# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: NIWA

Model: UKESM1-0-LL Topic: Land Surface

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**Note**: \* indicates a required property

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# 1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

1	.1.1	Top	level	pro	perties

Land surface key properties

#### 1.1.1.1 Name \*

Name of land model code

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.2 Keywords \*

Keywords associated with land model code

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.1.1.3 Overview \*

Overview of land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.4 Description \*

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ processes\ modelled\ (e.g.\ dymanic\ vegation,\ prognostic\ albedo,\ etc.)$ 

Enter TEXT:

# 1.1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

 $Fluxes\ exchanged\ with\ the\ atmosphere.$ 

Select MULTIPLE opt	ions:
---------------------	-------

Water
Energy
Carbon
Nitrogen
Phospherous
Other - please specify:

## 1.1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment \*

Describe the treatment of land surface coupling with the Atmosphere model component, which may be different for different quantities (e.g. dust: semi-implicit, water vapour: explicit)

1.1.1.7 Land Cover *				
Types of land cover defined in the land surface model				
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:			
	Bare soil			
	Urban			
	Lake			
	Land ice			
	Lake ice			
	Vegetated			
	Other - please specify:			
1110				
	Land Cover Change  frow land cover change is managed (e.g. the use of net or gross transitions)			
Ente	TEXT:			
1.1.1.9	Tiling *			
	the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness			
Enter	TEXT:			
1.2.1 (	Conservation Properties			
Convser	vation			
1.2.1.1	Energy			
Describe i	$if/how\ energy\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$			
Enter	TEXT:			
1.2.1.2	Water			
Describe i	$if/how\ water\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$			
Enter	TEXT:			
1.2.1.3	Carbon			
Describe i	$if/how\ carbon\ is\ conserved\ globally\ and\ to\ what\ level\ (e.g.\ within\ X\ [units]/year)$			
Enter TEXT:				

# $1.3.1 \ {\bf Time stepping \ Framework}$

Time stepping

# 1.3.1.1 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere \* Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling? Select either TRUE or FALSE: ☐ False ☐ True 1.3.1.2 Time Step \* Overall timestep of land surface model (i.e. time between calls) Enter INTEGER value: 1.3.1.3 Timestepping Method \* General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)Enter TEXT: 1.4.1 Software Properties Software properties of land surface code 1.4.1.1 Repository Location of code for this component. Enter TEXT: 1.4.1.2 Code Version Code version identifier. Enter TEXT: 1.4.1.3 Code Languages $Code\ language(s).$

## 1.5.1 Tuning Applied

Tuning methodology for land component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

## 1.5.1.1 Description \*

General overview description of tuning (if any): explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

# 2 Grid

Land surface grid

# 2.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface grid

#### 2.1.1.1 Name

 $Name\ of\ grid\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### **2.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

## 2.2.1 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

## 2.2.1.1 Description \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ structure\ of\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ (not\ including\ any\ tiling)$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1.2 Matches Atmosphere Grid \*

 $Does\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ match\ the\ atmosphere?$ 

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

	1		7
1	True	<b>I</b>	False

# 2.3.1 Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

## 2.3.1.1 Description \*

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.3.1.2 Total Depth \*

 $The\ total\ depth\ of\ the\ soil\ (in\ metres)$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

# 3 Soil

Land surface soil

# 3.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ soil$ 

#### 3.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

## 3.1.1.3 Heat Water Coupling \*

Describe the coupling between heat and water in the soil

Enter TEXT:

# 3.1.1.4 Number Of Soil layers \*

The number of soil layers

Enter INTEGER value:

# 3.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

List the prognostic variables of the soil scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

## 3.2.1 Soil Map

Key properties of the land surface soil map

# 3.2.1.1 Description \*

General description of soil map

Enter TEXT:

#### **3.2.1.2** Structure

 $Describe\ the\ soil\ structure\ map$ 

Describe the soil texture map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.4 Organic Matter
Describe the soil organic matter map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.5 Albedo
Describe the soil albedo map
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.6 Water Table
Describe the soil water table map, if any
Enter TEXT:
3.2.1.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth *
Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
3.2.1.8 Soil Depth
Describe the soil depth map
Enter TEXT:
3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo
Snow free albedo
3.3.1.1 Prognostic *
Is snow free albedo prognostic?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
3.3.1.2 Functions
If prognostic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculations
Select MULTIPLE options:
☐ Vegetation type
Soil humidity

**3.2.1.3** Texture

☐ Vegetation state
Other - please specify:
3.3.1.3 Direct Diffuse
If prognostic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
Select SINGLE option:
Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
Other - please specify:
3.3.1.4 Number Of Wavelength Bands
If prognostic, enter the number of wavelength bands used
Enter INTEGER value:
3.4.1 Hydrology
3.4.1 Hydrology  Key properties of the soil hydrology
Key properties of the soil hydrology
Key properties of the soil hydrology  3.4.1.1 Description *
Key properties of the soil hydrology
Key properties of the soil hydrology  3.4.1.1 Description *
Key properties of the soil hydrology  3.4.1.1 Description *  General description of the soil hydrological model
Key properties of the soil hydrology  3.4.1.1 Description *  General description of the soil hydrological model  Enter TEXT:
Key properties of the soil hydrology  3.4.1.1 Description *  General description of the soil hydrological model  Enter TEXT:  3.4.1.2 Time Step *
Key properties of the soil hydrology  3.4.1.1 Description *  General description of the soil hydrological model  Enter TEXT:  3.4.1.2 Time Step *  Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds
Key properties of the soil hydrology  3.4.1.1 Description * General description of the soil hydrological model Enter TEXT:  3.4.1.2 Time Step * Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds Enter INTEGER value:
Key properties of the soil hydrology  3.4.1.1 Description *  General description of the soil hydrological model  Enter TEXT:  3.4.1.2 Time Step *  Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds
Key properties of the soil hydrology  3.4.1.1 Description * General description of the soil hydrological model Enter TEXT:  3.4.1.2 Time Step * Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds Enter INTEGER value:  3.4.1.3 Tiling
Key properties of the soil hydrology  3.4.1.1 Description *  General description of the soil hydrological model  Enter TEXT:  3.4.1.2 Time Step *  Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds  Enter INTEGER value:  3.4.1.3 Tiling  Describe the soil hydrology tiling, if any.

# 3.4.1.5 Number Of Ground Water Layers \*

The number of soil layers that may contain water

Enter INTEGER value:

3.4.1.6	Lateral Connectivity *	
Describe t	the lateral connectivity between tiles	
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:	
	Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tiles	
	Darcian flow - Darcian flow among hillslope tiles	
	Other - please specify:	
3.4.1.7	Method *	
The hydro	ological dynamics scheme in the land surface model	
Selec	t SINGLE option:	
	Bucket	
	Force-restore	
	Choisnel	
	Explicit diffusion	
	Other - please specify:	
3.4.2 F	Freezing	
	oil treatment	
3.4.2.1	Number Of Ground Ice Layers *	
How many	y soil layers may contain ground ice	
Enter	r INTEGER value:	
3.4.2.2	Ice Storage Method *	
Describe t	the method of ice storage	
Enter	TEXT:	
3.4.2.3	Permafrost *	
Describe the treatment of permafrost, if any, within the land surface scheme		
Enter	TEXT:	

# 3.4.3 Drainage

 $Drainage\ treatment\ in\ the\ soil$ 

## 3.4.3.1 Description \*

 $General\ describe\ how\ drainage\ is\ included\ in\ the\ land\ surface\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

# 3.4.3.2 Types

 ${\it Different \ types \ of \ runoff \ represented \ by \ the \ land \ surface \ model}$ 

Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Gravity drainage	
	Horton mechanism	
	Topmodel-based	
	Dunne mechanism	
	Lateral subsurface flow	
	Baseflow from groundwater	
	Other - please specify:	

# 3.5.1 Heat Treatment

Soil heat treatment

# 3.5.1.1 Description \*

General description of how heat treatment properties are defined

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.5.1.2 Time Step \*

Time step of soil heat scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

## 3.5.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ soil\ heat\ treatment\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.5.1.4 Vertical Discretisation \*

 $Describe\ the\ typical\ vertical\ discretisation$ 

3.5.1.5 Heat Storage *		
Specify th	e method of heat storage	
Selec	t SINGLE option:	
	Force-restore	
	Explicit diffusion	
	Other - please specify:	
3.5.1.6	Processes *	
Describe p	processes included in the treatment of soil heat	
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:	
	Soil moisture freeze-thaw	
	Coupling with snow temperature	
	Other - please specify:	

4 Snow Land surface snow
4.1.1 Top level properties
Land surface snow
4.1.1.1 Name  Commonly used name for the snow in land model.  Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.2 Overview  Overview of land surface snow in land model.  Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.3 Tiling  Describe the snow tiling, if any.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.1.4 Number Of Snow Layers *  The number of snow levels used in the land surface scheme/model  Enter INTEGER value:
4.1.1.5 Density *
Description of the treatment of snow density
Select SINGLE option:
Prognostic
Constant
Other - please specify:
4.1.1.6 Water Equivalent *
Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent

Select SINGLE option:

Prognostic

Diagnostic

Other - please specify:

	on of the treatment of the heat content of snow		
Selec	Select SINGLE option:		
	Prognostic		
	Diagnostic		
	Other - please specify:		
4.1.1.8	Temperature *		
Description	on of the treatment of snow temperature		
Selec	t SINGLE option:		
	Prognostic		
	Diagnostic		
	Other - please specify:		
	Liquid Water Content * on of the treatment of snow liquid water		
	t SINGLE option:		
	Prognostic		
	Diagnostic		
	Other - please specify:		
	Snow Cover Fractions *		
Specify co	ver fractions used in the surface snow scheme		
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:		
	Ground snow fraction		
Ш	Vegetation snow fraction		
	Other - please specify:		
	Processes *		
	tted processes in the land surface scheme		
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:		
	Snow interception		
	Snow melting		

	Snow freezing
	Blowing snow
	Other - please specify:
4.1.1.12	Prognostic Variables *
List the pr	ognostic variables of the snow scheme
Enter	COMMA SEPERATED list:
4.2.1 S	now Albedo
$Snow\ alb$	edo
4.2.1.1	Гуре *
Describe ti	he treatment of snow-covered land albedo
Select	SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Prescribed
	Constant
	Other - please specify:
4.2.1.2 ]	Functions
Describe to	he function types if prognostic snow albedo
Select	MULTIPLE options:
	Vegetation type
	Snow age
	Snow density
	Snow grain type
	Aerosol deposition
	Other - please specify:

# 5 Vegetation

Land surface vegetation

5.	1.1	Top	level	pro	perties

 $Land\ surface\ vegetation$ 

#### 5.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

## 5.1.1.3 Time Step \*

Time step of vegetation scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

# 5.1.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation \*

Is there dynamic evolution of vegetation?

# 5.1.1.5 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ vegetation\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 5.1.1.6 Vegetation Representation \*

 $Vegetation\ classification\ used$ 

□ Vegetation types □ Biome types □ Other - please specify:

Select SINGLE option:

# 5.1.1.7 Vegetation Types List of vegetation types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Broadleaf tree Needleleaf tree C3 grass C4 grass Vegetated Other - please specify: 5.1.1.8 Biome Types List of biome types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Evergreen needleleaf forest Evergreen broadleaf forest Deciduous needleleaf forest Deciduous broadleaf forest Mixed forest Woodland Wooded grassland Closed shrubland Opne shrubland Grassland Cropland Wetlands Other - please specify: 5.1.1.9 Vegetation Time Variation \* How the vegetation fractions in each tile are varying with time Select SINGLE option: Fixed (not varying)

Prescribed (varying from files)

	Dynamical (varying from simulation)
	Other - please specify:
	Vegetation Map
If vegetati erence, if	on fractions are not dynamically updated, describe the vegetation map used (common name and ref- possible)
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.11	Interception *
Is vegetati	on interception of rainwater represented?
Select	t either TRUE or FALSE:
	True
5.1.1.12	Phenology *
	of vegetation phenology
	t SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic (vegetation map)
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.13	Phenology Description
	escription of the treatment of vegetation phenology
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.14	Leaf Area Index *
Treatment	of vegetation leaf area index
Select	t SINGLE option:
	Prescribed
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.15	Leaf Area Index Description
	escription of the treatment of leaf area index
Enter	TEXT:

5.1.1.16	Biomass *
Treatment	of vegetation biomass
Select	SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.17	Biomass Description
$General\ de$	escription of the treatment of vegetation biomass
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.18	Biogeography *
Treatment	$of\ vegetation\ biogeography$
Select	SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.1.19	Biogeography Description
$General\ de$	escription of the treatment of vegetation biogeography
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.1.20	Stomatal Resistance *
Specify wh	at the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on
Select	MULTIPLE options:
	Light
	Temperature
	Water availability
	CO2
	O3
	Other - please specify:
	Stomatal Resistance Description
General de	escription of the treatment of vegetation stomatal resistance
Enter	TEXT:

# 5.1.1.22 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ vegetation\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

# 6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

# 6.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface energy balance

#### 6.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the energy balance tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

# 6.1.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures \*

The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)

Enter INTEGER value:

## 6.1.1.5 Evaporation \*

Specify the formulation method for land surface evaporation, from soil and vegetation

Selec	et MULTIPLE options:		
	Alpha		
	Beta		
	Combined		
	Monteith potential evaporation		
	Other - please specify:		
6.1.1.6 Processes *  Describe which processes are included in the energy balance scheme			
Select MULTIPLE options:			
	Transpiration		

Other - please specify:

# 7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

# 7.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.

 ${f Enter\ TEXT}:$ 

#### 7.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

# 7.1.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of carbon cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

## 7.1.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

 $Describe\ the\ treament\ of\ the\ anthropogenic\ carbon\ pool$ 

Select MULTIPLE options: $ \\$			
	Grand slam protocol		
	Residence time		
	Decay time		
	Other - please specify:		

## 7.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables \*

List the prognostic variables of the carbon scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

## 7.2.1 Vegetation

Vegetation treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

# 7.2.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.2.1.3 Forest Stand Dynamics

Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics

Enter TEXT:

# 7.2.2 Photosynthesis

Photosynthesis treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.2.1 Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

# 7.2.3 Autotrophic Respiration

Autotrophic respiration treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.3.1 Maintainance Respiration

Describe the general method used for maintainence respiration

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.3.2 Growth Respiration

Describe the general method used for growth respiration

Enter TEXT:

## 7.2.4 Allocation

Allocation treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.4.1 Method \*

Describe the general principle behind the allocation scheme

7.2.4.2 Allocation Bins *
Specify distinct carbon bins used in allocation
Select SINGLE option:
$\Box \qquad \text{Leaves} + \text{stems} + \text{roots}$
$\Box$ Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems
☐ Whole plant (no distinction)
Other - please specify:
7.2.4.3 Allocation Fractions *
Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated
Select SINGLE option:
Fixed
Function of vegetation type
Function of plant allometry
Explicitly calculated
Other - please specify:
7.2.5 Phenology
Phenology treatment in carbon cycle
7.2.5.1 Method *
Describe the general principle behind the phenology scheme
Enter TEXT:
7.2.6 Mortality
Vegetation mortality treatment in carbon cycle
7.2.6.1 Method *
Describe the general principle behind the mortality scheme
Enter TEXT:
7.3.1 Litter

Litter treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.3.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

# 7.3.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

#### Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.3.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$ 

#### Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.3.1.4 Method

Describe the general method used

Enter TEXT:

## 7.4.1 Soil

 $Soil\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

## 7.4.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

## 7.4.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

#### Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

## 7.4.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$ 

#### Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 7.4.1.4 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.5.1 Permafrost Carbon

Permafrost carbon treatment in carbon cycle

7.5.1.1 Is Permatrost Included *			
Is permafrost included?			
Select either TRUE or FALSE:			
☐ True ☐ False			
7.5.1.2 Emitted Greenhouse Gases			
List the GHGs emitted			
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:			
7.5.1.3 Decomposition			
List the decomposition methods used			
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:			
7.5.1.4 Impact On Soil Properties			
Describe the impact of permafrost on soil properties			
Enter TEXT:			

# 8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

# 8.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface nitrogen cycle

#### 8.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the nitrogen cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### **8.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of land surface nitrogen cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

## 8.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the notrogen cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

# 8.1.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

# 8.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

List the prognostic variables of the nitrogen scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

# 9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

# 9.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Enter TEXT:

# 9.1.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

## 9.1.1.5 Grid Inherited From Land Surface \*

Is the grid inherited from land surface?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

\_\_\_\_\_\_ True \_\_\_\_\_\_ False

# 9.1.1.6 Grid Description

General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface

Enter TEXT:

# 9.1.1.7 Number Of Reservoirs \*

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ reservoirs$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

	Water Re Evaporation *
TODO	
Select	MULTIPLE options:
	Flood plains
	Irrigation
	Other - please specify:
9.1.1.9	Coupled To Atmosphere
Is river ro	uting coupled to the atmosphere model component?
Select	either TRUE or FALSE:
	True False
9.1.1.10	Coupled To Land
Describe t	he coupling between land and rivers
Enter	TEXT:
9.1.1.11	Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere
If couple $t$ nents?	o atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model compo-
Select	MULTIPLE options:
	Heat
	Water
	Tracers
	Other - please specify:
9.1.1.12	Basin Flow Direction Map *
What type	of basin flow direction map is being used?
Select	SINGLE option:
	Present day
	Adapted for other periods
	Other - please specify:
9.1.1.13	Flooding
	he representation of flooding, if any

9.1.1.14 Prognostic Variables *		
List the prognostic variables of the river routing		
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:		
9.2.1 Oceanic Discharge		
Oceanic discharge treatment in river routing		
9.2.1.1 Discharge Type *		
Specify how rivers are discharged to the ocean		
Select SINGLE option:		
☐ Direct (large rivers)		
Diffuse		
Other - please specify:		
9.2.1.2 Quantities Transported *		
Quantities that are exchanged from river-routing to the ocean model component		
Select MILITIPLE options:		

Heat

Water Tracers

Other - please specify:

# 10 Lakes Land surface lakes

# 10.1.1 Top level properties

Land	surface	lakes
Lanu	sui jucc	$uu_{I}u_{U}$

#### 10.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ lakes\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 10.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface lakes in land model.

Enter TEXT:

# 10.1.1.3 Coupling With Rivers \*

Are lakes coupled to the river routing model component?

Sele	ct either	TRUE or	FALSE
	True		False

# 10.1.1.4 Time Step \*

 $Time\ step\ of\ lake\ scheme\ in\ seconds$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

# 10.1.1.5 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers

If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers

Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Heat	
	Water	
	Tracers	
	Other - please specify:	

#### 10.1.1.6 Vertical Grid

 $Describe\ the\ vertical\ grid\ of\ lakes$ 

10.1.1.7 Prognostic Variables *				
List the prognostic variables of the lake scheme				
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:				
10.2.1 Method				
Lakes treatment				
10.2.1.1 Ice Treatment *				
Is lake ice included?				
Select either TRUE or FALSE:				
☐ True ☐ False				
10.2.1.2 Albedo *				
Describe the treatment of lake albedo				
Select SINGLE option:				
Prognostic				
Diagnostic				
Other - please specify:				
10.2.1.3 Dynamics *				
$Which \ dynamics \ of \ lakes \ are \ treated? \ horizontal, \ vertical, \ etc.$				
Select MULTIPLE options:				
☐ No lake dynamics				
☐ Vertical				
Horizontal				
Other - please specify:				
10.2.1.4 Dynamic Lake Extent *				
Is a dynamic lake extent scheme included?				
Select either TRUE or FALSE:				
☐ True ☐ False				

10.2.1.5 Endorheic Basins *				
Basins not flowing to ocean included?				
Select either TRUE or FALSE:				
☐ True	☐ False			
10.3.1  Wetlands				
Welands treatment				
10.3.1.1 Description				
Describe the treatment of wetlands, if any				