CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: NOAA-GFDL Model: GFDL-CM4 Land Surface

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Note: * indicates a required property

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1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

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1.1	K 037	Dno	nortion
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Land surface key properties

1.1.1 Name *

Name of land model code

Enter TEXT:

1.1.2 Keywords *

Keywords associated with land model code

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

1.1.3 Overview *

Overview of land model.

Enter TEXT:

1.1.4 Description *

 $General\ description\ of\ the\ processes\ modelled\ (e.g.\ dymanic\ vegation,\ prognostic\ albedo,\ etc.)$

Enter TEXT:

1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

 $Fluxes\ exchanged\ with\ the\ atmosphere.$

Select MULTIPLE	options:
-----------------	----------

Water
Energy
Carbon
Nitrogen
Phospherous
Other - please specify:

1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment *

Describe the treatment of land surface coupling with the Atmosphere model component, which may be different for different quantities (e.g. dust: semi-implicit, water vapour: explicit)

Types of land cover defined in the land surface model
Select MULTIPLE options:
Bare soil
☐ Urban
Lake
Land ice
Lake ice
☐ Vegetated
Other - please specify:
2.1.8 Land Cover Change Describe how land cover change is managed (e.g. the use of net or gross transitions)
Enter TEXT:
1.1.9 Tiling *
Describe the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, and/sea, (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness
Enter TEXT:
Enter 1EA1:
1.2 Conservation Properties Convservation
1.2 Conservation Properties
1.2 Conservation Properties Convservation 2.2.1 Overview
2.2.1 Overview Overview of convservation in land model. Enter TEXT:
2.2.1 Overview Overview of convservation in land model. Enter TEXT:
2.2 Conservation Properties Convservation 2.2.1 Overview Overview of convservation in land model. Enter TEXT: 2.2.2 Energy
Convervation 2.2.1 Overview Overview of convervation in land model. Enter TEXT: 2.2.2 Energy Overview if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)
Convservation 1.2.1 Overview Overview of convservation in land model. Enter TEXT: 1.2.2 Energy Obscribe if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) Enter TEXT:
2.2.1 Overview Overview of convservation in land model. Enter TEXT: 2.2.2 Energy Oescribe if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) Enter TEXT: 2.2.3 Water
Convervation 1.2.1 Overview Overview of convervation in land model. Enter TEXT: 1.2.2 Energy Obscribe if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) Enter TEXT: 1.2.3 Water Obscribe if/how water is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)
Convservation 2.2.1 Overview Overview of convservation in land model. Enter TEXT: 2.2.2 Energy Oescribe if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) Enter TEXT: 2.2.3 Water Oescribe if/how water is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year) Enter TEXT:

1.3 Timestepping Framework

Time stepping

1.3.1 Overview

Overview of timestepping in land model.

Enter TEXT:

1.3.2 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere *

Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling?

Sele	ect eithe	r TRUE	or	FALSE:			
	True			False			
1.3.3	Time	Step *					
Overall	time step	of land su	urfa	ce model (i.e.	time	between	calls)

Enter INTEGER value:

1.3.4 Timestepping Method *

General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)

Enter TEXT:

1.4 Software Properties

Software properties of land surface code

1.4.1 Overview

Overview of software properties of land surface code in land model.

Enter TEXT:

1.4.2 Repository

Location of code for this component.

Enter TEXT:

1.4.3 Code Version

 $Code\ version\ identifier.$

Enter TEXT:

1.4.4 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

1.5 Tuning Applied

Tuning methodology for land component

1.5.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ tuning\ methodology\ for\ land\ component\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

1.5.2 Description *

General overview description of tuning (if any): explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

2 Grid

Land surface grid

2.1 Grid

Land surface grid

2.1.1 Name

Name of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

2.1.2 Overview

Overview of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

2.2 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

2.2.1 Overview

Overview of the horizontal grid in the land surface in land model.

Enter TEXT:

2.2.2 Description *

 $Describe\ the\ general\ structure\ of\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ (not\ including\ any\ tiling)$

Enter TEXT:

2.2.3 Matches Atmosphere Grid *

 $Does\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ match\ the\ atmosphere?$

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

______ True _____ False

2.3	Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

2.3.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ the\ vertical\ grid\ in\ the\ soil\ in\ land\ model.$

2.3.2 Description *

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

Enter TEXT:

2.3.3 Total Depth *

The total depth of the soil (in metres)

Enter INTEGER value:

3 Soil

Land surface soil

3.1 Soil

 $Land\ surface\ soil$

3.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

3.1.3 Heat Water Coupling *

Describe the coupling between heat and water in the soil

Enter TEXT:

3.1.4 Number Of Soil layers *

The number of soil layers

Enter INTEGER value:

3.1.5 Prognostic Variables *

List the prognostic variables of the soil scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

3.2 Soil Map

Key properties of the land surface soil map

3.2.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ key\ properties\ of\ the\ land\ surface\ soil\ map\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

3.2.2 Description *

 $General\ description\ of\ soil\ map$

3.2.3 Structure $Describe\ the\ soil\ structure\ map$ Enter TEXT: 3.2.4 Texture Describe the soil texture map Enter TEXT: 3.2.5 Organic Matter Describe the soil organic matter map Enter TEXT: 3.2.6 Albedo Describe the soil albedo map Enter TEXT: 3.2.7 Water Table Describe the soil water table map, if any Enter TEXT: 3.2.8 Continuously Varying Soil Depth * $Does\ the\ soil\ properties\ vary\ continuously\ with\ depth?$ Select either TRUE or FALSE: True ☐ False 3.2.9 Soil Depth Describe the soil depth map Enter TEXT: Snow Free Albedo 3.3 $Snow\ free\ albedo$

3.3.1 Overview

Enter TEXT:

Overview of snow free albedo in land model.

3.3.2	Prognostic *
Is snow	free albedo prognostic?
Sele	ect either TRUE or FALSE:
	True
3.3.3	Functions
If progno	ostic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculations
Sele	ect MULTIPLE options:
	Vegetation type
	Soil humidity
	Vegetation state
	Other - please specify:
3.3.4 <i>If progno</i>	Direct Diffuse ostic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
Sele	ect SINGLE option:
	Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
	No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo
	Other - please specify:
3.3.5	Number Of Wavelength Bands
If progno	ostic, enter the number of wavelength bands used
Ente	er INTEGER value:
	Hydrology
Key pro	operties of the soil hydrology
3.4.1	Overview
Overviev	w of key properties of the soil hydrology in land model.
Ente	er TEXT:
3.4.2	Description *
General	description of the soil hydrological model
Ente	er TEXT:

Time step of river soil hydrology in seconds
Enter INTEGER value:
3.4.4 Tiling
Describe the soil hydrology tiling, if any.
Enter TEXT:
3.4.5 Vertical Discretisation *
Describe the typical vertical discretisation
Enter TEXT:
3.4.6 Number Of Ground Water Layers *
The number of soil layers that may contain water
Enter INTEGER value:
3.4.7 Lateral Connectivity *
Describe the lateral connectivity between tiles
Select MULTIPLE options:
Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tile
Darcian flow - Darcian flow among hillshope tiles
Other - please specify:
3.4.8 Method *
The hydrological dynamics scheme in the land surface model
Select SINGLE option:
Bucket
Force-restore
Choisnel
Explicit diffusion
Other - please specify:
3.5 Freezing
Frozen soil treatment

3.4.3 Time Step *

3.5.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers *

 $How\ many\ soil\ layers\ may\ contain\ ground\ ice$

Enter INTEGER value:

3.5.2 Ice Storage Method *

 $Describe\ the\ method\ of\ ice\ storage$

Enter TEXT:

3.5.3 Permafrost *

 $Describe\ the\ treatment\ of\ permafrost,\ if\ any,\ within\ the\ land\ surface\ scheme$

Enter TEXT:

3.6 Drainage

Drainage treatment in the soil

3.6.1 Description *

General describe how drainage is included in the land surface scheme

Enter TEXT:

3.6.2 Types

 ${\it Different\ types\ of\ runoff\ represented\ by\ the\ land\ surface\ model}$

Select MULTIPLE options:

Gravity drainage
Horton mechanism
Topmodel-based
Dunne mechanism
Lateral subsurface flow
Baseflow from groundwater
Other - please specify:

3.7 Heat Treatment

Soil heat treatment

3.7.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ soil\ heat\ treatment\ in\ land\ model.$

3.7.2	Description *
General	description of how heat treatment properties are defined
Ente	er TEXT:
3.7.3	Time Step *
Time ste	ep of soil heat scheme in seconds
Ent	er INTEGER value:
3.7.4	Tiling
Describe	the soil heat treatment tiling, if any.
Ente	er TEXT:
975	V
3.7.5	Vertical Discretisation *
	the typical vertical discretisation
Ent	er TEXT:
3.7.6	Heat Storage *
	Heat Storage * he method of heat storage
Specify t	g .
Specify t	he method of heat storage
Specify t	he method of heat storage ct SINGLE option:
Specify t	he method of heat storage ct SINGLE option: Force-restore
Specify t	he method of heat storage ct SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion
Specify to Selection	he method of heat storage ct SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion Other - please specify:
Specify to Selection Selection 3.7.7 Describe	he method of heat storage ct SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion Other - please specify: Processes *
Specify to Selection Selection 3.7.7 Describe	tet SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion Other - please specify: Processes * processes included in the treatment of soil heat
Specify to Selection Selection 3.7.7 Describe	te method of heat storage ct SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion Other - please specify: Processes * processes included in the treatment of soil heat ct MULTIPLE options:
Specify to Selection Selection 3.7.7 Describe	tet SINGLE option: Force-restore Explicit diffusion Other - please specify: Processes * processes included in the treatment of soil heat ct MULTIPLE options: Soil moisture freeze-thaw

4 Snow
Land surface snow
4.1 Snow
Land surface snow
4.1.1 Name
Commonly used name for the snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.2 Overview
Overview of land surface snow in land model.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.3 Tiling
Describe the snow tiling, if any.
Enter TEXT:
4.1.4 Number Of Snow Layers *
The number of snow levels used in the land surface scheme/mode
Enter INTEGER value:
4.1.5 Density *
Description of the treatment of snow density
Select SINGLE option:
Prognostic
Constant
Other - please specify:
4.1.6 Water Equivalent *
Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent
Select SINGLE option:
Prognostic
Diagnostic
Other - please specify:

4.1.7	Heat Content *	
Description = Contact =	ion of the treatment of the heat content of snow	
Sele	ct SINGLE option:	
	Prognostic	
	Diagnostic	
	Other - please specify:	
4.1.8	Temperature *	
Descriptor	ion of the treatment of snow temperature	
Sele	ct SINGLE option:	
	Prognostic	
	Diagnostic	
	Other - please specify:	
4.1.9 Descripts	Liquid Water Content * ion of the treatment of snow liquid water	
Sele	ct SINGLE option:	
	Prognostic	
	Diagnostic	
	Other - please specify:	
4.1.10	Snow Cover Fractions *	
Specify c	over fractions used in the surface snow scheme	
Sele	ct MULTIPLE options:	
	Ground snow fraction	
	Vegetation snow fraction	
	Other - please specify:	
4.1.11	Processes *	
Snow related processes in the land surface scheme		
Sele	ct MULTIPLE options:	
	Snow interception	
1 1	Snow molting	

	Snow freezing
	Blowing snow
	Other - please specify:
	Prognostic Variables *
List the p	rognostic variables of the snow scheme
Enter	COMMA SEPERATED list:
4.2 S	now Albedo
Snow all	bedo
4.2.1	Overview
	of snow albedo in land model.
Enter	· TEXT:
4.2.2	Гуре *
Describe t	the treatment of snow-covered land albedo
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Prescribed
	Constant
	Other - please specify:
	Functions
	the function types if prognostic snow albedo t MULTIPLE options:
	Vegetation type
	Snow age
	Snow density
	Snow grain type
	Aerosol deposition
	Other - please specify:

5 Vegetation

T 1	ľ	, , ,
Land	countaco	modetation
IJGUUU	Surruce	vegetation
	J	

5.1	Vegetation
~ -	, og coattor.

 $Land\ surface\ vegetation$

5.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ vegetation\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

5.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

5.1.3 Time Step *

Time step of vegetation scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

5.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation *

Is there dynamic evolution of vegetation?

Select either	TRUE or	FALSE:
☐ True		False

5.1.5 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ vegetation\ tiling,\ if\ any.$

Enter TEXT:

5.1.6 Vegetation Representation *

 $Vegetation\ classification\ used$

Select SINGLE option:		
	Vegetation types	
	Biome types	
	Other - please specify:	

5.1.7 Vegetation Types List of vegetation types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Broadleaf tree Needleleaf tree C3 grass C4 grassVegetated Other - please specify: 5.1.8 Biome Types List of biome types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Evergreen needleleaf forest Evergreen broadleaf forest Deciduous needleleaf forest Deciduous broadleaf forest Mixed forest Woodland Wooded grassland Closed shrubland Opne shrubland Grassland Cropland Wetlands Other - please specify: 5.1.9 Vegetation Time Variation * How the vegetation fractions in each tile are varying with time Select SINGLE option: Fixed (not varying)

Prescribed (varying from files)

	Dynamical (varying from simulation)
	Other - please specify:
5.1.10	Vegetation Map
If vegetati erence, if	on fractions are not dynamically updated , describe the vegetation map used (common name and ref- possible)
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.11	Interception *
Is vegetate	ion interception of rainwater represented?
Selec	t either TRUE or FALSE:
	True
5.1.12	Phenology *
Treatment	t of vegetation phenology
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic (vegetation map)
	Other - please specify:
5.1.13	Phenology Description
$General\ d$	escription of the treatment of vegetation phenology
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.14	Leaf Area Index *
Treatment	t of vegetation leaf area index
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	Prescribed
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.15	Leaf Area Index Description
General d	escription of the treatment of leaf area index
Enter	TEXT:

5.1.16	Biomass *
Treatment	of vegetation biomass
Select	t SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.17	Biomass Description
General d	escription of the treatment of vegetation biomass
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.18	Biogeography *
Treatment	of vegetation biogeography
Select	t SINGLE option:
	Prognostic
	Diagnostic
	Other - please specify:
5.1.19	Biogeography Description
General d	escription of the treatment of vegetation biogeography
Enter	TEXT:
5.1.20	Stomatal Resistance *
Specify wh	at the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on
Select	t MULTIPLE options:
	Light
	Temperature
	Water availability
	CO2
	O3
	Other - please specify:
5.1.21	Stomatal Resistance Description
General d	escription of the treatment of vegetation stomatal resistance
Enter	TEXT:

5.1.22 Prognostic Variables *

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ vegetation\ scheme$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

6.1 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

6.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

6.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.

Enter TEXT:

6.1.3 Tiling

Describe the energy balance tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

6.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures *

The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)

Enter INTEGER value:

ß	1.5	Evan	oration	×
O.	. т.о	rivan	oration	•

Specify the formulation method for land surface evaporation, from soil and vegetation

Selec	et MULTIPLE options:	
	Alpha	
	Beta	
	Combined	
	Monteith potential evaporation	
	Other - please specify:	
	Processes * which processes are included in the energy balance scheme	
Select MULTIPLE options:		
	Transpiration	

Other - please specify:

7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

7.1 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

7.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.3 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

7.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of carbon cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

7.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

Describe the treament of the anthropogenic carbon pool

Select MULTIPLE options: Grand slam protocol Residence time Decay time

Other - please specify:

7.1.6 Prognostic Variables *
List the prognostic variables of the carbon scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.2 Vegetation

Vegetation treatment in carbon cycle

7.2.1 Overview

Overview of vegetation treatment in carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.2.2 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.2.3 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.2.4 Forest Stand Dynamics

Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics

Enter TEXT:

7.3 Photosynthesis

Photosynthesis treatment in carbon cycle

7.3.1 Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

7.4 Autotrophic Respiration

Autotrophic respiration treatment in carbon cycle

7.4.1 Maintainance Respiration

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used\ for\ maintainence\ respiration$

Enter TEXT:

7.4.2 Growth Respiration

Describe the general method used for growth respiration

Enter TEXT:

7.5 Allocation

Allocation treatment in carbon cycle

7.5.1 Method *

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ allocation\ scheme$

Enter TEXT:

7.5.2 Allocation Bins *

Specify distinct carbon bins used in allocation

Select SINGLE option:		
	Leaves + stems + roots	
	Leaves + stems + roots (leafy + woody)	
	Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems	
	Whole plant (no distinction)	
	Other - please specify:	
5.3	Allocation Fractions *	
1	1 th . ft: f . 11 t: 1 1	

7.

Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated

Select SINGLE option: Fixed Function of vegetation type Function of plant allometry Explicitly calculated Other - please specify:

7.6 Phenology

 $Phenology\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.6.1 Method *

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ phenology\ scheme$

Enter TEXT:

7.7 Mortality

Vegetation mortality treatment in carbon cycle

7.7.1 Method *

Describe the general principle behind the mortality scheme

7.8 Litter

 $Litter\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.8.1 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ litter\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

7.8.2 Number Of Carbon Pools *

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ carbon\ pools\ used$

Enter INTEGER value:

7.8.3 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.8.4 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.8.5 Method

Describe the general method used

Enter TEXT:

7.9 Soil

 $Soil\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$

7.9.1 Overview

Overview of soil treatment in carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.9.2 Number Of Carbon Pools *

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

7.9.3 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.9.4 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.9.5 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$

Enter TEXT:

7.10 Permafrost Carbon

Permafrost carbon treatment in carbon cycle

7.10.1 Overview

Overview of permafrost carbon treatment in carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

7.10.2 Is Permafrost Included *

Is permafrost included?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

☐ True ☐ False

7.10.3 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

List the GHGs emitted

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.10.4 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

7.10.5 Impact On Soil Properties

Describe the impact of permafrost on soil properties

8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

8.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$

Enter TEXT:

8.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface nitrogen cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

8.1.3 Tiling

Describe the notrogen cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

8.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

8.1.5 Prognostic Variables *

List the prognostic variables of the nitrogen scheme

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

9.1 River Routing

Land surface river routing

9.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.3 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Enter TEXT:

9.1.4 Time Step *

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

9.1.5 Grid Inherited From Land Surface *

Is the grid inherited from land surface?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

______ True ______ False

9.1.6 Grid Description

General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface

Enter TEXT:

9.1.7 Number Of Reservoirs *

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ reservoirs$

Enter INTEGER value:

9.1.8 TODO	Water Re Evaporation *
	ct MULTIPLE options:
	Flood plains
	Irrigation
	Other - please specify:
9.1.9	Coupled To Atmosphere
Is river i	outing coupled to the atmosphere model component?
Sele	ct either TRUE or FALSE:
	True
9.1.10	Coupled To Land
	the coupling between land and rivers
Ente	or TEXT:
9.1.11	Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere
If couple nents?	to atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model compo-
Sele	et MULTIPLE options:
	Heat
	Water
	Tracers
	Other - please specify:
9.1.12	Basin Flow Direction Map *
What typ	be of basin flow direction map is being used?
Sele	ct SINGLE option:
	Present day
	Adapted for other periods
	Other - please specify:
9.1.13	Flooding
Describe	the representation of flooding, if any

9.1.14	Progn	ostic V	ariab	les *	•
List the	prognostic	variables	of the	river	routing

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

9.2 Oceanic Discharge

Oceanic discharge treatment in river routing

9.2.1 Overview

Water Tracers

Other - please specify:

Overview of oceanic discharge treatment in river routing in land model.

Enter 7	TEXT:
9.2.2 D	ischarge Type *
$Specify\ how$	rivers are discharged to the ocean
Select	SINGLE option:
	Direct (large rivers)
	Diffuse
	Other - please specify:
9.2.3 Q	uantities Transported *
Quantities t	hat are exchanged from river-routing to the ocean model component
Select	MULTIPLE options:
□ I	leat

Land surface lakes
10.1 Lakes
Land surface lakes
10.1.1 Name
Commonly used name for the lakes in land model.
Enter TEXT:
10.1.2 Overview
Overview of land surface lakes in land model.
Enter TEXT:
10.1.3 Coupling With Rivers *
Are lakes coupled to the river routing model component?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
10.1.4 Time Step *
Time step of lake scheme in seconds
Enter INTEGER value:
10.1.5 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers
If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers
Select MULTIPLE options:
Heat
Water
Tracers
Other - please specify:
10.1.6 Vertical Grid
Describe the vertical grid of lakes
Enter TEXT:

Lakes

List the prognostic variables of the lake scheme
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:
10.2 Method Lakes treatment
10.2.1 Overview Overview of lakes treatment in land model. Enter TEXT:
10.2.2 Ice Treatment * Is lake ice included?
Select either TRUE or FALSE: True False
10.2.3 Albedo * Describe the treatment of lake albedo
Select SINGLE option:
Prognostic
Diagnostic
Other - please specify:
10.2.4 Dynamics * Which dynamics of lakes are treated? horizontal, vertical, etc.
Select MULTIPLE options:
☐ No lake dynamics
☐ Vertical
Horizontal
Other - please specify:
10.2.5 Dynamic Lake Extent * Is a dynamic lake extent scheme included? Select either TRUE or FALSE:
True False

10.1.7 Prognostic Variables *

10.2.6 Endorheic Basins *
Basins not flowing to ocean included?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
10.3 Wetlands
Welands treatment
10.3.1 Overview
10.3.1 Overview
Overview of welands treatment in land model
Enter TEXT:
10.3.2 Description
Describe the treatment of wetlands, if any
Enter TEXT: