# CMIP6 Model Documentation

Institute: NOAA-GFDL
Model: GFDL-CM4C192
Topic: Land Surface

**Doc. Generated**: 2018-12-17

**Doc. Seeded From**: N/A

**Specialization Version**: 1.1.0

Further Info: https://es-doc.org/cmip6

**Note**: \* indicates a required property

## **Documentation Contents**

| 1  | Key Properties        | 3  |
|----|-----------------------|----|
| 2  | $\operatorname{Grid}$ | 7  |
| 3  | Soil                  | 9  |
| 4  | Snow                  | 15 |
| 5  | Vegetation            | 18 |
| 6  | Energy Balance        | 23 |
| 7  | Carbon Cycle          | 25 |
| 8  | Nitrogen Cycle        | 30 |
| 9  | River Routing         | 31 |
| 10 | Lakes                 | 34 |

## 1 Key Properties

Land surface key properties

| 1 | .1.1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|---|------|-----|-------|-----|---------|
|   |      |     |       |     |         |

Land surface key properties

#### 1.1.1.1 Name \*

 $Name\ of\ land\ model\ code$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.2 Keywords \*

Keywords associated with land model code

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 1.1.1.3 Overview \*

Overview of land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.4 Description \*

General description of the processes modelled (e.g. dymanic vegation, prognostic albedo, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.1.1.5 Land Atmosphere Flux Exchanges

 $Fluxes\ exchanged\ with\ the\ atmosphere.$ 

| Select MULTIPLE options: |                         |  |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|
|                          | Water                   |  |
|                          | Energy                  |  |
|                          | Carbon                  |  |
|                          | Nitrogen                |  |
|                          | Phospherous             |  |
|                          | Other - please specify: |  |

#### 1.1.1.6 Atmospheric Coupling Treatment \*

 $Describe \ the \ treatment \ of \ land \ surface \ coupling \ with \ the \ Atmosphere \ model \ component, \ which \ may \ be \ different \ for \ different \ quantities \ (e.g. \ dust: \ semi-implicit, \ water \ vapour: \ explicit)$ 

| Enter | TEXT: |
|-------|-------|
|       |       |

| Ent                  | er TEXT:   |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1.1.1.7              | ' Land Cover *   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      | f land cover defined in the land surface model   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sele                 | ect MULTIPLE options:  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      | Bare soil  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      | Urban  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      | Lake   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      | Land ice   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      | Lake ice   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      | Vegetated  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      | Other - please specify:  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Describe<br>land/sed | O Tiling *  the general tiling procedure used in the land surface (if any). Include treatment of physiography, it, (dynamic) vegetation coverage and orography/roughness  er TEXT: |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      | Conservation Properties  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convse               | rvation  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.2.1.1              | Energy   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Describe             | if/how energy is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ent                  | er TEXT:   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.2.1.2              | 2 Water  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      | e if/how water is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within $X$ [units]/year)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ent                  | Enter TEXT:  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 1 | • | 1 | 9  | C   | ᄂ  | ~  |
|---|---|---|----|-----|----|----|
| T |   | т | ю. | Car | IJ | OH |

Describe if/how carbon is conserved globally and to what level (e.g. within X [units]/year)

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.3.1 Timestepping Framework

Time stepping

#### 1.3.1.1 Timestep Dependent On Atmosphere \*

Is a time step dependent on the frequency of atmosphere coupling?

| Select either TRUE or FALSE: |      |  |       |
|------------------------------|------|--|-------|
|                              | True |  | False |
|                              |      |  |       |

#### 1.3.1.2 Time Step \*

 $Overall\ timestep\ of\ land\ surface\ model\ (i.e.\ time\ between\ calls)$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 1.3.1.3 Timestepping Method \*

General description of time stepping method and associated time step(s)

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1 Software Properties

Software properties of land surface code

#### 1.4.1.1 Repository

Location of code for this component.

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1.2 Code Version

 $Code\ version\ identifier.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 1.4.1.3 Code Languages

 $Code\ language(s).$ 

#### 1.5.1 Tuning Applied

 $Tuning\ methodology\ for\ land\ component$ 

#### 1.5.1.1 Description \*

General overview description of tuning (if any): explain and motivate the main targets and metrics retained. and Document the relative weight given to climate performance metrics versus process oriented metrics, and and on the possible conflicts with parameterization level tuning. In particular describe any struggle and with a parameter value that required pushing it to its limits to solve a particular model deficiency.

## 2 Grid

Land surface grid

#### 2.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface grid

#### 2.1.1.1 Name

Name of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### **2.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of grid in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1 Horizontal

The horizontal grid in the land surface

#### 2.2.1.1 Description \*

Describe the general structure of the horizontal grid (not including any tiling)

Enter TEXT:

#### 2.2.1.2 Matches Atmosphere Grid \*

 $Does\ the\ horizontal\ grid\ match\ the\ atmosphere?$ 

| Select either | TRUE or | FALS  |
|---------------|---------|-------|
| True          |         | False |

#### 2.3.1 Vertical

The vertical grid in the soil

#### 2.3.1.1 Description \*

Describe the general structure of the vertical grid in the soil (not including any tiling)

#### 2.3.1.2 Total Depth \*

The total depth of the soil (in metres)

Enter INTEGER value:

## 3 Soil

Land surface soil

#### 3.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ soil$ 

#### 3.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface soil in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.3 Heat Water Coupling \*

 $Describe\ the\ coupling\ between\ heat\ and\ water\ in\ the\ soil$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.1.1.4 Number Of Soil layers \*

The number of soil layers

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ soil\ scheme$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 3.2.1 Soil Map

Key properties of the land surface soil map

#### 3.2.1.1 Description \*

General description of soil map

| Describe the soil structure map                        |
|--|
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 3.2.1.3 Texture  |
| Describe the soil texture map                          |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 3.2.1.4 Organic Matter                                 |
| Describe the soil organic matter map                   |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 3.2.1.5 Albedo   |
| Describe the soil albedo map                           |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 3.2.1.6 Water Table                                    |
| Describe the soil water table map, if any              |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 3.2.1.7 Continuously Varying Soil Depth                |
| Does the soil properties vary continuously with depth? |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:                           |
| ☐ True ☐ False   |
| 3.2.1.8 Soil Depth                                     |
| Describe the soil depth map                            |
| Enter TEXT:  |
| 3.3.1 Snow Free Albedo                                 |
| Snow free albedo                                       |

3.2.1.2 Structure

| 3.3.1.1   | Prognostic *  |
|-----------|---|
| Is snow f | free albedo prognostic?   |
| Selec     | ct either TRUE or FALSE:  |
|           | True  |
| 3.3.1.2   | Functions   |
| If progno | stic, describe the dependancies on snow free albedo calculations                |
| Selec     | ct MULTIPLE options:  |
|           | Vegetation type   |
|           | Soil humidity   |
|           | Vegetation state  |
|           | Other - please specify:   |
| If progno | Direct Diffuse stic, describe the distinction between direct and diffuse albedo |
| Selec     | ct SINGLE option:   |
|           | Distinction between direct and diffuse albedo                                   |
|           | No distinction between direct and diffuse albedo                                |
|           | Other - please specify:   |
| 3.3.1.4   | Number Of Wavelength Bands  |
| If progno | stic, enter the number of wavelength bands used                                 |
| Ente      | er INTEGER value:   |
|           |   |
| 3.4.1     | $\operatorname{Hydrology}$  |
| Key pro   | perties of the soil hydrology   |
| 3.4.1.1   | Description *   |
| General   | description of the soil hydrological model                                      |

| Time step  | o of river soil hydrology in seconds                  |
|------------|---|
| Ente       | r INTEGER value:                                      |
|            |   |
| 3.4.1.3    | Tiling  |
| Describe   | the soil hydrology tiling, if any.                    |
| Ente       | r TEXT:   |
| 3.4.1.4    | Vertical Discretisation *                             |
| Describe   | the typical vertical discretisation                   |
| Ente       | r TEXT:   |
| 3.4.1.5    | Number Of Ground Water Layers *                       |
| The number | ber of soil layers that may contain water             |
| Ente       | r INTEGER value:                                      |
|            |   |
| 3.4.1.6    | Lateral Connectivity *                                |
| Describe   | the lateral connectivity between tiles                |
| Selec      | t MULTIPLE options:                                   |
|            | Perfect connectivity - Common soil for multiple tiles |
|            | Darcian flow - Darcian flow among hillslope tiles     |
|            | Other - please specify:                               |
| 3.4.1.7    | Method *  |
| The hydro  | ological dynamics scheme in the land surface model    |
| Selec      | t SINGLE option:                                      |
|            | Bucket  |
|            | Force-restore   |
|            | Choisnel  |
|            | Explicit diffusion                                    |
|            | Other - please specify:                               |
|            |   |

3.4.1.2 Time Step \*

#### 3.4.2 Freezing

Frozen soil treatment

#### 3.4.2.1 Number Of Ground Ice Layers \*

How many soil layers may contain ground ice

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 3.4.2.2 Ice Storage Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ method\ of\ ice\ storage$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.4.2.3 Permafrost \*

Describe the treatment of permafrost, if any, within the land surface scheme

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.4.3 Drainage

Drainage treatment in the soil

#### 3.4.3.1 Description \*

 $General\ describe\ how\ drainage\ is\ included\ in\ the\ land\ surface\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 3.4.3.2 Types

Different types of runoff represented by the land surface model

| Select MULTIPLE options: |                           |  |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|
|                          | Gravity drainage          |  |
|                          | Horton mechanism          |  |
|                          | Topmodel-based            |  |
|                          | Dunne mechanism           |  |
|                          | Lateral subsurface flow   |  |
|                          | Baseflow from groundwater |  |
|                          | Other - please specify:   |  |

#### 3.5.1 Heat Treatment

Soil heat treatment

| 3.5.1.1 Description *                                     |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| $General\ de$   | escription of how heat treatment properties are defined |  |
| Enter   | TEXT:   |  |
| 25197   | Γime Step *   |  |
|   | of soil heat scheme in seconds                          |  |
| _   | INTEGER value:  |  |
| Enter   | INTEGER value.  |  |
|   | T   |  |
| 3.5.1.3   |   |  |
| Describe t  | he soil heat treatment tiling, if any.                  |  |
| Enter   | TEXT:   |  |
| 3.5.1.4   | Vertical Discretisation *                               |  |
|   | he typical vertical discretisation                      |  |
| Enter   | TEXT:   |  |
|   |   |  |
| 3.5.1.5   | Heat Storage *  |  |
| Specify the   | e method of heat storage                                |  |
| Select  | t SINGLE option:  |  |
|   | Force-restore   |  |
|   | Explicit diffusion                                      |  |
|   | Other - please specify:                                 |  |
|   | _   |  |
|   | Processes *   |  |
| Describe processes included in the treatment of soil heat |   |  |
| Select MULTIPLE options:                                  |   |  |
|   | Soil moisture freeze-thaw                               |  |
|   | Coupling with snow temperature                          |  |
|   | Other - please specify:                                 |  |
|   |   |  |

| 4 Snow  |
|---|
| Land surface snow   |
| 4.1.1 Top level properties  |
| Land surface snow   |
| Luna surface snow   |
| 4.1.1.1 Name  |
| Commonly used name for the snow in land model.  |
| Enter TEXT:   |
|   |
| 4.1.1.2 Overview  |
| Overview of land surface snow in land model.  |
| Enter TEXT:   |
|   |
| 4.1.1.3 Tiling  |
| Describe the snow tiling, if any.   |
| Enter TEXT:   |
|   |
| 4.1.1.4 Number Of Snow Layers *   |
| $The \ number \ of \ snow \ levels \ used \ in \ the \ land \ surface \ scheme/model$ |
| Enter INTEGER value:  |
|   |
|   |
| 4.1.1.5 Density *   |
| Description of the treatment of snow density  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |
| Prognostic  |
| Constant  |
| Other - please specify:   |

4.1.1.6 Water Equivalent \*

Select SINGLE option:  $\begin{tabular}{ll} \hline & Prognostic \\ \hline \end{tabular}$ 

Diagnostic

Description of the treatment of the snow water equivalent

15

|             | Other - please specify:                         |
|-------------|---|
| 4.1.1.7     | Heat Content *                                  |
| Descriptio  | on of the treatment of the heat content of snow |
| Selec       | t SINGLE option:                                |
|             | Prognostic                                      |
|             | Diagnostic                                      |
|             | Other - please specify:                         |
| 4.1.1.8     | Temperature *                                   |
| Description | on of the treatment of snow temperature         |
| Selec       | t SINGLE option:                                |
|             | Prognostic                                      |
|             | Diagnostic                                      |
|             | Other - please specify:                         |
|             |   |
|             | Liquid Water Content *                          |
|             | on of the treatment of snow liquid water        |
| Selec       | t SINGLE option:                                |
| Ш           | Prognostic                                      |
|             | Diagnostic                                      |
|             | Other - please specify:                         |
| 4.1.1.10    | Snow Cover Fractions *                          |
| Specify co  | ver fractions used in the surface snow scheme   |
| Selec       | t MULTIPLE options:                             |
|             | Ground snow fraction                            |
|             | Vegetation snow fraction                        |
|             | Other - please specify:                         |
| 4.1.1.11    | Processes *                                     |
|             | ted processes in the land surface scheme        |
| Selec       | t MULTIPLE options:                             |

|            | Snow interception                           |
|------------|---|
|            | Snow melting                                |
|            | Snow freezing                               |
|            | Blowing snow                                |
|            | Other - please specify:                     |
|            |   |
| 4.1.1.12   | Prognostic Variables *                      |
| List the p | rognostic variables of the snow scheme      |
| Enter      | COMMA SEPARATED list:                       |
| 4010       |   |
|            | Snow Albedo                                 |
| Snow all   | oedo  |
| 4.2.1.1    | Type *                                      |
| Describe t | he treatment of snow-covered land albedo    |
| Selec      | t SINGLE option:                            |
|            | Prognostic                                  |
|            | Prescribed                                  |
|            | Constant                                    |
|            | Other - please specify:                     |
|            |   |
| 4.2.1.2    | Functions                                   |
| Describe t | he function types if prognostic snow albedo |
| Selec      | t MULTIPLE options:                         |
|            | Vegetation type                             |
|            | Snow age                                    |
|            | Snow density                                |
|            | Snow grain type                             |
|            | Aerosol deposition                          |
|            | Other - please specify:                     |

## 5 Vegetation

Land surface vegetation

| 5. | 1.1 | Top | level | pro | perties |
|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|---------|
|    |     |     |       |     |         |

 $Land\ surface\ vegetation$ 

#### 5.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface vegetation in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.3 Time Step \*

 ${\it Time \ step \ of \ vegetation \ scheme \ in \ seconds}$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 5.1.1.4 Dynamic Vegetation \*

 $Is\ there\ dynamic\ evolution\ of\ vegetation?$ 

5.1.1.5 Tiling

Describe the vegetation tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 5.1.1.6 Vegetation Representation \*

Other - please specify:

Vegetation classification used

Select SINGLE option:

Vegetation types

Biome types

## 5.1.1.7 Vegetation Types List of vegetation types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Broadleaf tree Needleleaf tree C3 grass C4 grass Vegetated Other - please specify: 5.1.1.8 Biome Types List of biome types in the classification, if any Select MULTIPLE options: Evergreen needleleaf forest Evergreen broadleaf forest Deciduous needleleaf forest Deciduous broadleaf forest Mixed forest Woodland Wooded grassland Closed shrubland Opne shrubland Grassland Cropland Wetlands Other - please specify: 5.1.1.9 Vegetation Time Variation \* How the vegetation fractions in each tile are varying with time Select SINGLE option: Fixed (not varying)

Prescribed (varying from files)

|                        | Dynamical (varying from simulation)   |
|------------------------|---|
|                        | Other - please specify:   |
|                        |   |
| 5.1.1.10               | Vegetation Map  |
| If vegetati erence, if | on fractions are not dynamically updated, describe the vegetation map used (common name and ref-<br>possible) |
| Enter                  | TEXT:   |
| 5.1.1.11               | Interception *  |
| Is vegetati            | on interception of rainwater represented?   |
| Select                 | either TRUE or FALSE:   |
|                        | True  |
| 5.1.1.12               | Phenology *   |
| Treatment              | of vegetation phenology   |
| Select                 | SINGLE option:  |
|                        | Prognostic  |
|                        | Diagnostic (vegetation map)   |
|                        | Other - please specify:   |
| 5.1.1.13               | Phenology Description   |
| $General\ de$          | escription of the treatment of vegetation phenology   |
| Enter                  | TEXT:   |
| 5.1.1.14               | Leaf Area Index *   |
| Treatment              | of vegetation leaf area index   |
| Select                 | SINGLE option:  |
|                        | Prescribed  |
|                        | Prognostic  |
|                        | Diagnostic  |
|                        | Other - please specify:   |

# 5.1.1.15 Leaf Area Index Description General description of the treatment of leaf area index Enter TEXT: 5.1.1.16 Biomass \* $Treatment\ of\ vegetation\ biomass$ Select SINGLE option: Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify: 5.1.1.17 Biomass Description General description of the treatment of vegetation biomass Enter TEXT: 5.1.1.18 Biogeography \* Treatment of vegetation biogeography Select SINGLE option: Prognostic Diagnostic Other - please specify: 5.1.1.19 Biogeography Description General description of the treatment of vegetation biogeography Enter TEXT:

5.1.1.20 Stomatal Resistance \*

Select MULTIPLE options:

Water availability

Temperature

Light

CO2

Specify what the vegetation stomatal resistance depends on

|       | O3 Other - please specify:  |
|-------|---|
|       | Stomatal Resistance Description escription of the treatment of vegetation stomatal resistance |
| Enter | TEXT:   |
|       | Prognostic Variables *  |

## 6 Energy Balance

Land surface energy balance

#### 6.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface energy balance

#### 6.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ energy\ balance\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface energy balance in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ energy\ balance\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 6.1.1.4 Number Of Surface Temperatures \*

The maximum number of distinct surface temperatures in a grid cell (for example, each subgrid tile may have its own temperature)

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 6.1.1.5 Evaporation \*

 $Specify\ the\ formulation\ method\ for\ land\ surface\ evaporation,\ from\ soil\ and\ vegetation$ 

| Select MULTIPLE options: |                                |  |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
|                          | Alpha                          |  |
|                          | Beta                           |  |
|                          | Combined                       |  |
|                          | Monteith potential evaporation |  |
|                          | Other - please specify:        |  |

| 6.1.1.6 Processes *  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| Describe which processes are included in the energy balance scheme |  |  |
| Select MULTIPLE options:   |  |  |
| Transpiration  |  |  |
| Other - please specify:  |  |  |

## 7 Carbon Cycle

Land surface carbon cycle

#### 7.1.1 Top level properties

 $Land\ surface\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### **7.1.1.2** Overview

Overview of land surface carbon cycle in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the carbon cycle tiling, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.1.1.4 Time Step \*

 $Time\ step\ of\ carbon\ cycle\ in\ seconds$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.1.1.5 Anthropogenic Carbon

 $Describe\ the\ treament\ of\ the\ anthropogenic\ carbon\ pool$ 

| Select MULTIPLE options: |                         |  |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|
|                          | Grand slam protocol     |  |
|                          | Residence time          |  |
|                          | Decay time              |  |
|                          | Other - please specify: |  |

#### 7.1.1.6 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ carbon\ scheme$ 

#### 7.2.1 Vegetation

 $Vegetation\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.2.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.2.1.2 Carbon Pools

 $List\ the\ carbon\ pools\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.2.1.3 Forest Stand Dynamics

Describe the treatment of forest stand dyanmics

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.2 Photosynthesis

Photosynthesis treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.2.1 Method

Describe the general method used for photosynthesis (e.g. type of photosynthesis, distinction between C3 and C4 grasses, Nitrogen dependence, etc.)

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.3 Autotrophic Respiration

Autotrophic respiration treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.3.1 Maintainance Respiration

Describe the general method used for maintainence respiration

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.3.2 Growth Respiration

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used\ for\ growth\ respiration$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.4 Allocation

Allocation treatment in carbon cycle

### 7.2.4.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ allocation\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.4.2 Allocation Bins \*

 $Specify\ distinct\ carbon\ bins\ used\ in\ allocation$ 

| Select SINGLE option: |  |  |
|-----------------------|--|--|
|                       | Leaves + stems + roots                     |  |
|                       | Leaves + stems + roots (leafy + woody)     |  |
|                       | Leaves + fine roots + coarse roots + stems |  |
|                       | Whole plant (no distinction)               |  |
| П                     | Other - please specify:                    |  |

#### 7.2.4.3 Allocation Fractions \*

Describe how the fractions of allocation are calculated

# Select SINGLE option: Fixed Function of vegetation type Function of plant allometry Explicitly calculated Other - please specify:

#### 7.2.5 Phenology

Phenology treatment in carbon cycle

#### 7.2.5.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ phenology\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.2.6 Mortality

 $Vegetation\ mortality\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.2.6.1 Method \*

 $Describe\ the\ general\ principle\ behind\ the\ mortality\ scheme$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### **7.3.1** Litter

 $Litter\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.3.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.3.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.3.1.3 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.3.1.4 Method

 $Describe\ the\ general\ method\ used$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.4.1 Soil

 $Soil\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.4.1.1 Number Of Carbon Pools \*

Enter the number of carbon pools used

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 7.4.1.2 Carbon Pools

List the carbon pools used

#### 7.4.1.3 Decomposition

 $List\ the\ decomposition\ methods\ used$ 

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.4.1.4 Method

Describe the general method used

Enter TEXT:

#### 7.5.1 Permafrost Carbon

 $Perma frost\ carbon\ treatment\ in\ carbon\ cycle$ 

#### 7.5.1.1 Is Permafrost Included \*

 ${\it Is permafrost included?}$ 

Select either TRUE or FALSE:  $\begin{tabular}{lll} \hline & True & \begin{tabular}{lll} \hline & False \\ \hline \end{tabular}$ 

#### 7.5.1.2 Emitted Greenhouse Gases

List the GHGs emitted

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.5.1.3 Decomposition

List the decomposition methods used

Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:

#### 7.5.1.4 Impact On Soil Properties

 $Describe\ the\ impact\ of\ permafrost\ on\ soil\ properties$ 

## 8 Nitrogen Cycle

Land surface nitrogen cycle

#### 8.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface nitrogen cycle

#### 8.1.1.1 Name

 $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### **8.1.1.2** Overview

 $Overview\ of\ land\ surface\ nitrogen\ cycle\ in\ land\ model.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.3 Tiling

 $Describe\ the\ not rogen\ cycle\ tiling,\ if\ any.$ 

Enter TEXT:

#### 8.1.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of nitrogen cycle in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 8.1.1.5 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ nitrogen\ scheme$ 

## 9 River Routing

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1.1 Top level properties

Land surface river routing

#### 9.1.1.1 Name

Commonly used name for the river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.2 Overview

Overview of land surface river routing in land model.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.3 Tiling

Describe the river routing, if any.

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.4 Time Step \*

Time step of river routing scheme in seconds

Enter INTEGER value:

#### 9.1.1.5 Grid Inherited From Land Surface \*

Is the grid inherited from land surface?

Select either TRUE or FALSE:

True
False

#### 9.1.1.6 Grid Description

General description of grid, if not inherited from land surface

Enter TEXT:

#### 9.1.1.7 Number Of Reservoirs \*

 $Enter\ the\ number\ of\ reservoirs$ 

Enter INTEGER value:

| 9.1.1.8             | Water Re Evaporation *  |
|---------------------|---|
| TODO                |   |
| Selec               | t MULTIPLE options:   |
|                     | Flood plains  |
|                     | Irrigation  |
|                     | Other - please specify:   |
| 9.1.1.9             | Coupled To Atmosphere   |
| Is river re         | outing coupled to the atmosphere model component?   |
| Selec               | t either TRUE or FALSE:   |
|                     | True  |
| 9.1.1.10            | Coupled To Land   |
| Describe t          | the coupling between land and rivers  |
| Enter               | · TEXT:   |
| 9.1.1.11            | Quantities Exchanged With Atmosphere  |
| If couple to nents? | to atmosphere, which quantities are exchanged between river routing and the atmosphere model compo- |
| Selec               | t MULTIPLE options:   |
|                     | Heat  |
|                     | Water   |
|                     | Tracers   |
|                     | Other - please specify:   |
| 9.1.1.12            | Basin Flow Direction Map *  |
| What type           | e of basin flow direction map is being used?  |
| Selec               | t SINGLE option:  |
|                     | Present day   |
|                     | Adapted for other periods   |
|                     | Other - please specify:   |

| Describe the representation of flooding, if any   |
|---|
| Enter TEXT:   |
|   |
| 9.1.1.14 Prognostic Variables *   |
| List the prognostic variables of the river routing  |
| Enter COMMA SEPARATED list:   |
| 9.2.1 Oceanic Discharge   |
| Oceanic discharge treatment in river routing  |
| 9.2.1.1 Discharge Type *  |
| Specify how rivers are discharged to the ocean  |
| Select SINGLE option:   |
| ☐ Direct (large rivers)   |
| Diffuse   |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 9.2.1.2 Quantities Transported *  |
| $Quantities\ that\ are\ exchanged\ from\ river-routing\ to\ the\ ocean\ model\ component$ |
| Select MULTIPLE options:  |
| Heat  |
| Water   |
| Tracers   |
| Other - please specify:   |

9.1.1.13 Flooding

## 10 Lakes Land surface lakes 10.1.1 Top level properties $Land\ surface\ lakes$ 10.1.1.1 Name $Commonly\ used\ name\ for\ the\ lakes\ in\ land\ model.$ Enter TEXT: 10.1.1.2 Overview Overview of land surface lakes in land model. Enter TEXT: 10.1.1.3 Coupling With Rivers \* $Are \ lakes \ coupled \ to \ the \ river \ routing \ model \ component?$ Select either TRUE or FALSE: ☐ False True 10.1.1.4 Time Step \* $Time\ step\ of\ lake\ scheme\ in\ seconds$ Enter INTEGER value: 10.1.1.5 Quantities Exchanged With Rivers If coupling with rivers, which quantities are exchanged between the lakes and rivers Select MULTIPLE options: Heat Water

#### 10.1.1.6 Vertical Grid

Tracers

 $Describe\ the\ vertical\ grid\ of\ lakes$ 

Other - please specify:

## 10.1.1.7 Prognostic Variables \*

 $List\ the\ prognostic\ variables\ of\ the\ lake\ scheme$ 

| 10.2.1 Method  Lakes treatment  |
|---|
| 10.2.1.1 Ice Treatment *  |
| Is lake ice included?   |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |
| 10.2.1.2 Albedo *   |
| Describe the treatment of lake albedo                                     |
| Select SINGLE option:   |
| Prognostic  |
| Diagnostic  |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 10.2.1.3 Dynamics *   |
| $Which\ dynamics\ of\ lakes\ are\ treated?\ horizontal,\ vertical,\ etc.$ |
| Select MULTIPLE options:  |
| ☐ No lake dynamics  |
| ☐ Vertical  |
| Horizontal  |
| Other - please specify:   |
| 10.2.1.4 Dynamic Lake Extent *  |
| Is a dynamic lake extent scheme included?                                 |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:  |
| ☐ True ☐ False  |

| 10.2.1.5 Endorheic Basins *                |
|--|
| Basins not flowing to ocean included?      |
| Select either TRUE or FALSE:               |
| ☐ True ☐ False                             |
|  |
| 10.3.1 Wetlands                            |
| Welands treatment                          |
| 10.9.1.1.D                                 |
| 10.3.1.1 Description                       |
| Describe the treatment of wetlands, if any |