modify: duration per op (ms) vs count 10<sup>0</sup>  $10^{-1}$ duration per op (ms)  $10^{-2}$  $10^{-3}$ 10  $10^{-5}$ 10<sup>3</sup> 10<sup>4</sup> 10<sup>5</sup> 10<sup>2</sup> 10<sup>6</sup> count blackbox/randomized blackbox/sequential eliminate\_reorder/sequential eliminate\_reorder/randomized reorder/sequential reorder/randomized