# 

Electrical Subsystem

Date:

06.05.2022

Agenda

INTRO

O1

KEY METRICS °

DEEP DIVES

03

FUTURE

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# 

01

Jibebe

02

Tricycle

03

Tractor

## JBBBE

Jibebe is a project formed as a collaboration between the Africa-Ai-JAPAN and Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology.

The project aims to deliver both a production-ready electric tricycle and the first fully autonomous electric tractor with self-tilling capabilites.

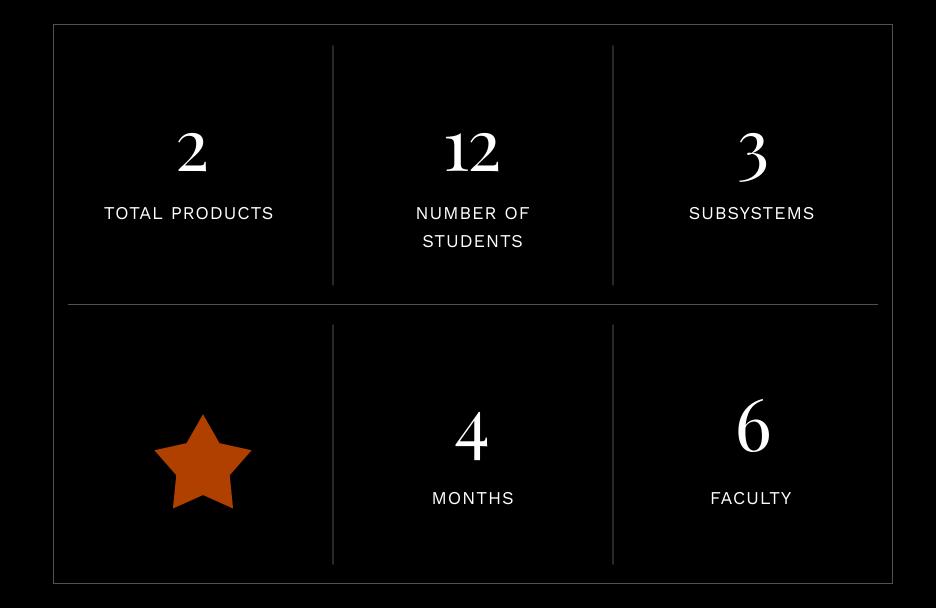
01

Tricycle

Tractor



## JIBEBE AT A GLANCE





## TRICYCLE

The electric tricycle was commissioned to be an alternative to the current human-powered mobility vehicles

It seeks to provide an easy and affordable mobility solution to disabled persons.

It was commissioned by the Association for the Physically Disabled of Kenya



## AUTONOUSTRACTOR

The autonomous tractor was meant to be an improved electric version of the existing Shujaa Tractor.

It also adds features like being fully autonomous and having self-tilling capabilities



# BIG CYCE









### ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

#### **Component Sizing**

Sizing of both the motor to be used(BLDC) and sizing of the battery required to supply that motor.

This took into consideration both torque requirements and operation time requirements.

### User experience

Design the systems which which the user interacts with the tricycle.
Starting and Stopping, security locks, speed display, battery display.
Reverse mode engagement and brake lights

#### **PCB Design**

Design of PCB to support all electrical functions e.g brake lights, buzzer, speed display



### KEY METRICS

BLDC Motor Power

Battery Capacity

Top Speed

1.2KW

48V 24AH 16KM/H

Operating time

Max Carrying weight( Rider inclusive)

Charging time

3 HRS

150 KG

5 HRS



### KEY METRICS

**BLDC Motor Price** 

Battery Price

Throtlle Price

30,000

40,000

20,000

PCB & other components price

10,000



### USER INTERACTION



The user is provided with a key for turning the system on or off.

They have a mounted hub for monitoring Speed, and Battery Percentage.

The hub also has provisions for engaging reverse mode.

They also have a charger for charging the battery. This plugs into standard outlets.





# DEEP DIVES

01

Topic 1: PCB Design

02

Topic 2: Speed and Throttle Control



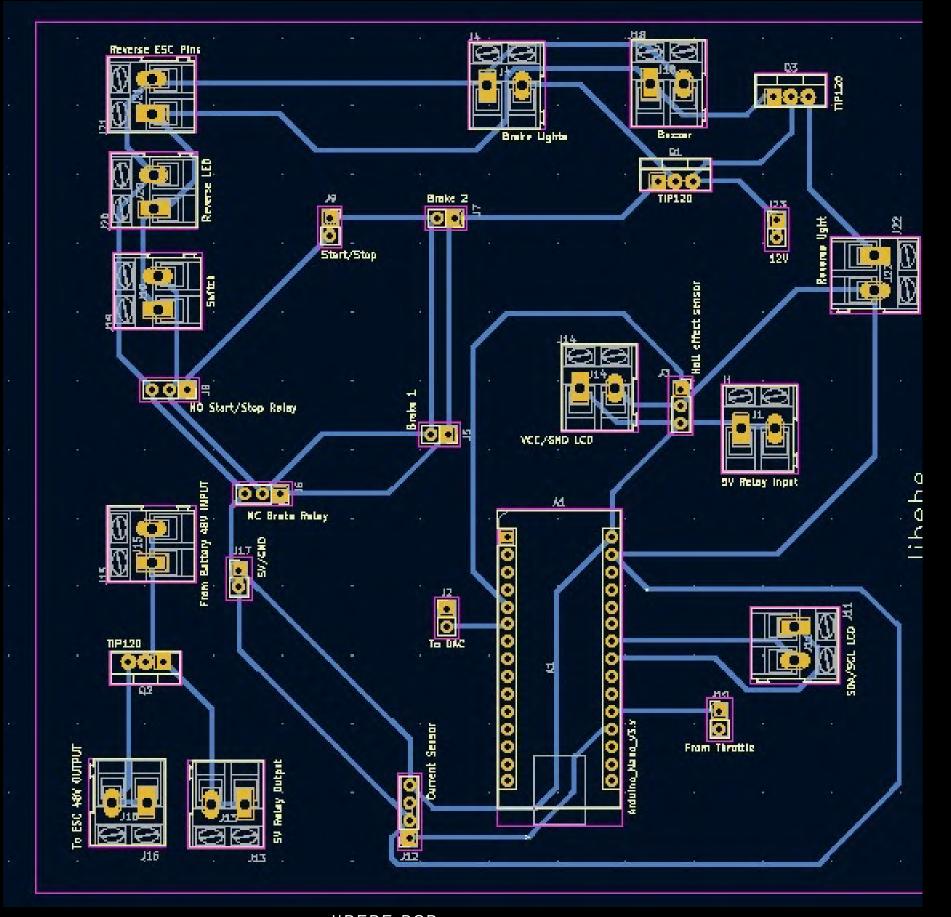
## PGB DESIGN

### What am I seeing?

The final PCB of the Jibebe Tricycle system.

It handles speed and throttle control, braking, power distribution, logic control.





JIBEBE PCB

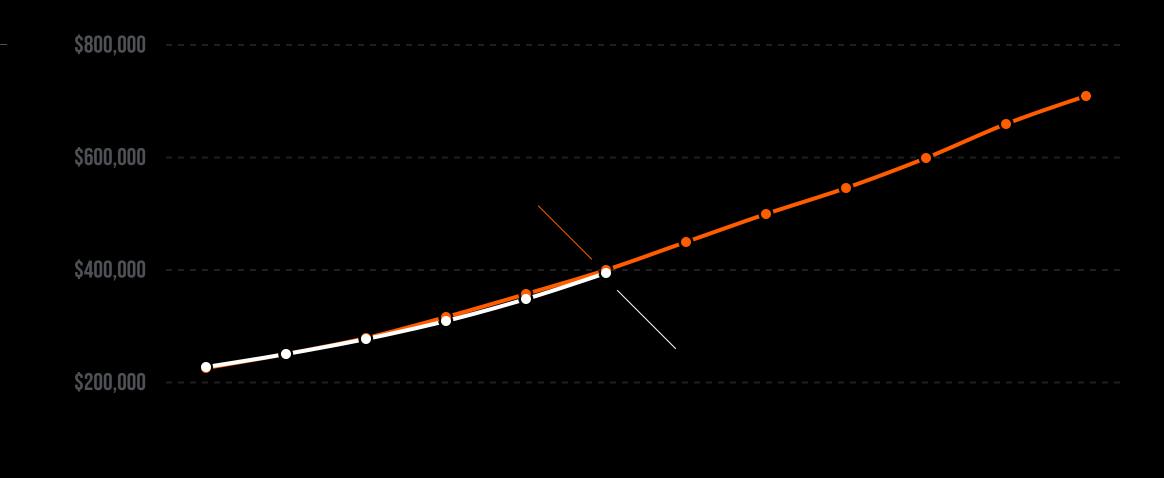
### SPEED AND THROTTLE CONTROL

### What am I seeing?

The team managed to design an innovative constant acceleration linear speed system.

This allowed the tricycle to start and travel smoothly without uncomfortable jerking.

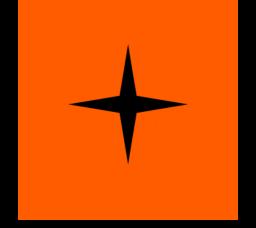
A paper on solving the same phenomenon is being written by the electrical team





# BAGIOR





### ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

#### **Component Sizing**

Sizing of both the motor to be used(BLDC/AC) and sizing of the battery required to supply that motor.

This took into consideration both torque requirements and operation time requirements.

#### User experience

Design the systems which which the user interacts with the tractor.
Starting and Stopping, security locks, speed display, battery display.
Reverse mode engagement and brake lights

#### **PCB Design**

Design of PCB to support all electrical functions e.g brake lights, buzzer, speed display



#### TRACTOR TIMELINE

PHASE I

Major Component sizing and scope of work

PHASE II

Function design and PCB design

PHASE III

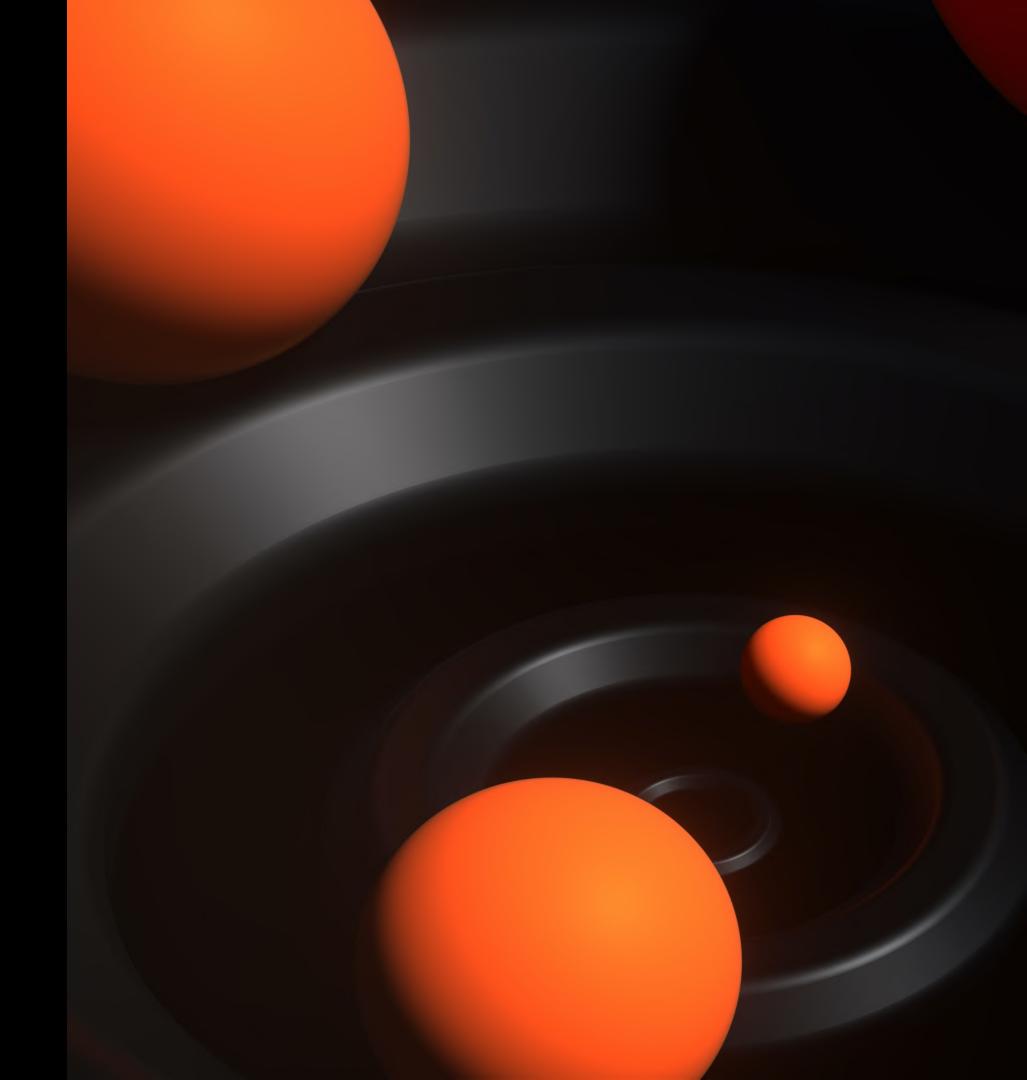
Alpha testing

PHASE IV

Subsystem Integration and Product launch

# OBSTACLES

Lack of availability of required components in the country thus eading to delays in meeting objectives.



## ELECTRICTEAM

