

1)Create singly linked list

```
class Node {
    int data;
    Node next;

    Node(int data) {
        this.data = data;
        this.next = null;
    }
}

class SinglyLinkedList {
    Node head;

    void insertAtEnd(int data) {
        Node newNode = new Node(data);
        if (head == null) {
            head = newNode;
            return;
        }
        Node temp = head;
        while (temp.next != null) {
            temp = temp.next;
        }
        temp.next = newNode;
    }

    void insertAtBeginning(int data) {
        Node newNode = new Node(data);
        newNode.next = head;
        head = newNode;
    }

    void deleteByKey(int key) {
```

```

        if (head == null) return;
        if (head.data == key) {
            head = head.next;
            return;
        }
        Node temp = head;
        while (temp.next != null && temp.next.data != key) {
            temp = temp.next;
        }
        if (temp.next != null) {
            temp.next = temp.next.next;
        }
    }

    void display() {
        Node temp = head;
        while (temp != null) {
            System.out.print(temp.data + " ");
            temp = temp.next;
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SinglyLinkedList list = new SinglyLinkedList();
        list.insertAtEnd(10);
        list.insertAtEnd(20);
        list.insertAtBeginning(5);
        list.display();
        list.deleteByKey(20);
        list.display();
    }
}

```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X  +  v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4460]
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C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\5>javac Main.java

C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\5>java Main
5 10 20
5 10

C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\5>|
```

Time Complexity:

Insert at the end: $O(n)$

Insert at the beginning: $O(1)$

Delete by key: $O(n)$

Display: $O(n)$

2)Creation of doubly linked list

```
class DoublyNode {
    int data;
    DoublyNode prev, next;

    DoublyNode(int data) {
        this.data = data;
        this.prev = null;
        this.next = null;
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

```
class DoublyLinkedList {  
    DoublyNode head;  
  
    void insertAtEnd(int data) {  
        DoublyNode newNode = new DoublyNode(data);  
        if (head == null) {  
            head = newNode;  
            return;  
        }  
        DoublyNode temp = head;  
        while (temp.next != null) {  
            temp = temp.next;  
        }  
        temp.next = newNode;  
        newNode.prev = temp;  
    }  
  
    void insertAtBeginning(int data) {  
        DoublyNode newNode = new DoublyNode(data);  
        if (head != null) {  
            head.prev = newNode;  
        }  
        newNode.next = head;  
        head = newNode;  
    }  
  
    void deleteByKey(int key) {  
        if (head == null) return;  
        if (head.data == key) {  
            head = head.next;  
            if (head != null) head.prev = null;  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

    }
    DoublyNode temp = head;
    while (temp != null && temp.data != key) {
        temp = temp.next;
    }
    if (temp != null) {
        if (temp.next != null) temp.next.prev = temp;
        if (temp.prev != null) temp.prev.next = temp;
    }
}

void displayForward() {
    DoublyNode temp = head;
    while (temp != null) {
        System.out.print(temp.data + " ");
        temp = temp.next;
    }
    System.out.println();
}

void displayBackward() {
    if (head == null) return;
    DoublyNode temp = head;
    while (temp.next != null) {
        temp = temp.next;
    }
    while (temp != null) {
        System.out.print(temp.data + " ");
        temp = temp.prev;
    }
    System.out.println();
}
}

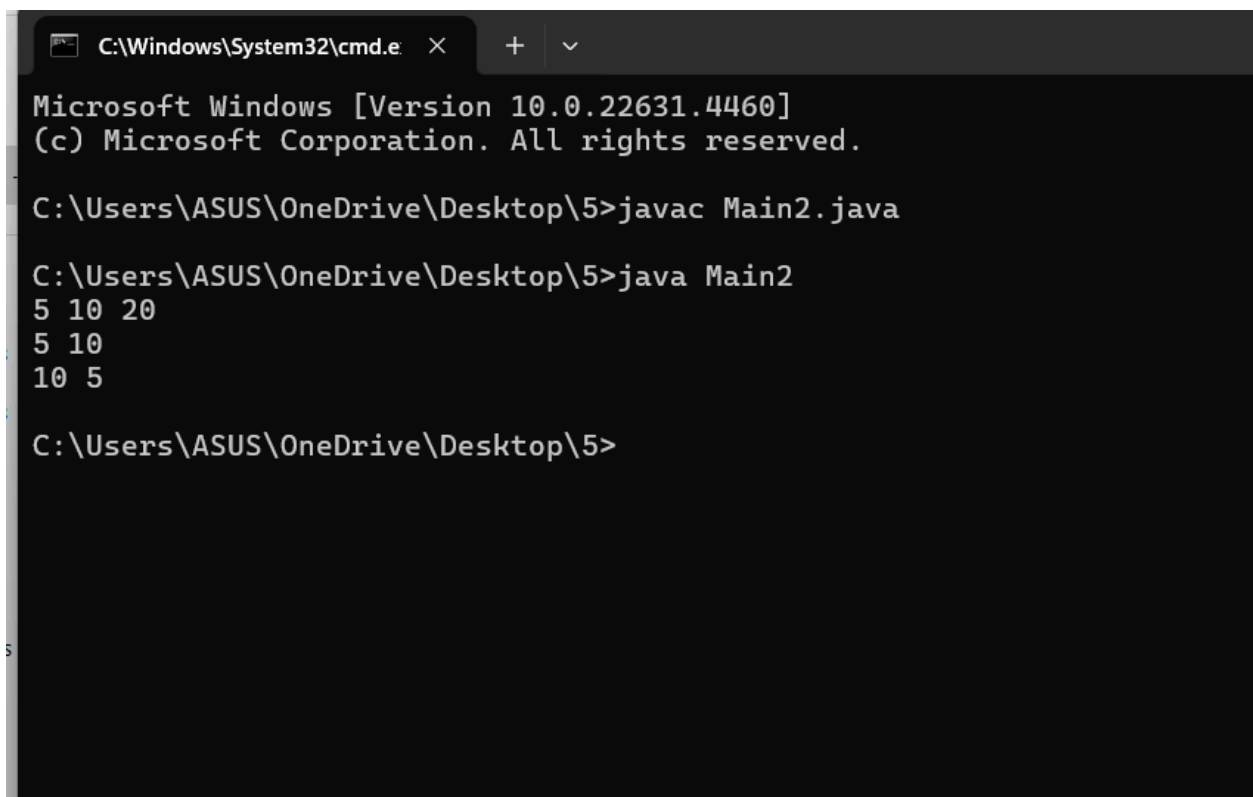
```

```

public class Main {

```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    DoublyLinkedList list = new DoublyLinkedList();  
    list.insertAtEnd(10);  
    list.insertAtEnd(20);  
    list.insertAtBeginning(5);  
    list.displayForward();  
    list.deleteByKey(20);  
    list.displayForward();  
    list.displayBackward();  
}  
}
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window with the following text:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X  +  v  
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4460]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\5>javac Main2.java  
C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\5>java Main2  
5 10 20  
5 10  
10 5  
C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\5>
```

Time Complexity:

Insert at the end: $O(n)$

Insert at the beginning: $O(1)$

Delete by key: $O(n)$

Display forward/backward: $O(n)$

3)insertion,deletion,deleting from middle

```
class DoublyNode {  
    int data;  
    DoublyNode prev, next;
```

```
    DoublyNode(int data) {  
        this.data = data;  
        this.prev = null;  
        this.next = null;  
    }  
}
```

```
class DoublyLinkedList {  
    DoublyNode head;
```

```
    void insertAtBeginning(int data) {  
        DoublyNode newNode = new DoublyNode(data);  
        if (head != null) {  
            head.prev = newNode;  
        }  
        newNode.next = head;  
        head = newNode;  
    }
```

```
    void insertAtEnd(int data) {  
        DoublyNode newNode = new DoublyNode(data);  
        if (head == null) {  
            head = newNode;  
            return;  
        }  
    }
```

```
DoublyNode temp = head;
while (temp.next != null) {
    temp = temp.next;
}
temp.next = newNode;
newNode.prev = temp;
}
```

```
void deleteFromBeginning() {
    if (head == null) return;
    head = head.next;
    if (head != null) {
        head.prev = null;
    }
}
```

```
void deleteFromEnd() {
    if (head == null) return;
    if (head.next == null) {
        head = null;
        return;
    }
    DoublyNode temp = head;
    while (temp.next != null) {
        temp = temp.next;
    }
    temp.prev.next = null;
}
```

```
void deleteFromMiddle(int key) {
    if (head == null) return;
    if (head.data == key) {
        deleteFromBeginning();
        return;
    }
}
```



```

DoublyNode temp = head;
while (temp != null && temp.data != key) {
    temp = temp.next;
}
if (temp != null) {
    if (temp.next != null) temp.next.prev = temp;
    if (temp.prev != null) temp.prev.next = temp;
}
}

```

```

void displayForward() {
    DoublyNode temp = head;
    while (temp != null) {
        System.out.print(temp.data + " ");
        temp = temp.next;
    }
    System.out.println();
}
}

```

```

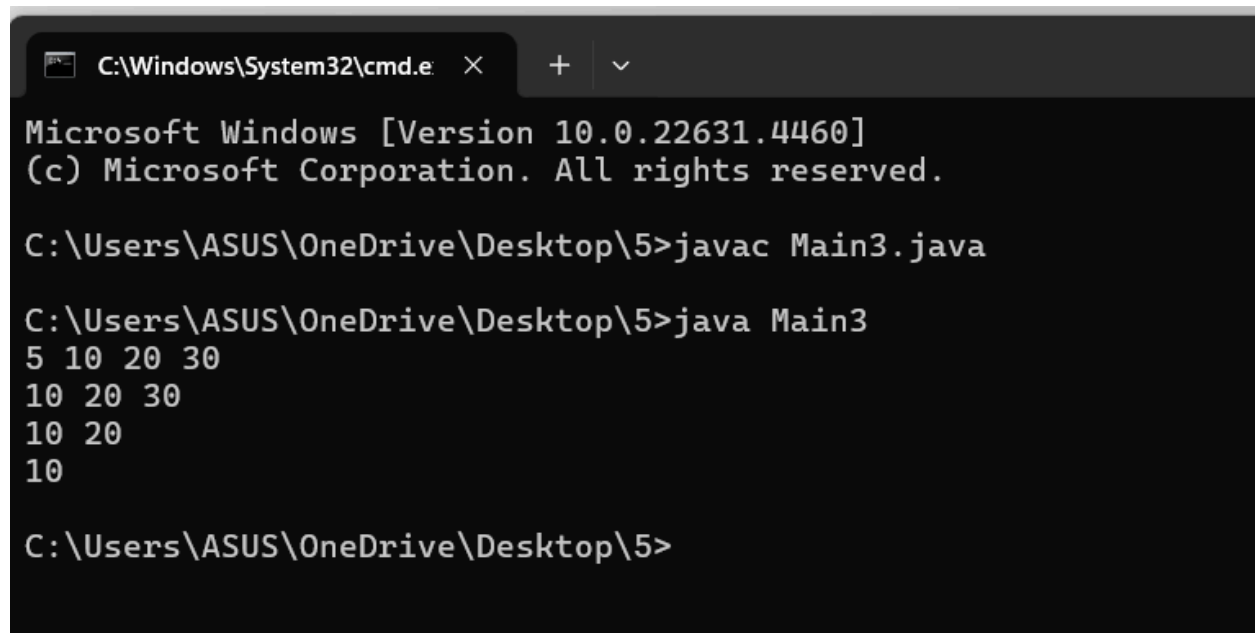
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        DoublyLinkedList list = new DoublyLinkedList();
        list.insertAtBeginning(10);
        list.insertAtEnd(20);
        list.insertAtEnd(30);
        list.insertAtBeginning(5);
        list.displayForward();

        list.deleteFromBeginning();
        list.displayForward();

        list.deleteFromEnd();
        list.displayForward();
    }
}

```

```
list.deleteFromMiddle(20);  
list.displayForward();  
}  
}
```



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X  +  v  
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4460]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\5>javac Main3.java  
  
C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\5>java Main3  
5 10 20 30  
10 20 30  
10 20  
10  
  
C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\5>
```

Time Complexity

Insert at beginning: $O(1)$

Insert at end: $O(n)$

Delete from beginning: $O(1)$

Delete from end: $O(n)$

Delete from middle: $O(n)$

Display forward: $O(n)$.