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Subject: UCS1711---Mobile Application Development Lab

QUESTION:

Ex. No. 5 Android Application Development using Database

CODE:

LAYOUT FILES

activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_mainActivity">

    <Button
        android:layout_width="148dp"
        android:layout_mignstart="128dp"
        android:layout_marginStart="128dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="112dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="112dp"
        android:backgroundTint="@color/btn"
        android:textColor="@color/black"
        android:textStyle="bold"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/textView" />

        <Button</pre>
```

```
android:text="UPDATE"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:layout marginStart="136dp"
android:backgroundTint="@color/btn"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:textAppearance="@style/TextAppearance.AppCompat.Large"
```

activity_insert.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="match_parent"
   anp:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
   android:background = "@drawable/gradient_drawable"
   tools:context=".MainActivity">

   <RadioButton
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginStart="4dp"
        android:layout_marginLeft="4dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="216dp"
        android:text="Other"

        app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/radioButtonFemale"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

        <TextView</pre>
```

```
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:layout marginLeft="40dp"
android:textSize="20dp"
```

```
tools:layout editor absoluteX="0dp"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
android:layout width="410dp"
android:textAppearance="@style/TextAppearance.AppCompat.Body1"
```

```
android:inputType="time"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:layout marginStart="28dp"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
```

```
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="@+id/toolbar" />

<RadioButton
    android:id="@+id/radioButtonFemale"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginLeft="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="216dp"
    android:text="Female"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/radioButtonMale"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

activity_update.xml:

```
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
   android:layout width="match parent"
   <TextView
```

```
<TextView
    android:layout width="87dp"
    android:layout marginStart="40dp"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
```

```
<TextView
    android:text="Employee Code"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:inputType="textPersonName"
    android:textAppearance="@style/TextAppearance.AppCompat.Body1"
```

```
android:inputType="time"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
android:layout marginStart="20dp"
```

activity_delete.xml:

```
app:layout anchorGravity="center"
<TextView
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:inputType="textPersonName"
```

```
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/toolbar" />

<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView4"
    android:layout_width="410dp"
    android:layout_height="54dp"
    android:fontFamily="sans-serif-condensed-medium"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Delete Page"
    android:textAppearance="@style/TextAppearance.AppCompat.Bodyl"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    app:autoSizeTextType="uniform"
    tools:layout_editor_absoluteX="0dp"
    tools:layout_editor_absoluteY="1dp"
    tools:ignore="MissingConstraints" />

<Button
    android:id="@+id/button_search"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="128dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="184dp"
    android:backgroundTint="@color/btn"
    android:backgroundTint="@color/btn"
    android:textSyle="bold"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

activity_retrieve.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background = "@drawable/gradient_drawable"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="193dp"
        android:layout_width="193dp"
        android:layout_height="46dp"
        android:layout_marginStart="188dp"
        android:layout_marginLeft="188dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="504dp"</pre>
```

```
android:textColor="@color/black"
```

```
<TextView
    android:text="Employee Name"
    android:textStyle="bold"
<androidx.appcompat.widget.Toolbar</pre>
    tools:layout editor absoluteX="0dp"
    android:layout width="120dp"
```

```
android:ems="10"
       android:fontFamily="sans-serif-condensed-medium"
      app:autoSizeTextType="uniform"
       tools:layout editor absoluteY="1dp"
       android:backgroundTint="@color/btn"
       android:textSize="20dp"
       android:textStyle="bold"
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

CLASS FILES

DBHelper.java:

```
package com.example.v3;
import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.content.Context;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class DBHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
   private static final String DB NAME = "employee db";
   private static final int DB VERSION = 1;
   private static final String TABLE NAME = "employee";
   private static final String EMP CODE = "code";
   private static final String EMP NAME = "name";
  private static final String GENDER = "gender";
   private static final String DEPARTMENT = "department";
   private static final String SALARY = "salary";
   public DBHelper(Context context) {
       super(context, DB NAME, null, DB VERSION);
   @Override
   public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase db) {
       // an sqlite query and we are
       // along with their data types.
       String query = "CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS " + TABLE NAME + " ("
              + EMP NAME + " TEXT,"
              + GENDER + " TEXT,"
               + DEPARTMENT + " TEXT,"
       // at last we are calling a exec sql
       // method to execute above sql query
       db.execSQL(query);
```

```
public void insertEmployee (String code, String name, String gender,
String dept, String salary) {
       SQLiteDatabase db = this.getWritableDatabase();
       ContentValues values = new ContentValues();
       values.put(EMP CODE, code);
       values.put(EMP NAME, name);
       values.put(GENDER, gender);
       values.put(DEPARTMENT, dept);
       values.put(SALARY, salary);
       db.insertOrThrow(TABLE NAME, null, values);
         db.close();
  public void updateEmployee (String code, String name, String gender,
String dept, String salary) {
       SQLiteDatabase db = this.getWritableDatabase();
       ContentValues values = new ContentValues();
       values.put(EMP NAME, name);
       values.put(GENDER, gender);
       values.put(DEPARTMENT, dept);
       values.put(SALARY, salary);
       db.update(TABLE_NAME, values, "code = ?", new String[]{code});
          db.close();
  public void deleteEmployee(String code) {
       SQLiteDatabase db = this.getWritableDatabase();
       db.delete(TABLE NAME, "code = ?", new String[]{code});
         db.close();
  public String[] retrieveEmployee(String code) {
       SQLiteDatabase db = this.getReadableDatabase();
       String[] vals = new String[4];
         Cursor cursor = db.query( TABLE NAME , new String [] { EMP NAME ,
       Cursor cursor = db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM "+TABLE NAME+" WHERE code
= '"+code+"';",null);
       if(cursor.moveToNext()){
              Toast.makeText(DBHelper.class, cursor.toString(),
          vals[0] = cursor.getString(1);
```

```
vals[1] = cursor.getString(2);
    vals[2] = cursor.getString(3);
    vals[3] = cursor.getString(4);
    return vals;
}
else{
    return null;
}

// db.close();
}

@Override
public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase db, int oldVersion, int newVersion)
{
    // this method is called to check if the table exists already.
    db.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS " + TABLE_NAME);
    onCreate(db);
}
```

DeleteActivity.java:

```
package com.example.v3;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AlertDialog;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.DialogInterface;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteException;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class DeleteActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  EditText code;
  Button delete;
  private DBHelper dbHelper;
  @Override
   protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
       setContentView(R.layout.activity delete);
       Intent intent = getIntent();
```

```
code = findViewById(R.id.empcode upd);
       delete = findViewById(R.id.button search);
       delete.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
               String empcode = code.getText().toString();
               if (empcode.length() == 0) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("FIELD CANNOT BE EMPTY");
               } else if (!empcode.matches("[a-zA-Z0-9]+")) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("ENTER ONLY ALPHANUMERICAL CHARACTER");
               dbHelper = new DBHelper(DeleteActivity.this);
               try{
                   dbHelper.deleteEmployee(empcode);
                   AlertDialog.Builder builder1 = new
AlertDialog.Builder(DeleteActivity.this);
                   builder1.setMessage("Record deleted successfully!!");
                   builder1.setCancelable(true);
                   builder1.setPositiveButton(
                           new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {
                               public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog,
int id) {
                                   dialog.cancel();
                           });
                   AlertDialog alert11 = builder1.create();
                   alert11.show();
                   code.setText("");
               catch(SQLiteException e) {
                   Toast.makeText(DeleteActivity.this, e.toString(),
Toast.LENGTH LONG) .show();
       });
```

InsertActivity.java:

```
package com.example.v3;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AlertDialog;
```

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.DialogInterface;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteException;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.RadioButton;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class InsertActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
   EditText code, name, salary;
  RadioButton male, female, other;
   Spinner spin;
  Button insert;
  private DBHelper dbHelper;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
       setContentView(R.layout.activity insert);
       Intent intent = getIntent();
       code = findViewById(R.id.empcode upd);
       name = findViewById(R.id.empname upd);
       salary = findViewById(R.id.empsalary_upd);
       male = findViewById(R.id.radioButtonMale);
       female = findViewById(R.id.radioButtonFemale);
       other = findViewById(R.id.radioButtonOther);
       spin = findViewById(R.id.spinner);
       insert = findViewById(R.id.button search);
       male.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
               female.setChecked(false);
               other.setChecked(false);
       });
       female.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
              male.setChecked(false);
               other.setChecked(false);
       });
       other.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
              male.setChecked(false);
               female.setChecked(false);
```

```
});
       insert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
               String empcode = code.getText().toString();
               String empname = name.getText().toString();
               String gender;
               if (male.isChecked()) {
                   gender = male.getText().toString();
               } else if (female.isChecked()) {
                   gender = female.getText().toString();
                   gender = other.getText().toString();
               String dept = spin.getSelectedItem().toString();
               String sal = salary.getText().toString();
               if (empname.length() == 0) {
                   name.requestFocus();
                   name.setError("FIELD CANNOT BE EMPTY");
               } else if (!empname.matches("[a-zA-Z]+")) {
                   name.requestFocus();
                   name.setError("ENTER ONLY ALPHABETICAL CHARACTER");
               } else if (empcode.length() == 0) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("FIELD CANNOT BE EMPTY");
               } else if (!empcode.matches("[a-zA-Z0-9]+")) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("ENTER ONLY ALPHANUMERICAL CHARACTER");
               } else if (sal.length() == 0) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("FIELD CANNOT BE EMPTY");
               } else if (!sal.matches("[0-9. ]+")) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("ENTER ONLY ALPHANUMERICAL CHARACTER");
               } else {
                   dbHelper = new DBHelper(InsertActivity.this);
                       dbHelper.insertEmployee(empcode, empname, gender,
dept, sal);
                       AlertDialog.Builder builder1 = new
AlertDialog.Builder(InsertActivity.this);
                       builder1.setMessage("Record inserted
successfully!!");
                       builder1.setCancelable(true);
                       builder1.setPositiveButton(
                               new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {
                                   public void onClick(DialogInterface
dialog, int id) {
                                       dialog.cancel();
```

MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.v3;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AlertDialog;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.DialogInterface;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
   private DBHelper dbHandler;
   private Button btn create, btn insert, btn update, btn delete,
   @Override
   protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
       setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
       btn create = findViewById(R.id.btn create);
       btn insert = findViewById(R.id.btn_insert);
       btn update = findViewById(R.id.btn update);
       btn delete = findViewById(R.id.btn delete);
```

```
btn retrieve = findViewById(R.id.btn retrieve);
       btn create.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
               dbHandler = new DBHelper(MainActivity.this);
               AlertDialog.Builder builder1 = new
AlertDialog.Builder (MainActivity.this);
               builder1.setMessage("Table Employees created
               builder1.setCancelable(true);
               builder1.setPositiveButton(
                       new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {
                           public void onClick (DialogInterface dialog, int
id) {
                               dialog.cancel();
                       });
               AlertDialog alert11 = builder1.create();
               alert11.show();
       });
       btn insert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
               Intent intent = new Intent(MainActivity.this,
InsertActivity.class);
              startActivity(intent);
       });
       btn update.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
               Intent intent = new Intent(MainActivity.this,
UpdateActivity.class);
               startActivity(intent);
       });
       btn delete.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
               Intent intent = new Intent(MainActivity.this,
DeleteActivity.class);
               startActivity(intent);
       });
       btn retrieve.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
```

RetrieveActivity.java:

```
package com.example.v3;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteException;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class RetrieveActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  EditText code;
  TextView name, gender, dept, salary;
  Button search;
   private DBHelper dbHelper;
  @Override
   protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
       setContentView(R.layout.activity retrieve);
       Intent intent = getIntent();
       code = findViewById(R.id.empcode upd);
       search = findViewById(R.id.button search);
       name = findViewById(R.id.empname display);
       gender = findViewById(R.id.gender display);
       dept = findViewById(R.id.dept display);
       salary = findViewById(R.id.salary_display);
       search.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
               String empcode = code.getText().toString();
```

```
if (empcode.length() == 0) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("FIELD CANNOT BE EMPTY");
               } else if (!empcode.matches("[a-zA-Z0-9]+")) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("ENTER ONLY ALPHANUMERICAL CHARACTER");
               dbHelper = new DBHelper(RetrieveActivity.this);
               String[] vals = dbHelper.retrieveEmployee(empcode);
                  Cursor c = dbHelper.retrieveEmployee(empcode);
                  if(c.moveToNext()){
                      name.setText(c.getString(0));
               if(vals == null) {
                   Toast.makeText(RetrieveActivity.this, "Nothing returned",
Toast.LENGTH LONG).show();
                   String empname = vals[0];
                   String sex = vals[1];
                   String department = vals[2];
                   String sal = vals[3];
                   name.setText(empname);
                   gender.setText(sex);
                   dept.setText(department);
                   salary.setText(sal);
                   code.setText("");
       });
```

UpdateActivity.java:

```
package com.example.v3;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AlertDialog;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.content.DialogInterface;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteException;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
```

```
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.RadioButton;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class UpdateActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
   EditText code, name, salary;
  RadioButton male, female, other;
   Spinner spin;
  Button insert;
  private DBHelper dbHelper;
  @Override
   protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
       setContentView(R.layout.activity update);
       Intent intent = getIntent();
       code = findViewById(R.id.empcode upd);
       name = findViewById(R.id.empname upd);
       salary = findViewById(R.id.empsalary upd);
       male = findViewById(R.id.radioButtonMale);
       female = findViewById(R.id.radioButtonFemale);
       other = findViewById(R.id.radioButtonOther);
       spin = findViewById(R.id.spinner);
       insert = findViewById(R.id.button search);
       male.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
               female.setChecked(false);
               other.setChecked(false);
       });
       female.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
              male.setChecked(false);
               other.setChecked(false);
       });
       other.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
              male.setChecked(false);
               female.setChecked(false);
       });
       insert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           @Override
           public void onClick(View v) {
               String empcode = code.getText().toString();
```

```
String empname = name.getText().toString();
               String gender;
               if (male.isChecked()) {
                   gender = male.getText().toString();
               } else if (female.isChecked()) {
                   gender = female.getText().toString();
               } else {
                   gender = other.getText().toString();
               String dept = spin.getSelectedItem().toString();
               String sal = salary.getText().toString();
               if (empname.length() == 0) {
                   name.requestFocus();
                   name.setError("FIELD CANNOT BE EMPTY");
               } else if (!empname.matches("[a-zA-Z]+")) {
                   name.requestFocus();
                   name.setError("ENTER ONLY ALPHABETICAL CHARACTER");
               } else if (empcode.length() == 0) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("FIELD CANNOT BE EMPTY");
               } else if (!empcode.matches("[a-zA-Z0-9]+")) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("ENTER ONLY ALPHANUMERICAL CHARACTER");
               } else if (sal.length() == 0) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("FIELD CANNOT BE EMPTY");
               } else if (!sal.matches("[0-9. ]+")) {
                   code.requestFocus();
                   code.setError("ENTER ONLY ALPHANUMERICAL CHARACTER");
                   try{
                       dbHelper = new DBHelper(UpdateActivity.this);
                       dbHelper.updateEmployee(empcode, empname, gender,
dept, sal);
                       AlertDialog.Builder builder1 = new
AlertDialog.Builder(UpdateActivity.this);
                       builder1.setMessage("Record updated successfully!!");
                       builder1.setCancelable(true);
                       builder1.setPositiveButton(
                               new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {
                                   public void onClick(DialogInterface
dialog, int id) {
                                       dialog.cancel();
                               });
                       AlertDialog alert11 = builder1.create();
                       alert11.show();
                       code.setText("");
                       name.setText("");
male.setChecked(false);female.setChecked(false);other.setChecked(false);
```

VALUES FILES

colors.xml:

strings.xml:

```
<item>MECH</item>
  <item>CHEM</item>
  <item>BME</item>
    <item>CIVIL</item>
  </string-array>
</resources>
```

gradient_drawable.xml:

```
<?mml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<shape
    android:shape = "rectangle"
    xmlns:android = "http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android" >

    <gradient
        android:startColor = "#FF4500"
        android:endColor = "#ffef00"
        android:angle="-225"
        />
</shape>
```

Output Snapshots:

1.Home page



2.DB creation



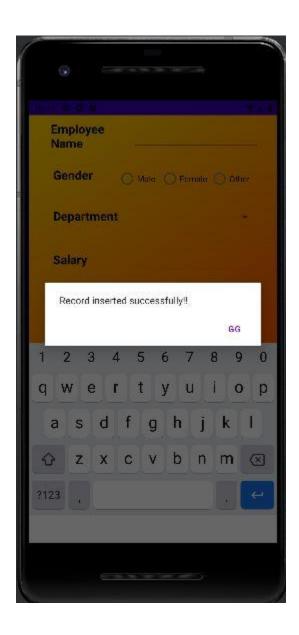
3.Insert record page



4.Insert record example



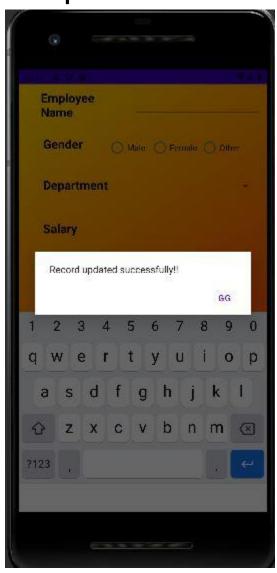
5.Insertion Successful



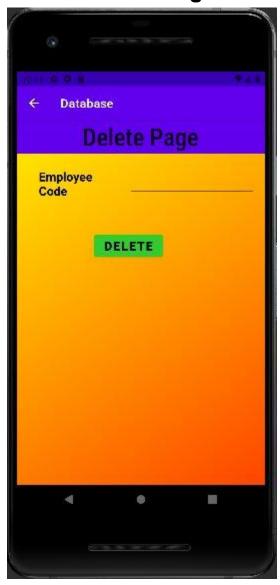
6.Update Page



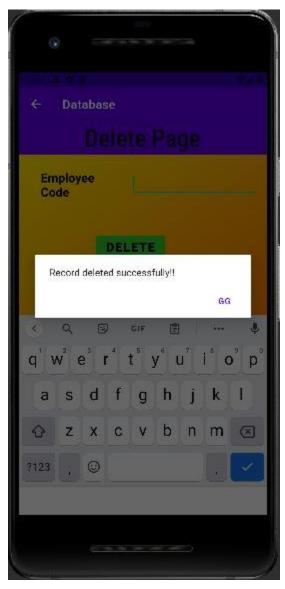
7.Update Successful



8.Delete Page



9.Delete Successful



10.Retrieve

