Table 2. Definitions of long-distance movement states manually delineated for American Woodcock.

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| **Class** | **Definition** |
| Summer migration | Post-breeding, southerly movements initiated before Aug. 1 that preclude fall migratory movements. |
| Foray loops | Circular or out-and-back movements with steps ≥16.1 km that result in <16.1 km displacement between the first and last point. Foray loops can occur during any season, provided they are temporally distinct from a bird’s migratory movements. |
| Directional movements | Movements that include step lengths ≥16.1 km and result in ≥16.1 km displacement between the first and last point. These movements follow directions which are not typical of co-occurring seasonal migrations. |