

深度学习框架

主讲: 龙良曲

O PyTorch

Outline

■ PyTorch的发展

• PyTorch与同类框架

■ PyTorch功能演示

Torch

- 2002年 Torch

- 2011年 Torch7

Lua



PyTorch

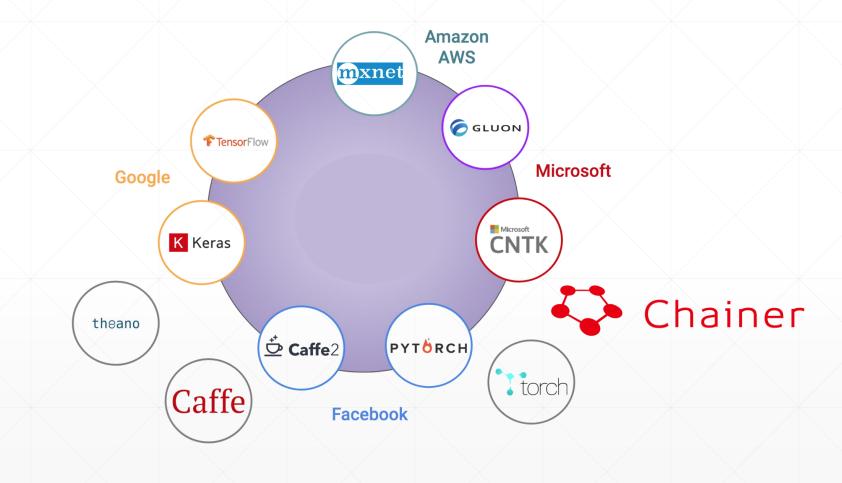
■ 2016.10 发布o.1, THNN后端

■ 2018.12 发布1.0 , CAFFE2后端

• 2019.5 发布1.1

Facebook Al Research

同类框架



大浪淘沙

Google

- Theano
- TensorFlow 1
- TensorFlow 2
- +Keras

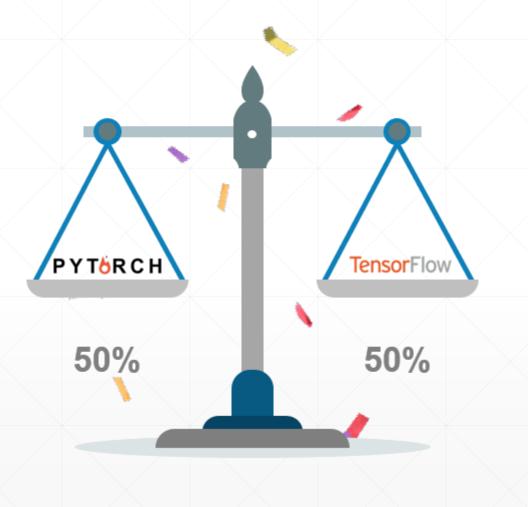
Facebook

- Torch7
- Caffe
- PyTorch+Caffe2

Amazon

MXNet

王者之争



动态图

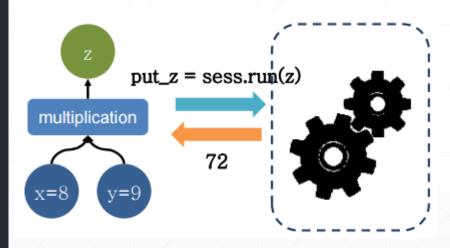
A graph is created on the fly

```
\mathbf{W}_{\!h} h \mathbf{W}_{\!x} \mathbf{x}
```

```
W_h = torch.randn(20, 20, requires_grad=True)
W_x = torch.randn(20, 10, requires_grad=True)
x = torch.randn(1, 10)
prev h = torch.randn(1, 20)
```

静态图

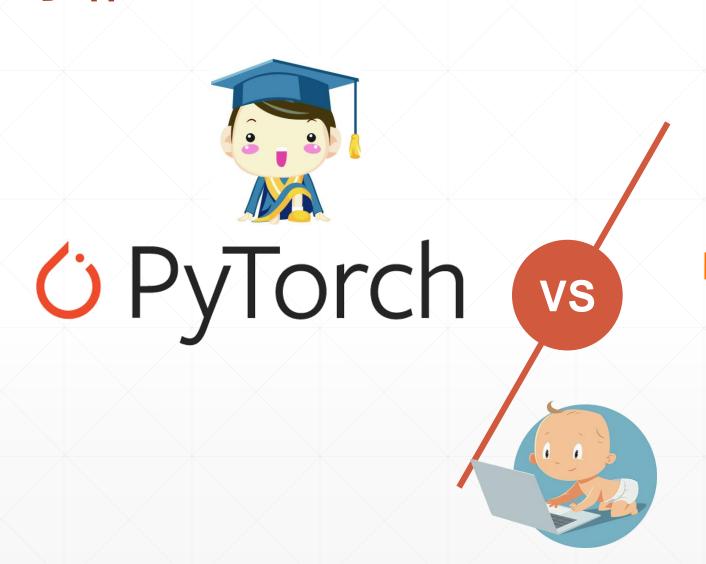
```
x_ph = tf.placeholder(tf.int32, name='x')
y_ph = tf.placeholder(tf.int32,name='y')
z_ph = tf.multiply(a_ph, b_ph, name="x*y")
with tf.Session() as sess:
    z_val = sess.run(z_ph, feed_dict={x_ph: [8], y_ph: [9]})rint(z_val)
```



综合评价

	PyTorch	TensorFlow 1	TensorFlow 2
性能	***	****	****
生态	***	*****	**
工业界	***	*****	**
学术界	****	***	**
上手难度	****	**	***
易用性	****	*	****
兼容性	***	*	*
发展前景	***	0	***

小结





TensorFlow

PyTorch生态

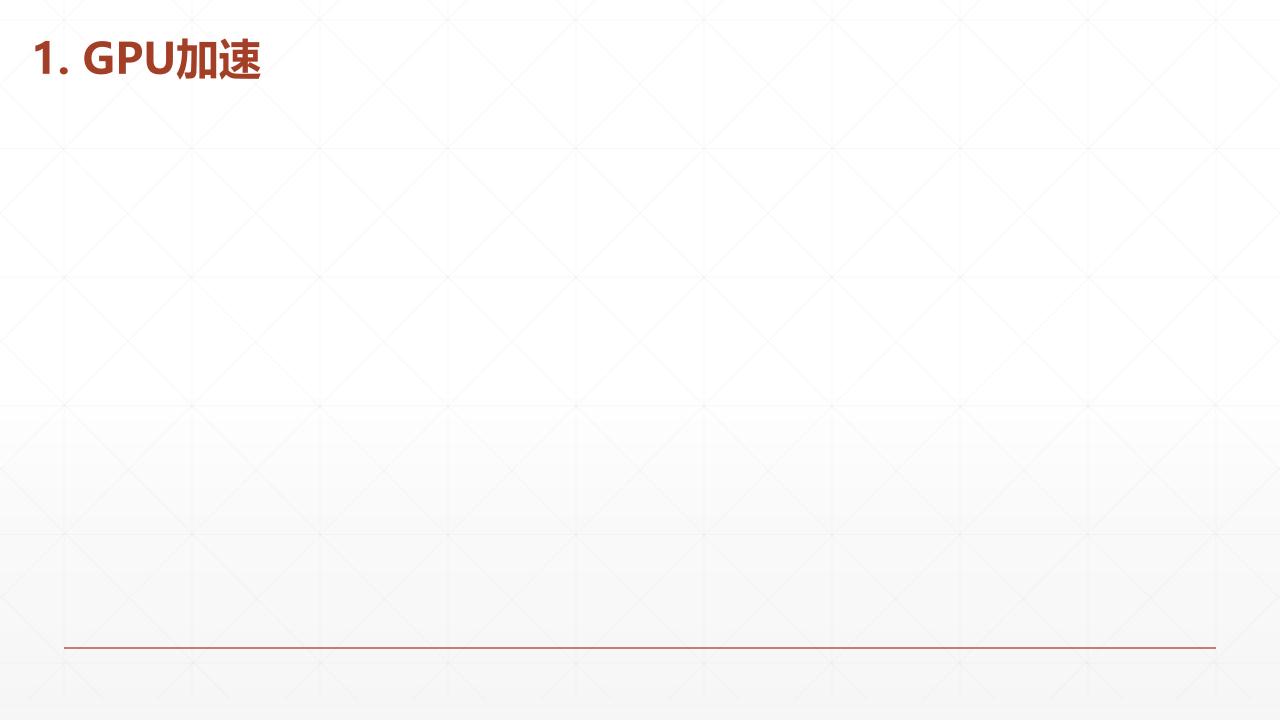


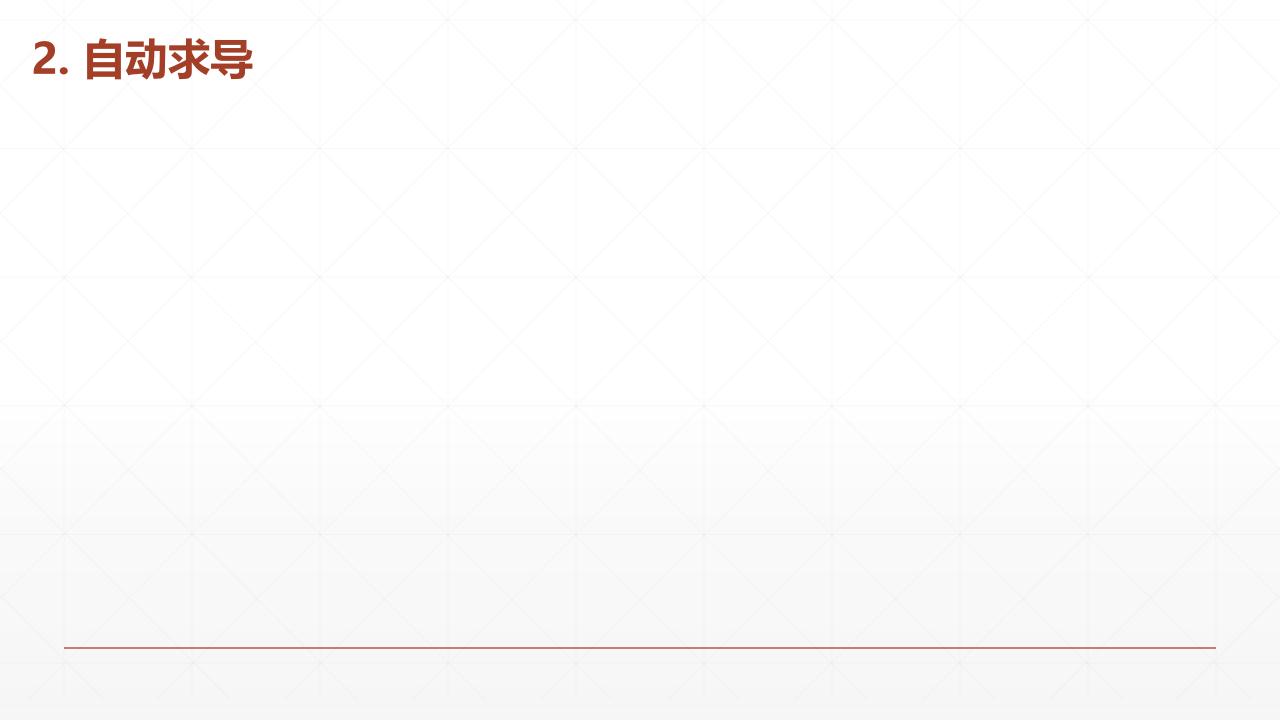
PyTorch能做什么?

• GPU加速

• 自动求导

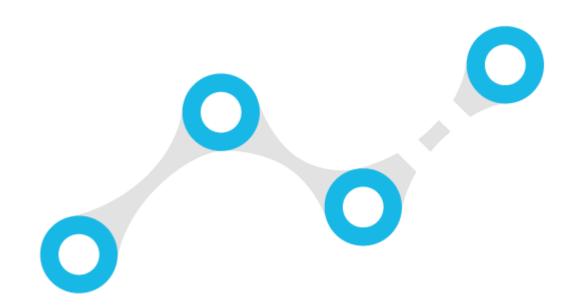
• 常用网络层





3. 常用网络层

- nn.Linear
- nn.Conv2d
- nn.LSTM
- nn.ReLU
- nn.Sigmoid
- nn.Softmax
- nn.CrossEntropyLoss
- nn.MSE



下一课时

开发环境安装

Thank You.