

WMO Consultation on climate data homogenization

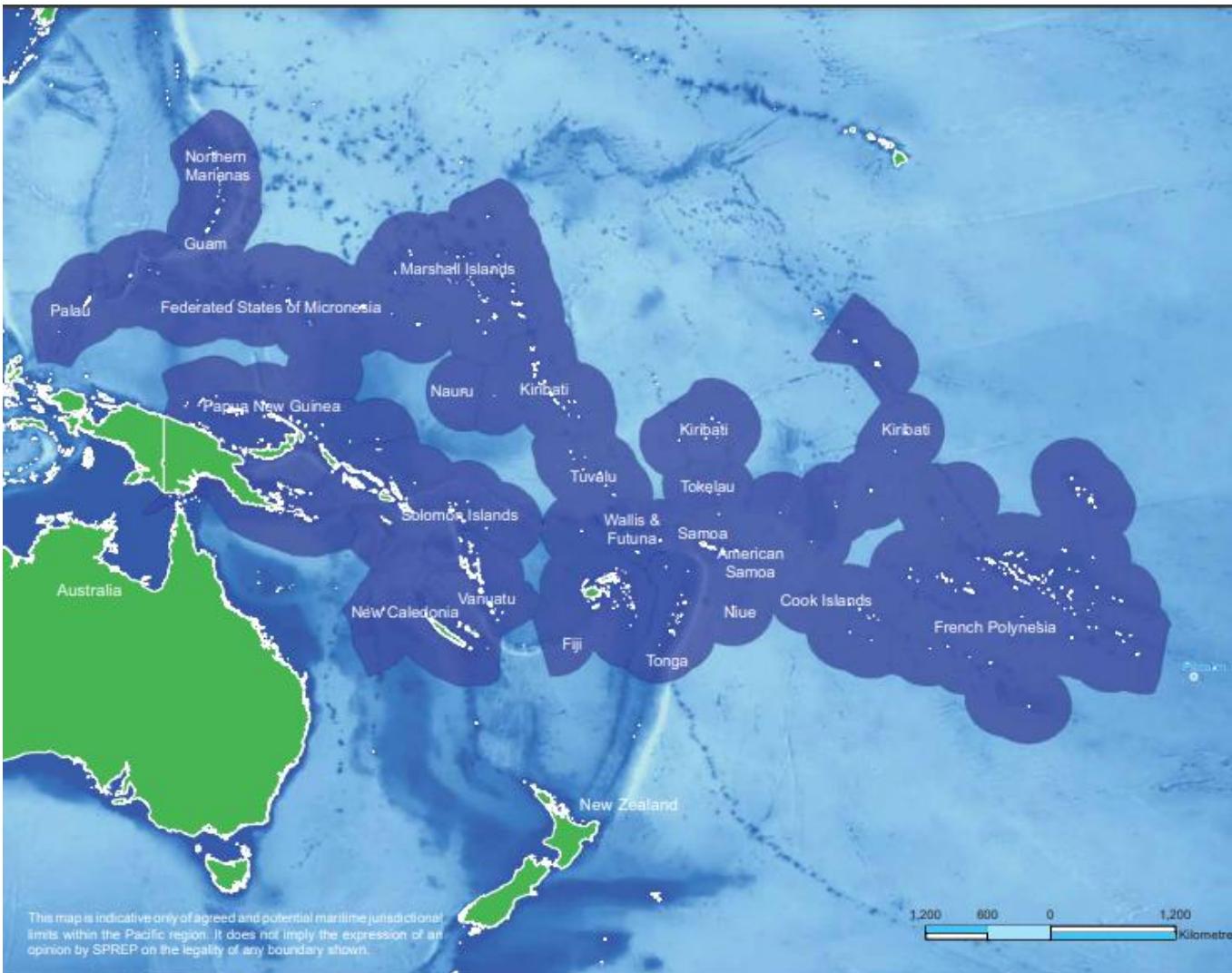
Use case from: Pacific Regional Climate Centre Network

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Homogenization: region of responsibility



Homogenization: data and methods

Data processes

Variables

- ✓ Precipitation, Tmax, Tmin, MSLP?
- ✓ Daily undergoes QA/QC, but homogeneity testing only undertaken at monthly level

Data

- ✓ Station observations and metadata
- ✓ ERA5 sometimes used as reference series
- ✓ Also HadISST1 1° or similar

Methods

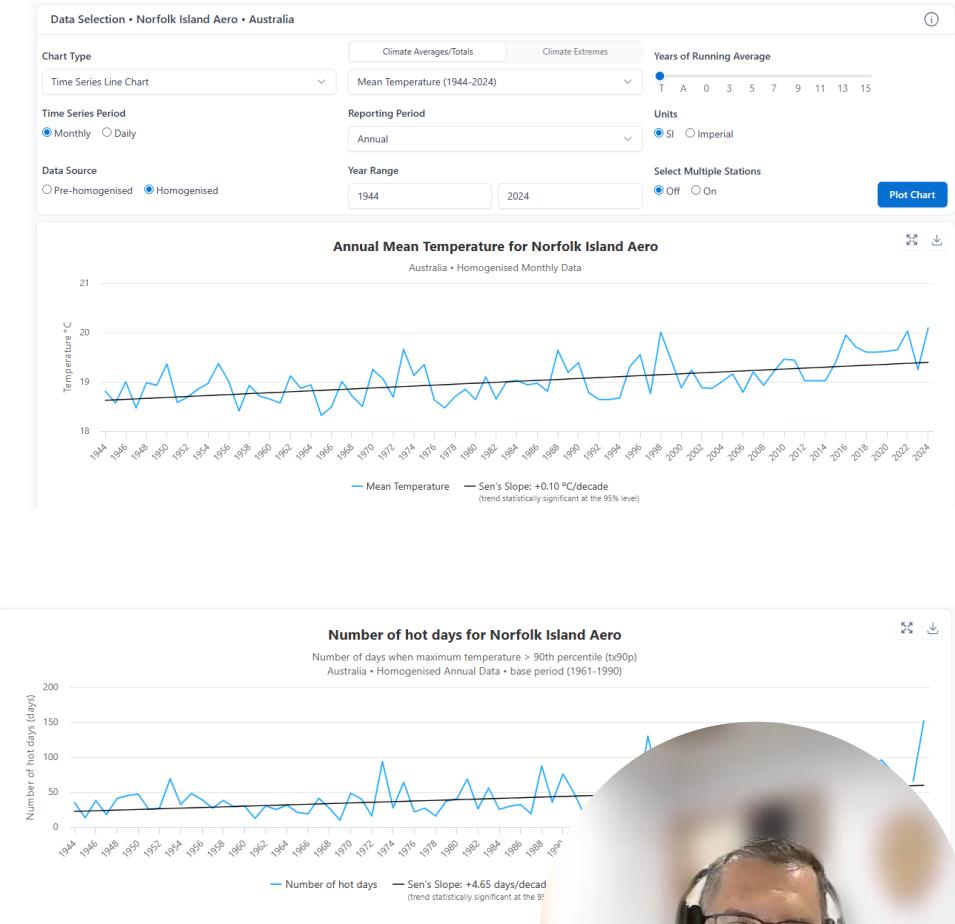
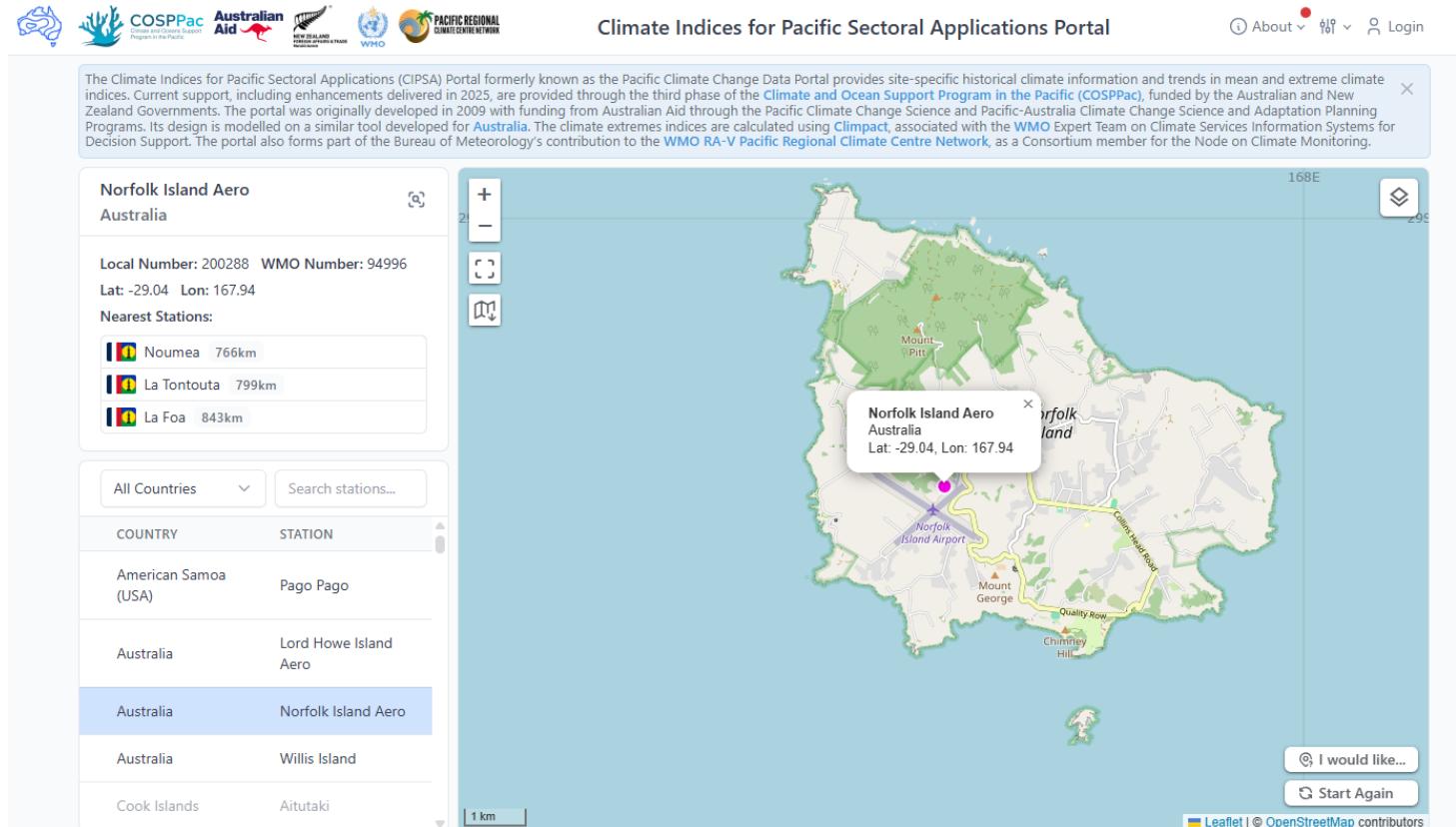
- ✓ RHtestV4, RHtestV5, Prodigie
- ✓ Detection and adjustment using reference series where possible (where neighbouring stations not available, use SST, DTR)
- ✓ Precipitation tested but not adjusted

People involved

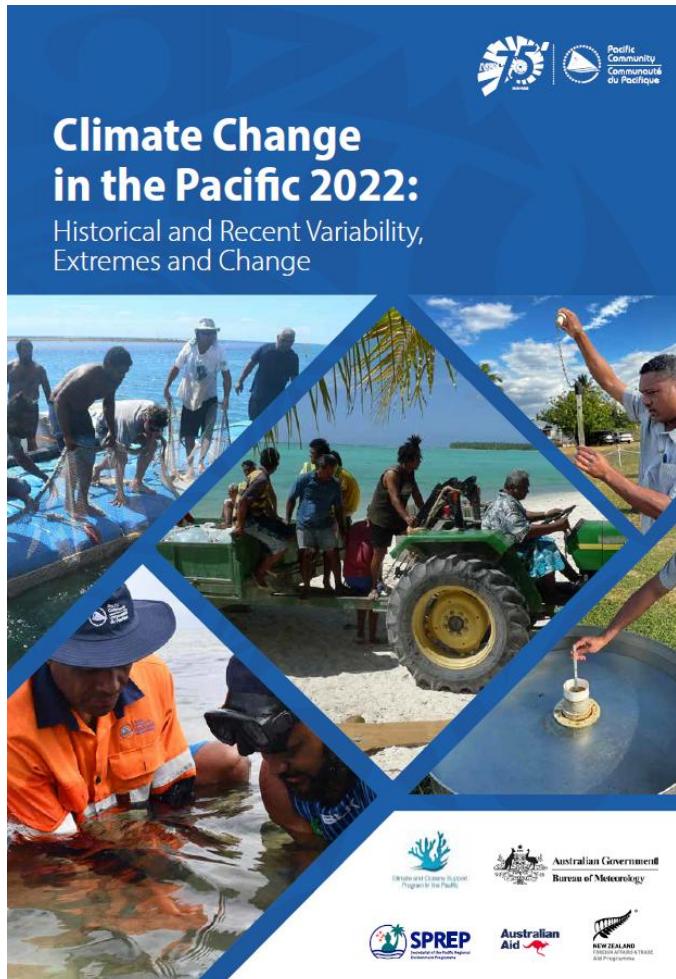
- ✓ Nicholas Herold and myself (Australian Bureau of Meteorology), Earth Sciences New Zealand in the past



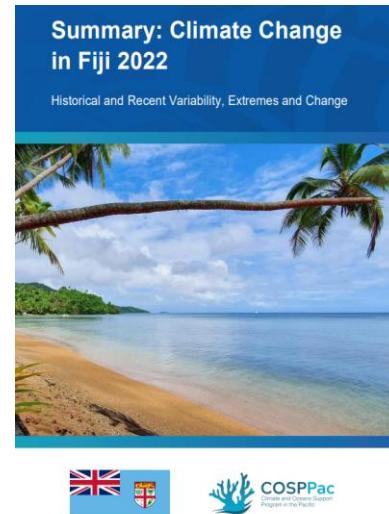
Homogenization: products and services



Homogenization: products and services



- Peer-review Pacific Island climate science report containing country scale historical climate and ocean variability and trends information
- Update of PCCSP *Climate Change in the Pacific: Scientific Assessment and New Research, Volume 2, Country Reports* (2011) and PACCSAP Program *Climate Variability, Extremes and Change in the Western Tropical Pacific: New Science and Updated Country Reports* (2014)
- Country specific chapters for program partner countries and territories.
- Country chapters designed to be standalone reports



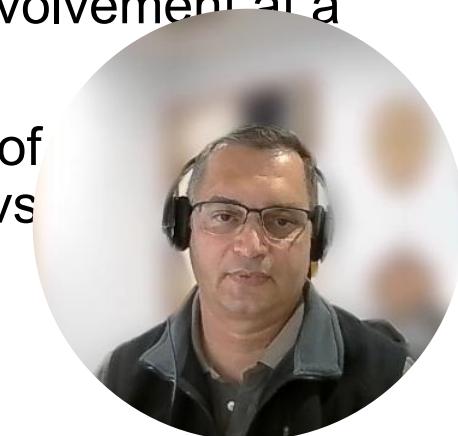
Homogenization: projects, needs and issues

Projects

- ✓ COSPPac3 (Climate Indices for Pacific Sectorial Applications activity)

Needs and Issues

- ✓ Insufficient attention with regards to QA/QC at a CDMS level
- ✓ Address decline in quality and quantity of station observations
- ✓ Address absence of metadata
- ✓ Need stable funding to undertake homogenisation and indices generation work going forward
- ✓ Need to determine level of involvement at a national level
- ✓ Need more/better promotion of policy and community level (vs produce scientific papers)



References

- ✓ Climate Indices for Pacific Sectorial Applications Portal - <https://www.bom.gov.au/climate/cipsap/>
- ✓ McGree S, Herold N, Alexander L, Schreider S, Kuleshov Y, Ene E, Finaulahi S, Inape K, Mackenzie B, Malala H, Ngari A, Prakash B, Tahani L. 2019. Recent Changes in Mean and Extreme Temperature and Precipitation in the Western Pacific Islands. *Journal of Climate*. American Meteorological Society, 32(16): 4919–4941. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-18-0748.1>.
- ✓ McGree S, Whan K, Jones D, Imielska A, Alexander L, Diamond H, Ene E, Finaulahi S, Inape K, Jacklick L, Kumar R, Laurent V, Malala H, Malsale P, Moniz T, Ngemaes M, Peltier A, Porteous A, Pulehetoa-Mitiepo R, Seuseu S, Skilling E, Tahani L, Teimitsi F, Toorua U, Vaiimene M. 2014. An updated assessment of trends and variability in total and extreme rainfall in the western Pacific. *Int. J. Climatol.*, 34: 2775–2791. doi: 10.1002/joc.3874.
- ✓ Whan, K., Alexander, L. V., Imielska, A., McGree, S., Jones, D., Ene, E., Finaulahi, S., Inape, K., Jacklick, L., Kumar, R., Laurent, V., Malala, H., Malsale, P., Pulehetoa-Mitiepo, R., Ngemaes, M., Peltier, A., Porteous, A., Seuseu, S., Skilling, E., Tahani, L., Toorua, U. and Vaiimene, M. 2014, Trends and variability of temperature extremes in the tropical Western Pacific. *Int. J. Climatol.*, 34: 2585–2603. doi: 10.1002/joc.3861
- ✓ McGree S, Kruk M, Marra JJ, Chandler E, Diamond H, Lutu-McMoore E. 2022. Atmosphere. In: Marra et al. (Eds.), *Pacific Climate Change Monitor: 2021*. The Pacific Islands-Regional Climate Centre (PI-RCC) Network Report to the Pacific Islands Climate Service (PICS) Panel and Pacific Meteorological Council (PMC). <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.6965142>
- ✓ McGree S, Smith S, Chandler E, Herold N, Begg Z, Kuleshov Y, Malsale P and Ritman M. 2022. Climate Change in the Pacific 2022: Historical and Recent Variability, Extremes and Change. Climate and Oceans Support Program in the Pacific. Pacific Community. Suva, Fiji. <https://gem.spc.int/resources/publications/climate-change-in-the-pacific-2022-historical-and-recent-variability>

