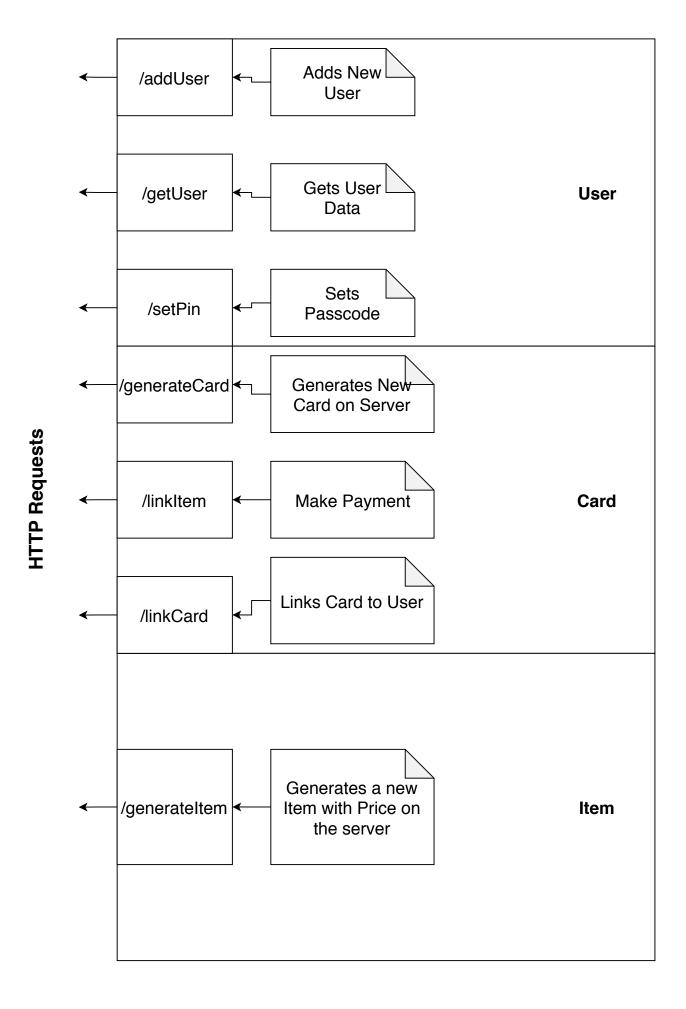


System Architecture



API Architecture