# CMIP6 Model Documentation

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Model: UKESM1-0-MMH

Topic: Ocean

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**Note**: \* indicates a required property

# **Documentation Contents**

| 1 | Key Properties         | 3  |
|---|------------------------|----|
| 2 | $\operatorname{Grid}$  | 10 |
| 3 | Timestepping Framework | 13 |
| 4 | Advection              | 16 |
| 5 | Lateral Physics        | 19 |
| 6 | Vertical Physics       | 24 |
| 7 | Uplow Boundaries       | 29 |
| 8 | Boundary Forcing       | 31 |

## 1 Key Properties

Ocean key properties

| 1 | .1.1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|---|------|-----|-------|-----|---------|
|   |      |     |       |     |         |

Ocean key properties

## 1.1.1.1 Name \*

 $Name\ of\ ocean\ model\ code$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 1.1.1.2 Keywords \*

Keywords associated with ocean model code

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 1.1.1.3 Overview \*

Overview of ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

## 1.1.1.4 Model Family \*

 $Type\ of\ ocean\ model.$ 

| OGCM       |
|------------|
| Slab ocean |

Select SINGLE option:

Mixed layer ocean

Other - please specify:

## 1.1.1.5 Basic Approximations \*

Basic approximations made in the ocean.

## Select MULTIPLE options:

| Primitive equations     |
|-------------------------|
| Non-hydrostatic         |
| Boussinesq              |
| Other - please specify: |

| 1.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables *                                |                                 |  |
|---|---------------------------------|--|
| $List\ of\ prognostic\ variables\ in\ the\ ocean\ component.$ |                                 |  |
| Select  | t MULTIPLE options:             |  |
|   | Potential temperature           |  |
|   | Conservative temperature        |  |
|   | Salinity                        |  |
|   | U-velocity                      |  |
|   | V-velocity                      |  |
|   | W-velocity                      |  |
|   | SSH - Sea Surface Height        |  |
|   | Other - please specify:         |  |
|   |                                 |  |
| 1.2.1 S   | Seawater Properties             |  |
| Physical  | properties of seawater in ocean |  |
| 1.2.1.1   | Eos Type *                      |  |
| Type of E   | OS for sea water                |  |
| Select  | t SINGLE option:                |  |
|   | Linear                          |  |
|   | Wright, 1997                    |  |
|   | Mc Dougall et al.               |  |
|   | Jackett et al. 2006             |  |
|   | TEOS 2010                       |  |
|   | Other - please specify:         |  |
|   |                                 |  |
| 1.2.1.2 Eos Functional Temp *                                 |                                 |  |
| Temperature used in EOS for sea water                         |                                 |  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |                                 |  |
|   |                                 |  |
| Ш   | Potential temperature           |  |

| 1.2.1.3 Eos Functional Salt *  |
|--|
| Salinity used in EOS for sea water   |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Practical salinity Sp  |
| Absolute salinity Sa   |
| 1.2.1.4 Eos Functional Depth *   |
| Depth or pressure used in EOS for sea water ?  |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Pressure (dbars)   |
| Depth (meters)   |
| 1.2.1.5 Ocean Freezing Point *   |
| Equation used to compute the freezing point (in $\deg C$ ) of seawater, as a function of salinity and pressure |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| TEOS 2010  |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 1.2.1.6 Ocean Specific Heat *  |
| Specific heat in ocean (cpocean) in $J/(kg K)$   |
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
| 1.2.1.7 Ocean Reference Density *  |
| Boussinesq reference density (rhozero) in kg / m3  |
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
| 1.3.1 Bathymetry   |
| Properties of bathymetry in ocean  |
| 1.3.1.1 Reference Dates *  |
| Reference date of bathymetry   |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Present day  |

|            | 21000 years BP   |
|------------|--|
|            | 6000 years BP  |
|            | LGM - Last Glacial Maximum   |
|            | Pliocene   |
|            | Other - please specify:  |
| 1.3.1.2    | Type *   |
| Is the bat | hymetry fixed in time in the ocean?                                    |
| Selec      | et either TRUE or FALSE:   |
|            | True   |
| 1.3.1.3    | Ocean Smoothing *  |
| Describe   | any smoothing or hand editing of bathymetry in ocean                   |
| Ente       | r TEXT:  |
| 1.3.1.4    | Source *   |
| Describe   | source of bathymetry in ocean  |
| Ente       | r TEXT:  |
| 1.4.1      | Nonoceanic Waters  |
| Non oce    | anic waters treatement in ocean  |
| 1.4.1.1    | Isolated Seas  |
| Describe   | if/how isolated seas is performed                                      |
| Ente       | r TEXT:  |
| 1.4.1.2    | River Mouth  |
| Describe   | if/how river mouth mixing or estuaries specific treatment is performed |
| Ente       | r TEXT:  |
|            |  |

# 1.5.1 Software Properties

Software properties of ocean code

### 1.5.1.1 Repository

 $Location\ of\ code\ for\ this\ component.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.5.1.2 Code Version

Code version identifier.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.5.1.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 1.6.1 Resolution

Resolution in the ocean grid

#### 1.6.1.1 Name \*

This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of this grid, e.g. ORCA025, N512L180, T512L70 etc.

Enter TEXT:

## 1.6.1.2 Canonical Horizontal Resolution \*

Expression quoted for gross comparisons of resolution, eg. 50km or 0.1 degrees etc.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.6.1.3 Range Horizontal Resolution \*

Range of horizontal resolution with spatial details, eg. 50(Equator)-100km or 0.1-0.5 degrees etc.

Enter TEXT:

## 1.6.1.4 Number Of Horizontal Gridpoints \*

 $Total\ number\ of\ horizontal\ (XY)\ points\ (or\ degrees\ of\ freedom)\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

## 1.6.1.5 Number Of Vertical Levels \*

 $Number\ of\ vertical\ levels\ resolved\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

| 1.6.1.6 Is Adaptive Grid *  |
|---|
| Default is False. Set true if grid resolution changes during execution. |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
|   |
| 1.6.1.7 Thickness Level 1 *   |

Enter FLOAT value:

## 1.7.1 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ ocean\ component$ 

Thickness of first surface ocean level (in meters)

#### 1.7.1.1 Description \*

General overview description of tuning: explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.7.1.2 Global Mean Metrics Used

List set of metrics of the global mean state used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 1.7.1.3 Regional Metrics Used

List of regional metrics of mean state (e.g THC, AABW, regional means etc) used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

## 1.7.1.4 Trend Metrics Used

List observed trend metrics used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 1.8.1 Conservation

 $Conservation\ in\ the\ ocean\ component$ 

| 1.8.1.1 Description *   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| Brief description of conservation methodology   |  |  |
| Enter TEXT:   |  |  |
|   |  |  |
| 1.8.1.2 Scheme *  |  |  |
| Properties conserved in the ocean by the numerical schemes                                    |  |  |
| Select MULTIPLE options:  |  |  |
| ☐ Energy  |  |  |
| Enstrophy   |  |  |
| ☐ Salt  |  |  |
| ☐ Volume of ocean   |  |  |
| Momentum  |  |  |
| Other - please specify:   |  |  |
|   |  |  |
| 1.8.1.3 Consistency Properties  |  |  |
| Any additional consistency properties (energy conversion, pressure gradient discretisation,)? |  |  |
| Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:   |  |  |
|   |  |  |
| 1.8.1.4 Corrected Conserved Prognostic Variables  |  |  |
| Set of variables which are conserved by *more* than the numerical scheme alone.               |  |  |
| Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:   |  |  |
| 1.8.1.5 Was Flux Correction Used  |  |  |
| Does conservation involve flux correction?  |  |  |
| ·   |  |  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |  |  |
| True False  |  |  |

## 2 Grid

 $Ocean\ grid$ 

## 2.1.1 Top level properties

 $Ocean\ grid$ 

## 2.1.1.1 Name

 $Name\ of\ grid\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 2.1.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ grid\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 2.1.2 Vertical

Properties of vertical discretisation in ocean

## 2.1.2.1 Coordinates \*

Type of vertical coordinates in ocean

| Select SINGLE option: |   |  |
|-----------------------|---|--|
|                       | Z-coordinate  |  |
|                       | Z*-coordinate   |  |
|                       | S-coordinate  |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - sigma $0$ - Density referenced to the surface |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - sigma 2 - Density referenced to 2000 m $$     |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - sigma 4 - Density referenced to 4000 m $$     |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - other - Other density-based coordinate        |  |
|                       | Hybrid / $Z+S$  |  |
|                       | Hybrid / Z+isopycnic                                      |  |
|                       | Hybrid / other  |  |
|                       | Pressure referenced (P)                                   |  |
|                       | P*  |  |
|                       | Z**   |  |

|          | Other - please specify:   |
|----------|---|
| 2.1.2.2  | Partial Steps *   |
| Using pa | rtial steps with $Z$ or $Z^*$ vertical coordinate in ocean $\S$ |
| Sele     | ct either TRUE or FALSE:  |
|          | True False  |
| 2.1.3    | Horizontal  |
| Type of  | horizontal discretisation scheme in ocean                       |
| 2.1.3.1  | Type *  |
| Horizont | al grid type  |
| Sele     | ct SINGLE option:   |
|          | Lat-lon   |
|          | Rotated north pole  |
|          | Two north poles (ORCA-style)                                    |
|          | Other - please specify:   |
| 2.1.3.2  | Staggering  |
| Horizont | al grid staggering type   |
| Sele     | ct SINGLE option:   |
|          | Arakawa B-grid  |
|          | Arakawa C-grid  |
|          | Arakawa E-grid  |
|          | N/a   |
|          | Other - please specify:   |
| 2.1.3.3  | Scheme *  |
| Horizont | al discretisation scheme in ocean                               |
| Sele     | ct SINGLE option:   |
|          | Finite difference   |
|          | Finite volumes  |
|          | Finite elements   |

| Unstructured grid       |
|-------------------------|
| Other - please specify: |

# 3 Timestepping Framework

Ocean Timestepping Framework

| 3. | 1.1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|---------|
|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|---------|

 $Ocean\ Timestepping\ Framework$ 

### 3.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ time stepping\ framework\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

### **3.1.1.2** Overview

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ time stepping\ framework\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 3.1.1.3 Diurnal Cycle \*

 $Diurnal\ cycle\ type$ 

### Select SINGLE option:

| None - No diurnal cycle in ocean                    |
|---|
| Via coupling - Diurnal cycle via coupling frequency |
| Specific treatment - Specific treament              |
| Other - please specify:                             |

## 3.2.1 Tracers

 $Properties \ of \ tracers \ time \ stepping \ in \ ocean$ 

## 3.2.1.1 Scheme \*

 ${\it Tracers\ time\ stepping\ scheme}$ 

## Select SINGLE option:

|   | $\label{lem:leap-frog} \mbox{Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter} \mbox{ - Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter}$ |
|---|--|
|   | Leap-frog + Periodic Euler - Leap-frog scheme with Periodic Euler  |
|   | Predictor-corrector - Predictor-corrector scheme   |
|   | Runge-Kutta 2 - Runge-Kutta 2 scheme   |
|   | AM3-LF - AM3-LF such as used in ROMS   |
| П | Forward-backward - Forward-backward scheme   |

| ☐ Forward operator - Forward operator scheme ☐ Other - please specify:      |
|---|
| 3.2.1.2 Time Step *   |
| Tracers time step (in seconds)  Enter INTEGER value:                        |
| 3.3.1 Baroclinic Dynamics  Baroclinic dynamics in ocean                     |
| 3.3.1.1 Type *  |
| Baroclinic dynamics type  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |
| Preconditioned conjugate gradient   |
| Sub cyling - Sub cycling relative to tracers                                |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 3.3.1.2 Scheme * Baroclinic dynamics scheme                                 |
| Select SINGLE option:   |
| $\square$ Leap-frog + Asselin filter - Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter |
| $\hfill \Box$   |
| Predictor-corrector - Predictor-corrector scheme                            |
| Runge-Kutta 2 - Runge-Kutta 2 scheme  |
| AM3-LF - AM3-LF such as used in ROMS  |
| Forward-backward - Forward-backward scheme                                  |
| Forward operator - Forward operator scheme                                  |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 3.3.1.3 Time Step  Baroclinic time step (in seconds)                        |

Enter INTEGER value:

## 3.4.1 Barotropic

 $Barotropic\ time\ stepping\ in\ ocean$ 

## 3.4.1.1 Splitting \*

 $Time\ splitting\ method$ 

# Select SINGLE option: None Split explicit Implicit Other - please specify:

## 3.4.1.2 Time Step

 $Barotropic\ time\ step\ (in\ seconds)$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

## 3.5.1 Vertical Physics

Vertical physics time stepping in ocean

## 3.5.1.1 Method \*

 $Details\ of\ vertical\ time\ stepping\ in\ ocean$ 

# Advection 4 Ocean advection 4.1.1 Top level properties $Ocean\ advection$ 4.1.1.1 Name Commonly used name for the advection in ocean model. 4.1.1.2 Overview Overview of ocean advection in ocean model. Enter TEXT: 4.2.1 Momentum Properties of lateral momentum advection scheme in ocean 4.2.1.1 Type \* Type of lateral momentum advection scheme in ocean Select SINGLE option: Flux form Vector form 4.2.1.2 Scheme Name \* Name of ocean momentum advection scheme Enter TEXT:

# 4.3.1 Lateral Tracers

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

4.2.1.3 ALE

True

 $Properties\ of\ lateral\ tracer\ advection\ scheme\ in\ ocean$ 

☐ False

Using ALE for vertical advection ? (if vertical coordinates are sigma)

| 4.3.1.1 Order *  |
|--|
| Order of lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean  |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
|  |
| 4.3.1.2 Flux Limiter *   |
| Monotonic flux limiter for lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean?                         |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 4.3.1.3 Effective Order *  |
| Effective order of limited lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean                          |
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
|  |
| 4.3.1.4 Name *   |
| Descriptive text for lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean (e.g. MUSCL, PPM-H5, PRATHER,) |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 4.3.1.5 Passive Tracers  |
| Passive tracers advected   |
| Select MULTIPLE options:   |
| ☐ Ideal age  |
| CFC 11   |
| CFC 12   |
| $\square$ SF6  |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 4.3.1.6 Passive Tracers Advection  |
| Is advection of passive tracers different than active ? if so, describe.                     |
| Enter TEXT:  |

## 4.4.1 Vertical Tracers

Properties of vertical tracer advection scheme in ocean

| 4.4.1.1 Name *  |
|---|
| $Descriptive\ text\ for\ vertical\ tracer\ advection\ scheme\ in\ ocean\ (e.g.\ MUSCL,\ PPM-H5,\ PRATHER,)$ |
| Enter TEXT:   |
|   |
| 4.4.1.2 Flux Limiter *  |
| Monotonic flux limiter for vertical tracer advection scheme in ocean ?                                      |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |

## 5 Lateral Physics

Ocean lateral physics

| 5. | 1.1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|---------|
|    |     |     |       |     |         |

Ocean lateral physics

| 5   | 1 | 1 | 1 | N | In   | m | ^ |
|-----|---|---|---|---|------|---|---|
| . D |   |   |   |   | V 21 |   | - |

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ lateral\ physics\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## **5.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of ocean lateral physics in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.3 Scheme \*

 ${\it Type~of~transient~eddy~representation~in~ocean}$ 

## Select SINGLE option:

| Ш | None - No transient eddies in ocean                         |
|---|---|
|   | Eddy active - Full resolution of eddies                     |
|   | Eddy admitting - Some eddy activity permitted by resolution |

## 5.1.2 Operator

Properties of lateral physics operator for momentum in ocean

### 5.1.2.1 Direction \*

 $Direction\ of\ lateral\ physics\ momentum\ scheme\ in\ the\ ocean$ 

| Ш | Horizontal              |
|---|-------------------------|
|   | Isopycnal               |
|   | Isoneutral              |
|   | Geopotential            |
|   | Iso-level               |
|   | Other - please specify: |

| 5.1.2.2          | Order *   |
|------------------|---|
| Order of la      | teral physics momentum scheme in the ocean  |
| Select           | SINGLE option:  |
|                  | Harmonic - Second order   |
|                  | Bi-harmonic - Fourth order  |
|                  | Other - please specify:   |
| 5.1.2.3 <b>Γ</b> | Discretisation *  |
| Discretisate     | ion of lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean   |
| Select           | SINGLE option:  |
|                  | Second order - Second order   |
|                  | Higher order - Higher order   |
|                  | Flux limiter  |
|                  | Other - please specify:   |
|                  | ddy Viscosity Coeff s of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean |
| 5.1.3.1 T        | Type *  |
| Lateral phy      | sics momentum eddy viscosity coeff type in the ocean  |
| Select           | SINGLE option:  |
|                  | Constant  |
|                  | Space varying   |
|                  | Time + space varying (Smagorinsky)  |
|                  | Other - please specify:   |
| 5.1.3.2          | Constant Coefficient  |
| If constant,     | , value of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme (in $m2/s$ )               |
| Enter            | INTEGER value:  |
| 5122 <b>V</b>    | $V_{ m ariable}$ Coefficient  |
|                  | rying, describe variations of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme         |

| 5.1.3.4 Coeff Background *   |
|--|
| $Describe\ background\ eddy\ viscosity\ coeff\ in\ lateral\ physics\ momentum\ scheme\ (give\ values\ in\ m2/s)$ |
| Enter TEXT:  |
|  |
| 5.1.3.5 Coeff Backscatter *  |
| Is there backscatter in eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme?                                 |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 5.2.1 Tracers  |
| Properties of lateral physics for tracers in ocean   |
| Troperties of tateral physics for tracers in ocean   |
| 5.2.1.1 Mesoscale Closure *  |
| Is there a mesoscale closure in the lateral physics tracers scheme ?   |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 5.2.1.2 Submesoscale Mixing *  |
| ${\it Is there a submesoscale mixing parameterisation (i.e Fox-Kemper) in the lateral physics tracers scheme~?}$ |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
|  |
| 5.2.2 Operator   |
| Properties of lateral physics operator for tracers in ocean  |
| 5.2.2.1 Direction *  |
| Direction of lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean   |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Horizontal   |
| ☐ Isopycnal  |
| ☐ Isoneutral   |
| Geopotential   |
| ☐ Iso-level  |
| Other - please specify:  |

| 5.2.2.2 Order *  |      |
|--|------|
| Order of lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean   |      |
| Select SINGLE option:  |      |
| Harmonic - Second order  |      |
| Bi-harmonic - Fourth order   |      |
| Other - please specify:  |      |
| 5.2.2.3 Discretisation *   |      |
| Discretisation of lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean  |      |
| Select SINGLE option:  |      |
| Second order - Second order  |      |
| Higher order - Higher order  |      |
| ☐ Flux limiter   |      |
| Other - please specify:  |      |
| 5.2.3 Eddy Diffusity Coeff Properties of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme in the o | cean |
| 5.2.3.1 Type *   |      |
| Lateral physics tracers eddy diffusity coeff type in the ocean   |      |
| Select SINGLE option:  |      |
| Constant   |      |
| Space varying  |      |
| Time + space varying (Smagorinsky)   |      |
| Other - please specify:  |      |
| 5.2.3.2 Constant Coefficient   |      |
| If constant, value of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme (in m2/s)                   |      |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |      |
|  |      |
| 5.2.3.3 Variable Coefficient   |      |

| 5.2.3.4 Coeff Background *  |
|---|
| $Describe\ background\ eddy\ diffusity\ coeff\ in\ lateral\ physics\ tracers\ scheme\ (give\ values\ in\ m2/s)$ |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |
|   |
| 5.2.3.5 Coeff Backscatter *   |
| Is there backscatter in eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme?                                 |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
| 5.2.4 Eddy Induced Velocity   |
| Properties of eddy induced velocity (EIV) in lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean                        |
| 5.2.4.1 Type *  |
| Type of EIV in lateral physics tracers in the ocean   |
| Select SINGLE option:   |
| GM - Gent and McWilliams  |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 5.2.4.2 Constant Val  |
| If EIV scheme for tracers is constant, specify coefficient value $(M2/s)$                                       |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |
| 5.2.4.3 Flux Type *   |
| Type of EIV flux (advective or skew)  |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 5.2.4.4 Added Diffusivity *   |
| Type of EIV added diffusivity (constant, flow dependent or none)  |
| Enter TEXT:   |

## 6 Vertical Physics

Ocean Vertical Physics

| 6. | 1. | .1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|----|----|----|-----|-------|-----|---------|
|    |    |    |     |       |     |         |

 $Ocean\ Vertical\ Physics$ 

### 6.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the vertical physics in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

### 6.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of ocean vertical physics in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

### 6.1.2 Details

Properties of vertical physics in ocean

## 6.1.2.1 Langmuir Cells Mixing \*

Is there Langmuir cells mixing in upper ocean?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

\_\_\_\_\_\_ True \_\_\_\_\_\_ False

## 6.1.3 Tracers

Properties of boundary layer (BL) mixing on tracers in the ocean

## 6.1.3.1 Type \*

Type of boundary layer mixing for tracers in ocean

| Select SINGLE option: |                                      |  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
|                       | Constant value                       |  |
|                       | Turbulent closure - TKE              |  |
|                       | Turbulent closure - KPP              |  |
|                       | Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada    |  |
|                       | Turbulent closure - Bulk Mixed Layer |  |
|                       | Richardson number dependent - PP     |  |

|            | Richardson number dependent - KT  |
|------------|---|
|            | Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate  |
|            | Other - please specify:   |
| 6.1.3.2    | Closure Order   |
| If turbule | nt BL mixing of tracers, specific order of closure (0, 1, 2.5, 3)   |
| Ente       | r FLOAT value:  |
| 6133       | Constant  |
|            | at BL mixing of tracers, specific coefficient (m2/s)  |
| Ente       | r INTEGER value:  |
|            |   |
| 6.1.3.4    | Background *  |
| Background | nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in $m2/s$ - may by none)                           |
| Ente       | r TEXT:   |
| 611T       | Momentum  |
|            | ies of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  |
| 1 roperee  | es of soundary wager (BL) howard on hoomencant in the occur   |
|            | Type *  |
| Type of be | oundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  |
| Selec      | t SINGLE option:  |
|            | Constant value  |
|            | Turbulent closure - TKE   |
|            |   |
|            | Turbulent closure - KPP   |
| ш          | Turbulent closure - KPP  Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada  |
|            |   |
|            | Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada   |
|            | Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada<br>Turbulent closure - Bulk Mixed Layer                                 |
|            | Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada  Turbulent closure - Bulk Mixed Layer  Richardson number dependent - PP |

| If turbulent BL mixing of momentum, specific order of closure (0, 1, 2.5, 3)   |
|--|
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
| 6.1.4.3 Constant  If constant BL mixing of momentum, specific coefficient (m2/s)   |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
| 6.1.4.4 Background *  Background BL mixing of momentum coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none  Enter TEXT: |
| 6.1.5 Details  |
| Properties of interior mixing in the ocean   |
| 6.1.5.1 Convection Type *  |
| Type of vertical convection in ocean   |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Non-penetrative convective adjustment  |
| Enhanced vertical diffusion  |
| Included in turbulence closure   |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 6.1.5.2 Tide Induced Mixing *  Describe how tide induced mixing is modelled (barotropic, baroclinic, none)               |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 6.1.5.3 Double Diffusion *  Is there double diffusion  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |

6.1.4.2 Closure Order

| 6.1.5.4 Shear Mixing *  |
|---|
| Is interior shear mixing explicitly parameterised ?   |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
| 6.1.6 Tracers   |
| Properties of interior mixing on tracers in the ocean   |
| 6.1.6.1 Type *  |
| Type of interior mixing for tracers in ocean  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |
| Constant value  |
| Turbulent closure / TKE   |
| Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada   |
| Richardson number dependent - PP  |
| Richardson number dependent - KT  |
| Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate  |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 6.1.6.2 Constant  |
| If constant interior mixing of tracers, specific coefficient $(m2/s)$                                       |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |
|   |
| 6.1.6.3 Profile *   |
| Is the background interior mixing using a vertical profile for tracers (i.e is NOT constant)?               |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
| 6.1.6.4 Background *  |
| $Background\ interior\ mixing\ of\ tracers\ coefficient,\ (schema\ and\ value\ in\ m2/s\ -\ may\ by\ none)$ |
| Enter TEXT:   |
|   |

## 6.1.7 Momentum

Properties of interior mixing on momentum in the ocean

| 6.1.7.1  | Type *                                   |  |
|--|--|--|
| Type of in   | terior mixing for momentum in ocean      |  |
| Select   | t SINGLE option:                         |  |
|  | Constant value                           |  |
|  | Turbulent closure / TKE                  |  |
|  | Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada        |  |
|  | Richardson number dependent - PP         |  |
|  | Richardson number dependent - KT         |  |
|  | Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate |  |
|  | Other - please specify:                  |  |
| 6.1.7.2 Constant  If constant interior mixing of momentum, specific coefficient (m2/s)  Enter INTEGER value:                   |  |  |
| 6.1.7.3 Profile *  Is the background interior mixing using a vertical profile for momentum (i.e is NOT constant)?  Enter TEXT: |  |  |
|  | Background *                             |  |
| Background interior mixing of momentum coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)  Enter TEXT:                      |  |  |

## 7 Uplow Boundaries

Ocean upper / lower boundaries

## 7.1.1 Top level properties

Ocean upper / lower boundaries

### 7.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ uplow\ boundaries\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

### **7.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of ocean upper / lower boundaries in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

## 7.2.1 Free Surface

Properties of free surface in ocean

## 7.2.1.1 Scheme \*

Free surface scheme in ocean

| Select SINGLE option: |                          |  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--|
|                       | Linear implicit          |  |
|                       | Linear filtered          |  |
|                       | Linear semi-explicit     |  |
|                       | Non-linear implicit      |  |
|                       | Non-linear filtered      |  |
|                       | Non-linear semi-explicit |  |
|                       | Fully explicit           |  |
|                       | Other - please specify:  |  |

## 7.2.1.2 Embeded Seaice \*

Is the sea-ice embeded in the ocean model (instead of levitating)?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

☐ True ☐ False

## 7.3.1 Bottom Boundary Layer

Properties of bottom boundary layer in ocean

## 7.3.1.1 Overview \*

 $Overview\ of\ bottom\ boundary\ layer\ in\ ocean$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 7.3.1.2 Type Of Bbl \*

 ${\it Type~of~bottom~boundary~layer~in~ocean}$ 

| Select SINGLE option: |                         |  |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|
|                       | Diffusive               |  |
|                       | Acvective               |  |
|                       | Other - please specify: |  |

## 7.3.1.3 Lateral Mixing Coef

If bottom BL is diffusive, specify value of lateral mixing coefficient (in m2/s)

Enter INTEGER value:

## 7.3.1.4 Sill Overflow \*

Describe any specific treatment of sill overflows

## 8 Boundary Forcing

Ocean boundary forcing

## 8.1.1 Top level properties

Ocean boundary forcing

#### 8.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ boundary\ forcing\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### **8.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of ocean boundary forcing in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.3 Surface Pressure \*

 $Describe\ how\ surface\ pressure\ is\ transmitted\ to\ ocean\ (via\ sea-ice,\ nothing\ specific,...)$ 

Enter TEXT:

### 8.1.1.4 Momentum Flux Correction

Describe any type of ocean surface momentum flux correction and, if applicable, how it is applied and where.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.5 Tracers Flux Correction

Describe any type of ocean surface tracers flux correction and, if applicable, how it is applied and where.

Enter TEXT:

### 8.1.1.6 Wave Effects \*

Describe if/how wave effects are modelled at ocean surface.

Enter TEXT:

## 8.1.1.7 River Runoff Budget \*

Describe how river runoff from land surface is routed to ocean and any global adjustment done.

| 8.1.1.8   | Geothermal Heating *                               |
|-----------|--|
| Describe  | if/how geothermal heating is present at ocean both |
| Ente      | r TEXT:  |
|           |  |
| 8.1.2 l   | Bottom Friction                                    |
| Properti  | es of momentum bottom friction in ocean            |
|           |  |
| 8.1.2.1   | Type *   |
| Type of n | nomentum bottom friction in ocean                  |
| Selec     | t SINGLE option:                                   |
|           | Linear   |
|           | Non-linear   |
|           | Non-linear (drag function of speed of tides)       |

Constant drag coefficient

Other - please specify:

## 8.1.3 Lateral Friction

Select SINGLE option:

None

 $Properties\ of\ momentum\ lateral\ friction\ in\ ocean$ 

## 8.1.3.1 Type \*

Type of momentum lateral friction in ocean

| <del>-</del>            |
|-------------------------|
| None                    |
| Free-slip               |
| No-slip                 |
| Other - please specify: |

## 8.1.4 Sunlight Penetration

Properties of sunlight penetration scheme in ocean

## 8.1.4.1 Scheme \*

 ${\it Type~of~sunlight~penetration~scheme~in~ocean}$ 

Select SINGLE option:

 $ocean\ bottom.$ 

|            | 1 extinction depth   |
|------------|--|
|            | 2 extinction depth   |
|            | 3 extinction depth   |
|            | Other - please specify:  |
| 8.1.4.2    | Ocean Colour *   |
| Is the oce | ean sunlight penetration scheme ocean colour dependent?  |
| Selec      | et either TRUE or FALSE:   |
|            | True False   |
| 8.1.4.3    | Extinction Depth Description   |
| Describe   | extinctions depths for sunlight penetration scheme (if applicable).  |
| Ente       | r TEXT:  |
| 8.1.5 l    | Fresh Water Forcing  |
|            | ies of surface fresh water forcing in ocean  |
| 8151       | From Atmopshere *  |
|            | urface fresh water forcing from atmos in ocean   |
|            | et SINGLE option:  |
|            |  |
|            | Freshwater flux  |
|            | Freshwater flux Virtual salt flux  |
|            | Virtual salt flux  |
|            |  |
| 8.1.5.2    | Virtual salt flux  |
|            | Virtual salt flux Other - please specify:  |
| Type of s  | Virtual salt flux Other - please specify:  From Sea Ice *  |
| Type of s  | Virtual salt flux Other - please specify:  From Sea Ice *  urface fresh water forcing from sea-ice in ocean                    |
| Type of s  | Virtual salt flux  Other - please specify:  From Sea Ice *  urface fresh water forcing from sea-ice in ocean et SINGLE option: |

|      |                | Other - please specify:                                |
|------|----------------|--|
| 8.1  | . <b>5.3</b> ] | Forced Mode Restoring *                                |
| Туре | e of su        | $rface\ salinity\ restoring\ in\ forced\ mode\ (OMIP)$ |
|      | Enter          | TEXT:  |