# CMIP6 Model Documentation

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Model: HADGEM3-GC31-HM

Topic: Ocean

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**Note**: \* indicates a required property

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# 1 Key Properties

Ocean key properties

| 1.1 | $\mathbf{Kev}$ | Pro | perties |
|-----|----------------|-----|---------|
|     | ,              |     |         |

Ocean key properties

#### 1.1.1 Name \*

 $Name\ of\ ocean\ model\ code$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.2 Keywords \*

 $Keywords\ associated\ with\ ocean\ model\ code$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.1.3 Overview \*

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.4 Model Family \*

 $Type\ of\ ocean\ model.$ 

| Select SINGLE option: |                         |  |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|
|                       | OGCM                    |  |
|                       | Slab ocean              |  |
|                       | Mixed layer ocean       |  |
|                       | Other - please specify: |  |

#### 1.1.5 Basic Approximations \*

Basic approximations made in the ocean.

| Select MULTIPLE options: $ \\$ |                         |  |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
|                                | Primitive equations     |  |
|                                | Non-hydrostatic         |  |
|                                | Boussinesq              |  |
| П                              | Other - please specify: |  |

| 1.1.0                                 | Prognostic variables *                     |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| List of pro                           | ognostic variables in the ocean component. |  |
| Selec                                 | t MULTIPLE options:                        |  |
|                                       | Potential temperature                      |  |
|                                       | Conservative temperature                   |  |
|                                       | Salinity                                   |  |
|                                       | U-velocity                                 |  |
|                                       | V-velocity                                 |  |
|                                       | W-velocity                                 |  |
|                                       | SSH - Sea Surface Height                   |  |
|                                       | Other - please specify:                    |  |
|                                       |  |  |
| 1.2 S                                 | eawater Properties                         |  |
| Physical                              | properties of seawater in ocean            |  |
| 1.2.1                                 | Eos Type *                                 |  |
| Type of E                             | OS for sea water                           |  |
| Selec                                 | t SINGLE option:                           |  |
|                                       | Linear                                     |  |
|                                       | Wright, 1997                               |  |
|                                       | Mc Dougall et al.                          |  |
|                                       | Jackett et al. 2006                        |  |
|                                       | TEOS 2010                                  |  |
|                                       | Other - please specify:                    |  |
|                                       |  |  |
| 1.2.2                                 | Eos Functional Temp *                      |  |
| Temperature used in EOS for sea water |  |  |
| Selec                                 | t SINGLE option:                           |  |
|                                       | Potential temperature                      |  |
|                                       | Conservative temperature                   |  |

| Salinity used in EOS for sea water   |
|--|
|  |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| ☐ Practical salinity Sp  |
| Absolute salinity Sa   |
| 1.2.4 Eos Functional Depth *   |
| Depth or pressure used in EOS for sea water?   |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Pressure (dbars)   |
| Depth (meters)   |
| 1.2.5 Ocean Freezing Point *   |
| Equation used to compute the freezing point (in deg C) of seawater, as a function of salinity and pressure |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| TEOS 2010  |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 1.2.6 Ocean Specific Heat *  |
| Specific heat in ocean (cpocean) in $J/(kg K)$   |
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
| 1.2.7 Ocean Reference Density *  |
| Boussinesq reference density (rhozero) in kg / m3  |
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
| 1.3 Bathymetry   |
| Properties of bathymetry in ocean  |
| 1.3.1 Reference Dates *  |
| Reference date of bathymetry   |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| Present day  |

| 21000 years BP  |
|---|
| 6000 years BP   |
| LGM - Last Glacial Maximum  |
| Pliocene  |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 1.3.2 Type *  |
| Is the bathymetry fixed in time in the ocean?                                   |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
| 1.3.3 Ocean Smoothing *   |
| Describe any smoothing or hand editing of bathymetry in ocean                   |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 1.3.4 Source *  |
| Describe source of bathymetry in ocean  |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 1.4 Nonoceanic Waters   |
| Non oceanic waters treatement in ocean  |
| 1.4.1 Isolated Seas   |
| Describe if/how isolated seas is performed                                      |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 1.4.2 River Mouth   |
| Describe if/how river mouth mixing or estuaries specific treatment is performed |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 1.5 Software Properties   |
| Software properties of ocean code   |
| 1.5.1 Repository  |
| Location of code for this component.  |

#### 1.5.2 Code Version

 $Code\ version\ identifier.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.5.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.6 Resolution

Resolution in the ocean grid

#### 1.6.1 Overview

Overview of resolution in the ocean grid in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.6.2 Name \*

This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of this grid, e.g. ORCA025, N512L180, T512L70 etc.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.6.3 Canonical Horizontal Resolution \*

 $Expression\ quoted\ for\ gross\ comparisons\ of\ resolution,\ eg.\ 50km\ or\ 0.1\ degrees\ etc.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.6.4 Range Horizontal Resolution \*

 $Range\ of\ horizontal\ resolution\ with\ spatial\ details,\ eg.\ 50 (Equator) - 100 km\ or\ 0.1 - 0.5\ degrees\ etc.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.6.5 Number Of Horizontal Gridpoints \*

 $Total\ number\ of\ horizontal\ (XY)\ points\ (or\ degrees\ of\ freedom)\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.6.6 Number Of Vertical Levels \*

 $Number\ of\ vertical\ levels\ resolved\ on\ computational\ grid.$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.6.7 Is Adaptive Grid \*

Default is False. Set true if grid resolution changes during execution.

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

True
False

#### 1.6.8 Thickness Level 1 \*

Thickness of first surface ocean level (in meters)

Enter FLOAT value:

#### 1.7 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ ocean\ component$ 

#### 1.7.1 Overview

Overview of tuning methodology for ocean component in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.7.2 Description \*

General overview description of tuning: explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.7.3 Global Mean Metrics Used

List set of metrics of the global mean state used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.7.4 Regional Metrics Used

List of regional metrics of mean state (e.g THC, AABW, regional means etc) used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.7.5 Trend Metrics Used

List observed trend metrics used in tuning model/component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.8 Conservation

Conservation in the ocean component

| Overview of conservation in the ocean component in ocean model.                               |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Enter TEXT:   |  |  |  |
| 1.8.2 Description *   |  |  |  |
| Brief description of conservation methodology   |  |  |  |
| Enter TEXT:   |  |  |  |
| 1.8.3 Scheme *  |  |  |  |
| Properties conserved in the ocean by the numerical schemes                                    |  |  |  |
| Select MULTIPLE options:  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Energy  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Enstrophy   |  |  |  |
| ☐ Salt  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Volume of ocean   |  |  |  |
| Momentum  |  |  |  |
| Other - please specify:   |  |  |  |
| 1.8.4 Consistency Properties  |  |  |  |
| Any additional consistency properties (energy conversion, pressure gradient discretisation,)? |  |  |  |
| Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:   |  |  |  |
| 1.8.5 Corrected Conserved Prognostic Variables  |  |  |  |
| Set of variables which are conserved by *more* than the numerical scheme alone.               |  |  |  |
| Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:   |  |  |  |
| 1.8.6 Was Flux Correction Used  |  |  |  |
| Does conservation involve flux correction ?   |  |  |  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |  |  |  |
| True False  |  |  |  |

1.8.1 Overview

## 2 Grid

Ocean grid

#### 2.1 Grid

Ocean grid

#### 2.1.1 Name

Name of grid in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2 Discretisation

Type of discretisation scheme in ocean

#### 2.2.1 Overview

Overview of type of discretisation scheme in ocean in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.3 Vertical

 $Properties \ of \ vertical \ discretisation \ in \ ocean$ 

#### 2.3.1 Coordinates \*

Type of vertical coordinates in ocean

| Select SINGLE option: |  |  |
|-----------------------|--|--|
|                       | Z-coordinate   |  |
|                       | Z*-coordinate  |  |
|                       | S-coordinate   |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - sigma 0 - Density referenced to the surface  |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - sigma 2 - Density referenced to 2000 $\rm m$ |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - sigma 4 - Density referenced to 4000 m $$    |  |
|                       | Isopycnic - other - Other density-based coordinate       |  |
|                       | Hybrid / Z+S   |  |
|                       | Hybrid / Z+isopycnic                                     |  |

| Hybrid / other  |  |
|---|--|
| Pressure referenced (P)   |  |
| □ P*  |  |
| Z**   |  |
| Other - please specify:   |  |
| 2.3.2 Partial Steps *   |  |
| Using partial steps with Z or $Z^*$ vertical coordinate in ocean? |  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:                                      |  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |  |
| 2.4 Horizontal  |  |
| Type of horizontal discretisation scheme in ocean                 |  |
| 2.4.1 Type *  |  |
| Horizontal grid type  |  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |  |
| Lat-lon   |  |
| Rotated north pole  |  |
| Two north poles (ORCA-style)                                      |  |
| Other - please specify:   |  |
| 2.4.2 Staggering  |  |
| Horizontal grid staggering type                                   |  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |  |
| Arakawa B-grid  |  |
| Arakawa C-grid  |  |
| Arakawa E-grid  |  |
| □ N/a   |  |
| Other - please specify:   |  |

| 2.4.3                 | Scheme *                          |  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Horizonto             | al discretisation scheme in ocean |  |
| Select SINGLE option: |                                   |  |
|                       | Finite difference                 |  |
|                       | Finite volumes                    |  |
|                       | Finite elements                   |  |
|                       | Unstructured grid                 |  |
|                       | Other - please specify:           |  |

# 3 Timestepping Framework

Ocean Timestepping Framework

| 3.1 | Timestepping | Framework |
|-----|--------------|-----------|
|     |              |           |

 $Ocean\ Timestepping\ Framework$ 

#### 3.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the timestepping framework in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ time stepping\ framework\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.3 Diurnal Cycle \*

 $Diurnal\ cycle\ type$ 

## Select SINGLE option:

| None - No diurnal cycle in ocean                    |
|---|
| Via coupling - Diurnal cycle via coupling frequency |
| Specific treatment - Specific treament              |

Other - please specify:

#### 3.2 Tracers

Properties of tracers time stepping in ocean

#### 3.2.1 Scheme \*

 ${\it Tracers\ time\ stepping\ scheme}$ 

#### Select SINGLE option:

| $\label{lem:leap-frog} \mbox{Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter} \mbox{ - Leap-frog scheme with Asselin filter}$ |
|--|
| Leap-frog + Periodic Euler - Leap-frog scheme with Periodic Euler  |
| Predictor-corrector - Predictor-corrector scheme   |
| Runge-Kutta 2 - Runge-Kutta 2 scheme   |
| AM3-LF - AM3-LF such as used in ROMS   |
| Forward-backward - Forward-backward scheme   |
| Forward operator - Forward operator scheme   |

| Other - please specify:   |
|---|
| 3.2.2 Time Step *  Tracers time step (in seconds)  Enter INTEGER value: |
| 3.3 Baroclinic Dynamics   |
| Baroclinic dynamics in ocean  |
| 3.3.1 Type *  |
| Baroclinic dynamics type  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |
| Preconditioned conjugate gradient                                       |
| Sub cyling - Sub cycling relative to tracers                            |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 3.3.2 Scheme *  |
| Baroclinic dynamics scheme  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |
| $\hfill \Box$   |
| $\hfill \Box$   |
| Predictor-corrector - Predictor-corrector scheme                        |
| Runge-Kutta 2 - Runge-Kutta 2 scheme                                    |
| AM3-LF - AM3-LF such as used in ROMS                                    |
| Forward-backward - Forward-backward scheme                              |
| Forward operator - Forward operator scheme                              |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 3.3.3 Time Step   |
| Baroclinic time step (in seconds)                                       |

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.4 Barotropic

 $Barotropic\ time\ stepping\ in\ ocean$ 

#### 3.4.1 Splitting \*

 $Time\ splitting\ method$ 

# Select SINGLE option: None Split explicit Implicit Other - please specify:

#### 3.4.2 Time Step

 $Barotropic\ time\ step\ (in\ seconds)$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.5 Vertical Physics

Vertical physics time stepping in ocean

#### 3.5.1 Method \*

 $Details\ of\ vertical\ time\ stepping\ in\ ocean$ 

# 4 Advection Ocean advection Advection $Ocean\ advection$ 4.1.1 Name Commonly used name for the advection in ocean model. Enter TEXT: 4.1.2 Overview Overview of ocean advection in ocean model. Enter TEXT: 4.2 Momentum Properties of lateral momentum advection scheme in ocean 4.2.1 Overview Overview of properties of lateral momentum advection scheme in ocean in ocean model. Enter TEXT: 4.2.2 Type \* $Type\ of\ lateral\ momentum\ advection\ scheme\ in\ ocean$ Select SINGLE option: Flux form Vector form 4.2.3 Scheme Name \* Name of ocean momentum advection scheme

#### Enter TEXT:

4.2.4 ALE

Using ALE for vertical advection ? (if vertical coordinates are sigma)

#### Select either TRUE or FALSE:

True False

#### 4.3 Lateral Tracers

Properties of lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean

| 4.3.1 Overview   |
|--|
| Overview of properties of lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean in ocean model.           |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 4.3.2 Order *  |
| Order of lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean  |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
| 4.3.3 Flux Limiter *   |
| Monotonic flux limiter for lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean?                         |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 4.3.4 Effective Order *  |
| Effective order of limited lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean                          |
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
|  |
| 4.3.5 Name *   |
| Descriptive text for lateral tracer advection scheme in ocean (e.g. MUSCL, PPM-H5, PRATHER,) |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 4.3.6 Passive Tracers  |
| Passive tracers advected   |
| Select MULTIPLE options:   |
| ☐ Ideal age  |
| CFC 11   |
| CFC 12   |
| $\square$ SF6  |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 4.3.7 Passive Tracers Advection  |
| Is advection of passive tracers different than active ? if so, describe.                     |

| 4.4 Vertical Tracers  |
|---|
| Properties of vertical tracer advection scheme in ocean   |
| 4.4.1 Overview  |
| Overview of properties of vertical tracer advection scheme in ocean in ocean model.                         |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 4.4.2 Name *  |
| $Descriptive\ text\ for\ vertical\ tracer\ advection\ scheme\ in\ ocean\ (e.g.\ MUSCL,\ PPM-H5,\ PRATHER,)$ |
| Enter TEXT:   |
| 4.4.3 Flux Limiter *  |
| Monotonic flux limiter for vertical tracer advection scheme in ocean ?                                      |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |

## 5 Lateral Physics

Ocean lateral physics

| 5.1 | Lateral | Physics |
|-----|---------|---------|
|-----|---------|---------|

Ocean lateral physics

#### 5.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ lateral\ physics\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.2 Overview

Overview of ocean lateral physics in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.3 Scheme \*

Type of transient eddy representation in ocean

#### Select SINGLE option:

| Ш | None - No transient eddies in ocean                         |
|---|---|
|   | Eddy active - Full resolution of eddies                     |
|   | Eddy admitting - Some eddy activity permitted by resolution |

#### 5.2 Momentum

Properties of lateral physics for momentum in ocean

#### 5.2.1 Overview

Overview of properties of lateral physics for momentum in ocean in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.3 Operator

Properties of lateral physics operator for momentum in ocean

#### 5.3.1 Direction \*

Direction of lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean

# Select SINGLE option: Horizontal

☐ Isopycnal

|            | Isoneutral  |
|------------|---|
|            | Geopotential  |
|            | Iso-level   |
|            | Other - please specify:   |
| 5.3.2      | Order *   |
| Order of   | lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean                                |
| Sele       | ct SINGLE option:   |
|            | Harmonic - Second order   |
|            | Bi-harmonic - Fourth order  |
|            | Other - please specify:   |
| 5.3.3      | Discretisation *  |
| Discretis  | ation of lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean                       |
| Sele       | ct SINGLE option:   |
|            | Second order - Second order   |
|            | Higher order - Higher order   |
|            | Flux limiter  |
|            | Other - please specify:   |
| <b>5.4</b> | Eddy Viscosity Coeff  |
| Propert    | ies of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme in the ocean |
| 5.4.1      | Type *  |
| Lateral p  | hysics momentum eddy viscosity coeff type in the ocean                      |
| Sele       | ct SINGLE option:   |
|            | Constant  |
|            | Space varying   |
|            | Time + space varying (Smagorinsky)  |
|            | Other - please specify:   |

| If constant, value of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme (in m2/s)  |
|--|
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
| 5.4.3 Variable Coefficient  If space-varying, describe variations of eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme                                       |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 5.4.4 Coeff Background *  Describe background eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme (give values in m2/s)  Enter TEXT:                           |
| 5.4.5 Coeff Backscatter *  |
| Is there backscatter in eddy viscosity coeff in lateral physics momentum scheme?   |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 5.5 Tracers  Properties of lateral physics for tracers in ocean  |
| 5.5.1 Overview   |
| Overview of properties of lateral physics for tracers in ocean in ocean model.   |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 5.5.2 Mesoscale Closure *  |
| Is there a mesoscale closure in the lateral physics tracers scheme?  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 5.5.3 Submesoscale Mixing *  Is there a submesoscale mixing parameterisation (i.e Fox-Kemper) in the lateral physics tracers scheme?  Select either TRUE or FALSE: |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |

# 5.6 Operator

5.4.2 Constant Coefficient

Properties of lateral physics operator for tracers in ocean

| 0.0.1     | Direction *   |
|-----------|---|
| Direction | n of lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean                            |
| Sele      | ct SINGLE option:   |
|           | Horizontal  |
|           | Isopycnal   |
|           | Isoneutral  |
|           | Geopotential  |
|           | Iso-level   |
|           | Other - please specify:   |
| 5.6.2     | Order *   |
| Order of  | f lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean                               |
| Sele      | ct SINGLE option:   |
|           | Harmonic - Second order   |
|           | Bi-harmonic - Fourth order  |
|           | Other - please specify:   |
| 5.6.3     | Discretisation *  |
| Discretis | sation of lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean                       |
| Sele      | ct SINGLE option:   |
|           | Second order - Second order   |
|           | Higher order - Higher order   |
|           | Flux limiter  |
|           | Other - please specify:   |
| 5.7       | Eddy Diffusity Coeff  |
|           | ties of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean |
| 5.7.1     | Type *  |
| Lateral p | physics tracers eddy diffusity coeff type in the ocean                      |
| Sele      | ct SINGLE option:   |
|           | Constant  |
|           | Space varying   |

| ☐ Time + space varying (Smagorinsky)   |
|--|
| Other - please specify:  |
|  |
| 5.7.2 Constant Coefficient   |
| If constant, value of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme (in m2/s)           |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
|  |
| 5.7.3 Variable Coefficient   |
| If space-varying, describe variations of eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme  |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 5.7.4 Coeff Background *   |
| Describe background eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme (give values in m2/s) |
| Enter INTEGER value:   |
|  |
|  |
| 5.7.5 Coeff Backscatter *  |
| Is there backscatter in eddy diffusity coeff in lateral physics tracers scheme?                  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
|  |
| 5.8 Eddy Induced Velocity  |
| Properties of eddy induced velocity (EIV) in lateral physics tracers scheme in the ocean         |
| 5.8.1 Type *   |
| Type of EIV in lateral physics tracers in the ocean  |
| Select SINGLE option:  |
| GM - Gent and McWilliams   |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 5 8 2 Constant Vol   |
| 5.8.2 Constant Val   |
| If EIV scheme for tracers is constant, specify coefficient value $(M2/s)$                        |

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 5.8.3 Flux Type \*

Type of EIV flux (advective or skew)

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.8.4 Added Diffusivity \*

Type of EIV added diffusivity (constant, flow dependent or none)

## 6 Vertical Physics

Ocean Vertical Physics

| 6.1 | Vertical | <b>Physics</b> |
|-----|----------|----------------|
|     |          |                |

 $Ocean\ Vertical\ Physics$ 

#### 6.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the vertical physics in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ vertical\ physics\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.2 Boundary Layer Mixing

Properties of boundary layer mixing in the ocean (aka mixed layer)

#### 6.2.1 Overview

Overview of properties of boundary layer mixing in the ocean (aka mixed layer) in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.3 Details

Properties of vertical physics in ocean

#### 6.3.1 Langmuir Cells Mixing \*

Is there Langmuir cells mixing in upper ocean ?

| Select | either | TRUE | $\mathbf{or}$ | FALS  | E |
|--------|--------|------|---------------|-------|---|
| П      | rue    | Г    | ٦             | False |   |

#### 6.4 Tracers

Properties of boundary layer (BL) mixing on tracers in the ocean

#### 6.4.1 Type \*

 ${\it Type~of~boundary~layer~mixing~for~tracers~in~ocean}$ 

Select SINGLE option:

Constant value

| _ |                   |   |     |
|---|-------------------|---|-----|
|   | Turbulent closure | _ | TKE |

|  | Turbulent closure - KPP  |
|--|--|
|  | Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada  |
|  | Turbulent closure - Bulk Mixed Layer   |
|  | Richardson number dependent - PP   |
|  | Richardson number dependent - KT   |
|  | Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate   |
|  | Other - please specify:  |
|  | Closure Order  nt BL mixing of tracers, specific order of closure (0, 1, 2.5, 3)   |
|  | r FLOAT value:   |
|  |  |
| If constar   | Constant  at BL mixing of tracers, specific coefficient (m2/s)  r INTEGER value:   |
|  |  |
| Backgrou   | Background *  nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)  r TEXT:   |
| Backgrou<br><b>Ente</b>  | nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none) r TEXT:  |
| $egin{array}{c} Backgrou \ & {f Ente} \ & {f 6.5} & {f N} \end{array}$ | nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)  |
| Ente 6.5 Properti  | nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)  r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean   |
| Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1  | nd BL mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)  r TEXT:  Momentum  les of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *   |
| Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b                                    | r TEXT:  Momentum  ies of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  oundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  |
| Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b                                    | r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:  |
| Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b                                    | r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:  Constant value  |
| Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b                                    | r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:  Constant value  Turbulent closure - TKE   |
| Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b                                    | r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:  Constant value  Turbulent closure - TKE  Turbulent closure - KPP  |
| Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b                                    | r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:  Constant value  Turbulent closure - TKE  Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada  |
| Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b                                    | r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  det SINGLE option:  Constant value  Turbulent closure - TKE  Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada  Turbulent closure - Bulk Mixed Layer |
| Ente 6.5 I Properti 6.5.1 Type of b                                    | r TEXT:  Momentum  des of boundary layer (BL) mixing on momentum in the ocean  Type *  coundary layer mixing for momentum in ocean  et SINGLE option:  Constant value  Turbulent closure - TKE  Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada  |

|                               | Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate  Other - please specify:                                   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>6.5.2</b> <i>If turbul</i> | Closure Order  ent BL mixing of momentum, specific order of closure (0, 1, 2.5, 3)                  |
| Ente                          | er FLOAT value:   |
| 6.5.3                         | Constant  |
|                               | ent BL mixing of momentum, specific coefficient (m2/s) er INTEGER value:                            |
| 6.5.4                         | Background *  |
|                               | and $BL$ mixing of momentum coefficient, (schema and value in $m2/s$ - may by none er <b>TEXT</b> : |
| 6.6                           | Interior Mixing   |
| Propert                       | ies of interior vertical mixing in the ocean  |
| 6.6.1                         | Overview  |
| Overvieu                      | v of properties of interior vertical mixing in the ocean in ocean model.                            |
| Ente                          | er TEXT:  |
| 6.7                           | Details   |
| Propert                       | ies of interior mixing in the ocean   |
| 6.7.1                         | Convection Type *   |
|                               | vertical convection in ocean  |
| $Type \ of$                   |   |
|                               | ct SINGLE option:   |
|                               | ct SINGLE option:  Non-penetrative convective adjustment  |
|                               | -   |
|                               | Non-penetrative convective adjustment   |

| 6.7.3 Double Diffusion *  |
|---|
| Is there double diffusion   |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
| 6.7.4 Shear Mixing *  |
| Is there interior shear mixing  |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
| 6.8 Tracers   |
| Properties of interior mixing on tracers in the ocean   |
| 6.8.1 Type *  |
| Type of interior mixing for tracers in ocean  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |
| Constant value  |
| Turbulent closure / TKE   |
| Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada   |
| Richardson number dependent - PP  |
| Richardson number dependent - KT  |
| Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate  |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 6.8.2 Constant  |
| If constant interior mixing of tracers, specific coefficient $(m2/s)$                         |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |
| 6.8.3 Profile *   |
| Is the background interior mixing using a vertical profile for tracers (i.e is NOT constant)? |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| True False  |

| 6.8.4   | Background <sup>5</sup> |
|---------|-------------------------|
| Rackara | und interior mirin      |

Background interior mixing of tracers coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.9 Momentum

Properties of interior mixing on momentum in the ocean

#### 6.9.1 Type \*

Type of interior mixing for momentum in ocean

| Select SINGLE option: |  |  |
|-----------------------|--|--|
|                       | Constant value                           |  |
|                       | Turbulent closure / TKE                  |  |
|                       | Turbulent closure - Mellor-Yamada        |  |
|                       | Richardson number dependent - PP         |  |
|                       | Richardson number dependent - KT         |  |
|                       | Imbeded as isopycnic vertical coordinate |  |
|                       | Other - please specify:                  |  |
|                       | _  |  |

#### 6.9.2 Constant

If constant interior mixing of momentum, specific coefficient (m2/s)

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 6.9.3 Profile \*

Is the background interior mixing using a vertical profile for momentum (i.e is NOT constant) ?

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.9.4 Background \*

Background interior mixing of momentum coefficient, (schema and value in m2/s - may by none)

# **Uplow Boundaries** Ocean upper / lower boundaries

#### **Uplow Boundaries**

Ocean upper / lower boundaries

#### 7.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the uplow boundaries in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.2 Overview

Overview of ocean upper / lower boundaries in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2Free Surface

Properties of free surface in ocean

#### 7.2.1 Scheme \*

Free surface scheme in ocean

| Select SINGLE option: |                          |  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--|
|                       | Linear implicit          |  |
|                       | Linear filtered          |  |
|                       | Linear semi-explicit     |  |
|                       | Non-linear implicit      |  |
|                       | Non-linear filtered      |  |
|                       | Non-linear semi-explicit |  |
|                       | Fully explicit           |  |
|                       | Other - please specify:  |  |
|                       |                          |  |
| 2.2                   | Embeded Seaice *         |  |

#### 7.2

Is the sea-ice embeded in the ocean model (instead of levitating)?

Select either TRUE or FALSE: ☐ False True

#### **Bottom Boundary Layer** 7.3

Properties of bottom boundary layer in ocean

| 7.3.1 Overview *  |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| Overview of bottom boundary layer in ocean  |  |  |
| Enter TEXT:   |  |  |
| 7.3.2 Type Of Bbl *   |  |  |
| Type of bottom boundary layer in ocean  |  |  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |  |  |
| Diffusive   |  |  |
| ☐ Acvective   |  |  |
| Other - please specify:   |  |  |
|   |  |  |
| 7.3.3 Lateral Mixing Coef   |  |  |
| If bottom BL is diffusive, specify value of lateral mixing coefficient (in $m2/s$ ) |  |  |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |  |  |
|   |  |  |
| 7.3.4 Sill Overflow *   |  |  |
| Describe any specific treatment of sill overflows                                   |  |  |

#### 8 Boundary Forcing

Ocean boundary forcing

#### 8.1 Boundary Forcing

Ocean boundary forcing

#### 8.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the boundary forcing in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.2 Overview

Overview of ocean boundary forcing in ocean model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.3 Surface Pressure \*

Describe how surface pressure is transmitted to ocean (via sea-ice, nothing specific,...)

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.4 Momentum Flux Correction

Describe any type of ocean surface momentum flux correction and, if applicable, how it is applied and where.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.5 Tracers Flux Correction

Describe any type of ocean surface tracers flux correction and, if applicable, how it is applied and where.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.6 Wave Effects \*

 $Describe\ if/how\ wave\ effects\ are\ modelled\ at\ ocean\ surface.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.7 River Runoff Budget \*

Describe how river runoff from land surface is routed to ocean and any global adjustment done.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.8 Geothermal Heating \*

Describe if/how geothermal heating is present at ocean bottom.

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.2 Momentum

Key properties of momentum boundary forcing in the ocean

#### 8.2.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ key\ properties\ of\ momentum\ boundary\ forcing\ in\ the\ ocean\ in\ ocean\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.3 Bottom Friction

| Properties of momentum bottom friction in ocean |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| 8.3.1   | Type *   |  |
| Type of   | momentum bottom friction in ocean  |  |
| Sele  | ct SINGLE option:  |  |
|   | Linear   |  |
|   | Non-linear   |  |
|   | Non-linear (drag function of speed of tides)   |  |
|   | Constant drag coefficient  |  |
|   | None   |  |
|   | Other - please specify:  |  |
| <b>8.4.1</b> Type of a                          | Type * momentum lateral friction in ocean  ct SINGLE option:  None  Free-slip  No-slip |  |
|   | Other - please specify:  |  |
| 8.5   | Tracers  |  |
| Key pro   | operties of tracer boundary forcing in the ocean                                       |  |
| 8.5.1   | Overview   |  |
| Overvieu  | v of key properties of tracer boundary forcing in the ocean in ocean model.            |  |

# 8.6 Sunlight Penetration

Properties of sunlight penetration scheme in ocean

| 8.6.1      | Scheme *   |
|------------|--|
| $Type\ of$ | sunlight penetration scheme in ocean   |
| Sele       | ect SINGLE option:   |
|            | 1 extinction depth   |
|            | 2 extinction depth   |
|            | 3 extinction depth   |
|            | Other - please specify:  |
| 8.6.2      | Ocean Colour *   |
| Is the oc  | ean sunlight penetration scheme ocean colour dependent?                      |
| Sele       | ect either TRUE or FALSE:  |
|            | True   |
|            |  |
| 8.6.3      | Extinction Depth Description   |
| Describe   | $extinctions\ depths\ for\ sunlight\ penetration\ scheme\ (if\ applicable).$ |
| Ent        | er TEXT:   |
| 8.6.4      | Extinction Depths  |
| List exti  | nctions depths for sunlight penetration scheme (if applicable).              |
| Ent        | er COMMA SEPERATED list:   |
| 8.7        | Fresh Water Forcing  |
| Proper     | ties of surface fresh water forcing in ocean                                 |
| 8.7.1      | From Atmopshere *  |
| $Type\ of$ | surface fresh water forcing from atmos in ocean                              |
| Sele       | ect SINGLE option:   |
|            | Freshwater flux  |
|            | Virtual salt flux  |
|            | Other - please specify:  |

| 8.7.2   | From Sea Ice *          |
|---|-------------------------|
| Type of surface fresh water forcing from sea-ice in ocean   |                         |
| Select SINGLE option:   |                         |
|   | Freshwater flux         |
|   | Virtual salt flux       |
|   | Real salt flux          |
|   | Other - please specify: |
|   |                         |
| 8.7.3   | Forced Mode Restoring * |
| $\label{type of surface salinity restoring in forced mode (OMIP)} Type \ of \ surface \ salinity \ restoring \ in \ forced \ mode \ (OMIP)$ |                         |
| Enter TEXT:   |                         |