# Department of CSE SSN College of Engineering

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# UCS 1711 - Mobile Application Development Lab

# Exercise 4: Android Application Development Using Database

#### Aim:

To develop an Android application that generates the following using graphical primitives. In main activity have the following buttons: Create, Insert, Update, Delete, Retrieve

- 1. On clicking Create Button, create a new database to store the following contents. (Use SQLite Database)
  - (a) Name
  - (b) Gender
  - (c) Employee Code
  - (d) Department
  - (e) Salary

- 2. On Clicking Insert, move to a new view which contains the following details: (Insert new Employee to the database)
  - (a) Name (EditText Validation checking Alphabet)
  - (b) Gender (RadioButton)
  - (c) Employee Code (EditText Validation checking Alphanumeric)
  - (d) Department (Spinner)
  - (e) Salary (EditText Validation checking Numeric)
  - (f) Submit (Button On press, Insert the data into database)
- 3. On clicking Update, move to a new view which contains above details and Update by Employee Code.
- 4. On clicking Delete, Delete the whole row in the table by Employee Code.
- 5. On clicking Retrieve, Retrieve an employee by Employee Code. Also retrieve the details of all the employees in a particular department.

# Code: Main Activity:

```
package com.example.employeemanager;
3 import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
5 import android.content.Intent;
6 import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
7 import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteException;
8 import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper;
9 import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
12 import android.widget.Toast;
14 public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
      @Override
16
      protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
          super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
18
          setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
20
          final Button createButton = findViewById(R.id.createButton);
          final Button insertButton = findViewById(R.id.insertButton);
          final Button updateButton = findViewById(R.id.updateButton);
          final Button deleteButton = findViewById(R.id.deleteButton);
          final Button retrieveButton = findViewById(R.id.retrieveButton);
          final Button retrieveByDeptButton = findViewById(R.id.
     retrieveByDeptButton);
          final SQLiteOpenHelper employeeDatabaseHelper = new
     EmployeeDatabaseHelper(this);
29
          createButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
30
              @Override
31
              public void onClick(View v) {
                  try{
33
                      SQLiteDatabase db = employeeDatabaseHelper.
     getReadableDatabase();
                      Toast toast = Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "
35
     Database created!", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                      toast.show();
                  } catch (SQLiteException e){
37
                      Toast toast = Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "
     Database unavailable!", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                      toast.show();
                  }
40
              }
          });
```

```
43
          insertButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
44
               @Override
               public void onClick(View v) {
46
                   Intent insertIntent = new Intent(getApplicationContext(),
47
     InsertActivity.class);
48
                   startActivity(insertIntent);
49
          });
50
          updateButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
               @Override
               public void onClick(View v) {
54
                   Intent updateIntent = new Intent(getApplicationContext(),
     UpdateActivity.class);
                   startActivity(updateIntent);
56
               }
57
          });
59
          deleteButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
               @Override
61
               public void onClick(View v) {
                   Intent deleteIntent = new Intent(getApplicationContext(),
63
     DeleteActivity.class);
                   startActivity(deleteIntent);
64
               }
65
          });
67
          retrieveButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
               @Override
               public void onClick(View v) {
70
                   Intent retrieveIntent = new Intent(getApplicationContext()
71
       RetrieveActivity.class);
                   startActivity(retrieveIntent);
72
              }
73
          });
74
          retrieveByDeptButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
76
      {
               @Override
77
               public void onClick(View v) {
78
                   Intent retrieveByDeptIntent = new Intent(
79
     getApplicationContext(), RetrieveManyActivity.class);
                   startActivity(retrieveByDeptIntent);
80
81
          });
82
83
      }
84 }
```

# Code: Insert Activity:

```
package com.example.employeemanager;
3 import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
5 import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteException;
6 import android.os.Bundle;
7 import android.text.TextUtils;
8 import android.view.View;
9 import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.RadioButton;
12 import android.widget.RadioGroup;
import android.widget.Spinner;
14 import android.widget.Toast;
16 public class InsertActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
      @Override
18
      protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
          super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
20
          setContentView(R.layout.activity_insert);
          final EditText empCodeText = findViewById(R.id.empCodeText);
          final EditText nameText = findViewById(R.id.nameText);
24
          final RadioButton maleRadioButton = findViewById(R.id.
     maleRadioButton3);
          final RadioButton femaleRadioButton = findViewById(R.id.
     femaleRadioButton3);
          final RadioButton otherRadioButton = findViewById(R.id.
     otherRadioButton3);
          final RadioGroup genderRadioGroup = findViewById(R.id.
28
     genderRadioGroup3);
          final Spinner deptSpinner = findViewById(R.id.deptSpinner);
29
          final EditText salaryText = findViewById(R.id.salaryText);
          final Button addButton = findViewById(R.id.addButton);
31
          final EmployeeDatabaseHelper employeeDatabaseHelper = new
     EmployeeDatabaseHelper(this);
33
          addButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
34
              @Override
              public void onClick(View v) {
36
                  String eCode = empCodeText.getText().toString();
                  String eName = nameText.getText().toString();
38
                  int selectedRadioButtonID = genderRadioGroup.
     getCheckedRadioButtonId();
                  String department = (String) deptSpinner.getSelectedItem()
```

```
String salaryValue = salaryText.getText().toString();
41
42
                  //Validity Checking
                   if (TextUtils.isEmpty(eCode)){
44
                       //Empty employee code field
45
                       Toast eCodeToast = Toast.makeText(InsertActivity.this,
46
      "Employee Code cannot be empty!", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       eCodeToast.show();
47
                  } else if(TextUtils.isEmpty(eName)){
48
                       //Empty name field
49
                       Toast nameToast = Toast.makeText(InsertActivity.this,
50
     "Name Field cannot be empty!", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       nameToast.show();
51
                  } else if(TextUtils.isEmpty(salaryValue)){
                       //Empty salary field
53
                       Toast salaryToast = Toast.makeText(InsertActivity.this
       "Salary must not be empty!", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       salaryToast.show();
                  } else if(eCode.charAt(0) != 'E'){
56
                       //Wrong employee code format
57
                       empCodeText.setText("");
58
                       Toast eCodeToast = Toast.makeText(InsertActivity.this,
      "Employee Code must be of the format E1024.", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       eCodeToast.show();
60
                  } else if(eName.matches(".*\\d.*")){
61
                       //Name contains numeric characters
                       nameText.setText("");
                       Toast eNameToast = Toast.makeText(InsertActivity.this,
64
      "Employee Name must contain only alphabets.", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       eNameToast.show();
                  } else if(selectedRadioButtonID < 0){</pre>
                       //Gender was not selected
67
                       Toast genderToast = Toast.makeText(InsertActivity.this
       "Please identify your gender.", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       genderToast.show();
                  }
70
                   else{
71
                       //All information valid, proceed to add to database
73
                       RadioButton selectedRadioButton = genderRadioGroup.
74
     findViewById(selectedRadioButtonID);
                       String gender = selectedRadioButton.getText().toString
75
     ();
                       double salary = Double.parseDouble(salaryValue);
77
78
79
                           employeeDatabaseHelper.addRecord(eCode, eName,
80
     gender, department, salary);
                           Toast insertSuccessToast = Toast.makeText(
81
     InsertActivity.this, eCode + "'s record was added!", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT
```

```
);
                            insertSuccessToast.show();
82
                       } catch (SQLiteException e){
83
                            Toast insertFailureToast = Toast.makeText(
84
     InsertActivity.this, e.getMessage() , Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                            insertFailureToast.show();
85
                       }
86
                   }
87
              }
88
          });
89
      }
90
91 }
```

# Code: Update Activity:

```
package com.example.employeemanager;
3 import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
5 import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteException;
6 import android.os.Bundle;
7 import android.text.TextUtils;
8 import android.view.View;
9 import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.RadioButton;
import android.widget.RadioGroup;
import android.widget.Spinner;
14 import android.widget.Toast;
16 public class UpdateActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
      @Override
18
      protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
          super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
20
          setContentView(R.layout.activity_update);
          final EditText empCodeText = findViewById(R.id.empCodeText3);
          final EditText nameText = findViewById(R.id.nameText3);
24
          final RadioButton maleRadioButton = findViewById(R.id.
     maleRadioButton3);
          final RadioButton femaleRadioButton = findViewById(R.id.
     femaleRadioButton3);
          final RadioButton otherRadioButton = findViewById(R.id.
     otherRadioButton3);
          final RadioGroup genderRadioGroup = findViewById(R.id.
28
     genderRadioGroup3);
          final Spinner deptSpinner = findViewById(R.id.deptSpinner3);
29
          final EditText salaryText = findViewById(R.id.salaryText3);
          final Button changeButton = findViewById(R.id.changeButton);
31
          final EmployeeDatabaseHelper employeeDatabaseHelper = new
     EmployeeDatabaseHelper(this);
33
          changeButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
34
              @Override
              public void onClick(View v) {
36
                  String empCode = empCodeText.getText().toString();
                  String empName = nameText.getText().toString();
38
                  int selectedRadioButtonID = genderRadioGroup.
     getCheckedRadioButtonId();
                  String department = (String) deptSpinner.getSelectedItem()
```

```
String salaryValue = salaryText.getText().toString();
41
42
                   if (TextUtils.isEmpty(empCode)){
                       //Employee code not entered
44
                       Toast empCodeToast = Toast.makeText(UpdateActivity.
45
     this, "Please enter an employee code.", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
46
                       empCodeToast.show();
                  } else if(TextUtils.isEmpty(empName)){
47
                       //Employee name not entered
48
                       Toast empNameToast = Toast.makeText(UpdateActivity.
49
     this, "Please enter the employee name.", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       empNameToast.show();
50
                  } else if(TextUtils.isEmpty(salaryValue)){
                       //Empty salary field
                       Toast salaryToast = Toast.makeText(UpdateActivity.this
       "Salary must not be empty!", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       salaryToast.show();
54
                  } else if(empCode.charAt(0) != 'E'){
                       //Wrong employee code format
56
                       empCodeText.setText("");
57
                       Toast eCodeToast = Toast.makeText(UpdateActivity.this,
      "Employee Code must be of the format E1024.", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       eCodeToast.show();
59
                  } else if(empName.matches(".*\\d.*")){
60
                       //Employee name contains numeric characters
61
                       nameText.setText("");
                       Toast eNameToast = Toast.makeText(UpdateActivity.this,
      "Employee Name must contain only alphabets.", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       eNameToast.show();
                  } else if(selectedRadioButtonID < 0){</pre>
65
                       //Gender was not selected
                       Toast genderToast = Toast.makeText(UpdateActivity.this
       "Please identify your gender.", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       genderToast.show();
68
                  } else{
                       //All information valid, proceed to update table
70
     record
71
                       RadioButton selectedRadioButton = genderRadioGroup.
     findViewById(selectedRadioButtonID);
                       String gender = selectedRadioButton.getText().toString
73
     ();
74
                       double salary = Double.parseDouble(salaryValue);
75
76
                       try{
77
                           //Check if an employee with the given Employee
78
     Code exists
                           String results[] = employeeDatabaseHelper.
79
     retrieveRecord(empCode);
```

80

```
if(results == null){
81
                                //Employee doesn't exist under the specified
82
      employee code
                                Toast empNotFoundToast = Toast.makeText(
83
      UpdateActivity.this, "Employee with code: " + empCode + " doesn't exist
      !", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
84
                                empNotFoundToast.show();
                            } else{
85
                                //Employee exists, update the record
86
                                employeeDatabaseHelper.updateRecord(empCode,
      empName, gender, department, salary);
88
                                Toast updateSuccessToast = Toast.makeText(
      UpdateActivity.this, empCode + "'s record was updated!", Toast.
      LENGTH_SHORT);
                                updateSuccessToast.show();
89
                            }
90
91
                        } catch (SQLiteException e){
                            Toast updateFailureToast = Toast.makeText(
93
      UpdateActivity.this, e.getMessage() , Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                            updateFailureToast.show();
94
                        }
                   }
96
97
               }
98
           });
99
       }
100
101 }
```

# Code: Delete Activity:

```
package com.example.employeemanager;
3 import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
5 import android.os.Bundle;
6 import android.text.TextUtils;
7 import android.view.View;
8 import android.widget.Button;
9 import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
13 public class DeleteActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
14
      @Override
      protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
16
          super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
          setContentView(R.layout.activity_delete);
18
          final EditText empCodeText = findViewById(R.id.empCodeText4);
20
          final TextView nameTextView = findViewById(R.id.empCodeTextView5);
          final TextView genderTextView = findViewById(R.id.nameTextView5);
22
          final TextView departmentTextView = findViewById(R.id.
     genderTextView5);
          final TextView salaryTextView = findViewById(R.id.salaryTextView5)
          final Button removeButton = findViewById(R.id.getButton);
25
          final EmployeeDatabaseHelper employeeDatabaseHelper = new
     EmployeeDatabaseHelper(this);
27
          removeButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
28
              @Override
              public void onClick(View v) {
30
                  String empCode = empCodeText.getText().toString();
32
                  if (TextUtils.isEmpty(empCode)){
33
34
                       //If the employee code hasn't been entered
                       Toast empCodeToast = Toast.makeText(DeleteActivity.
35
     this, "Please enter the Employee Code.", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       empCodeToast.show();
                      return:
37
                  }
39
                  String[] results = employeeDatabaseHelper.retrieveRecord(
     empCode);
41
                  if(results == null){
42
```

```
//Record does not exist
43
                       Toast missingRecordToast = Toast.makeText(
44
     DeleteActivity.this, empCode + "'s record doesn't exist!", Toast.
     LENGTH_SHORT);
                       missingRecordToast.show();
45
46
                       return;
47
                  }
48
                   //Record exists, set the TextViews accordingly
49
                   nameTextView.setText(results[0]);
                   genderTextView.setText(results[1]);
                   departmentTextView.setText(results[2]);
53
                   salaryTextView.setText("$ " + results[3]);
                   //Delete the record from the table
                   int deleteStatus = employeeDatabaseHelper.deleteRecord(
     empCode);
57
                   if(deleteStatus > 0){
58
                       //Record purged successfully
                       Toast deleteSuccessToast = Toast.makeText(
     DeleteActivity.this, empCode + "'s record has been deleted successfully
     .", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       deleteSuccessToast.show();
61
                   } else{
62
                       //Record purge unsuccessful
63
                       Toast deleteFailureToast = Toast.makeText(
64
     DeleteActivity.this, empCode + "'s record could not be deleted.", Toast
     .LENGTH_SHORT);
                       deleteFailureToast.show();
65
                  }
66
67
              }
          });
69
      }
70
71 }
```

# Code: Retrieve Activity:

```
package com.example.employeemanager;
3 import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
5 import android.os.Bundle;
6 import android.text.TextUtils;
7 import android.view.View;
8 import android.widget.Button;
9 import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
13 public class RetrieveActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
14
      @Override
      protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
16
          super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
          setContentView(R.layout.activity_retrieve);
18
          final EditText empCodeText = findViewById(R.id.empCodeText4);
20
          final TextView nameTextView = findViewById(R.id.empCodeTextView5);
          final TextView genderTextView = findViewById(R.id.nameTextView5);
22
          final TextView departmentTextView = findViewById(R.id.
     genderTextView5);
          final TextView salaryTextView = findViewById(R.id.salaryTextView5)
          final Button fetchButton = findViewById(R.id.getButton);
25
          final EmployeeDatabaseHelper employeeDatabaseHelper = new
     EmployeeDatabaseHelper(this);
27
          fetchButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
28
              @Override
              public void onClick(View v) {
30
                  String empCode = empCodeText.getText().toString();
32
                  if (TextUtils.isEmpty(empCode)){
33
34
                       //If the employee code hasn't been entered
                       Toast empCodeToast = Toast.makeText(RetrieveActivity.
35
     this, "Please enter the Employee Code.", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       empCodeToast.show();
                      return:
37
                  }
39
                  String[] results = employeeDatabaseHelper.retrieveRecord(
     empCode);
41
                  if(results == null){
42
```

```
//Record does not exist
43
                       Toast missingRecordToast = Toast.makeText(
44
     RetrieveActivity.this, empCode + "'s record doesn't exist!", Toast.
     LENGTH_SHORT);
                       missingRecordToast.show();
                       return;
46
                   }
47
48
                   //Record exists, set the TextViews accordingly
49
                   nameTextView.setText(results[0]);
                   genderTextView.setText(results[1]);
51
                   departmentTextView.setText(results[2]);
53
                   salaryTextView.setText("$ " + results[3]);
              }
54
          });
      }
57 }
```

# Code: Retrieve Many Activity:

```
package com.example.employeemanager;
3 import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
5 import android.database.Cursor;
6 import android.os.Bundle;
7 import android.text.TextUtils;
8 import android.view.View;
9 import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.ImageButton;
12 import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.TextView;
14 import android.widget.Toast;
 public class RetrieveManyActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
      public void enableButton(ImageButton button, boolean enabled){
18
          //To enable and disable the scroll buttons
          button.setEnabled(enabled);
20
          //Change background color of the button
          if (!enabled) {
23
              //dark gray color
24
              button.setBackgroundTintList(this.getResources().
     getColorStateList(R.color.darker_gray, this.getTheme()));
          } else{
              //holo red light color
              button.setBackgroundTintList(this.getResources().
     getColorStateList(R.color.holo_red_light, this.getTheme()));
29
      }
30
31
      Cursor results = null; //To store the retrieved records
33
      @Override
34
35
      protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
          super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
          setContentView(R.layout.activity_retrieve_many);
37
          final Spinner deptSpinner = findViewById(R.id.deptSpinner5);
          final TextView empCodeTextView = findViewById(R.id.
     empCodeTextView5);
          final TextView nameTextView = findViewById(R.id.nameTextView5);
          final TextView genderTextView = findViewById(R.id.genderTextView5)
42
```

```
final TextView salaryTextView = findViewById(R.id.salaryTextView5)
          final Button getButton = findViewById(R.id.getButton);
          final ImageButton prevButton = findViewById(R.id.prevButton);
45
          final ImageButton nextButton = findViewById(R.id.nextButton);
46
          final EmployeeDatabaseHelper employeeDatabaseHelper = new
47
     EmployeeDatabaseHelper(this);
48
          //Disable scroll behavior on initial load
49
          enableButton(prevButton, false);
          enableButton(nextButton, false);
          getButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
53
              @Override
              public void onClick(View v) {
                   //Disable scroll behavior by default
                   enableButton(prevButton, false);
                   enableButton(nextButton, false);
59
                   String department = (String) deptSpinner.getSelectedItem()
                  results = employeeDatabaseHelper.retrieveByDeptRecords(
62
     department);
63
                   if(results == null){
64
                       //No records were retrieved
65
                       Toast noRecordsToast = Toast.makeText(
66
     RetrieveManyActivity.this, "There are no employees in the " +
     department + " department.", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
                       noRecordsToast.show();
67
68
                       //Clear the TextViews
                       empCodeTextView.setText(""):
70
                       nameTextView.setText("");
                       genderTextView.setText("");
72
                       salaryTextView.setText("");
74
                       return;
75
                  }
76
77
                  //Records were retrieved, display the first one by default
78
                  results.moveToFirst();
79
                   empCodeTextView.setText(results.getString(0));
81
                   nameTextView.setText(results.getString(1));
82
                   genderTextView.setText(results.getString(2));
83
                   salaryTextView.setText("$ " + results.getString(3));
85
                   if(results.getCount() > 1){
                       //More than one record was retrieved
87
```

```
enableButton(nextButton, true);
                   }
89
               }
           });
91
92
           nextButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
93
               @Override
               public void onClick(View v) {
95
                    enableButton(prevButton, true);
                                                          //enable prevButton to
96
       move backwards
                    results.moveToNext();
                                             //move by 1 position forward
97
98
                    empCodeTextView.setText(results.getString(0));
99
                    nameTextView.setText(results.getString(1));
100
                    genderTextView.setText(results.getString(2));
                    salaryTextView.setText("$ " + results.getString(3));
                    if(results.isLast()){
104
                        enableButton(nextButton, false);
                   }
106
               }
           });
108
           prevButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
110
               @Override
               public void onClick(View v) {
                                                          //enable nextButton to
                    enableButton(nextButton, true);
113
       move forwards
                    results.moveToPrevious();
                                                 //move by 1 position backward
                    empCodeTextView.setText(results.getString(0));
116
                    nameTextView.setText(results.getString(1));
117
                    genderTextView.setText(results.getString(2));
                    salaryTextView.setText("$ " + results.getString(3));
119
120
                    if (results.isFirst()){
                        enableButton(prevButton, false);
               }
124
           });
       }
126
127 }
```

# Code: Employee Database Helper:

```
package com.example.employeemanager;
3 import android.content.ContentValues;
4 import android.content.Context;
5 import android.database.Cursor;
6 import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
7 import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteException;
8 import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper;
11 public class EmployeeDatabaseHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
      private static final String DB_NAME = "employees";
      private static final int DB_VERSION = 1;
      public EmployeeDatabaseHelper(Context context){
          super(context, DB_NAME, null, DB_VERSION);
16
      }
17
18
      @Override
      public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase db) {
20
          db.execSQL("CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS EMPLOYEES (" +
                       "ECODE TEXT PRIMARY KEY, " +
22
                       "NAME TEXT, "+
                       "GENDER TEXT, " +
24
                       "DEPARTMENT TEXT, " +
                       "SALARY NUMERIC );");
26
      }
28
      @Override
      public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase db, int oldVersion, int
30
     newVersion) {
          db.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS EMPLOYEES;");
31
          onCreate(db);
32
      }
33
34
      public void addRecord(String eCode, String name, String gender, String
      department, double salary){
          SQLiteDatabase db = this.getWritableDatabase();
36
          ContentValues record = new ContentValues();
37
          record.put("ECODE", eCode);
          record.put("NAME", name);
          record.put("GENDER", gender);
          record.put("DEPARTMENT", department);
          record.put("SALARY", salary);
43
```

```
//throws SQLiteException if the insertion was unsuccessful
          db.insertOrThrow("EMPLOYEES", null, record);
47
          db.close();
49
      }
      public String[] retrieveRecord(String eCode){
          SQLiteDatabase db = this.getReadableDatabase();
          Cursor cursor = db.query("EMPLOYEES", new String[] {"NAME", "
     GENDER", "DEPARTMENT", "SALARY", "ECODE = ?", new String[] {eCode},
     null, null, null);
          String results[] = new String[4];
56
          if (cursor.moveToNext()){
              //If record exists, retrieve it into results array and return
              results[0] = cursor.getString(0);
              results[1] = cursor.getString(1);
              results[2] = cursor.getString(2);
              results[3] = Double.toString(cursor.getDouble(3));
62
63
              return results;
          } else{
              //Record doesn't exist, return null
66
              return null;
67
          }
      }
70
      public void updateRecord(String eCode, String name, String gender,
71
     String department, double salary){
          SQLiteDatabase db = this.getWritableDatabase();
          ContentValues updatedRecord = new ContentValues();
73
74
          updatedRecord.put("NAME", name);
          updatedRecord.put("GENDER", gender);
76
          updatedRecord.put("DEPARTMENT", department);
          updatedRecord.put("SALARY", salary);
          db.update("EMPLOYEES", updatedRecord, "ECODE = ?", new String[] {
80
     eCode });
      }
81
82
      public int deleteRecord(String eCode){
83
          SQLiteDatabase db = this.getWritableDatabase();
84
          //Returns the number of rows affected
86
          return db.delete("EMPLOYEES", "ECODE = ?", new String[] {eCode});
      }
88
      public Cursor retrieveByDeptRecords(String department){
90
          SQLiteDatabase db = this.getReadableDatabase();
```

# Code: Main Activity Layout

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
  <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://</pre>
     schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
      xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
      android:layout_width="match_parent"
      android:layout_height="match_parent"
      tools:context=".MainActivity">
      <Button
          android:id="@+id/createButton"
          android:layout_width="250dp"
          android:layout_height="50dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="48dp"
          android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
14
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="CREATE"
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
19
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView" />
22
      <Button
23
          android:id="@+id/updateButton"
          android:layout_width="250dp"
          android:layout_height="50dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
          android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="UPDATE"
30
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf = "parent"
          app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"
34
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
35
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/insertButton" />
36
37
      <Button
38
          android:id="@+id/insertButton"
          android:layout_width="250dp"
40
          android:layout_height="50dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
42
          android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
44
          android:text="INSERT"
          android:textSize="20sp"
```

```
android:textStyle="bold"
47
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
48
          app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/createButton" />
53
      <Button
          android:id="@+id/deleteButton"
54
          android:layout_width="250dp"
          android:layout_height="50dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
          android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
59
          android:text="DELETE"
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf = "parent"
          app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.501"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/updateButton" />
      <Button
          android:id="@+id/retrieveButton"
          android:layout_width="250dp"
70
          android:layout_height="50dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
          android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
73
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
74
          android:text="RETRIEVE"
          android:textSize="20sp"
76
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
80
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/deleteButton" />
82
      <Button
83
          android:id="@+id/retrieveByDeptButton"
84
          android:layout_width="250dp"
85
          android:layout_height="50dp"
86
          android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
87
          android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
88
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
89
          android:text="RETRIEVE BY DEPT"
          android:textSize="20sp"
91
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
93
          app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/retrieveButton" />
97
```

```
<TextView
           android:id="@+id/textView"
99
           android:layout_width="wrap_content"
100
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
102
           android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
           android:text="Employee Management"
104
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
105
           android:textSize="34sp"
106
           android:textStyle="bold"
107
           app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf = "parent"
108
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
109
           app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
110
111 </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

#### Code: Insert Activity Layout

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
 <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://</pre>
     schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
      xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
      android:layout_width="match_parent"
      android:layout_height="match_parent"
      tools:context=".InsertActivity">
      <Button
          android:id="@+id/addButton"
          android:layout_width="150dp"
          android:layout_height="50dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
          android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
14
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="ADD"
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
19
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/salaryText" />
22
      <TextView
23
          android:id="@+id/textView3"
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="Insert Record"
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
30
          android:textSize="34sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
34
          app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
35
36
      <TextView
37
          android:id="@+id/textView4"
38
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
40
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
42
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="Emp. Code"
44
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
          android:textSize="20sp"
```

```
android:textStyle="bold"
47
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
48
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView3" />
50
      <TextView
          android:id="@+id/textView5"
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
53
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
54
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="56dp"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
57
          android:text="Name"
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
59
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView4" />
63
      <TextView
65
          android:id="@+id/textView6"
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="44dp"
70
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="Gender"
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
          android:textSize="20sp"
74
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
76
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView5" />
77
78
      <TextView
          android:id="@+id/textView7"
80
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
82
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
84
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="Department"
86
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
87
          android:textSize="20sp"
88
          android:textStyle="bold"
89
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView6" />
91
92
      <TextView
93
          android:id="@+id/textView8"
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
97
```

```
android:layout_marginTop="44dp"
           android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
99
           android:text="Salary"
100
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="20sp"
           android:textStyle="bold"
103
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
104
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView7" />
106
       <EditText
           android:id="@+id/empCodeText"
           android:layout_width="230dp"
109
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="48dp"
           android:ems="10"
           android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
114
           android:hint="E1024"
           android:inputType="textPersonName"
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
117
           android:textSize="20sp"
118
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView7"
119
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView3" />
120
       <EditText
           android:id="@+id/nameText"
           android:layout_width="230dp"
124
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
           android: ems = "10"
128
           android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
           android:hint="John Doe"
           android:inputType="textPersonName"
131
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="20sp"
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView7"
134
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/empCodeText" />
136
       <Spinner
137
           android:id="@+id/deptSpinner"
138
           android:layout_width="230dp"
139
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
140
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
141
           android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
142
           android:entries="@array/departments"
143
           android:textSize="20sp"
144
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView7"
145
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/genderRadioGroup3" />
146
147
       <EditText
148
```

```
android:id="@+id/salaryText"
149
           android:layout_width="230dp"
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
153
           android: ems = "10"
154
           android:hint="100000"
           android:inputType="numberDecimal"
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
157
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView7"
158
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/deptSpinner" />
159
       <RadioGroup
161
           android:id="@+id/genderRadioGroup3"
           android:layout_width="230sp"
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
165
           android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
           android:orientation="horizontal"
167
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView7"
168
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/nameText">
           <RadioButton
               android:id="@+id/maleRadioButton3"
               android:layout_width="70dp"
173
               android:layout_height="wrap_content"
174
               android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
175
               android:text="Male"
               android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
               android:textSize="16sp"
178
               android:typeface="normal" />
179
180
           <RadioButton
               android:id="@+id/femaleRadioButton3"
182
               android:layout_width="85dp"
183
               android:layout_height="wrap_content"
184
               android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
185
               android:text="Female"
186
               android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
187
               android:textSize="16sp"
188
               android:typeface="normal" />
189
190
           <RadioButton
191
               android:id="@+id/otherRadioButton3"
                android:layout_width="75dp"
193
               android:layout_height="wrap_content"
194
               android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
195
               android:text="Other"
196
               android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
               android:textSize="16sp"
198
               android:typeface="normal" />
199
```

# Code: Update Activity Layout

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
 <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://</pre>
     schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
      xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
      android:layout_width="match_parent"
      android:layout_height="match_parent"
      tools:context=".UpdateActivity">
      <Button
          android:id="@+id/changeButton"
          android:layout_width="150dp"
          android:layout_height="50dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
          android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
14
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="CHANGE"
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
19
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/salaryText3" />
22
      <EditText
23
          android:id="@+id/salaryText3"
          android:layout_width="230dp"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
          android: ems = "10"
          android:hint="100000"
30
          android:inputType="numberDecimal"
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView13"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/deptSpinner3" />
34
35
      <Spinner
36
          android:id="@+id/deptSpinner3"
37
          android:layout_width="230dp"
38
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
40
          android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
          android:entries="@array/departments"
          android:textSize="20sp"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/textView13"
44
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/genderRadioGroup3" />
```

```
<RadioGroup
47
          android:id="@+id/genderRadioGroup3"
48
          android:layout_width="230sp"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
50
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
          android:orientation="horizontal"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView13"
54
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/nameText3">
          <RadioButton
57
              android:id="@+id/maleRadioButton3"
               android:layout_width="70dp"
59
               android:layout_height="wrap_content"
               android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
              android:text="Male"
              android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
63
              android:textSize="16sp"
              android:typeface="normal" />
          <RadioButton
              android:id="@+id/femaleRadioButton3"
               android:layout_width="85dp"
               android:layout_height="wrap_content"
70
              android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
               android:text="Female"
72
               android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
               android:textSize="16sp"
74
              android:typeface="normal" />
76
          <RadioButton
              android:id="@+id/otherRadioButton3"
              android:layout_width="75dp"
              android:layout_height="wrap_content"
80
              android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
              android:text="Other"
82
              android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
               android:textSize="16sp"
84
               android:typeface="normal" />
85
      </RadioGroup>
86
87
      <EditText
88
          android:id="@+id/nameText3"
89
          android:layout_width="230dp"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
91
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
92
          android:layout_marginTop="32dp"
93
          android: ems = "10"
          android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
          android:hint="John Doe"
          android:inputType="textPersonName"
97
```

```
android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="20sp"
99
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView13"
100
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/empCodeText3" />
       <EditText
103
           android:id="@+id/empCodeText3"
104
           android:layout_width="230dp"
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
106
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="48dp"
           android:ems="10"
109
           android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
           android:hint="E1024"
           android:inputType="textPersonName"
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="20sp"
114
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView13"
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView9" />
117
       <TextView
118
           android:id="@+id/textView14"
119
           android:layout_width="wrap_content"
120
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="44dp"
           android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
124
           android:text="Salary"
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="20sp"
127
           android:textStyle="bold"
128
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView13" />
131
       <TextView
           android:id="@+id/textView13"
           android:layout_width="wrap_content"
134
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
136
           android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
137
           android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
138
           android:text="Department"
139
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
140
           android:textSize="20sp"
141
           android:textStyle="bold"
142
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
143
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView12" />
144
145
       <TextView
146
           android:id="@+id/textView12"
147
           android:layout_width="wrap_content"
148
```

```
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="44dp"
           android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
           android:text="Gender"
153
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
154
           android:textSize="20sp"
           android:textStyle="bold"
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
157
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView11" />
158
159
       <TextView
           android:id="@+id/textView11"
161
           android:layout_width="wrap_content"
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="56dp"
165
           android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
           android:text="Name"
167
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
168
           android:textSize="20sp"
           android:textStyle="bold"
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView10" />
173
       <TextView
174
           android:id="@+id/textView10"
           android:layout_width="wrap_content"
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
179
           android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
180
           android:text="Emp. Code"
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
182
           android:textSize="20sp"
183
           android:textStyle="bold"
184
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
185
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView9" />
186
187
       <TextView
188
           android:id="@+id/textView9"
189
           android:layout_width="wrap_content"
190
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
191
           android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
           android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
           android:text="Update Record"
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
195
           android:textSize="34sp"
           android:textStyle="bold"
           app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf = "parent"
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
199
```

# Code: Delete Activity Layout

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
 <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://</pre>
     schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
      xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
      android:layout_width="match_parent"
      android:layout_height="match_parent"
      tools:context=".DeleteActivity">
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/getButton"
        android:layout_width="150dp"
        android:layout_height="50dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
        android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
14
        android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
        android:text="REMOVE"
        android:textSize="20sp"
17
        android:textStyle="bold"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf = "parent"
19
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/empCodeText4" />
22
    <TextView
23
        android:id="@+id/textView46"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="36dp"
        android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
        android:text="Salary"
30
        android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
        android:textSize="20sp"
32
        android:textStyle="bold"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
34
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView45" />
35
36
    <TextView
37
        android:id="@+id/textView45"
38
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
40
        android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
        android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
        android:text="Department"
44
        android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
        android:textSize="20sp"
```

```
android:textStyle="bold"
47
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
48
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView44" />
49
50
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView44"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
53
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
54
        android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="44dp"
        android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
57
        android:text="Gender"
        android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
59
        android:textSize="20sp"
        android:textStyle="bold"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView43" />
63
    <TextView
65
        android:id="@+id/textView43"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
70
        android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
71
        android:text="Name"
        android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
        android:textSize="20sp"
74
        android:textStyle="bold"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
76
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView27" />
77
78
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/empCodeText4"
80
        android:layout_width="230dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
82
        android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
83
        android:layout_marginTop="48dp"
84
        android: ems = "10"
85
        android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
86
        android:hint="E1024"
87
        android:inputType="textPersonName"
88
        android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
89
        android:textSize="20sp"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView45"
91
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView47" />
92
93
    <TextView
94
        android:id="@+id/textView42"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
97
```

```
android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
         android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
99
         android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
100
         android:text="Emp. Code"
         android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
         android:textSize="20sp"
103
         android:textStyle="bold"
104
         app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
         app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView47" />
106
     <TextView
108
         android:id="@+id/textView47"
109
         android:layout_width="wrap_content"
         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
         android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
         android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
         android:text="Delete Record"
114
         android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
         android:textSize="34sp"
         android:textStyle="bold"
117
         app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf = "parent"
118
         app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
119
         app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
120
     <TextView
         android:id="@+id/empCodeTextView5"
123
         android:layout_width="230dp"
124
         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
         android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
         android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
127
         android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
128
         android:textSize="20sp"
         app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView45"
         app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView27" />
131
     <TextView
         android:id="@+id/nameTextView5"
134
         android:layout_width="230dp"
         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
136
         android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
137
         android:layout_marginTop="46dp"
138
         android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
139
         android:textSize="20sp"
140
         app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/textView45"
141
         app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/empCodeTextView5" />
142
143
     <TextView
144
         android:id="@+id/genderTextView5"
145
         android:layout_width="230dp"
146
         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
147
         android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
148
```

```
android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
149
         android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
         android:textSize="20sp"
         app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/textView45"
         app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/nameTextView5" />
154
    <TextView
         android:id="@+id/salaryTextView5"
         android:layout_width="230dp"
157
         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
158
         android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
159
         android:layout_marginTop="36dp"
         android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
161
         android:textSize="20sp"
         app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView45"
         app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/genderTextView5" />
165
    <TextView
         android:id="@+id/textView27"
167
         android:layout_width="wrap_content"
168
         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
         android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
170
         android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
         android:text="Purged Record"
172
         android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
173
         android:textSize="24sp"
174
         android:textStyle="bold"
175
         app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf = "parent"
         app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
177
         app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/getButton" />
178
179 </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

#### Code: Retrieve Activity Layout

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
 <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://</pre>
     schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
      xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
      android:layout_width="match_parent"
      android:layout_height="match_parent"
      tools:context=".RetrieveActivity">
      <Button
          android:id="@+id/getButton"
          android:layout_width="150dp"
          android:layout_height="50dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="60dp"
          android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
14
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="FETCH"
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
19
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/salaryTextView5" />
22
      <TextView
23
          android:id="@+id/textView46"
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="44dp"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="Salary"
30
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
34
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView45" />
35
36
      <TextView
37
          android:id="@+id/textView45"
38
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
40
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
42
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="Department"
44
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
          android:textSize="20sp"
```

```
android:textStyle="bold"
47
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
48
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView44" />
50
      <TextView
          android:id="@+id/textView44"
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
53
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
54
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="44dp"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="Gender"
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
59
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView43" />
63
      <TextView
65
          android:id="@+id/textView43"
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="56dp"
70
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="Name"
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
          android:textSize="20sp"
74
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
76
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView42" />
77
78
      <EditText
          android:id="@+id/empCodeText4"
80
          android:layout_width="230dp"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
82
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="48dp"
84
          android: ems = "10"
          android:fontFamily="sans-serif"
86
          android:hint="E1024"
87
          android:inputType="textPersonName"
88
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
89
          android:textSize="20sp"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView45"
91
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView47" />
92
93
      <TextView
          android:id="@+id/textView42"
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
97
```

```
android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
99
           android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
100
           android:text="Emp. Code"
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="20sp"
103
           android:textStyle="bold"
104
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView47" />
106
       <TextView
108
           android:id="@+id/textView47"
           android:layout_width="wrap_content"
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
           android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
           android:text="Retrieve Record"
114
           android:textSize="34sp"
           android:textStyle="bold"
           app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
117
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
118
           app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf = "parent"
119
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary" />
120
       <TextView
           android:id="@+id/empCodeTextView5"
           android:layout_width="230dp"
124
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
127
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="20sp"
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView45"
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/empCodeText4" />
131
       <TextView
           android:id="@+id/nameTextView5"
134
           android:layout_width="230dp"
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
136
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
137
           android:layout_marginTop="46dp"
138
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
139
           android:textSize="20sp"
140
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView45"
141
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/empCodeTextView5" />
142
143
       <TextView
144
           android:id="@+id/genderTextView5"
           android:layout_width="230dp"
146
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
147
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
148
```

```
android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
150
           android:textSize="20sp"
151
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView45"
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/nameTextView5" />
154
155
       <TextView
           android:id="@+id/salaryTextView5"
156
           android:layout_width="230dp"
157
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
158
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="44dp"
160
161
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="20sp"
162
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView45"
163
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/genderTextView5" />
165 </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

#### Code: Retrieve Many Activity Layout

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
 <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://</pre>
     schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
      xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
      android:layout_width="match_parent"
      android:layout_height="match_parent"
      tools:context=".RetrieveManyActivity">
      <Spinner
          android:id="@+id/deptSpinner5"
          android:layout_width="230dp"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
14
          android:entries="@array/departments"
          android:textSize="20sp"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView42"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView47" />
19
      <Button
20
          android:id="@+id/getButton"
          android:layout_width="150dp"
          android:layout_height="50dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
          android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="GET "
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf = "parent"
30
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/salaryTextView5" />
      <TextView
34
          android:id="@+id/textView46"
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
36
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="44dp"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
40
          android:text="Salary"
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
44
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView45" />
```

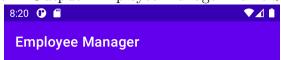
```
47
      <TextView
48
          android:id="@+id/textView45"
49
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
50
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
53
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
54
          android:text="Gender"
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
59
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView44" />
      <TextView
          android:id="@+id/textView44"
63
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="44dp"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="Name"
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
70
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
73
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView43" />
74
      <TextView
76
          android:id="@+id/textView43"
77
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
78
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
80
          android:layout_marginTop="56dp"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
82
          android:text="Emp. Code"
          android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
84
          android:textSize="20sp"
          android:textStyle="bold"
86
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
87
          app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView42" />
88
89
      <TextView
90
          android:id="@+id/textView42"
91
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
92
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
93
          android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
          android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
          android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
          android:text="Department"
97
```

```
android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="20sp"
99
           android:textStyle="bold"
100
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/textView47" />
103
       <TextView
104
           android:id="@+id/textView47"
           android:layout_width="250dp"
106
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginTop="64dp"
           android:fontFamily="@font/cagliostro"
109
           android:text="Retrieve Records By Department"
           android:textAlignment="center"
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="34sp"
           android:textStyle="bold"
114
           app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf = "parent"
           app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
117
118
       <TextView
119
           android:id="@+id/empCodeTextView5"
120
           android:layout_width="230dp"
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="58dp"
124
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="20sp"
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView42"
127
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/deptSpinner5" />
128
       <TextView
           android:id="@+id/nameTextView5"
131
           android:layout_width="230dp"
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
134
           android:layout_marginTop="46dp"
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
136
           android:textSize="20sp"
137
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/textView42"
138
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/empCodeTextView5" />
139
140
       <TextView
141
           android:id="@+id/genderTextView5"
142
           android:layout_width="230dp"
143
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
144
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
146
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
147
           android:textSize="20sp"
148
```

```
app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/textView42"
149
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/nameTextView5" />
       <TextView
           android:id="@+id/salaryTextView5"
153
           android:layout_width="230dp"
154
           android:layout_height="wrap_content"
           android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="44dp"
157
           android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
           android:textSize="20sp"
159
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/textView42"
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/genderTextView5" />
161
       <ImageButton</pre>
           android:id="@+id/prevButton"
           android:layout_width="50dp"
165
           android:layout_height="50dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
167
           android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
168
           app:layout_constraintEnd_toStartOf = "@+id/getButton"
           app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
170
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/salaryTextView5"
           app:srcCompat="@drawable/ic_navigate_before_white_48dp" />
172
173
       <ImageButton</pre>
174
           android:id="@+id/nextButton"
175
           android:layout_width="50dp"
176
           android:layout_height="50dp"
           android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
178
           android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_light"
179
           app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf = "parent"
180
           app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf = "@+id/getButton"
           app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf = "@+id/salaryTextView5"
182
           app:srcCompat="@drawable/ic_navigate_next_white_48dp" />
183
184
185 </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

#### Output: Employee Manager Home Screen:

Figure 1: Output: Employee Manager Home Screen.



### **Employee Management**

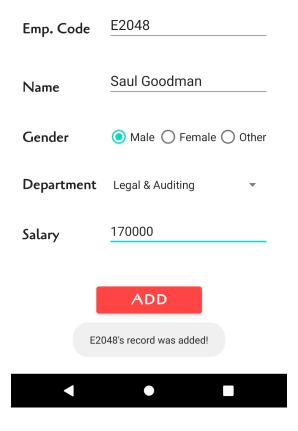


#### Output: Employee Manager - Insert Record:

Figure 2: Output: Employee Manager - Insert Record.



#### Insert Record

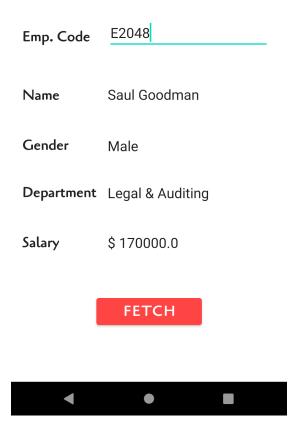


#### Output: Employee Manager - Retrieve Record:

Figure 3: Output: Employee Manager - Retrieve Record.

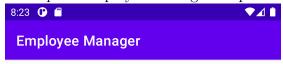


#### Retrieve Record



#### Output: Employee Manager - Update Record:

 $\label{eq:Figure 4: Output: Employee Manager - Update Record.}$ 

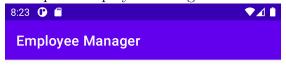


### **Update Record**

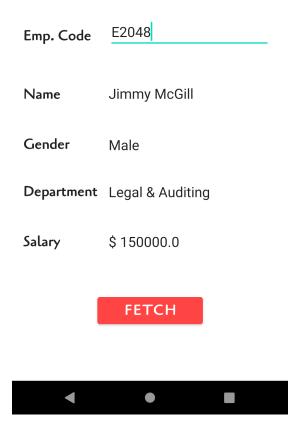
Emp. Code	E2048
Name	Jimmy McGill
Gender	Male    Female    Other
Department	Legal & Auditing
Salary	150000
CHANGE E2048's record was updated!	
•	•

#### Output: Employee Manager - Retrieve Record:

Figure 5: Output: Employee Manager - Retrieve Record.

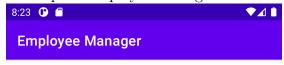


#### Retrieve Record

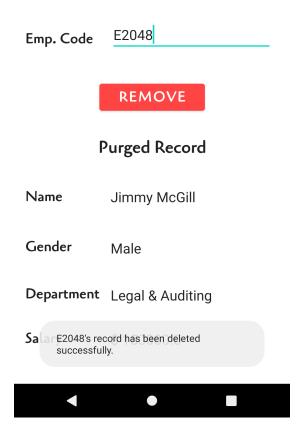


#### Output: Employee Manager - Delete Record:

Figure 6: Output: Employee Manager - Delete Record.

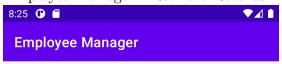


#### Delete Record

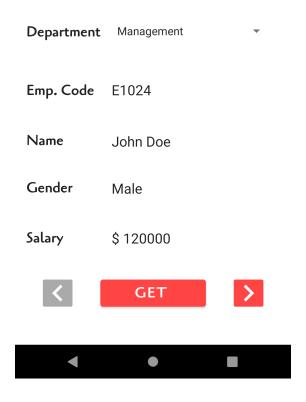


## Output: Employee Manager - Retrieve Records By Department (1):

Figure 7: Output: Employee Manager - Retrieve Records By Department (1).

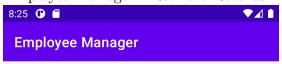


# Retrieve Records By Department

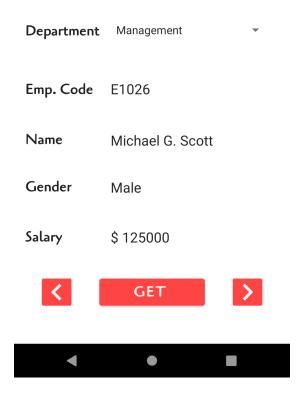


## Output: Employee Manager - Retrieve Records By Department (2):

Figure 8: Output: Employee Manager - Retrieve Records By Department (2).



# Retrieve Records By Department



#### Learning Outcome:

- I understood Android makes use of **SQLite** for its database purposes, and why SQLite is preferred over a full-fledged DBMS service.
- I learnt to implement a **Helper Class** extending from the **SQLiteOpenHelper Class** to construct methods for my own database handling.
- I learnt about SQLite Primitives like TEXT, NUMERIC, REAL, INTEGER, BLOB & NULL.
- I implemented the mandatory **onCreate()** and **onUpdate()** methods in my helper class.
- I was able to execute SQL Queries for Creating the Table, Inserting a Record, Updating a Record, Deleting a Record, Retrieving Records by Emp. Code & Retrieving by Department in the helper class and provided a facade to access the query results for the main program.
- I learnt how to traverse **Cursor** objects that are returned by SQLite methods on execution of a SELECT query.
- I learnt how to alert users with the help of small **Toast** messages in Android.
- I was able to implement the CRUD operations along with the Retrieve By Department operation as dictated by the objective of the program.
- I learnt to use **TextUtils** for validating user-input and **RegEx** to check for numbers in a given string.
- I was able to design a **navigator** using < & > **buttons** to traverse through multiple records returned from the Retrieve by Department query.
- I learnt how to change **BackgroundTint** for buttons programatically, to highlight enabled/disabled behaviour.
- I learnt basics of **SQLite Programming in Android**.