Describe if/how river mouth mixing or estuaries specific treatment is performed
Enter TEXT:
1.5 Software Properties
Software properties of ocean code
1.5.1 Repository
Location of code for this component.

#### 1.5.2 Code Version

 $Code\ version\ identifier.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.5.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.6 Resolution

Resolution in the ocean grid

#### 1.6.1 Overview

Overview of resolution in the ocean grid in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.6.2 Name \*

This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of this grid, e.g. ORCA025, N512L180, T512L70 etc.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.6.3 Canonical Horizontal Resolution \*

 $Expression\ quoted\ for\ gross\ comparisons\ of\ resolution,\ eg.\ 50km\ or\ 0.1\ degrees\ etc.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.6.4 Range Horizontal Resolution \*

 $Range\ of\ horizontal\ resolution\ with\ spatial\ details,\ eg.\ 50 (Equator) - 100 km\ or\ 0.1 - 0.5\ degrees\ etc.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.6.5 Number Of Horizontal Gridpoints \*

 $Total\ number\ of\ horizontal\ (XY)\ points\ (or\ degrees\ of\ freedom)\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.6.6 Number Of Vertical Levels \*

 $Number\ of\ vertical\ levels\ resolved\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.6.7 Is Adaptive Grid \*

Default is False. Set true if grid resolution changes during execution.

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

True
False

#### 1.6.8 Thickness Level 1 \*

Thickness of first surface ocean level (in meters)

Enter FLOAT value:

#### 1.7 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ ocean\ component$ 

#### 1.7.1 Overview

Overview of tuning methodology for ocean component in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.7.2 Description \*

General overview description of tuning: explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.7.3 Global Mean Metrics Used

List set of metrics of the global mean state used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.7.4 Regional Metrics Used

List of regional metrics of mean state (e.g THC, AABW, regional means etc) used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.7.5 Trend Metrics Used

List observed trend metrics used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.8 Conservation

Conservation in the ocean component

Overview of conservation in the ocean component in ocean model.			
Enter TEXT:			
1.8.2 Description *			
Brief description of conservation methodology			
Enter TEXT:			
1.8.3 Scheme *			
Properties conserved in the ocean by the numerical schemes			
Select MULTIPLE options:			
☐ Energy			
Enstrophy			
☐ Salt			
☐ Volume of ocean			
Momentum			
Other - please specify:			
1.8.4 Consistency Properties			
Any additional consistency properties (energy conversion, pressure gradient discretisation,)?			
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:			
1.8.5 Corrected Conserved Prognostic Variables			
Set of variables which are conserved by *more* than the numerical scheme alone.			
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:			
1.8.6 Was Flux Correction Used			
Does conservation involve flux correction ?			
Select either TRUE or FALSE:			
True False			

1.8.1 Overview

## 2 Grid

Ocean grid

#### 2.1 Grid

Ocean grid

#### 2.1.1 Name

Name of grid in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2 Discretisation

Type of discretisation scheme in ocean

#### 2.2.1 Overview

Overview of type of discretisation scheme in ocean in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.3 Vertical

 $Properties \ of \ vertical \ discretisation \ in \ ocean$ 

#### 2.3.1 Coordinates \*

Type of vertical coordinates in ocean

Select SINGLE option:		
	Z-coordinate	
	Z*-coordinate	
	S-coordinate	
	Isopycnic - sigma 0 - Density referenced to the surface	
	Isopycnic - sigma 2 - Density referenced to 2000 $\rm m$	
	Isopycnic - sigma 4 - Density referenced to 4000 m $$	
	Isopycnic - other - Other density-based coordinate	
	Hybrid / Z+S	
	Hybrid / Z+isopycnic	

Hybrid / other	
Pressure referenced (P)	
□ P*	
Z**	
Other - please specify:	
2.3.2 Partial Steps *	
Using partial steps with Z or $Z^*$ vertical coordinate in ocean?	
Select either TRUE or FALSE:	
☐ True ☐ False	
2.4 Horizontal	
Type of horizontal discretisation scheme in ocean	
2.4.1 Type *	
Horizontal grid type	
Select SINGLE option:	
Lat-lon	
Rotated north pole	
Two north poles (ORCA-style)	
Other - please specify:	
2.4.2 Staggering	
Horizontal grid staggering type	
Select SINGLE option:	
Arakawa B-grid	
Arakawa C-grid	
Arakawa E-grid	
□ N/a	
Other - please specify:	

2.4.3	Scheme *	
Horizonto	al discretisation scheme in ocean	
Select SINGLE option:		
	Finite difference	
	Finite volumes	
	Finite elements	
	Unstructured grid	
	Other - please specify:	

# 3 Timestepping Framework

Ocean Timestepping Framework

3.1	Timestepping	Framework

 $Ocean\ Timestepping\ Framework$ 

#### 3.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the timestepping framework in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ time stepping\ framework\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.3 Diurnal Cycle \*

 $Diurnal\ cycle\ type$ 

## Select SINGLE option:

None - No diurnal cycle in ocean
Via coupling - Diurnal cycle via coupling frequency
Specific treatment - Specific treament

Other - please specify:

#### 3.2 Tracers

Properties of tracers time stepping in ocean

#### 3.2.1 Scheme \*

 ${\it Tracers\ time\ stepping\ scheme}$ 

#### Select SINGLE option:

$\label{lem:leap-frog} \mbox{Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter} \mbox{ - Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter}$
Leap-frog + Periodic Euler - Leap-frog scheme with Periodic Euler
Predictor-corrector - Predictor-corrector scheme
Runge-Kutta 2 - Runge-Kutta 2 scheme
AM3-LF - AM3-LF such as used in ROMS
Forward-backward - Forward-backward scheme
Forward operator - Forward operator scheme

Other - please specify:
3.2.2 Time Step *  Tracers time step (in seconds)  Enter INTEGER value:
3.3 Baroclinic Dynamics
Baroclinic dynamics in ocean
3.3.1 Type *
Baroclinic dynamics type
Select SINGLE option:
Preconditioned conjugate gradient
Sub cyling - Sub cycling relative to tracers
Other - please specify:
3.3.2 Scheme *
Baroclinic dynamics scheme
Select SINGLE option:
$\hfill \Box$
$\hfill \Box$ Leap-frog + Periodic Euler - Leap-frog scheme with Periodic Euler
Predictor-corrector - Predictor-corrector scheme
Runge-Kutta 2 - Runge-Kutta 2 scheme
AM3-LF - AM3-LF such as used in ROMS
Forward-backward - Forward-backward scheme
Forward operator - Forward operator scheme
Other - please specify:
3.3.3 Time Step
Baroclinic time step (in seconds)

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.4 Barotropic

 $Barotropic\ time\ stepping\ in\ ocean$ 

#### 3.4.1 Splitting \*

 $Time\ splitting\ method$ 

# Select SINGLE option: None Split explicit Implicit Other - please specify:

#### 3.4.2 Time Step

 $Barotropic\ time\ step\ (in\ seconds)$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.5 Vertical Physics

Vertical physics time stepping in ocean

#### 3.5.1 Method \*

 $Details\ of\ vertical\ time\ stepping\ in\ ocean$ 

# 4 Advection Ocean advection Advection $Ocean\ advection$ 4.1.1 Name Commonly used name for the advection in ocean model. Enter TEXT: 4.1.2 Overview Overview of ocean advection in ocean model. Enter TEXT: 4.2 Momentum Properties of lateral momentum advection scheme in ocean 4.2.1 Overview Overview of properties of lateral momentum advection scheme in ocean in ocean model. Enter TEXT: 4.2.2 Type \* $Type\ of\ lateral\ momentum\ advection\ scheme\ in\ ocean$ Select SINGLE option: Flux form Vector form 4.2.3 Scheme Name \* Name of ocean momentum advection scheme

#### Enter TEXT:

4.2.4 ALE

Using ALE for vertical advection ? (if vertical coordinates are sigma)

#### Select either TRUE or FALSE:

True False

#### 4.3 Lateral Tracers

Properties of lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean

4.3.1 Overview
Overview of properties of lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean in ocean model.
Enter TEXT:
4.3.2 Order *
Order of lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean
Enter INTEGER value:
4.3.3 Flux Limiter *
Monotonic flux limiter for lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
4.3.4 Effective Order *
Effective order of limited lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean
Enter FLOAT value:
4.3.5 Name *
Descriptive text for lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean (e.g. MUSCL, PPM-H5, PRATHER,)
Enter TEXT:
4.3.6 Passive Tracers
Passive tracers advected
Select MULTIPLE options:
☐ Ideal age
CFC 11
CFC 12
$\square$ SF6
Other - please specify:
4.3.7 Passive Tracers Advection
Is advection of passive tracers different than active ? if so, describe.

4.4 Vertical Tracers
Properties of vertical tracer advection scheme in ocean
4.4.1 Overview
Overview of properties of vertical tracer advection scheme in ocean in ocean model.
Enter TEXT:
4.4.2 Name *
$Descriptive\ text\ for\ vertical\ tracer\ advection\ scheme\ in\ ocean\ (e.g.\ MUSCL,\ PPM-H5,\ PRATHER, \ldots)$
Enter TEXT:
4.4.3 Flux Limiter *
Monotonic flux limiter for vertical tracer advection scheme in ocean ?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False

## 5 Lateral Physics

Ocean lateral physics

5.1	Lateral	Physics
-----	---------	---------

Ocean lateral physics

#### 5.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ lateral\ physics\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.2 Overview

Overview of ocean lateral physics in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.3 Scheme \*

Type of transient eddy representation in ocean

#### Select SINGLE option:

Ш	None - No transient eddies in ocean
	Eddy active - Full resolution of eddies
	Eddy admitting - Some eddy activity permitted by resolution

#### 5.2 Momentum

Properties of lateral physics for momentum in ocean

#### 5.2.1 Overview

Overview of properties of lateral physics for momentum in ocean in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.3 Operator

Properties of lateral physics operator for momentum in ocean

#### 5.3.1 Direction \*

Direction of lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean

# Select SINGLE option: Horizontal

☐ Isopycnal

	Isoneutral
	Geopotential
	Iso-level
	Other - please specify:
5.3.2	Order *
Order of	lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean
Sele	ct SINGLE option:
	Harmonic - Second order
	Bi-harmonic - Fourth order
	Other - please specify:
5.3.3	Discretisation *
Discretis	ation of lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean
Sele	ct SINGLE option:
	Second order - Second order
	Higher order - Higher order
	Flux limiter
	Other - please specify:
<b>5.4</b>	Eddy Viscosity Coeff
Propert	ies of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean
5.4.1	Type *
Lateral p	hysics momentum eddy viscosity coeff type in the ocean
Sele	ct SINGLE option:
	Constant
	Space varying
	Time + space varying (Smagorinsky)
	Other - please specify:

If constant, value of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme (in m2/s)
Enter INTEGER value:
5.4.3 Variable Coefficient  If space-varying, describe variations of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme
Enter TEXT:
5.4.4 Coeff Background *  Describe background eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme (give values in m2/s)  Enter TEXT:
5.4.5 Coeff Backscatter *
Is there backscatter in eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
5.5 Tracers  Properties of lateral physics for tracers in ocean
5.5.1 Overview
Overview of properties of lateral physics for tracers in ocean in ocean model.
Enter TEXT:
5.5.2 Mesoscale Closure *
Is there a mesoscale closure in the lateral physics tracers scheme?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
5.5.3 Submesoscale Mixing *  Is there a submesoscale mixing parameterisation (i.e Fox-Kemper) in the lateral physics tracers scheme?  Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False

# 5.6 Operator

5.4.2 Constant Coefficient

Properties of lateral physics operator for tracers in ocean

0.0.1	Direction *
Direction	n of lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean
Sele	ct SINGLE option:
	Horizontal
	Isopycnal
	Isoneutral
	Geopotential
	Iso-level
	Other - please specify:
5.6.2	Order *
Order of	f lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean
Sele	ct SINGLE option:
	Harmonic - Second order
	Bi-harmonic - Fourth order
	Other - please specify:
5.6.3	Discretisation *
Discretis	sation of lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean
Sele	ct SINGLE option:
	Second order - Second order
	Higher order - Higher order
	Flux limiter
	Other - please specify:
5.7	Eddy Diffusity Coeff
	ties of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean
5.7.1	Type *
Lateral p	physics tracers eddy diffusity coeff type in the ocean
Sele	ct SINGLE option:
	Constant
	Space varying

☐ Time + space varying (Smagorinsky)
Other - please specify:
5.7.2 Constant Coefficient
If constant, value of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme (in m2/s)
Enter INTEGER value:
5.7.3 Variable Coefficient
If space-varying, describe variations of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme
Enter TEXT:
5.7.4 Coeff Background *
Describe background eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme (give values in m2/s)
Enter INTEGER value:
5.7.5 Coeff Backscatter *
Is there backscatter in eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
5.8 Eddy Induced Velocity
Properties of eddy induced velocity (EIV) in lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean
5.8.1 Type *
Type of EIV in lateral physics tracers in the ocean
Select SINGLE option:
GM - Gent and McWilliams
Other - please specify:
5 8 2 Constant Vol
5.8.2 Constant Val
If EIV scheme for tracers is constant, specify coefficient value $(M2/s)$

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 5.8.3 Flux Type \*

Type of EIV flux (advective or skew)

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.8.4 Added Diffusivity \*

Type of EIV added diffusivity (constant, flow dependent or none)

## 6 Vertical Physics

Ocean Vertical Physics

6.1	Vertical	<b>Physics</b>

 $Ocean\ Vertical\ Physics$ 

#### 6.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the vertical physics in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ vertical\ physics\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.2 Boundary Layer Mixing

Properties of boundary layer mixing in the ocean (aka mixed layer)

#### 6.2.1 Overview

Overview of properties of boundary layer mixing in the ocean (aka mixed layer) in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.3 Details

Properties of vertical physics in ocean

#### 6.3.1 Langmuir Cells Mixing \*

Is there Langmuir cells mixing in upper ocean ?

Select	either	TRUE	$\mathbf{or}$	FALS	E
П	rue	Г	٦	False	

#### 6.4 Tracers

Properties of boundary layer (BL) mixing on tracers in the ocean

#### 6.4.1 Type \*

 ${\it Type~of~boundary~layer~mixing~for~tracers~in~ocean}$ 

Select SINGLE option:

Constant value

_			
	Turbulent closure	_	TKE

	Turbulent closure - KPP
	Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada
	Turbulent closure - Bulk Mixed Layer
	Richardson number dependent - PP
	Richardson number dependent - KT
	Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate
	Other - please specify:
	Closure Order  nt BL mixing of tracers, specific order of closure (0, 1, 2.5, 3)
	r FLOAT value:
If constar	Constant  at BL mixing of tracers, specific coefficient (m2/s)  r INTEGER value:
Backgrou	Background *  nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)  r TEXT:
Backgrou <b>Ente</b>	nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none) r TEXT:
$egin{array}{c} Backgrou \ & {f Ente} \ & {f 6.5} & {f N} \end{array}$	nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)
Ente 6.5 Properti	nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)  r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean
Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1	nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)  r TEXT:  Momentum  les of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *
Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b	r TEXT:  Momentum  ies of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  oundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean
Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b	r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:
Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b	r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:  Constant value
Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b	r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:  Constant value  Turbulent closure - TKE
Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b	r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:  Constant value  Turbulent closure - TKE  Turbulent closure - KPP
Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b	r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:  Constant value  Turbulent closure - TKE  Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada
Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b	r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  det SINGLE option:  Constant value  Turbulent closure - TKE  Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada  Turbulent closure - Bulk Mixed Layer
Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b	r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:  Constant value  Turbulent closure - TKE  Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada

	Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate  Other - please specify:
<b>6.5.2</b> <i>If turbul</i>	Closure Order  ent BL mixing of momentum, specific order of closure (0, 1, 2.5, 3)
Ente	er FLOAT value:
6.5.3	Constant
	ent BL mixing of momentum, specific coefficient (m2/s) er INTEGER value:
6.5.4	Background *
	and $BL$ mixing of momentum coefficient, (schema and value in $m2/s$ - may by none er <b>TEXT</b> :
6.6	Interior Mixing
Propert	ies of interior vertical mixing in the ocean
6.6.1	Overview
Overvieu	v of properties of interior vertical mixing in the ocean in ocean model.
Ente	er TEXT:
6.7	Details
Propert	ies of interior mixing in the ocean
6.7.1	Convection Type *
	vertical convection in ocean
$Type \ of$	
	ct SINGLE option:
	ct SINGLE option:  Non-penetrative convective adjustment
	-
	Non-penetrative convective adjustment

6.7.3 Double Diffusion *
Is there double diffusion
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
6.7.4 Shear Mixing *
Is interior shear mixing explicitly parameterised?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
6.8 Tracers
Properties of interior mixing on tracers in the ocean
6.8.1 Type *
Type of interior mixing for tracers in ocean
Select SINGLE option:
Constant value
☐ Turbulent closure / TKE
Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada
Richardson number dependent - PP
Richardson number dependent - KT
Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate
Other - please specify:
6.8.2 Constant
If constant interior mixing of tracers, specific coefficient $(m2/s)$
Enter INTEGER value:
6.8.3 Profile *
Is the background interior mixing using a vertical profile for tracers (i.e is NOT constant)?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
True False

6.8.4	Background <sup>5</sup>
Rackara	und interior mirin

Background interior mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.9 Momentum

Properties of interior mixing on momentum in the ocean

#### 6.9.1 Type \*

Type of interior mixing for momentum in ocean

Select SINGLE option:		
	Constant value	
	Turbulent closure / TKE	
	Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada	
	Richardson number dependent - PP	
	Richardson number dependent - KT	
	Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate	
	Other - please specify:	
	_	

#### 6.9.2 Constant

If constant interior mixing of momentum, specific coefficient (m2/s)

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 6.9.3 Profile \*

Is the background interior mixing using a vertical profile for momentum (i.e is NOT constant) ?

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.9.4 Background \*

Background interior mixing of momentum coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)

# **Uplow Boundaries** Ocean upper / lower boundaries

#### **Uplow Boundaries**

Ocean upper / lower boundaries

#### 7.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the uplow boundaries in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.2 Overview

Overview of ocean upper / lower boundaries in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2Free Surface

Properties of free surface in ocean

#### 7.2.1 Scheme \*

Free surface scheme in ocean

Select SINGLE option:		
	Linear implicit	
	Linear filtered	
	Linear semi-explicit	
	Non-linear implicit	
	Non-linear filtered	
	Non-linear semi-explicit	
	Fully explicit	
	Other - please specify:	
2.2	Embeded Seaice *	

#### 7.2

Is the sea-ice embeded in the ocean model (instead of levitating)?

Select either TRUE or FALSE: ☐ False True

#### **Bottom Boundary Layer** 7.3

Properties of bottom boundary layer in ocean

7.3.1 Overview *		
Overview of bottom boundary layer in ocean		
Enter TEXT:		
7.3.2 Type Of Bbl *		
Type of bottom boundary layer in ocean		
Select SINGLE option:		
Diffusive		
☐ Acvective		
Other - please specify:		
7.3.3 Lateral Mixing Coef		
If bottom BL is diffusive, specify value of lateral mixing coefficient (in $m2/s$ )		
Enter INTEGER value:		
7.3.4 Sill Overflow *		
Describe any specific treatment of sill overflows		

#### 8 Boundary Forcing

Ocean boundary forcing

#### 8.1 Boundary Forcing

Ocean boundary forcing

#### 8.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the boundary forcing in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.2 Overview

Overview of ocean boundary forcing in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.3 Surface Pressure \*

Describe how surface pressure is transmitted to ocean (via sea-ice, nothing specific,...)

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.4 Momentum Flux Correction

Describe any type of ocean surface momentum flux correction and, if applicable, how it is applied and where.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.5 Tracers Flux Correction

Describe any type of ocean surface tracers flux correction and, if applicable, how it is applied and where.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.6 Wave Effects \*

 $Describe\ if/how\ wave\ effects\ are\ modelled\ at\ ocean\ surface.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.7 River Runoff Budget \*

Describe how river runoff from land surface is routed to ocean and any global adjustment done.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.8 Geothermal Heating \*

Describe if/how geothermal heating is present at ocean bottom.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.2 Momentum

Key properties of momentum boundary forcing in the ocean

#### 8.2.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ key\ properties\ of\ momentum\ boundary\ forcing\ in\ the\ ocean\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.3 Bottom Friction

Properties of momentum bottom friction in ocean		
8.3.1	Type *	
Type of	momentum bottom friction in ocean	
Sele	ct SINGLE option:	
	Linear	
	Non-linear	
	Non-linear (drag function of speed of tides)	
	Constant drag coefficient	
	None	
	Other - please specify:	
<b>8.4.1</b> Type of a	Type * momentum lateral friction in ocean  ct SINGLE option:  None  Free-slip  No-slip	
	Other - please specify:	
8.5	Tracers	
Key pro	operties of tracer boundary forcing in the ocean	
8.5.1	Overview	
Overvieu	v of key properties of tracer boundary forcing in the ocean in ocean model.	

# 8.6 Sunlight Penetration

Properties of sunlight penetration scheme in ocean

8.6.1	Scheme *
$Type\ of$	sunlight penetration scheme in ocean
Sele	ect SINGLE option:
	1 extinction depth
	2 extinction depth
	3 extinction depth
	Other - please specify:
8.6.2	Ocean Colour *
Is the oc	ean sunlight penetration scheme ocean colour dependent?
Sele	ect either TRUE or FALSE:
	True
8.6.3	Extinction Depth Description
Describe	$extinctions\ depths\ for\ sunlight\ penetration\ scheme\ (if\ applicable).$
Ent	er TEXT:
8.6.4	Extinction Depths
List exti	nctions depths for sunlight penetration scheme (if applicable).
Ent	er COMMA SEPERATED list:
8.7	Fresh Water Forcing
Proper	ties of surface fresh water forcing in ocean
8.7.1	From Atmopshere *
$Type\ of$	surface fresh water forcing from atmos in ocean
Sele	ect SINGLE option:
	Freshwater flux
	Virtual salt flux
	Other - please specify:

8.7.2	From Sea Ice *
Type of surface fresh water forcing from sea-ice in ocean	
Select SINGLE option:	
	Freshwater flux
	Virtual salt flux
	Real salt flux
	Other - please specify:
8.7.3	Forced Mode Restoring *
${\it Type~of~surface~salinity~restoring~in~forced~mode~(OMIP)}$	
Enter TEXT:	