CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: NERC

Model: UKESM1-0-LL Topic: Land Surface

Doc. Generated: 2018-04-12

Doc. Seeded From: N/A

Specialization Version: 1.0.1

Further Info: https://es-doc.org/cmip6

Note: * indicates a required property

Documentation Contents

| 1 | Key | y Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
|----------|---|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|--|
| | 1.1 | Key Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| | 1.2 | Conservation Properties . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| | 1.3 | Timestepping Framework | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| | 1.4 | Software Properties | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| 2 | Cmi | J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| 4 | Grie | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | $\frac{2.1}{2.2}$ | Grid | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| | | Horizontal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| | 2.3 | Vertical | ٠ | • | | • | • | | • | • | ٠ | • | • | • | • | • | • | 4 |
| 3 | Soil | l | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| | 3.1 | Soil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| | 3.2 | Soil Map | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| | 3.3 | Snow Free Albedo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| | 3.4 | Hydrology | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| | 3.5 | Freezing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| | 3.6 | Drainage | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
| | 3.7 | Heat Treatment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
| | 0.1 | iicau iicaumenu | • | • | | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | 10 |
| 4 | Sno | ow . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 |
| | 4.1 | Snow | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 |
| | 4.2 | Snow Albedo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| _ | T 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | getation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15 |
| | 5.1 | Vegetation | ٠ | • | | ٠ | • | | • | • | ٠ | • | • | • | • | • | • | 15 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 |
| 6 | Ene | ergy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 |
| 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2U |
| | 6.1 | Energy Balance | • | | | | | | | | • | | | | | | | |
| | 6.1 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 |
| | 6.1 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | • | • | | • | | | | 22 22 |
| | 6.1 Car | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 22 22 |
| | 6.1 Car 7.1 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 22 22 |
| | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 22 22 23 |
| | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 7.3 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 22 22 23 23 |
| | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 22 22 23 23 23 |
| | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 22 23 23 23 24 |
| | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 22 23 23 23 24 24 |
| | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 22 23 23 23 24 24 25 |
| 6 7 | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 22 22 23 23 23 24 24 25 25 26 |
| | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 7.10 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 22 23 23 23 24 24 25 25 |
| 7 | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 7.10 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 222 222 233 233 244 244 255 262 27 |
| | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 7.10 | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 222 222 233 233 244 244 255 262 27 |
| 7 | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 7.10 Niti | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 22 23 23 23 24 24 25 26 27 |
| 7 | 6.1 Car 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 7.10 Niti | Energy Balance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 22 23 23 23 24 24 25 25 26 |

| 10 Lakes | 3 | 31 |
|---------------|---|----|
| 10.1 Lakes | | 31 |
| 10.2 Method | | 32 |
| 10.3 Wetlands | | 33 |

1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

| | | _ | |
|-------|-------|-----|---------|
| 1.1 | K 037 | Dno | nortion |
| T • T | 1761 | LIU | perties |

Land surface key properties

1.1.1 Name *

Name of land model code

Enter TEXT:

1.1.2 Keywords *

Keywords associated with land model code

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

1.1.3 Overview *

Overview of land model.

Enter TEXT:

1.1.4 Description *

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ processes\ modelled\ (e.g.\ dymanic\ vegation,\ prognostic\ albedo,\ etc.)$

Enter TEXT:

1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

 $Fluxes\ exchanged\ with\ the\ atmosphere.$

| Select MULTIPLE | options: |
|-----------------|----------|
|-----------------|----------|

| Water |
|-------------------------|
| Energy |
| Carbon |
| Nitrogen |
| Phospherous |
| Other - please specify: |

1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment *

Describe the treatment of land surface coupling with the Atmosphere model component, which may be different for different quantities (e.g. dust: semi-implicit, water vapour: explicit)

| Types of | land cover defined in the land surface model |
|---|--|
| Sele | et MULTIPLE options: |
| | Bare soil |
| | Urban |
| | Lake |
| | Land ice |
| | Lake ice |
| | Vegetated |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 1.1.8 | Land Cover Change |
| | how land cover change is managed (e.g. the use of net or gross transitions) |
| Ente | r TEXT: |
| 1.1.9 | Tiling * |
| | |
| | the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, $(dynamic)$ vegetation coverage and orography/roughness |
| and/sea, | |
| and/sea, | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness |
| and/sea, | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness r TEXT: |
| Ente 1.2 TODO | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness r TEXT: Conservation Properties |
| Ente 1.2 (TODO 1.2.1 | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness r TEXT: Conservation Properties Overview |
| Ente 1.2 (TODO) 1.2.1 Overvieu | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness r TEXT: Conservation Properties |
| Ente 1.2 (TODO) 1.2.1 Overvieu | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness TEXT: Conservation Properties Overview of todo in land model. TEXT: |
| Ente 1.2 (TODO 1.2.1 Overvieu Ente | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness r TEXT: Conservation Properties Overview of todo in land model. |
| Ente 1.2 (TODO 1.2.1 Evervieu Ente 1.2.2 Describe | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness r TEXT: Conservation Properties Overview of todo in land model. r TEXT: Energy |
| Ente 1.2 (TODO 1.2.1 Divervieu Ente 2.2.2 Describe | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness IT TEXT: Conservation Properties Overview of todo in land model. IT TEXT: Energy if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) |
| Ente 1.2 (TODO 1.2.1 Overvieu Ente 1.2.2 Describe Ente 1.2.3 | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness r TEXT: Conservation Properties Overview of todo in land model. r TEXT: Energy if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) r TEXT: |
| Ente 1.2 (TODO 1.2.1 Divervieu Ente 1.2.2 Describe Ente 1.2.3 Describe | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness IT TEXT: Conservation Properties Overview of todo in land model. IT TEXT: Energy if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) IT TEXT: Water |
| Ente 1.2 (TODO 1.2.1 Divervieu Ente 1.2.2 Describe Ente 1.2.3 Describe | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness IT TEXT: Conservation Properties Overview of todo in land model. IT TEXT: Energy if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) IT TEXT: Water if/how water is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) |
| Ente 1.2.1 Coverview Ente 1.2.2 Coescribe Ente 1.2.3 Coescribe Ente 1.2.4 | (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness r TEXT: Conservation Properties Overview of todo in land model. r TEXT: Energy if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) r TEXT: Water if/how water is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) r TEXT: |

Timestepping Framework 1.3 TODO1.3.1 Overview Overview of todo in land model. Enter TEXT: 1.3.2 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere * Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling? Select either TRUE or FALSE: ☐ False True 1.3.3 Time Step * Overall timestep of land surface model (i.e. time between calls) Enter INTEGER value: Timestepping Method * General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)Enter TEXT: **Software Properties** Software properties of land surface code 1.4.1 Overview Overview of software properties of land surface code in land model. Enter TEXT: 1.4.2 Repository Location of code for this component. Enter TEXT: 1.4.3 Code Version

 $Code\ version\ identifier.$

Enter TEXT:

1.4.4 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

2 Grid

Land surface grid

2.1 Grid

Land surface grid

2.1.1 Name

Name of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

2.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

2.2 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

2.2.1 Overview

Overview of the horizontal grid in the land surface in land model.

Enter TEXT:

2.2.2 Description *

 $Describe\ the\ general\ structure\ of\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ (not\ including\ any\ tiling)$

Enter TEXT:

2.2.3 Matches Atmosphere Grid *

 $Does\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ match\ the\ atmosphere?$

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

______ True _____ False

| 2.3 | Vertical |
|-----|----------|

The vertical grid in the soil

2.3.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ the\ vertical\ grid\ in\ the\ soil\ in\ land\ model.$

2.3.2 Description *

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

Enter TEXT:

2.3.3 Total Depth *

The total depth of the soil (in metres)

Enter INTEGER value:

3 Soil

Land surface soil

3.1 Soil

 $Land\ surface\ soil$

3.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.3 Heat Water Coupling *

Describe the coupling between heat and water in the soil

Enter TEXT:

3.1.4 Number Of Soil layers *

The number of soil layers

Enter INTEGER value:

3.1.5 Prognostic Variables *

List the prognostic variables of the soil scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

3.2 Soil Map

Key properties of the land surface soil map

3.2.1 Overview

Overview of key properties of the land surface soil map in land model.

Enter TEXT:

3.2.2 Description *

 $General\ description\ of\ soil\ map$

3.2.3 Structure $Describe\ the\ soil\ structure\ map$ Enter TEXT: 3.2.4 Texture Describe the soil texture map Enter TEXT: 3.2.5 Organic Matter Describe the soil organic matter map Enter TEXT: 3.2.6 Albedo Describe the soil albedo map Enter TEXT: 3.2.7 Water Table Describe the soil water table map, if any Enter TEXT: 3.2.8 Continuously Varying Soil Depth * $Does\ the\ soil\ properties\ vary\ continuously\ with\ depth?$ Select either TRUE or FALSE: True ☐ False 3.2.9 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map Enter TEXT: 3.3 Snow Free Albedo

3.3.1 Overview

TODO

Overview of todo in land model.

| 3.3.2 | Prognostic * |
|-----------|---|
| Is snow | free albedo prognostic? |
| Sele | ct either TRUE or FALSE: |
| | True |
| 3.3.3 | Functions |
| If progno | estic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculations |
| Sele | ct MULTIPLE options: |
| | Vegetation type |
| | Soil humidity |
| | Vegetation state |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 3.3.4 | Direct Diffuse |
| If progno | estic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo |
| Sele | ct SINGLE option: |
| | Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo |
| | No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 3.3.5 | Number Of Wavelength Bands |
| If progno | estic, enter the number of wavelength bands used |
| Ente | er INTEGER value: |
| | Hydrology operties of the land surface soil hydrology |
| 3.4.1 | Overview |
| Overvieu | of key properties of the land surface soil hydrology in land model. |
| Ente | er TEXT: |
| 3.4.2 | Description * |
| General | description of the soil hydrological model |

| Enter | INTEGER value: |
|-------------|---|
| | |
| 3.4.4 | Filing |
| Describe th | he soil hydrology tiling, if any. |
| Enter | TEXT: |
| 3.4.5 V | Vertical Discretisation $*$ |
| Describe th | he typical vertical discretisation |
| Enter | TEXT: |
| 3.4.6 N | Number Of Ground Water Layers * |
| The number | er of soil layers that may contain water |
| Enter | INTEGER value: |
| | |
| 3.4.7 I | ateral Connectivity * |
| Describe th | he lateral connectivity between tiles |
| Select | MULTIPLE options: |
| | Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tiles |
| | Darcian flow - Darcian flow among hillslope tiles |
| | Other - please specify: |
| | |
| 3.4.8 N | Method * |
| The hydrol | logical dynamics scheme in the land surface model |
| Select | SINGLE option: |
| | Bucket |
| | Force-restore |
| | Choisnel |
| | Explicit diffusion |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 3.5 F | reezing |
| TODO | iccznig |

3.4.3 Time Step *

 $Time\ step\ of\ river\ soil\ hydrology\ in\ seconds$

3.5.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers *

 $How\ many\ soil\ layers\ may\ contain\ ground\ ice$

Enter INTEGER value:

3.5.2 Ice Storage Method *

 $Describe\ the\ method\ of\ ice\ storage$

Enter TEXT:

3.5.3 Permafrost *

 $Describe\ the\ treatment\ of\ permafrost,\ if\ any,\ within\ the\ land\ surface\ scheme$

Enter TEXT:

3.6 Drainage

TODO

3.6.1 Description *

General describe how drainage is included in the land surface scheme

Enter TEXT:

3.6.2 Types

 ${\it Different\ types\ of\ runoff\ represented\ by\ the\ land\ surface\ model}$

Select MULTIPLE options:

| Gravity drainage |
|--------------------------|
| Horton mechanism |
| Topmodel-based |
| Dunne mechanism |
| Lateral subsurface flow |
| Baseflow from groundwate |
| |

Other - please specify:

3.7 Heat Treatment

TODO

3.7.1 Overview

Overview of todo in land model.

| 3.7.2 | Description * |
|----------------------------------|--|
| General | description of how heat treatment properties are defined |
| Ente | er TEXT: |
| 3.7.3 | Time Step * |
| Time ste | p of soil heat scheme in seconds |
| Ente | er INTEGER value: |
| | |
| 3.7.4 | Tiling |
| Describe | the soil heat treatment tiling, if any. |
| Ente | er TEXT: |
| 3.7.5 | Vertical Discretisation * |
| | the typical vertical discretisation |
| Ente | er TEXT: |
| | |
| 0.7.0 | TI . G. * |
| 3.7.6 | Heat Storage * |
| Specify t | he method of heat storage |
| Specify t | _ |
| Specify t | he method of heat storage |
| Specify t | he method of heat storage ct SINGLE option: |
| Specify t | he method of heat storage ct SINGLE option: Force-restore |
| Specify t | he method of heat storage ct SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion |
| Specify t | he method of heat storage ct SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion |
| Specify t Sele | he method of heat storage ct SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion Other - please specify: |
| Specify t Sele 3.7.7 Describe | tet SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion Other - please specify: Processes * |
| Specify t Sele 3.7.7 Describe | tet SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion Other - please specify: Processes * processes included in the treatment of soil heat |
| Specify t Sele 3.7.7 Describe | tet SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion Other - please specify: Processes * processes included in the treatment of soil heat et MULTIPLE options: |

| 4 Snow |
|--|
| Land surface snow |
| 4.1 Snow |
| Land surface snow |
| 4.1.1 Name |
| Commonly used name for the snow in land model. |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 4.1.2 Overview |
| Overview of land surface snow in land model. |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 4.1.3 Tiling |
| Describe the snow tiling, if any. |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 4.1.4 Number Of Snow Layers * |
| The number of snow levels used in the land surface scheme/mode |
| Enter INTEGER value: |
| |
| 4.1.5 Density * |
| Description of the treatment of snow density |
| Select SINGLE option: |
| Prognostic |
| Constant |
| Other - please specify: |
| 4.1.6 Water Equivalent * |
| Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent |
| Select SINGLE option: |
| Prognostic |
| Diagnostic |
| Other - please specify: |
| |

| 4.1.7 | Heat Content * |
|------------|--|
| Descript | $ion\ of\ the\ treatment\ of\ the\ heat\ content\ of\ snow$ |
| Sele | ct SINGLE option: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 4.1.8 | Temperature * |
| Descript | ion of the treatment of snow temperature |
| Sele | ct SINGLE option: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic |
| | Other - please specify: |
| $m{4.1.9}$ | Liquid Water Content * ion of the treatment of snow liquid water |
| Sele | ct SINGLE option: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 4.1.10 | Snow Cover Fractions * |
| Specify of | cover fractions used in the surface snow scheme |
| Sele | ct MULTIPLE options: |
| | Ground snow fraction |
| | Vegetation snow fraction |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 4.1.11 | Processes * |
| Snow rel | lated processes in the land surface scheme |
| Sele | ct MULTIPLE options: |
| | Snow interception |
| | Snow melting |

| | Snow freezing |
|-----------|--|
| | Blowing snow |
| | Other - please specify: |
| | Prognostic Variables * |
| | prognostic variables of the snow scheme |
| Ente | r COMMA SEPERATED list: |
| 4.2 | Snow Albedo |
| TODO | |
| 191 | Overview |
| | of todo in land model. |
| | r TEXT: |
| | |
| 4.2.2 | Type † the treatment of snow-covered land albedo |
| | |
| Selec | et SINGLE option: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Prescribed |
| | Constant |
| | Other - please specify: |
| | |
| | Functions |
| If progno | stic, |
| Selec | t MULTIPLE options: |
| | Vegetation type |
| | Snow age |
| | Snow density |
| | Snow grain type |
| | Aerosol deposition |
| | Other - please specify: |

5 Vegetation

| T 1 | ľ | , , , |
|--------|----------|------------|
| Land | countaco | modetation |
| IJGUUU | Surruce | vegetation |
| | J | |

| 5.1 Vegetat | ion |
|-------------|-----|
|-------------|-----|

 $Land\ surface\ vegetation$

5.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ vegetation\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

5.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

5.1.3 Time Step *

Time step of vegetation scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

5.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation *

 $Is \ there \ dynamic \ evolution \ of \ vegetation?$

Select either TRUE or FALSE: $\begin{tabular}{lll} \hline & True & \begin{tabular}{lll} \hline & False \\ \hline \end{tabular}$

5.1.5 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ vegetation\ tiling,\ if\ any.$

Enter TEXT:

5.1.6 Vegetation Representation *

 $Vegetation\ classification\ used$

Select SINGLE option:

Vegetation types

Biome types

Other - please specify:

5.1.7 Vegetation Types List of vegetation types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Broadleaf tree Needleleaf tree C3 grass C4 grassVegetated Other - please specify: 5.1.8 Biome Types List of biome types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Evergreen needleleaf forest Evergreen broadleaf forest Deciduous needleleaf forest Deciduous broadleaf forest Mixed forest Woodland Wooded grassland Closed shrubland Opne shrubland Grassland Cropland Wetlands Other - please specify: Vegetation Time Variation * 5.1.9How the vegetation fractions in each tile are varying with time Select SINGLE option: Fixed (not varying)

Prescribed (varying from files)

| | Dynamical (varying from simulation) |
|---------------------------|--|
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.10 | Vegetation Map |
| If vegetati erence, if | on fractions are not dynamically updated , describe the vegetation map used (common name and ref- possible) |
| Enter | TEXT: |
| 5.1.11 | Interception * |
| Is vegetate | ion interception of rainwater represented? |
| Selec | t either TRUE or FALSE: |
| | True |
| 5.1.12 | Phenology * |
| Treatment | t of vegetation phenology |
| Selec | t SINGLE option: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic (vegetation map) |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.13 | Phenology Description |
| $General\ d$ | escription of the treatment of vegetation phenology |
| Enter | TEXT: |
| 5.1.14 | Leaf Area Index * |
| Treatment | t of vegetation leaf area index |
| Selec | t SINGLE option: |
| | Prescribed |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.15 | Leaf Area Index Description |
| General d | escription of the treatment of leaf area index |
| Enter | TEXT: |

| 5.1.16 | Biomass * |
|------------|---|
| Treatment | of vegetation biomass |
| Select | t SINGLE option: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.17 | Biomass Description |
| General d | escription of the treatment of vegetation biomass |
| Enter | TEXT: |
| 5.1.18 | Biogeography * |
| Treatment | of vegetation biogeography |
| Select | t SINGLE option: |
| | Prognostic |
| | Diagnostic |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.19 | Biogeography Description |
| General d | escription of the treatment of vegetation biogeography |
| Enter | TEXT: |
| 5.1.20 | Stomatal Resistance * |
| Specify wh | at the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on |
| Select | t MULTIPLE options: |
| | Light |
| | Temperature |
| | Water availability |
| | CO2 |
| | O3 |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 5.1.21 | Stomatal Resistance Description |
| General d | escription of the treatment of vegetation stomatal resistance |
| Enter | TEXT: |

5.1.22 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ vegetation\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

6.1 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

6.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

6.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.

Enter TEXT:

6.1.3 Tiling

Describe the energy balance tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

6.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures *

The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)

Enter INTEGER value:

6.1.5 Evaporation *

Specify the formulation method for land surface evaporation, from soil and vegetation

| Selec | et MULTIPLE options: |
|-------|---|
| | Alpha |
| | Beta |
| | Combined |
| | Monteith potential evaporation |
| | Other - please specify: |
| | Processes * which processes are included in the energy balance scheme |
| Selec | et MULTIPLE options: |
| | Transpiration |

Other - please specify:

7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

7.1 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

7.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.3 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of carbon cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

7.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

Describe the treament of the anthropogenic carbon pool

Select MULTIPLE options: Grand slam protocol

Residence time

Decay time

Other - please specify:

7.1.6 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ carbon\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.2 Vegetation

TODO

7.2.1 Overview

Overview of todo in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.2.2 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.2.3 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.2.4 Forest Stand Dynamics

Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics

Enter TEXT:

7.3 Photosynthesis

TODO

7.3.1 Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

7.4 Autotrophic Respiration

TODO

7.4.1 Maintainance Respiration

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used\ for\ maintainence\ respiration$

Enter TEXT:

7.4.2 Growth Respiration

Describe the general method used for growth respiration

Enter TEXT:

7.5 Allocation

TODO

| 7.5.1 Method * |
|---|
| Describe the general principle behind the allocation scheme |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 7.5.2 Allocation Bins * |
| Specify distinct carbon bins used in allocation |
| Select SINGLE option: |
| \Box Leaves + stems + roots |
| |
| \Box Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems |
| ☐ Whole plant (no distinction) |
| Other - please specify: |
| 7.5.3 Allocation Fractions * Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated Select SINGLE option: Fixed Function of vegetation type Function of plant allometry Explicitly calculated Other - please specify: |
| 7.6 Phenology TODO |
| 7.6.1 Method * |
| $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ phenology\ scheme$ |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 7.7 Mortality TODO |

7.7.1 Method *

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ mortality\ scheme$

7.8 Litter

TODO

7.8.1 Overview

Overview of todo in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.8.2 Number Of Carbon Pools *

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ carbon\ pools\ used$

Enter INTEGER value:

7.8.3 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.8.4 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.8.5 Method

Describe the general method used

Enter TEXT:

7.9 Soil

TODO

7.9.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ todo\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

7.9.2 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.9.3 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.9.4 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.9.5 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$

Enter TEXT:

7.10 Permafrost Carbon

TODO

7.10.1 Overview

Overview of todo in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.10.2 Is Permafrost Included *

Is permafrost included?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

☐ True ☐ False

7.10.3 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

 $List\ the\ GHGs\ emitted$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.10.4 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.10.5 Impact On Soil Properties

 $Describe\ the\ impact\ of\ permafrost\ on\ soil\ properties$

8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the nitrogen cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

8.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface nitrogen cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

8.1.3 Tiling

Describe the notrogen cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

8.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

8.1.5 Prognostic Variables *

List the prognostic variables of the nitrogen scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

9.1 River Routing

Land surface river routing

9.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.3 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

9.1.5 Grid Inherited From Land Surface *

Is the grid inherited from land surface?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

______ True ______ False

9.1.6 Grid Description

General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface

Enter TEXT:

9.1.7 Number Of Reservoirs *

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ reservoirs$

Enter INTEGER value:

| 9.1.8 TODO | Water Re Evaporation * |
|------------------|---|
| | ct MULTIPLE options: |
| | Flood plains |
| | Irrigation |
| | Other - please specify: |
| | |
| 9.1.9 | Coupled To Atmosphere |
| Is river | routing coupled to the atmosphere model component? |
| Sele | ct either TRUE or FALSE: |
| | True |
| 9.1.10 | Coupled To Land |
| | the coupling between land and rivers |
| Ente | er TEXT: |
| 9.1.11 | Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere |
| If couple nents? | to atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model compo- |
| Sele | ct MULTIPLE options: |
| | Heat |
| | Water |
| | Tracers |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 9.1.12 | Basin Flow Direction Map * |
| What typ | ne of basin flow direction map is being used? |
| Sele | ct SINGLE option: |
| | Present day |
| | Adapted for other periods |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 9.1.13 | Flooding |
| | the representation of flooding, if any |
| | |

| 9.1.14 H | Prognostic Variables * |
|---------------|---|
| List the prog | gnostic variables of the river routing |
| Enter (| COMMA SEPERATED list: |
| 9.2 Oc | ceanic Discharge |
| TODO | |
| 9.2.1 O | verview |
| Overview of | todo in land model. |
| Enter 7 | TEXT: |
| 9.2.2 D | ischarge Type * |
| Specify how | rivers are discharged to the ocean |
| Select | SINGLE option: |
| | Direct (large rivers) |
| | Diffuse |
| | Other - please specify: |
| 9.2.3 Q | uantities Transported * |
| Quantities t | hat are exchanged from river-routing to the ocean model component |
| Select | MULTIPLE options: |
| I | Heat |
| | Vater |
| П П | Tracers |
| | Other - please specify: |

| Land surface lakes |
|---|
| 10.1 Lakes |
| Land surface lakes |
| 10.1.1 Name |
| Commonly used name for the lakes in land model. |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 10.1.2 Overview |
| Overview of land surface lakes in land model. |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 10.1.3 Coupling With Rivers * |
| Are lakes coupled to the river routing model component? |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 10.1.4 Time Step * |
| Time step of lake scheme in seconds |
| Enter INTEGER value: |
| 10.1.5 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers |
| Select MULTIPLE options: |
| Heat |
| Water |
| ☐ Tracers |
| Other - please specify: |
| 10.1.6 Vertical Grid |
| Describe the vertical grid of lakes |
| Enter TEXT: |

Lakes

| 10.1.7 Prognostic Variables * |
|--|
| List the prognostic variables of the lake scheme |
| Enter COMMA SEPERATED list: |
| 10.2 Method |
| TODO |
| 10.2.1 Overview |
| Overview of todo in land model. |
| Enter TEXT: |
| 10.2.2 Ice Treatment * Is lake ice included? |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |
| 10.2.3 Albedo * |
| Describe the treatment of lake albedo |
| Select SINGLE option: |
| Prognostic |
| Diagnostic |
| Other - please specify: |
| 10.2.4 Dynamics * |
| Which dynamics of lakes are treated? horizontal, vertical, etc |
| Select MULTIPLE options: |
| No lake dynamics |
| Vertical |
| Horizontal |
| Other - please specify: |
| 10.2.5 Dynamic Lake Extent * |
| Is a dynamic lake extent scheme included? |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE: |
| ☐ True ☐ False |

| 10.2.6 | Endorhei | c Ba | sins * | k |
|--|-----------|--------------|--------|---|
| Basins not flowing to ocean included? | | | | |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE: | | | | |
| | True | | False | |
| | | | | |
| 10.3 | Wetland | \mathbf{s} | | |
| TODO | | | | |
| 10.0.1 | | | | |
| 10.3.1 | Overview | • | | |
| Overview of todo in land model. | | | | |
| Enter TEXT: | | | | |
| 10.3.2 | Descripti | on | | |
| Describe the treatment of wetlands, if any | | | | |