**Estimated memory usage** 10<sup>10</sup> 10<sup>9</sup> estimate in bytes 10<sup>8</sup> 10<sup>7</sup> 10<sup>6</sup> 10<sup>5</sup> 10<sup>4</sup> 10<sup>3</sup> 10<sup>4</sup> 10<sup>5</sup> 10<sup>6</sup> total count node\_copying/sequential node\_copying/random eliminate\_reorder/sequential eliminate\_reorder/random