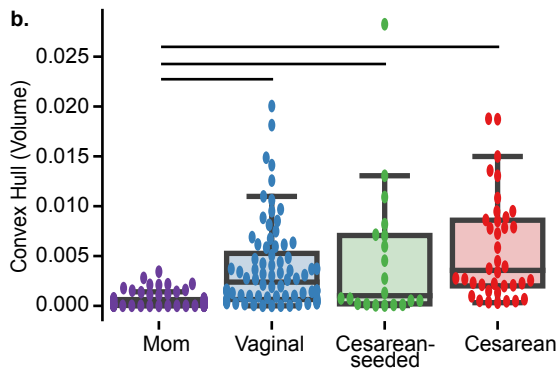
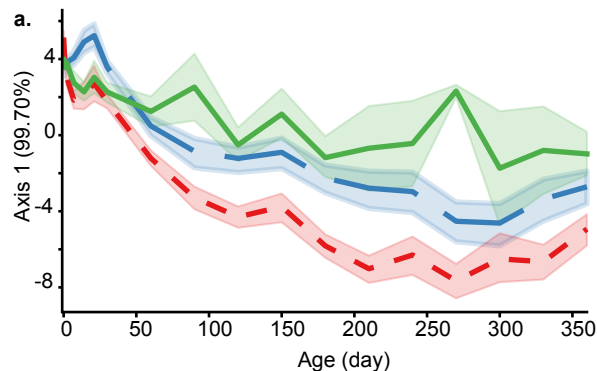
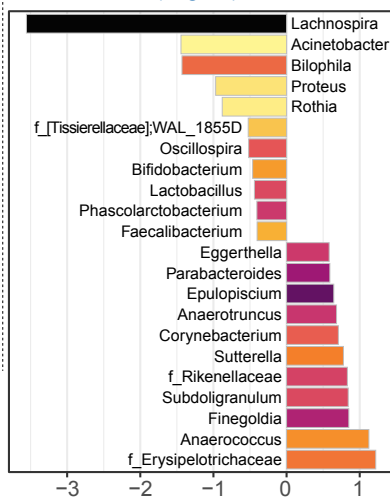
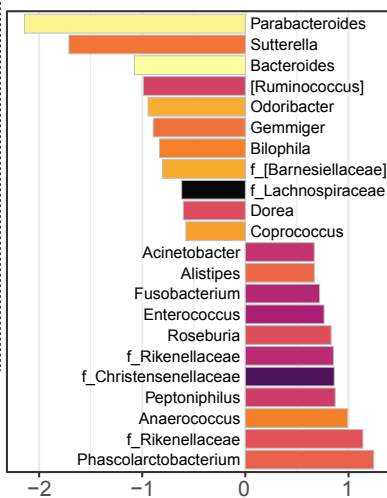
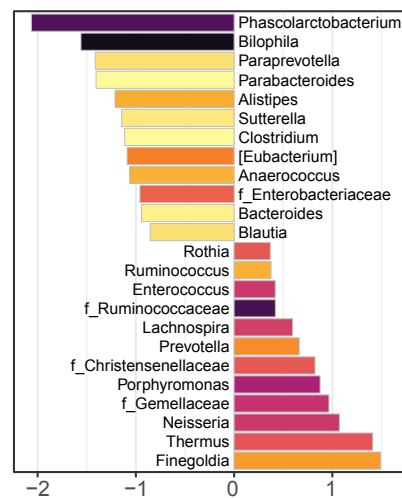
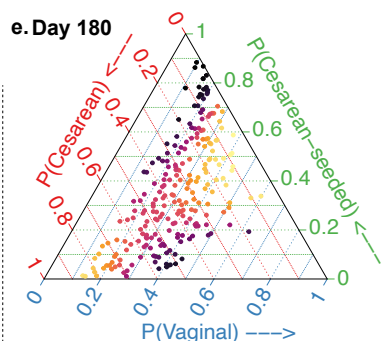
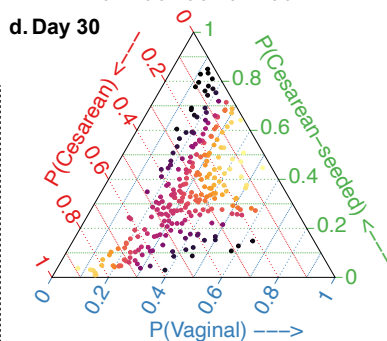
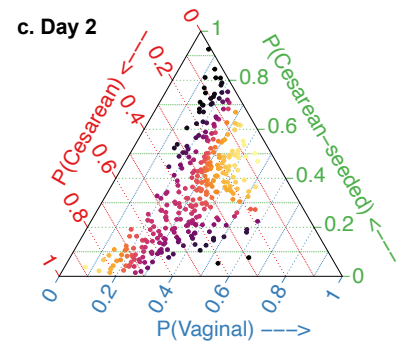
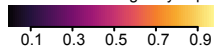


— Vaginal — Cesarean-seeded - - - Cesarean



P. coexistence in vaginally exposed



Songbird differentials: $\log(\text{Cesarean/Vaginal}) + K$