CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: NOAA-GFDL Model: GFDL-CM4

Topic: Sea Ice

Doc. Generated: 2018-02-12

Doc. Seeded From: N/A

Specialization Version: 1.0.0

Further Info: https://es-doc.org/cmip6

https://specializations.es-doc.org/cmip6

Documentation Contents

1	\mathbf{Key}	Properties	1
	1.1	Model	1
	1.2	Variables	1
	1.3	Seawater Properties	2
	1.4	Resolution	2
	1.5	Tuning Applied	3
	1.6	Key Parameter Values	4
	1.7	Assumptions	4
	1.8	Conservation	5
2	Grie	d	7
	2.1	Horizontal	7
	2.2	Vertical	8
	2.3	Seaice Categories	9
	2.4	Snow On Seaice	10
3	Dvr	namics	12
	·	Dynamics	12
4	The	ermodynamics	14
	4.1	Energy	14
	4.2	Mass	15
	4.3	Salt	16
	4.4	Mass Transport	17
	4.5	Thermodynamics	18
	4.6	Ice Thickness Distribution	18
	4.7	Ice Floe Size Distribution	19
	4.8	Melt Ponds	19
	4.9	Snow Processes	20
_	ъ.		00
5		liative Processes Radiative Processes	22 22
	20 1	Banialive Frocesses	,,

1 Key Properties

Sea Ice key properties

1.1 Model

Name of seaice model used.

1.1.1 Model Overview

Overview of sea ice model.

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ \mathbf{cmip6.seaice.key_properties.model.model_overview}$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

1.1.2 Model Name

Name of sea ice model code (e.g. CICE 4.2, LIM 2.1, etc.)

 $\mathbf{Spec.}\ \mathbf{ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. key_properties. model. model_name$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

1.2 Variables

List of prognostic variable in the sea ice model.

1.2.1 Prognostic

List of prognostic variables in the sea ice component.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. key_properties. variables. prognostic$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value(s):	Select	value	(s)	:
------------------	--------	-------	-----	---

Sea ice temperature
Sea ice concentration
Sea ice thickness
Sea ice volume per grid cell area
Sea ice u-velocity
Sea ice v-velocity

Internal ice stress

Sea ice enthalpy

Salinity
Snow temperature - Snow on ice temperature
Snow depth - Snow on ice thickness
Other - please specify:

1.3 Seawater Properties

Properties of seawater relevant to sea ice

1.3.1 Ocean Freezing Point

Equation used to compute the freezing point (in deg C) of seawater, as a function of salinity and pressure

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. key_properties. seawater_properties. ocean_freezing_point$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

TEOS-10 - Thermodynamic equation of seawater 2010
Constant - Constant value of seawater freezing point is used.
Other - please specify:

1.3.2 Ocean Freezing Point Value

If using a constant seawater freezing point, specify this value.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. key_properties. seawater_properties. ocean_freezing_point_value$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter FLOAT value:

1.4 Resolution

Resolution of the sea ice grid

1.4.1 Name

This is a string usually used by the modelling group to describe the resolution of this grid e.g. N512L180, T512L70, ORCA025 etc.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.resolution.name

Is Required ? TRUE

1.4.2 Canonical Horizontal Resolution

Expression quoted for gross comparisons of resolution, eg. 50km or 0.1 degrees etc.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice. key_properties. resolution. canonical_horizontal_resolution$

Is Required? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

1.4.3 Number Of Horizontal Gridpoints

Total number of horizontal (XY) points (or degrees of freedom) on computational grid.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.resolution.number_of_horizontal_gridpoints

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

1.5 Tuning Applied

Tuning applied to sea ice model component

1.5.1 Description

General overview description of tuning: explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. key_properties. tuning_applied. description$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

1.5.2 Target

What was the aim of tuning, e.g. correct sea ice minima, correct seasonal cycle.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.tuning_applied.target

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

1.5.3 Simulations

Which simulations had tuning applied, e.g. all, not historical, only pi-controlxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. key_properties. tuning_applied. simulations$

Is Required ? $\ensuremath{\mathsf{TRUE}}$

1.5.4 Metrics Used

List any observed metrics used in tuning model/parameters

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.tuning_applied.metrics_used

Is Required? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

1.5.5 Variables

Which variables were changed during the tuning processxxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.tuning_applied.variables

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

1.6 Key Parameter Values

Values of key parameters

1.6.1 Typical Parameters

What values were specificed for the following parameters if usedxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~{\bf cmip 6. seaice. key_properties. key_parameter_values. typical_parameters$

Is Required ? FALSE

Select value(s):

	Ice strength	(P*)	in	units	of N	m-2
--	--------------	------	----	-------	------	-----

Snow conductivity (ks) in units of W m-1 K-1

Minimum thickness of ice created in leads (h0) in units of m

Other - please specify:

1.6.2 Additional Parameters

If you have any additional paramterised values that you have used (e.g. minimum open water fraction or bare ice albedo), please provide them here as a comma separated list

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.key_parameter_values.additional_parameters

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value(s):

1.7 Assumptions

 $Assumptions \ made \ in \ the \ sea \ ice \ model$

1.7.1 Description

 $General\ overview\ description\ of\ any\ *key*\ assumptions\ made\ in\ this\ model.$

```
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.assumptions.description

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value(s):
```

1.7.2 On Diagnostic Variables

Note any assumptions that specifically affect the CMIP6 diagnostic sea ice variables.

```
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.assumptions.on_diagnostic_variables

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value(s):
```

1.7.3 Missing Processes

 $\label{likelihood} \textit{List any *key* processes missing in this model configuration xxx? Provide full details where this affects the CMIP6 diagnostic sea ice variables xxx?}$

```
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.assumptions.missing_processes
Is Required ? TRUE
Enter TEXT value(s):
```

1.8 Conservation

Conservation in the sea ice component

1.8.1 Description

Provide a general description of conservation methodology.

```
\label{eq:Spec.ID:cmip6.seaice.key\_properties.conservation.description} \\ \textbf{Is Required ? TRUE}
```

1.8.2 Properties

Enter TEXT value:

Properties conserved in sea ice by the numerical schemes.

Other - please specify:
1.8.3 Budget For each conserved property, specify the output variables which close the related budgets. as a comma separated list. For example: Conserved property, variable1, variable2, variable3
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.key_properties.conservation.budget Is Required ? TRUE
Enter TEXT value:
1.8.4 Was Flux Correction Used
Does conservation involved flux correctionxxx?
${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. key_properties. conservation. was_flux_correction_used$
Is Required ? TRUE
Select value:
☐ True ☐ False
1.8.5 Corrected Conserved Prognostic Variables
List any variables which are conserved by *more* than the numerical scheme alone.
${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice. key_properties. conservation. corrected_conserved_prognostic_variables$
Is Required ? TRUE
Enter TEXT value:

$\mathbf{2}$ Grid

Sea Ice grid

2.1 Horizontal

 $Sea\ ice\ discretisation\ in\ the\ horizontal$

2.1.1	Gria	

2.1.1	Grid			
$Grid\ on$	which sea ice is horizontal discretisedxxx?			
\mathbf{Spe}	c. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.discretisation.horizontal.grid			
Is F	tequired ? TRUE			
Sele	ect value:			
	Ocean grid - Sea ice is horizontally discretised on the ocean grid			
	Atmosphere Grid - Sea ice is horizontally discretised on the atmospheric grid			
	Own Grid - Sea ice is horizontally discretised on its own independent grid			
	Other - please specify:			
2.1.2	Grid Type			
What is	the type of sea ice gridxxx?			
\mathbf{Spe}	$\mathbf{Spec.} \ \mathbf{ID:} \ \mathrm{cmip6.seaice.grid.discretisation.horizontal.grid_type}$			
Is F	Is Required ? TRUE			
Sele	ect value:			
	Structured grid			
	Unstructured grid			
	Adaptive grid - Computational grid changes during the run			
	Other - please specify:			
2.1.3	Scheme			
What is	the advection schemexxx?			
\mathbf{Spe}	c. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.discretisation.horizontal.scheme			
Is F	tequired ? TRUE			
Sele	ect value:			
	Finite differences			
	Finite elements			

Finite volumes
Other - please specify:
2.1.4 Thermodynamics Time Step
What is the time step in the sea ice model thermodynamic component in seconds.
$\textbf{Spec. ID:} cmip 6. seaice.grid.discretisation.horizontal.thermodynamics_time_step$
Is Required ? TRUE
Enter INTEGER value:
2.1.5 Dynamics Time Step
What is the time step in the sea ice model dynamic component in seconds.
${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice.grid.discretisation.horizontal.dynamics_time_step$
Is Required ? TRUE
Enter INTEGER value:
2.1.6 Additional Details
Specify any additional horizontal discretisation details.
${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice. grid. discretisation. horizontal. additional_details$
Is Required ? FALSE
Enter TEXT value:
2.2 Vertical
Sea ice vertical properties
2.2.1 Layering
What type of sea ice vertical layers are implemented for purposes of thermodynamic calculationsxxx:
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.discretisation.vertical.layering
Is Required ? TRUE
Select value(s):
Zero-layer - Simulation has no internal ice thermodynamics.
Two-layers - Simulation uses two layers (i.e. one ice and one snow layer).

Multi-layers - Simulation uses more than two layers

Other - please specify:

2.2.2 Number Of Layers

If using multi-layers specify how many.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice.grid.discretisation.vertical.number_of_layers$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

2.2.3 Additional Details

Specify any additional vertical grid details.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.discretisation.vertical.additional_details

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

2.3 Seaice Categories

What method is used to represent sea ice categories?

2.3.1 Has Mulitple Categories

Set to true if the sea ice model has multiple sea ice categories.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice_crid. seaice_categories. has_mulitple_categories$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

☐ True ☐ False

2.3.2 Number Of Categories

If using sea ice categories specify how many.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice_grid.seaice_categories.number_of_categories

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

2.3.3 Category Limits

If using sea ice categories specify each of the category limits.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice_crid. seaice_categories. category_limits$

Is Required ? TRUE $\,$

2.3.4 Ice Thickness Distribution Scheme

Describe the sea ice thickness distribution scheme

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice_categories. ice_thickness_distribution_scheme$

Is Required? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

2.3.5 Other

If the sea ice model does not use sea ice categories specify any additional details. For example models that paramterise the ice thickness distribution ITD (i.e there is no explicit ITD) but there is assumed distribution and fluxes are computed accordingly.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice_grid.seaice_categories.other

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

2.4 Snow On Seaice

Snow on sea ice details

2.4.1 Has Snow On Ice

Is snow on ice represented in this modelxxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.snow_on_seaice.has_snow_on_ice

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

False

2.4.2 Number Of Snow Levels

Number of vertical levels of snow on icexxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.snow_on_seaice.number_of_snow_levels

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter INTEGER value:

2.4.3 Snow Fraction

Describe how the snow fraction on sea ice is determined

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.grid.snow_on_seaice.snow_fraction

Is Required ? TRUE

2.4.4 Additional Details

 $Specify\ any\ additional\ details\ related\ to\ snow\ on\ ice.$

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice.grid.snow_on_seaice.additional_details$

Is Required ? FALSE

Dynamics 3

Sea Ice Dynamics

3.1 Dynamics

 $Sea\ Ice\ Dynamics$

3.1.1	Horizontal Transport
$What \ is$	the method of horizontal advection of sea icexxx?
Spec	2. ID: cmip6.seaice.dynamics.horizontal_transport
Is R	equired ? TRUE
Sele	ct value:
	Incremental Re-mapping - (including Semi-Lagrangian)
	Prather
	Eulerian
	Other - please specify:
3.1.2	Transport In Thickness Space
What is	$the\ method\ of\ sea\ ice\ transport\ in\ thickness\ space\ (i.e.\ in\ thickness\ categories) xxx?$
Spec	e. ID: cmip6.seaice.dynamics.transport_in_thickness_space
Is R	equired ? TRUE
Sele	ct value:
	Incremental Re-mapping - (including Semi-Lagrangian)
	Prather
	Eulerian
	Other - please specify:
3.1.3	Ice Strength Formulation
Which m	ethod of sea ice strength formulation is usedxxx?
Spec	c. ID: cmip6.seaice.dynamics.ice_strength_formulation
Is R	equired ? TRUE
Sele	ct value:
	Hibler 1979
	Rothrock 1975

[Other - please specify:
3.1. <i>Which</i>		Redistribution cesses can redistribute sea ice (including thickness)xxx?
٤	Spec.	ID: cmip6.seaice.dynamics.redistribution
I	s Re	quired ? TRUE
5	Select	value(s):
[Rafting
[Ridging
[Other - please specify:
$egin{aligned} 3.1. \ Rheo \end{aligned}$		Rheology what is the ice deformation formulationxxx?
٤	Spec.	ID: cmip6.seaice.dynamics.rheology
I	ls Re	quired ? TRUE
Ş	Select	value:
[Free-drift
[Mohr-Coloumb
[Visco-plastic - VP
[Elastic-visco-plastic - EVP
[Elastic-anisotropic-plastic
[Granular
[Other - please specify:

4 Thermodynamics

 $Sea\ Ice\ Thermodynamics$

4.1 Energy

Processes related to energy in sea ice thermodynamics

4.1.1	Enthalpy	Formulation
-------	----------	--------------------

What is th	e energy formulationxxx?
Spec.	$\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. energy. enthalpy_formulation$
Is Rec	quired ? TRUE
Select	value:
	Pure ice latent heat (Semtner 0-layer)
	Pure ice latent and sensible heat
	Pure ice latent and sensible heat + brine heat reservoir (Semtner 3-layer)
	Pure ice latent and sensible heat $+$ explicit brine inclusions (Bitz and Lipscomb)
	Other - please specify:
4.1.2 T	Thermal Conductivity
What type	of thermal conductivity is usedxxx?
Spec.	$\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. energy. thermal_conductivity$
Is Rec	quired ? TRUE
Select	value:
	Pure ice
	Saline ice
	Other - please specify:
4.1.3 H	Heat Diffusion
	e method of heat diffusionxxx?
Spec.	$\textbf{ID:} \ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. energy. heat_diffusion$
Is Rec	quired ? TRUE
Select	value:
	Conduction fluxes
	Conduction and radiation heat fluxes

Conduction, radiation and latent heat transport
Other - please specify:
4.1.4 Basal Heat Flux
Method by which basal ocean heat flux is handledxxx?
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.energy.basal_heat_flux
Is Required ? TRUE
Select value:
Heat Reservoir - Brine inclusions treated as a heat reservoir
Thermal Fixed Salinity - Thermal properties depend on S-T (with fixed salinity)
Thermal Varying Salinity - Thermal properties depend on S-T (with varying salinity
Other - please specify:
4.1.5 Fixed Salinity Value
If you have selected Thermal properties depend on S-T (with fixed salinity), supply fixed salinity value for each sea ice layer.
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.energy.fixed_salinity_value
Is Required ? FALSE
Enter FLOAT value:
4.1.6 Heat Content Of Precipitation
Describe the method by which the heat content of precipitation is handled.
${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. energy. heat_content_of_precipitation$
Is Required? TRUE

4.1.7 Precipitation Effects On Salinity

If precipitation (freshwater) that falls on sea ice affects the ocean surface salinity please provide further details.

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. energy. precipitation_effects_on_salinity$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

Enter TEXT value:

4.2 Mass

Processes related to mass in sea ice thermodynamics

4.2.1 New Ice Formation

Describe the method by which new sea ice is formed in open water.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.mass.new_ice_formation

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

4.2.2 Ice Vertical Growth And Melt

Describe the method that governs the vertical growth and melt of sea ice.

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.mass.ice_vertical_growth_and_melt

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

4.2.3 Ice Lateral Melting

What is the method of sea ice lateral meltingxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. mass. ice_lateral_melting$

Is Required ? TRUE

Select value:

1)
)	1

Virtual thin ice melting (for single-category)

Other - please specify:

4.2.4 Ice Surface Sublimation

Describe the method that governs sea ice surface sublimation.

 ${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. mass. ice_surface_sublimation$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

4.2.5 Frazil Ice

Describe the method of frazil ice formation.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. mass. frazil_ice$

Is Required ? TRUE

Enter TEXT value:

4.3 Salt

Processes related to salt in sea ice thermodynamics.

4.3.1 Has Multiple Sea Ice Salinities

 $Does \ the \ sea \ ice \ model \ use \ two \ different \ salinities: \ one \ for \ thermodynamic \ calculations; \ and \ one \ for \ the \ salt \ budgetxxx?$

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.salt.has_multiple_sea_ice_salinities
Is Required ? TRUE
Select value:
☐ True ☐ False
4.3.2 Sea Ice Salinity Thermal Impacts
Does sea ice salinity impact the thermal properties of sea icexxx?
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.salt.sea_ice_salinity_thermal_impacts
Is Required ? TRUE
Select value:
☐ True ☐ False
4.4 Mass Transport
Mass transport of salt
4.4.1 Salinity Type
How is salinity determined in the mass transport of salt calculationxxx?
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.salt.mass_transport.salinity_type
Is Required ? TRUE
Select value:
Constant
Prescribed salinity profile
Prognostic salinity profile
Other - please specify:
4.4.2 Constant Salinity Value
If using a constant salinity value specify this value in PSUxxx?
${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. salt.mass_transport.constant_salinity_value$
Is Required ? FALSE
Enter FLOAT value:

4.4.3 Additional Details

Describe the salinity profile used.

 ${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. salt. mass_transport. additional_details$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

4.5 Thermodynamics

 $Salt\ thermodynamics$

4.5.1 Salinity Type

How is salinity determined in the thermodynamic calculationxxx?

Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.thermodynamics.salt.thermodynamics.salinity_type

Is Required? TRUE

Select value:

Constant
Prescribed salinity profile
Prognostic salinity profile
Other - please specify:

4.5.2 Constant Salinity Value

If using a constant salinity value specify this value in PSUxxx?

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice. thermodynamics. salt. thermodynamics. constant_salinity_value$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter FLOAT value:

4.5.3 Additional Details

 $Describe\ the\ salinity\ profile\ used.$

 ${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. salt. thermodynamics. additional_details$

Is Required ? FALSE

Enter TEXT value:

4.6 Ice Thickness Distribution

Ice thickness distribution details.

4.6.1 Representation

 $How\ is\ the\ sea\ ice\ thickness\ distribution\ represented xxx?$

${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. ice_thickness_distribution. representation$			
Is Required ? TRUE			
Select value:			
Explicit			
Virtual (enhancement of thermal conductivity, thin ice melting)			
Other - please specify:			
4.7 Ice Floe Size Distribution			
Ice floe-size distribution details.			
4.7.1 Representation			
How is the sea ice floe-size representedxxx?			
${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. sea ice. thermodynamics. ice_floe_size_distribution. representation$			
Is Required ? TRUE			
Select value:			
Explicit			
Parameterised			
Other - please specify:			
4.7.2 Additional Details			
Please provide further details on any parameterisation of floe-size.			
${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. ice_floe_size_distribution. additional_details$			
Is Required ? FALSE			
Enter TEXT value:			
4.8 Melt Ponds			
Characteristics of melt ponds.			
4.8.1 Are Included			
Are melt ponds included in the sea ice modelxxx?			
${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics.melt_ponds. are_included$			
Is Required ? TRUE			

Select value:
☐ True ☐ False
4.8.2 Formulation
What method of melt pond formulation is usedxxx?
${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. melt_ponds. formulation$
Is Required ? TRUE
Select value:
Flocco and Feltham (2010)
Level-ice melt ponds
Other - please specify:
4.8.3 Impacts
What do melt ponds have an impact onxxx?
${\bf Spec.}\ \ {\bf ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. melt_ponds. impacts$
Is Required ? TRUE
Select value(s):
Albedo
Freshwater
Heat
Other - please specify:
4.9 Snow Processes
Thermodynamic processes in snow on sea ice
4.9.1 Has Snow Aging
Set to True if the sea ice model has a snow aging scheme.
${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow_processes. has_snow_aging$
Is Required ? TRUE
Select value:
True False

4.9.2 Snow Ag	ging Scheme
---------------	-------------

Single-layered heat diffusion Multi-layered heat diffusion

Other - please specify:

4.9.2 Snow Aging Scheme
Describe the snow aging scheme.
${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow_processes. snow_aging_scheme$
Is Required ? FALSE
Enter TEXT value:
4.9.3 Has Snow Ice Formation
Set to True if the sea ice model has snow ice formation.
${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow_processes. has_snow_ice_formation$
Is Required ? TRUE
Select value:
☐ True ☐ False
4.9.4 Snow Ice Formation Scheme
Describe the snow ice formation scheme.
${\bf Spec.~ID:}~cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow_processes. snow_ice_formation_scheme$
Is Required ? FALSE
Enter TEXT value:
4.9.5 Redistribution
What is the impact of ridging on snow coverxxx?
${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow_processes. redistribution$
Is Required ? TRUE
Enter TEXT value:
4.9.6 Heat Diffusion
What is the heat diffusion through snow methodology in sea ice thermodynamicsxxx?
${\bf Spec.\ ID:}\ cmip 6. seaice. thermodynamics. snow_processes. heat_diffusion$
Is Required ? TRUE
Select value:

5 Radiative Processes

Sea Ice Radiative Processes

5.1 Radiative Processes

 $Sea\ Ice\ Radiative\ Processes$

5	1.	1 9	urface	Δlb	പ്പ
			mriace	AIII	-(1()

Other - please specify:

Method use	ed to handle surface albedo.			
Spec.	Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.radiative_processes.surface_albedo			
Is Rec	quired ? TRUE			
Select	value:			
	Delta-Eddington			
	Parameterized - Sea ice albedo is parameterized			
	Multi-band albedo - Albedo value has a spectral dependence			
	Other - please specify:			
5.1.2 I	ce Radiation Transmission			
$Method\ by$	which solar radiation through sea ice is handled.			
Spec. ID: cmip6.seaice.radiative_processes.ice_radiation_transmission				
Is Rec	quired ? TRUE			
Select	value(s):			
	Delta-Eddington			
	Exponential attenuation			
ice categor	Ice radiation transmission per category - Radiation transmission through ice is different for each se ice category			