# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: NERC

Model: UKESM1-0-MMH

Topic: Sea Ice

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# 1 Key Properties

Sea Ice key properties

# 1.1 Model

Name of seaice model used.

### 1.1.1 Model Overview

Overview of sea ice model.

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ \mathbf{cmip6.seaice.key\_properties.model.model\_overview}$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.1.2 Model Name

Name of sea ice model code (e.g. CICE 4.2, LIM 2.1, etc.)

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. key\_properties. model. model\_name$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

# 1.2 Variables

List of prognostic variable in the sea ice model.

# 1.2.1 Prognostic

List of prognostic variables in the sea ice component.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. key\_properties. variables. prognostic$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

| Select value(s): | Select | value | (s) | : |
|------------------|--------|-------|-----|---|
|------------------|--------|-------|-----|---|

| Sea ice temperature               |
|-----------------------------------|
| Sea ice concentration             |
| Sea ice thickness                 |
| Sea ice volume per grid cell area |
| Sea ice u-velocity                |
| Sea ice v-velocity                |

Internal ice stress

Sea ice enthalpy

| Salinity                                   |
|--|
| Snow temperature - Snow on ice temperature |
| Snow depth - Snow on ice thickness         |
| Other - please specify:                    |

# 1.3 Seawater Properties

Properties of seawater relevant to sea ice

### 1.3.1 Ocean Freezing Point

Equation used to compute the freezing point (in deg C) of seawater, as a function of salinity and pressure

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. key\_properties. seawater\_properties. ocean\_freezing\_point$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| TEOS-10 - Thermodynamic equation of seawater 2010             |
|---|
| Constant - Constant value of seawater freezing point is used. |
| Other - please specify:                                       |

### 1.3.2 Ocean Freezing Point Value

If using a constant seawater freezing point, specify this value.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. key\_properties. seawater\_properties. ocean\_freezing\_point\_value$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter FLOAT value:

#### 1.4 Resolution

Resolution of the sea ice grid

#### 1.4.1 Name

This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of this grid e.g. N512L180, T512L70, ORCA025 etc.

**Spec. ID:** cmip6.seaice.key\_properties.resolution.name

Is Required ? TRUE

#### 1.4.2 Canonical Horizontal Resolution

Expression quoted for gross comparisons of resolution, eg. 50km or 0.1 degrees etc.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice. key\_properties. resolution. canonical\_horizontal\_resolution$ 

Is Required? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

# 1.4.3 Number Of Horizontal Gridpoints

Total number of horizontal (XY) points (or degrees of freedom) on computational grid.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key\_properties.resolution.number\_of\_horizontal\_gridpoints

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

# 1.5 Tuning Applied

Tuning applied to sea ice model component

#### 1.5.1 Description

General overview description of tuning: explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. key\_properties. tuning\_applied. description$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

# 1.5.2 Target

What was the aim of tuning, e.g. correct sea ice minima, correct seasonal cycle.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key\_properties.tuning\_applied.target

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.5.3 Simulations

Which simulations had tuning applied, e.g. all, not historical, only pi-controlxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. key\_properties. tuning\_applied. simulations$ 

Is Required ?  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{TRUE}}$ 

#### 1.5.4 Metrics Used

List any observed metrics used in tuning model/parameters

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key\_properties.tuning\_applied.metrics\_used

Is Required? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 1.5.5 Variables

Which variables were changed during the tuning processxxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key\_properties.tuning\_applied.variables

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

# 1.6 Key Parameter Values

Values of key parameters

#### 1.6.1 Typical Parameters

What values were specificed for the following parameters if usedxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~{\bf cmip 6. seaice. key\_properties. key\_parameter\_values. typical\_parameters$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value(s):

|  | Ice strength | (P*) | in | units | of N | m-2 |
|--|--------------|------|----|-------|------|-----|
|--|--------------|------|----|-------|------|-----|

Snow conductivity (ks) in units of W m-1 K-1

Minimum thickness of ice created in leads (h0) in units of m

Other - please specify:

# 1.6.2 Additional Parameters

If you have any additional paramterised values that you have used (e.g. minimum open water fraction or bare ice albedo), please provide them here as a comma separated list

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key\_properties.key\_parameter\_values.additional\_parameters

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value(s):

# 1.7 Assumptions

 $Assumptions \ made \ in \ the \ sea \ ice \ model$ 

# 1.7.1 Description

 $General\ overview\ description\ of\ any\ *key*\ assumptions\ made\ in\ this\ model.$ 

```
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.assumptions.description

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value(s):
```

### 1.7.2 On Diagnostic Variables

Note any assumptions that specifically affect the CMIP6 diagnostic sea ice variables.

```
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.assumptions.on_diagnostic_variables

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value(s):
```

# 1.7.3 Missing Processes

 $\label{likelihood} \textit{List any *key* processes missing in this model configuration xxx? Provide full details where this affects the CMIP6 diagnostic sea ice variables xxx?}$ 

```
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.assumptions.missing_processes
Is Required ? TRUE
Enter TEXT value(s):
```

#### 1.8 Conservation

Conservation in the sea ice component

#### 1.8.1 Description

Provide a general description of conservation methodology.

```
\label{eq:Spec.ID:cmip6.seaice.key\_properties.conservation.description} \\ \textbf{Is Required ? TRUE}
```

### 1.8.2 Properties

Enter TEXT value:

Properties conserved in sea ice by the numerical schemes.

| Other - please specify:  |
|--|
| 1.8.3 Budget  For each conserved property, specify the output variables which close the related budgets. as a comma separated list. For example: Conserved property, variable1, variable2, variable3 |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.conservation.budget  Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Enter TEXT value:  |
| 1.8.4 Was Flux Correction Used   |
| Does conservation involved flux correctionxxx?   |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. key\_properties. conservation. was\_flux\_correction\_used$   |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 1.8.5 Corrected Conserved Prognostic Variables   |
| List any variables which are conserved by *more* than the numerical scheme alone.  |
| ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice. key\_properties. conservation. corrected\_conserved\_prognostic\_variables$  |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Enter TEXT value:  |
|  |

#### $\mathbf{2}$ $\operatorname{Grid}$

Sea Ice grid

# 2.1 Horizontal

 $Sea\ ice\ discretisation\ in\ the\ horizontal$ 

| 2.1.1 | Gria |  |
|-------|------|--|
|       |      |  |

| 2.1.1          | Grid  |  |  |  |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|
| $Grid\ on$     | which sea ice is horizontal discretisedxxx?   |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{Spe}$ | c. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.discretisation.horizontal.grid   |  |  |  |
| Is F           | tequired ? TRUE   |  |  |  |
| Sele           | ect value:  |  |  |  |
|                | Ocean grid - Sea ice is horizontally discretised on the ocean grid                                |  |  |  |
|                | Atmosphere Grid - Sea ice is horizontally discretised on the atmospheric grid                     |  |  |  |
|                | Own Grid - Sea ice is horizontally discretised on its own independent grid                        |  |  |  |
|                | Other - please specify:   |  |  |  |
|                |   |  |  |  |
| 2.1.2          | Grid Type   |  |  |  |
| What is        | the type of sea ice gridxxx?  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{Spe}$ | $\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip6.seaice.grid.discretisation.horizontal.grid\_type}$ |  |  |  |
| Is F           | Is Required ? TRUE  |  |  |  |
| Sele           | ect value:  |  |  |  |
|                | Structured grid   |  |  |  |
|                | Unstructured grid   |  |  |  |
|                | Adaptive grid - Computational grid changes during the run   |  |  |  |
|                | Other - please specify:   |  |  |  |
|                |   |  |  |  |
| 2.1.3          | Scheme  |  |  |  |
| What is        | the advection schemexxx?  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{Spe}$ | c. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.discretisation.horizontal.scheme   |  |  |  |
| Is F           | tequired ? TRUE   |  |  |  |
| Sele           | ect value:  |  |  |  |
|                | Finite differences  |  |  |  |
|                | Finite elements   |  |  |  |

| Finite volumes  |
|---|
| Other - please specify:   |
| 2.1.4 Thermodynamics Time Step  |
| What is the time step in the sea ice model thermodynamic component in seconds.                      |
| $\textbf{Spec. ID:} cmip 6. seaice.grid.discretisation.horizontal.thermodynamics\_time\_step$       |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |
| 2.1.5 Dynamics Time Step  |
| What is the time step in the sea ice model dynamic component in seconds.                            |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice.grid.discretisation.horizontal.dynamics\_time\_step$             |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |
| 2.1.6 Additional Details  |
| Specify any additional horizontal discretisation details.   |
| ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice. grid. discretisation. horizontal. additional\_details$  |
| Is Required ? FALSE   |
| Enter TEXT value:   |
| 2.2 Vertical  |
| Sea ice vertical properties   |
| 2.2.1 Layering  |
| What type of sea ice vertical layers are implemented for purposes of thermodynamic calculationsxxx: |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.discretisation.vertical.layering  |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value(s):  |
| Zero-layer - Simulation has no internal ice thermodynamics.   |
| Two-layers - Simulation uses two layers (i.e. one ice and one snow layer).                          |
|   |

Multi-layers - Simulation uses more than two layers

Other - please specify:

### 2.2.2 Number Of Layers

If using multi-layers specify how many.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice.grid.discretisation.vertical.number\_of\_layers$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 2.2.3 Additional Details

Specify any additional vertical grid details.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.discretisation.vertical.additional\_details

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

# 2.3 Seaice Categories

What method is used to represent sea ice categories?

#### 2.3.1 Has Mulitple Categories

Set to true if the sea ice model has multiple sea ice categories.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice\_crid. seaice\_categories. has\_mulitple\_categories$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

# 2.3.2 Number Of Categories

If using sea ice categories specify how many.

**Spec. ID:** cmip6.seaice\_grid.seaice\_categories.number\_of\_categories

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

# 2.3.3 Category Limits

If using sea ice categories specify each of the category limits.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice\_crid. seaice\_categories. category\_limits$ 

Is Required ? TRUE  $\,$ 

#### 2.3.4 Ice Thickness Distribution Scheme

Describe the sea ice thickness distribution scheme

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice\_categories. ice\_thickness\_distribution\_scheme$ 

Is Required? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 2.3.5 Other

If the sea ice model does not use sea ice categories specify any additional details. For example models that paramterise the ice thickness distribution ITD (i.e there is no explicit ITD) but there is assumed distribution and fluxes are computed accordingly.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice\_grid.seaice\_categories.other

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 2.4 Snow On Seaice

Snow on sea ice details

# 2.4.1 Has Snow On Ice

Is snow on ice represented in this modelxxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.snow\_on\_seaice.has\_snow\_on\_ice

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

False

# 2.4.2 Number Of Snow Levels

Number of vertical levels of snow on icexxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.snow\_on\_seaice.number\_of\_snow\_levels

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 2.4.3 Snow Fraction

Describe how the snow fraction on sea ice is determined

**Spec. ID:** cmip6.seaice.grid.snow\_on\_seaice.snow\_fraction

Is Required ? TRUE

# 2.4.4 Additional Details

 $Specify\ any\ additional\ details\ related\ to\ snow\ on\ ice.$ 

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice.grid.snow\_on\_seaice.additional\_details$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

#### Dynamics 3

Sea Ice Dynamics

# 3.1 Dynamics

 $Sea\ Ice\ Dynamics$ 

| 3.1.1       | Horizontal Transport   |
|-------------|--|
| $What \ is$ | the method of horizontal advection of sea icexxx?  |
| Spec        | 2. ID: cmip6.seaice.dynamics.horizontal_transport  |
| Is R        | equired ? TRUE   |
| Sele        | ct value:  |
|             | Incremental Re-mapping - (including Semi-Lagrangian)   |
|             | Prather  |
|             | Eulerian   |
|             | Other - please specify:  |
| 3.1.2       | Transport In Thickness Space   |
| What is     | $the\ method\ of\ sea\ ice\ transport\ in\ thickness\ space\ (i.e.\ in\ thickness\ categories) xxx?$ |
| Spec        | e. ID: cmip6.seaice.dynamics.transport_in_thickness_space  |
| Is R        | equired ? TRUE   |
| Sele        | ct value:  |
|             | Incremental Re-mapping - (including Semi-Lagrangian)   |
|             | Prather  |
|             | Eulerian   |
|             | Other - please specify:  |
| 3.1.3       | Ice Strength Formulation   |
| Which m     | ethod of sea ice strength formulation is usedxxx?  |
| Spec        | c. ID: cmip6.seaice.dynamics.ice_strength_formulation  |
| Is R        | equired ? TRUE   |
| Sele        | ct value:  |
|             | Hibler 1979  |
|             | Rothrock 1975  |

| [   |        | Other - please specify:  |
|---|--------|--|
| <b>3.1.</b> <i>Which</i>                  |        | Redistribution cesses can redistribute sea ice (including thickness)xxx? |
| ٤   | Spec.  | ID: cmip6.seaice.dynamics.redistribution                                 |
| I   | s Re   | quired ? TRUE  |
| 5   | Select | value(s):  |
| [   |        | Rafting  |
| [   |        | Ridging  |
| [   |        | Other - please specify:  |
| $egin{aligned} 3.1. \ Rheo \end{aligned}$ |        | Rheology what is the ice deformation formulationxxx?                     |
| ٤   | Spec.  | ID: cmip6.seaice.dynamics.rheology                                       |
| I   | ls Re  | quired ? TRUE  |
| Ş   | Select | value:   |
| [   |        | Free-drift   |
| [   |        | Mohr-Coloumb   |
| [   |        | Visco-plastic - VP   |
| [   |        | Elastic-visco-plastic - EVP  |
| [   |        | Elastic-anisotropic-plastic  |
| [   |        | Granular   |
| [   |        | Other - please specify:  |

# 4 Thermodynamics

 $Sea\ Ice\ Thermodynamics$ 

# 4.1 Energy

Processes related to energy in sea ice thermodynamics

| 4.1.1 | Enthalpy | <b>Formulation</b> |
|-------|----------|--------------------|
|-------|----------|--------------------|

| What is th | e energy formulationxxx?  |
|------------|---|
| Spec.      | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. energy. enthalpy\_formulation$      |
| Is Rec     | quired ? TRUE   |
| Select     | value:  |
|            | Pure ice latent heat (Semtner 0-layer)  |
|            | Pure ice latent and sensible heat   |
|            | Pure ice latent and sensible heat + brine heat reservoir (Semtner 3-layer)          |
|            | Pure ice latent and sensible heat $+$ explicit brine inclusions (Bitz and Lipscomb) |
|            | Other - please specify:   |
|            |   |
| 4.1.2 T    | Thermal Conductivity  |
| What type  | of thermal conductivity is usedxxx?   |
| Spec.      | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. energy. thermal\_conductivity$      |
| Is Rec     | quired ? TRUE   |
| Select     | value:  |
|            | Pure ice  |
|            | Saline ice  |
|            | Other - please specify:   |
| 4.1.3 H    | Heat Diffusion  |
|            | e method of heat diffusionxxx?  |
| Spec.      | $\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. energy. heat\_diffusion$            |
| Is Rec     | quired ? TRUE   |
| Select     | value:  |
|            | Conduction fluxes   |
|            | Conduction and radiation heat fluxes  |

| Conduction, radiation and latent heat transport  |
|--|
| Other - please specify:  |
| 4.1.4 Basal Heat Flux  |
| Method by which basal ocean heat flux is handledxxx?   |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.energy.basal_heat_flux   |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| Heat Reservoir - Brine inclusions treated as a heat reservoir  |
| Thermal Fixed Salinity - Thermal properties depend on S-T (with fixed salinity)  |
| Thermal Varying Salinity - Thermal properties depend on S-T (with varying salinity   |
| Other - please specify:  |
| 4.1.5 Fixed Salinity Value   |
| If you have selected Thermal properties depend on S-T (with fixed salinity), supply fixed salinity value for each sea ice layer. |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.energy.fixed_salinity_value  |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |
| Enter FLOAT value:   |
| 4.1.6 Heat Content Of Precipitation  |
| Describe the method by which the heat content of precipitation is handled.   |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. energy. heat\_content\_of\_precipitation$                                     |
| Is Required? TRUE  |

# 4.1.7 Precipitation Effects On Salinity

If precipitation (freshwater) that falls on sea ice affects the ocean surface salinity please provide further details.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. energy. precipitation\_effects\_on\_salinity$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

Enter TEXT value:

# 4.2 Mass

Processes related to mass in sea ice thermodynamics

#### 4.2.1 New Ice Formation

Describe the method by which new sea ice is formed in open water.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.mass.new\_ice\_formation

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 4.2.2 Ice Vertical Growth And Melt

Describe the method that governs the vertical growth and melt of sea ice.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.mass.ice\_vertical\_growth\_and\_melt

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

### 4.2.3 Ice Lateral Melting

What is the method of sea ice lateral meltingxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. mass. ice\_lateral\_melting$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

| 1 | ) |
|---|---|
| ) | 1 |

Virtual thin ice melting (for single-category)

Other - please specify:

# 4.2.4 Ice Surface Sublimation

Describe the method that governs sea ice surface sublimation.

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. mass. ice\_surface\_sublimation$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 4.2.5 Frazil Ice

Describe the method of frazil ice formation.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. mass. frazil\_ice$ 

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

#### 4.3 Salt

Processes related to salt in sea ice thermodynamics.

# 4.3.1 Has Multiple Sea Ice Salinities

 $Does \ the \ sea \ ice \ model \ use \ two \ different \ salinities: \ one \ for \ thermodynamic \ calculations; \ and \ one \ for \ the \ salt \ budgetxxx?$ 

| Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.salt.has_multiple_sea_ice_salinities                       |
|--|
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
|  |
| 4.3.2 Sea Ice Salinity Thermal Impacts   |
| Does sea ice salinity impact the thermal properties of sea icexxx?                               |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.salt.sea_ice_salinity_thermal_impacts                      |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
|  |
| 4.4 Mass Transport   |
| Mass transport of salt   |
| 4.4.1 Salinity Type  |
| How is salinity determined in the mass transport of salt calculationxxx?                         |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.salt.mass_transport.salinity_type                          |
|  |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |
| Select value:  |
| Constant   |
| Prescribed salinity profile  |
| Prognostic salinity profile  |
| Other - please specify:  |
|  |
| 4.4.2 Constant Salinity Value  |
| If using a constant salinity value specify this value in PSUxxx?                                 |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. salt.mass\_transport.constant\_salinity\_value$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |
| Enter FLOAT value:   |

#### 4.4.3 Additional Details

Describe the salinity profile used.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. salt. mass\_transport. additional\_details$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

# 4.5 Thermodynamics

 $Salt\ thermodynamics$ 

# 4.5.1 Salinity Type

How is salinity determined in the thermodynamic calculationxxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.salt.thermodynamics.salinity\_type

Is Required? TRUE

Select value:

Constant
Prescribed salinity profile
Prognostic salinity profile
Other - please specify:

### 4.5.2 Constant Salinity Value

If using a constant salinity value specify this value in PSUxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice. thermodynamics. salt. thermodynamics. constant\_salinity\_value$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter FLOAT value:

# 4.5.3 Additional Details

 $Describe\ the\ salinity\ profile\ used.$ 

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. salt. thermodynamics. additional\_details$ 

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

# 4.6 Ice Thickness Distribution

Ice thickness distribution details.

# 4.6.1 Representation

 $How\ is\ the\ sea\ ice\ thickness\ distribution\ represented xxx?$ 

| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. ice\_thickness\_distribution. representation$       |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Is Required ? TRUE   |  |  |  |
| Select value:  |  |  |  |
| Explicit   |  |  |  |
| Virtual (enhancement of thermal conductivity, thin ice melting)                                      |  |  |  |
| Other - please specify:  |  |  |  |
| 4.7 Ice Floe Size Distribution   |  |  |  |
| Ice floe-size distribution details.  |  |  |  |
| 4.7.1 Representation   |  |  |  |
| How is the sea ice floe-size representedxxx?   |  |  |  |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice. thermodynamics. ice\_floe\_size\_distribution. representation$   |  |  |  |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |  |  |  |
| Select value:  |  |  |  |
| Explicit   |  |  |  |
| Parameterised  |  |  |  |
| Other - please specify:  |  |  |  |
| 4.7.2 Additional Details   |  |  |  |
| Please provide further details on any parameterisation of floe-size.                                 |  |  |  |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. ice\_floe\_size\_distribution. additional\_details$ |  |  |  |
| Is Required ? FALSE  |  |  |  |
| Enter TEXT value:  |  |  |  |
| 4.8 Melt Ponds   |  |  |  |
| Characteristics of melt ponds.   |  |  |  |
| 4.8.1 Are Included   |  |  |  |
| Are melt ponds included in the sea ice modelxxx?   |  |  |  |
| ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics.melt\_ponds. are\_included$                |  |  |  |
| Is Required ? TRUE   |  |  |  |

| Select value:   |
|---|
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
|   |
| 4.8.2 Formulation   |
| What method of melt pond formulation is usedxxx?                                      |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. melt\_ponds. formulation$          |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:   |
| Flocco and Feltham (2010)   |
| Level-ice melt ponds  |
| Other - please specify:   |
|   |
| 4.8.3 Impacts   |
| What do melt ponds have an impact onxxx?  |
| ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. melt\_ponds. impacts$      |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value(s):  |
| Albedo  |
| Freshwater  |
| Heat  |
| Other - please specify:   |
|   |
| 4.9 Snow Processes  |
| Thermodynamic processes in snow on sea ice  |
| 4.9.1 Has Snow Aging  |
| Set to True if the sea ice model has a snow aging scheme.                             |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow\_processes. has\_snow\_aging$ |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:   |
| True False  |

| 4.9.2 Snow Ag | ging Scheme |
|---------------|-------------|
|---------------|-------------|

Single-layered heat diffusion Multi-layered heat diffusion

Other - please specify:

| 4.9.2 Snow Aging Scheme   |
|---|
| Describe the snow aging scheme.   |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow\_processes. snow\_aging\_scheme$          |
| Is Required ? FALSE   |
| Enter TEXT value:   |
| 4.9.3 Has Snow Ice Formation  |
| Set to True if the sea ice model has snow ice formation.  |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow\_processes. has\_snow\_ice\_formation$    |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:   |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
|   |
| 4.9.4 Snow Ice Formation Scheme   |
| Describe the snow ice formation scheme.   |
| ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow\_processes. snow\_ice\_formation\_scheme$ |
| Is Required ? FALSE   |
| Enter TEXT value:   |
| 4.9.5 Redistribution  |
| What is the impact of ridging on snow coverxxx?   |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow\_processes. redistribution$             |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Enter TEXT value:   |
| 4.9.6 Heat Diffusion  |
| What is the heat diffusion through snow methodology in sea ice thermodynamicsxxx?               |
| ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow\_processes. heat\_diffusion$            |
| Is Required ? TRUE  |
| Select value:   |

# 5 Radiative Processes

Sea Ice Radiative Processes

# 5.1 Radiative Processes

 $Sea\ Ice\ Radiative\ Processes$ 

| 5 | 1. | 1 9 | urface | Δlb  | പ്പ   |
|---|----|-----|--------|------|-------|
|   |    |     | mriace | AIII | -(1() |

Other - please specify:

| Method use  | ed to handle surface albedo.   |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Spec.   | Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.radiative_processes.surface_albedo  |  |  |  |
| Is Rec  | quired ? TRUE  |  |  |  |
| Select  | value:   |  |  |  |
|   | Delta-Eddington  |  |  |  |
|   | Parameterized - Sea ice albedo is parameterized  |  |  |  |
|   | Multi-band albedo - Albedo value has a spectral dependence   |  |  |  |
|   | Other - please specify:  |  |  |  |
| 5.1.2 I   | ce Radiation Transmission  |  |  |  |
| $Method\ by$  | which solar radiation through sea ice is handled.  |  |  |  |
| Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.radiative_processes.ice_radiation_transmission |  |  |  |  |
| Is Rec  | quired ? TRUE  |  |  |  |
| Select  | value(s):  |  |  |  |
|   | Delta-Eddington  |  |  |  |
|   | Exponential attenuation  |  |  |  |
| ice categor   | Ice radiation transmission per category - Radiation transmission through ice is different for each se ice category |  |  |  |