# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: NOAA-GFDL Model: GFDL-ESM4

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**Note**: \* indicates a required property

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## 1 Key Properties

Ocean Biogeochemistry key properties

## 1.1 Key Properties

Ocean Biogeochemistry key properties

#### 1.1.1 Name \*

Name of ocnbgchem model code

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.2 Keywords \*

Keywords associated with ocnbgchem model code

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.1.3 Overview \*

Overview of ocnbgchem model.

Enter TEXT:

## 1.1.4 Model Type \*

 $Type\ of\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ model$ 

Geochemical - No living compartments
NPZD - No plankton types
PFT - Several plankton types
Other - please specify:

## 1.1.5 Elemental Stoichiometry \*

Describe elemental stoichiometry (fixed, variable, mix of the two)

## Select SINGLE option:

Fixed - Fixed stoichiometry
Variable - Variable stoichiometry
Mix of both - Both fixed and mixed stoichiometry

## 1.1.6 Elemental Stoichiometry Details \*

Describe which elements have fixed/variable stoichiometry

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

## 1.1.7 Prognostic Variables \*

List of all prognostic tracer variables in the ocean biogeochemistry component

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.1.8 Diagnostic Variables \*

List of all diagnotic tracer variables in the ocean biogeochemistry component (derived from prognostic variables

Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:

#### 1.1.9 Damping

Describe any tracer damping used (such as artificial correction or relaxation to climatology,...)

Enter TEXT:

## 1.2 Time Stepping Framework

Time stepping framework for ocean biogeochemistry

#### 1.2.1 Overview

Overview of time stepping framework for ocean biogeochemistry in ocnbgchem model.

Enter TEXT:

## 1.3 Passive Tracers Transport

Time stepping method for passive tracers transport in ocean biogeochemistry

#### 1.3.1 Method \*

 $Time\ stepping\ framework\ for\ passive\ tracers$ 

Select SINGLE option:

Use ocean model transport time step
Use specific time step

#### 1.3.2 Timestep If Not From Ocean

Time step for passive tracers (if different from ocean)

Enter INTEGER value:

## 1.4 Biology Sources Sinks

Time stepping framework for biology sources and sinks in ocean biogeochemistry

1.4.1 Method *			
Time stepping framework for biology sources and sinks			
Select SINGLE option:			
Use ocean model transport time step			
Use specific time step			
1.4.2 Thursday If Not Press Occasi			
1.4.2 Timestep If Not From Ocean			
Time step for biology sources and sinks (if different from ocean)			
Enter INTEGER value:			
1.5 Transport Scheme			
Transport scheme in ocean biogeochemistry			
1.5.1 Overview			
Overview of transport scheme in ocean biogeochemistry in ocnbychem model.			
Enter TEXT:			
1.5.2 Type *			
Type of transport scheme			
Select SINGLE option:			
Offline			
Online			
1.5.3 Scheme *			
Transport scheme used			
Select SINGLE option:			
Use that of ocean model			
Other - please specify:			
1.5.4 Use Different Scheme			
Decribe transport scheme if different than that of ocean model			
Enter TEXT:			

# 1.6 Boundary Forcing

Properties of biogeochemistry boundary forcing

1.6.1 Overview			
$Overview\ of\ properties\ of\ biogeochemistry\ boundary\ forcing\ in\ ocnbgchem\ model.$			
Enter TEXT:			
1.6.2 Atmospheric Deposition *			
Describe how atmospheric deposition is modeled			
Select SINGLE option:			
From file (climatology)			
From file (interannual variations)			
From Atmospheric Chemistry model			
1.6.3 River Input *			
Describe how river input is modeled			
Select SINGLE option:			
From file (climatology)			
From file (interannual variations)			
From Land Surface model			
1.6.4 Sediments From Boundary Conditions			
List which sediments are speficied from boundary condition			
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:			
1.6.5 Sediments From Explicit Model			
List which sediments are speficied from explicit sediment model			
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:			
1.7 Gas Exchange			
Properties of gas exchange in ocean biogeochemistry			
1.7.1 Overview			
Overview of properties of gas exchange in ocean biogeochemistry in ocnbgchem model.			
Enter TEXT:			
1.7.2 CO2 Exchange Present *			
Is CO2 gas exchange modeled ?			

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

☐ False

True

1.7.3 CO2 Exchange Type					
Describe CO2 gas exchange					
Select SINGLE option:					
	OMIP protocol				
	Other - please specify:				
1.7.4	1.7.4 O2 Exchange Present *				
Is O2 ga	s exchange modeled?				
Sele	et either TRUE or FALSE:				
	True False				
1.7.5	O2 Exchange Type				
Describe	O2 gas exchange				
Sele	et SINGLE option:				
	OMIP protocol				
	Other - please specify:				
	1.7.6 DMS Exchange Present				
	gas exchange modeled?				
Sele	et either TRUE or FALSE:				
	True False				
1.7.7 Specify I	1.7.7 DMS Exchange Type Specify DMS gas exchange scheme type				
Enter TEXT:					
1.7.8	N2 Exchange Present *				
Is N2 gas exchange modeled?					
Select either TRUE or FALSE:					
	True False				
1.7.9 N2 Exchange Type					
Specify N2 gas exchange scheme type					
Enter TEXT:					

1.7.10 N2O Exchange Present *			
Is N2O gas exchange modeled?			
Select either TRUE or FALSE:			
☐ True ☐ False			
1.7.11 N2O Exchange Type			
Specify N2O gas exchange scheme type			
Enter TEXT:			
1.7.12 CFC11 Exchange Present * Is CFC11 gas exchange modeled ?			
Select either TRUE or FALSE:			
☐ True ☐ False			
1.7.13 CFC11 Exchange Type			
Specify CFC11 gas exchange scheme type			
Enter TEXT:			
1.7.14 CFC12 Exchange Present * Is CFC12 gas exchange modeled ?			
•			
Select either TRUE or FALSE:			
☐ True ☐ False			
1.7.15 CFC12 Exchange Type			
Specify CFC12 gas exchange scheme type			
T			
Enter TEXT:			
1.7.16 SF6 Exchange Present *			
1.7.16 SF6 Exchange Present *			
1.7.16 SF6 Exchange Present *  Is SF6 gas exchange modeled?			
1.7.16 SF6 Exchange Present *  Is SF6 gas exchange modeled?  Select either TRUE or FALSE:			
1.7.16 SF6 Exchange Present *  Is SF6 gas exchange modeled?  Select either TRUE or FALSE:  True False			

1.7.18 13CO2 Exchange Present *
Is 13CO2 gas exchange modeled?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
1.7.19 13CO2 Exchange Type
Specify 13CO2 gas exchange scheme type
Enter TEXT:
1.7.20 14CO2 Exchange Present *
Is 14CO2 gas exchange modeled ?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
1.7.21 14CO2 Exchange Type
Specify 14CO2 gas exchange scheme type
Enter TEXT:
1.7.22 Other Gases
Specify any other gas exchange
Enter TEXT:
1.8 Carbon Chemistry
Properties of carbon chemistry biogeochemistry
Troperies of caroon enemistry diogeochemistry
1.8.1 Overview
$Overview\ of\ properties\ of\ carbon\ chemistry\ biogeochemistry\ in\ ocnbgchem\ model.$
Enter TEXT:
1.8.2 Type *
Describe how carbon chemistry is modeled
Select SINGLE option:
OMIP protocol
Other protocol

1.8.3 Ph Scale			
If NOT OMIP protocol, describe pH scale.  Select SINGLE option:			
Sea water			
Free			
Other - please specify:			
1.8.4 Constants If Not OMIP  If NOT OMIP protocol, list carbon chemistry constants.			
Enter COMMA SEPERATED list:			

# 2 Tracers

Occan	hiogoog	hemistry	tracore
Occur	uluycuc	nchiosi y	uuccis

$\circ$	-1	<b>T</b>
٠,		Tracers
		1100513

 $Ocean\ biogeochemistry\ tracers$ 

#### 2.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ tracers\ in\ ocnbgchem\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.1.2 Overview

 $Overview\ of\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ tracers\ in\ ocnbgchem\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

## 2.1.3 Sulfur Cycle Present \*

Is sulfur cycle modeled ?

Sele	ct either	TRUE or	FALSE:
	True		False

## 2.1.4 Nutrients Present \*

 $List\ nutrient\ species\ present\ in\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ model$ 

Select MULTIPLE options:	
	Nitrogen (N)
	Phosphorous (P)
	Silicium (S)
	Iron (Fe)
	Other - please specify:

## 2.1.5 Nitrous Species If N

 ${\it If\ nitrogen\ present,\ list\ nitrous\ species.}$ 

Select MULTIPLE options:	
	Nitrates (NO3)
	Amonium (NH4)
	Other - please specify:

2.1.6	Nitrous Processes If N
If $nitrog\epsilon$	en present, list nitrous processes.
Selec	ct MULTIPLE options:
	Dentrification
	N fixation
	Other - please specify:
2.2	Ecosystem
E cosyst	em properties in ocean biogeochemistry
2.2.1	Overview
	of ecosystem properties in ocean biogeochemistry in ocnbgchem model.
Ente	er TEXT:
Describe	Upper Trophic Levels Definition * how upper trophic levels are defined in model (e.g. based on size) er TEXT:
2.2.3	Upper Trophic Levels Treatment *
Describe	how upper trophic levels are treated in model
Ente	or TEXT:
2.3 ]	Phytoplankton
	ankton properties in ocean biogeochemistry
2.3.1	Type *
Type of p	phytoplankton
Selec	ct SINGLE option:
	None
	Generic
	PFT including size based (specify both below) - Plankton functional type including size based
	Size based only (specify below)
	PFT only (specify below)

2.3.2 Ptt Phytoplankton functional types (PFT) (if applicable)	
	t MULTIPLE options:
	Diatoms
	Nfixers
	Calcifiers
	Other - please specify:
2.3.3	Size Classes
Phytoplan	kton size classes (if applicable)
Selec	t MULTIPLE options:
	Microphytoplankton
	Nanophytoplankton
	Picophytoplankton
	Other - please specify:
2.4 Z	Zooplankton
Zooplank	kton properties in ocean biogeochemistry
2.4.1	Гуре *
Type of ze	poplankton
Selec	t SINGLE option:
	None
	Generic
	Size based (specify below)
	Size based (specify below)
Ш	Other - please specify:
242 9	Other - please specify:
	Other - please specify: Size Classes
Zooplankt	Other - please specify: Size Classes on size classes (if applicable)
Zooplankt	Other - please specify:  Size Classes on size classes (if applicable) t MULTIPLE options:
Zooplankt	Other - please specify: Size Classes on size classes (if applicable)

# 2.5 Disolved Organic Matter

Prognostic

 $Disolved\ organic\ matter\ properties\ in\ ocean\ biogeochemistry$ 

2.5.1	Overview
Overvieu	v of disolved organic matter properties in ocean biogeochemistry in ocnbgchem model.
Ente	er TEXT:
2.5.2	Bacteria Present * bacteria representation ?
	ct either TRUE or FALSE:
Sele	П
Ш	True
2.5.3	Lability *
Describe	treatment of lability in dissolved organic matter
Sele	ct SINGLE option:
	None
	Labile - Less than a few days
	Semi-labile - Few days to a few years
	Refractory - Over a few years
	Other - please specify:
2.6	Particules
Particu	late carbon properties in ocean biogeochemistry
2.6.1	Overview
Overvieu	v of particulate carbon properties in ocean biogeochemistry in ocnbgchem model.
Ente	er TEXT:
2.6.2	Method *
How is p	particulate carbon represented in ocean biogeochemistry?
Sele	ct MULTIPLE options:
	Diagnostic
	Diagnostic (Martin profile)
	Diagnostic (Balast)

	Other - please specify:
2.6.3	Types If Prognostic
If progne	$ostic, \ type(s) \ of \ particulate \ matter \ taken \ into \ account$
Sele	ect MULTIPLE options:
	POC
	PIC (calcite)
	PIC (aragonite
	BSi
	Other - please specify:
2.6.4	Size If Prognostic
If progne	ostic, describe if a particule size spectrum is used to represent distribution of particules in water volume
Sele	ect SINGLE option:
	No size spectrum used
	Full size spectrum
	Discrete size classes (specify which below)
2.6.5	Size If Discrete
If progne	ostic and discrete size, describe which size classes are used
Ente	er TEXT:
2.6.6	Sinking Speed If Prognostic
If progne	ostic, method for calculation of sinking speed of particules
Sele	ect SINGLE option:
	Constant
	Function of particule size
	Function of particule type (balast)
	Other - please specify:

# 2.7 Dic Alkalinity

 $DIC\ and\ alkalinity\ properties\ in\ ocean\ biogeochemistry$ 

2.7.1 Overview
$Overview\ of\ dic\ and\ alkalinity\ properties\ in\ ocean\ biogeochemistry\ in\ ocnbgchem\ model.$
Enter TEXT:
2.7.2 Carbon Isotopes *
Which carbon isotopes are modelled (C13, C14)?
Select MULTIPLE options:
☐ C13
☐ C14)
2.7.3 Abiotic Carbon *
Is abiotic carbon modelled ?
Select either TRUE or FALSE:
☐ True ☐ False
2.7.4 Alkalinity *
How is alkalinity modelled ?
Select SINGLE option:

Prognostic

Diagnostic)