```
In [5]:
          1 ###### {a:4,g:9,i:6,p:213,c=6}
          2 # [4,6,6,9,213]
          3 # [a,c,g,i,p]
            # k=3
          5
            # Li=[]
            # for item in d.items():
          7
             # if item[1]==6:
          8
                    li.append(item[0])
          9
            # li=[i,c]
         10
         11
             def kLargestFrequency(s,k):
                 #Construct the frequency dic
         12
                 unique=[]
         13
         14
                 freq={}
         15
                 for i in s:
         16
                     if i not in unique:
                         freq[i]=s.count(i)
         17
                 values=sorted(freq.values(),reverse=True)
         18
         19
                 uniquevalues=list(set(values))
         20
                 uniquevalues=sorted(uniquevalues,reverse=True)
         21
                 if len(uniquevalues)>=k:
                     kvalue=uniquevalues[k-1]
         22
         23
                 else:
         24
                     return -1
         25
                 for item in freq.items():
         26
                     if item[1]==kvalue:
         27
                         li.append
         28
                 return min(li)
             print(kLargestFrequency([1,2,3,4,2,1,3],4))
         29
```

-1

```
In [7]:
          1
             # Function to find second largest number
          2
          3
             def secondLargest(li):
          4
                 #Convert the list into a unique list
          5
                 unique=[]
          6
                 for n in li:
          7
                      if n not in unique:
          8
                          unique.append(n)
          9
                  unique=sorted(unique,reverse=True)
         10
                 return unique[1]
             secondLargest([1,2,3,4,5,8,7,1,2,3])
         11
         12
         13
             def fifthLeast(li):
                  unique=[]
         14
         15
                 for n in li:
         16
                      if n not in unique:
         17
                          unique.append(n)
         18
                  unique=sorted(unique,reverse=True)
         19
                  return unique[4]
             fifthLeast([1,2,3,4,5,8,7,1,2,3])
         20
         21
         22
             def secondLargest(li):
         23
                 unique=[]
                 for n in li:
         24
         25
                      if n not in unique:
         26
                          unique.append(n)
         27
                 unique=sorted(unique,reverse=True)
                 if len(unique)>=1:
         28
         29
                      return unique[1]
         30
                  return -1
         31
             secondLargest([1,2])
         32
         33
             def kLargest(li):
         34
                 unique=[]
         35
                 k=int(input())
         36
                 for n in li:
         37
                      if n not in unique:
         38
                          unique.append(n)
         39
                 unique=sorted(unique,reverse=True)
                 if len(unique)>=k:
         40
         41
                      return unique[k-1]
         42
                  return -1
         43
             kLargest([1,2,3,4,12,4,5,7,5])
```

3

Out[7]: 5

```
In [8]:
          1
             def kSmallest(li):
                 k=int(input())
          2
          3
                 unique=[]
          4
                 for n in li:
          5
                     if n not in unique:
          6
                          unique.append(n)
          7
                 unique=sorted(unique)
          8
                 if len(unique)>=k:
          9
                     return unique[k-1]
                 return -1
         10
         11
             kSmallest([3,3,9])
        2
Out[8]: 9
In [9]:
             # Function to identify the element with highest frequency in a list
             # If many elements have the highest frequency returns the smallest
          3
             # Highest frequency of following elements([1,2,3,9,8,7,3,4,2,1])->1
          5
             def highestFrequencyElement(li):
          6
                 unique={}
          7
                 for i in li:
                     if i in unique:
          8
          9
                          unique[i]+=1
         10
                     else:
         11
                          unique[i]=1
         12
                 #unique={1:2,2:2,3:2,9:1,8:1,7:,4:1}
         13
                 #Getting all frequencies into list
         14
         15
                 freq=unique.values()
                 maxfreq=max(freq)
         16
         17
         18
                 #Extract all the keys with maxfreq in a list
         19
                 maxfreqkeys=[]
         20
         21
                 #Identify the smallest number
         22
                 for item in unique.items():
         23
                     if item[1]==maxfreq:
                          maxfreqkeys.append(item[0])
         24
```

Select the minimum from the keys with values

print(highestFrequencyElement([1,2,3,9,7,3,4,2,1]))

return min(maxfreqkeys) #minfreqE[k-1]

1

25

262728

29

30

```
In [10]:
              # Function to identify the element with second highest frequency
              # if there are many such elements, return smallest number
           2
           3
              # [1,2,3,2,1,4,4]-->1
           4
           5
              def secondHighest(li):
           6
                  unique={}
           7
                  for n in li:
           8
                       if n in unique:
           9
                           unique[n]+=1
          10
                       else:
          11
                           unique[n]=1
          12
                  print(unique)
          13
                  freq=unique.values()
          14
          15
                  uniquemax=[]
          16
                  for i in freq:
          17
                       if i not in uniquemax:
          18
                           uniquemax.append(i)
          19
                  uniquemax=sorted(uniquemax,reverse=True)
          20
          21
          22
                  secondmax=uniquemax[1]
          23
          24
                  secondmaxkeys=[]
          25
          26
                  for item in unique.items():
          27
                       if item[1]==secondmax:
                           secondmaxkeys.append(item[0])
          28
          29
                  return min(secondmaxkeys)
              print(secondHighest([1,2,3,2,1,4,4,4]))
```

```
{1: 2, 2: 2, 3: 1, 4: 3}
1
```

```
In [2]:
             # Function to identify Kth highest frequency element in the list
             # If there are many such elements, return the smallest number
          2
             \#[9,8,7,6,5,2,3,4,9,6,7,7,7,6,7,6] \rightarrow k=4->2
          3
          4
          5
          6
             def kHighestfreq(li,k):
          7
                  unique={}
          8
                  for n in li:
          9
                      if n in unique:
         10
                          unique[n]+=1
         11
                      else:
         12
                          unique[n]=1
         13
                  freq=unique.values()
         14
         15
                  uniquemax=[]
         16
                  for i in freq:
         17
                      if i not in uniquemax:
         18
                          uniquemax.append(i)
         19
                  uniquemax=sorted(uniquemax,reverse=True)
         20
         21
         22
                  if len(uniquemax)>=k:
         23
                      kmax=uniquemax[k-1]
                      kmaxkeys=[]
         24
                      for item in unique.items():
         25
                          if item[1]==kmax:
         26
         27
                              kmaxkeys.append(item[0])
         28
                      return min(kmaxkeys)
         29
                  return -1
             filename='DataFiles/largest.txt'
         30
         31
             with open(filename, 'r') as f:
                  t=int(f.readline())
         32
         33
                  for i in range(t):
                      li=f.readline()
         34
         35
                      k=int(f.readline())
         36
                      print(kHighestfreq(li,k))
         37
```

s h e w r n k

```
In [13]:
           1
              def kLowestfreq(li):
                  k=int(input())
           2
           3
                  unique={}
           4
                  for n in li:
           5
                       if n in unique:
           6
                           unique[n]+=1
           7
                       else:
           8
                           unique[n]=1
           9
                  print(unique)
          10
          11
                  freq=unique.values()
                  uniquelowest=[]
          12
          13
                  for i in freq:
          14
                       if i not in uniquelowest:
          15
                           uniquelowest.append(i)
                  uniquelowest=sorted(uniquelowest)
          16
          17
                  print(uniquelowest)
          18
          19
          20
                  if len(uniquelowest)>=k:
          21
                       klowest=uniquelowest[k-1]
          22
                       klowestkeys=[]
                       for item in unique.items():
          23
                           if item[1]==klowest:
          24
                               klowestkeys.append(item[0])
          25
          26
                       return min(klowestkeys)
          27
                  return -1
          28
          29
              print(kLowestfreq([9,8,7,6,5,2,3,4,9,6,7,7,7,6,7,6]))
         4
         {9: 2, 8: 1, 7: 5, 6: 4, 5: 1, 2: 1, 3: 1, 4: 1}
         [1, 2, 4, 5]
In [ ]:
           1 #
```