



Performance

Accessibility

Best Practices

SEO

PWA



Performance

Values are estimated and may vary. The [performance score is calculated](#) directly from these metrics. See [calculator](#).

▲ 0–49■ 50–89● 90–100

METRICS

[Expand view](#)

● First Contentful Paint

1.7 s

● Time to Interactive

2.5 s

● Speed Index

2.2 s

■ Total Blocking Time

260 ms

▲ Largest Contentful Paint

4.3 s

■ Cumulative Layout Shift

0.148[View Treemap](#)Show audits relevant to: [All](#) [FCP](#) [TBT](#) [LCP](#) [CLS](#)

OPPORTUNITIES

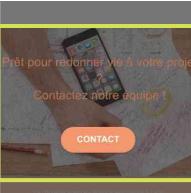
Opportunity

Estimated Savings

15 s ^

▲ Serve images in next-gen formats



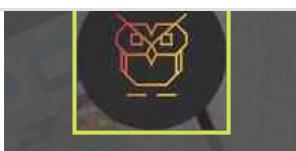
URL	Resource Size	Potential Savings
 <p>Nous souhaitons aider les entreprises de la région Lyonnaise à se développer et...</p> <pre><div class="bloc tc-white bgc-atomic-tangerine bg-presentation d-bloc bloc-bg-texture ..." id="bloc-3-what-i-do"></pre>	...img/image-de-presentation.bmp (ezovn.github.io)	2,101.9 KiB 1,764.4 KiB
 <p>Prêt pour redonner vie à votre projet ? Contactez notre équipe ! CONTACT</p> <pre><div class="bloc bgc-dark-slate-blue bg-banniere d-bloc bloc-bg-texture texture-paper" id="bloc-5-cta"></pre>	...img/la-chouette-agence-banniere.jpg (ezovn.github.io)	600.3 KiB 516.4 KiB
 <p>paris web design logo agence web meilleure agence, Création d'un site web pour ...</p> <pre></pre>	...img/4.bmp (ezovn.github.io)	219.8 KiB 200.6 KiB



	design logo agence web meilleure agence et		266.5 KiB	167.9 KiB
refonte site web journal	...img/1.jpg (ezovn.github.io)			
alt="paris web design logo agence web meilleure agence et refonte site web jour..." class="img-responsive portfolio-thumb">				
	paris web design logo agence web meilleure agence,	...img/3.bmp (ezovn.github.io)	167.1 KiB	152.2 KiB
Création d'un site web pour ...				
class="img-responsive portfolio-thumb" alt="paris web design logo agence web meilleure agence, Création d'un site web ...">				
	paris web design logo agence web meilleure agence,	...img/texture-paper.png (ezovn.github.io)	93.9 KiB	66.5 KiB
Création d'un site web pour ...				
class="img-responsive portfolio-thumb" alt="paris web design logo agence web meilleure agence, Création d'un site web ...">	...img/2.jpg (ezovn.github.io)	106.7 KiB	62.9 KiB	

Resource Potential

URI



cn
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ett
e
agence, agence web paris,
création logo paris
``

...img/logo.png (ezovn.github.io)

24.4 KiB

21.8 KiB



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de

sign logo agence web meilleure
agence
``

...img/la-chouette-
agence.png (ezovn.github.io)

26.6 KiB

21.6 KiB

▲ Efficiently encode images

11.85

s

Optimized images load faster and consume less cellular data. [Learn more](#).

Resource Size Potential Savings

URL

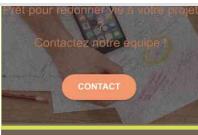


Nous souhaitons aider
les entreprises de la
région Lyonnaise à se
développer et...
`<div class="bloc
tc-white bgc-atomic-
tangerine bg-presentation d-
bloc bloc-bg-texture ..."
id="bloc-3-what-i-do">`

...img/image-de-
presentation.bmp (ezovn.github.io)

2,101.9 KiB

1,595.6 KiB

	URI	Resource	Potential
	 <p>redonner vie à votre projet ? Contactez notre équipe ! CONTACT <pre><div class="bloc bgc-dark-slate-blue bg-banniere d-bloc bloc-bg-texture texture-paper" id="bloc-5-cta"></pre>  <p>paris web design logo agence web meilleure agence, Création d'un site web pour ... <pre></pre>  <p>paris web design logo agence web meilleure agence, Création d'un site web pour ... <pre></pre> </p></p></p>	...img/la-chouette-agence-banniere.jpg (ezovn.github.io) 600.3 KiB ...img/4.bmp (ezovn.github.io) 219.8 KiB ...img/3.bmp (ezovn.github.io) 167.1 KiB	388.1 KiB 182.9 KiB 134.6 KiB

URI	Resource	Potential
 <p>design logo agence web meilleure agence et refonte site web journal <code></code></p>	...img/1.jpg (ezovn.github.io)	266.5 KiB 33.8 KiB
 <p>paris web design logo agence web meilleure agence, Création d'un site web pour ... <code></code></p>	...img/2.jpg (ezovn.github.io)	106.7 KiB 14.1 KiB

■ Eliminate render-blocking resources 0.74 s ^

Resources are blocking the first paint of your page. Consider delivering critical JS/CSS inline and deferring all non-critical JS/styles. [Learn more.](#) [FCP](#) [LCP](#)

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
...css/bootstrap.css (ezovn.github.io)	22.2 KiB	300 ms
/P4_la_chouette_agence/style.css (ezovn.github.io)	4.6 KiB	150 ms
...js/jquery-2.1.0.js (ezovn.github.io)	35.5 KiB	150 ms
...js/blocs.js (ezovn.github.io)	3.8 KiB	150 ms

■ Properly size images 0.45 s ^

Serve images that are appropriately-sized to save cellular data and improve load time. [Learn more.](#)

Resource Potential

URI		Resource	Potential
	76	84	92
	78		PWA
logo agence web meilleure agence et refonte site web journal			
alt="paris web design logo agence web meilleure agence et refonte site web jour..." class="img-responsive portfolio-thumb">	...img/1.jpg (ezovn.github.io)	266.5 KiB	67.7 KiB

Reduce unused JavaScript 0.3 s ▾

Reduce unused JavaScript and defer loading scripts until they are required to decrease bytes consumed by network activity. [Learn more.](#) LCP

Show 3rd-party resources (1)

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
/gtag/js?id=G-2HGG4VZ7JL (www.googletagmanager.com)	61.1 KiB	25.9 KiB
...js/jquery-2.1.0.js (ezovn.github.io)	35.5 KiB	23.1 KiB

These suggestions can help your page load faster. They don't [directly affect](#) the Performance score.

DIAGNOSTICS

⚠ Serve static assets with an efficient cache policy — 24 resources found ▲

A long cache lifetime can speed up repeat visits to your page. [Learn more.](#)

URL	Cache TTL	Transfer Size
...img/image-de-presentation.bmp (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	2,102 KiB
...img/la-chouette-agence-banniere.jpg (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	601 KiB
...img/1.jpg (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	267 KiB
...img/4.bmp (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	220 KiB
...img/3.bmp (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	167 KiB

URL

Cache Transfer



...img/texture-paper.png (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	95 KiB
...fonts/fontawesome-webfont.woff2?v=4.7.0 (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	76 KiB
...fonts/et-line.woff (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	55 KiB
...js/jquery-2.1.0.js (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	36 KiB
...img/la-chouette-agence.png (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	27 KiB
...img/logo.png (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	25 KiB
...css/bootstrap.css (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	22 KiB
...js/gmaps.js (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	15 KiB
...img/citation.png (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	12 KiB
...js/bootstrap.js (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	12 KiB
...img/title.png (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	10 KiB
...img/title2.png (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	8 KiB
...css/font-awesome.css (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	8 KiB
...js/jquery.touchSwipe.js (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	6 KiB
/P4_la_chouette_agence/style.css (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	5 KiB
...js/blocs.js (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	4 KiB
...css/et-line.css (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	2 KiB
...img/lines-h2-bg.png (ezovn.github.io)	10 m	2 KiB

⚠ Ensure text remains visible during webfont load



Leverage the font-display CSS feature to ensure text is user-visible while webfonts are loading.

[Learn more](#). FCP LCP

URL	Potential Savings
...fonts/et-line.woff (ezovn.github.io)	310 ms
...fonts/fontawesome-webfont.woff2?v=4.7.0 (ezovn.github.io)	210 ms



Image elements do not have explicit `width` and `height`

76

84

92

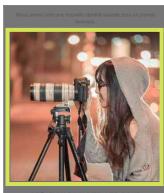
78

PWA

URL



paris web design logo agence web meilleure
agence et refonte site web journal
``



paris web design logo agence web meilleure
agence, Création d'un site web pour ...
``

...img/citation.png (ezovn.github.io)



agence web, agence web paris, web design
paris, stratégie web
``

...img/title.png (ezovn.github.io)



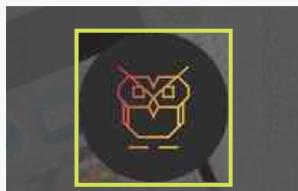
agence web, agence web paris, web design
paris, stratégie web
``

...img/title2.png (ezovn.github.io)

URL



``



La chouette agence, agence web paris, création logo paris
``

Avoid enormous network payloads — Total size was 3,948 KiB

Large network payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load times.

[Learn more](#). LCP

Show 3rd-party resources (1)

URL	Transfer Size
<code>...img/image-de-presentation.bmp</code> (ezovn.github.io)	2,101.9 KiB
<code>...img/la-chouette-agence-banniere.jpg</code> (ezovn.github.io)	600.9 KiB
<code>...img/1.jpg</code> (ezovn.github.io)	267.2 KiB
<code>...img/4.bmp</code> (ezovn.github.io)	219.8 KiB
<code>...img/3.bmp</code> (ezovn.github.io)	167.1 KiB
<code>...img/2.jpg</code> (ezovn.github.io)	107.4 KiB
<code>...img/texture-paper.png</code> (ezovn.github.io)	94.6 KiB
<code>...fonts/fontawesome-webfont.woff2?v=4.7.0</code> (ezovn.github.io)	76.0 KiB
<code>/gtag/js?id=G-2HGG4VZ7JL</code> (www.googletagmanager.com)	61.1 KiB
<code>...fonts/et-line.woff</code> (ezovn.github.io)	54.6 KiB

First Contentful Paint (3G) — 3209 ms

First Contentful Paint 3G marks the time at which the first text or image is painted while on a 3G network. [Learn more](#).

○ Avoid chaining critical requests — 8 chains found ^



download of unnecessary resources to improve page load. [Learn more](#). FCP LCP

Maximum critical path latency: **800 ms**

Initial Navigation



○ Keep request counts low and transfer sizes small — 27 requests • 3,948 KiB ^

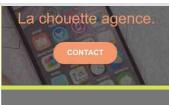
To set budgets for the quantity and size of page resources, add a budget.json file. [Learn more](#).

Resource Type	Requests	Transfer Size
Total	27	3,948.4 KiB
Image	13	3,643.6 KiB
Script	6	133.3 KiB
Font	2	130.7 KiB
Stylesheet	4	36.8 KiB
Document	1	4.1 KiB
Media	0	0.0 KiB
Other	1	0.0 KiB
Third-party	2	61.1 KiB

○ Largest Contentful Paint element — 1 element found ^

This is the largest contentful element painted within the viewport. [Learn More](#) LCP

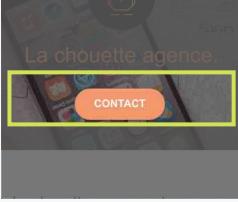
Element



```
texture texture... id="bloc-1-hero">
```

Avoid large layout shifts — 5 elements found ^

These DOM elements contribute most to the CLS of the page. [CLS](#)

Element	CLS Contribution
 WEB DESIGN Que vous ayez un site web qui a besoin d'un rafraîchissement ou que... <code><div class="bloc bgc-white l-bloc" id="bloc-2-services"></code>	0.069
 WEB DESIGN Que vous ayez un site web qui a besoin d'un rafraîchissement ou que... <code><div class="row voffset-lg med-width-whitespace"></code>	0.032
 CONTACT <code><div class="text-center"></code>	0.029
 La chouette agence. <code><h1 class="text-center hero-bloc-text tc-white "></code>	0.014
 STRATÉGIE Plutôt que de suggérer des designs à la mode, nous travaillerons av... <code><div class="col-sm-4"></code>	0.004

Avoid long main-thread tasks — 6 long tasks found ^

Lists the longest tasks on the main thread, useful for identifying worst contributors to input delay.

[Learn more](#) [TBT](#)

Show 3rd-party resources (2)

URL	Start Time	Duration
76	84	92
78	PWA	
https://ezovn.github.io/P4_la_chouette_agence/index.html (ezovn.github.io)	1,072 ms	107 ms
/gtag/js?id=G-2HGG4VZ7JL (www.googletagmanager.com)	2,391 ms	153 ms
/P4_la_chouette_agence/index.html (ezovn.github.io)	888 ms	141 ms
/gtag/js?id=G-2HGG4VZ7JL (www.googletagmanager.com)	2,309 ms	82 ms
/P4_la_chouette_agence/index.html (ezovn.github.io)	780 ms	58 ms

More information about the performance of your application. These numbers don't [directly affect](#) the Performance score.

PASSED AUDITS (24)

[Hide](#)

● Defer offscreen images



Consider lazy-loading offscreen and hidden images after all critical resources have finished loading to lower time to interactive. [Learn more](#).

● Minify CSS — Potential savings of 4 KiB



Minifying CSS files can reduce network payload sizes. [Learn more](#). [FCP](#) [LCP](#)

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
...css/bootstrap.css (ezovn.github.io)	22.2 KiB	4.4 KiB

● Minify JavaScript — Potential savings of 22 KiB



Minifying JavaScript files can reduce payload sizes and script parse time. [Learn more](#). [FCP](#) [LCP](#)

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
...js/jquery-2.1.0.js (ezovn.github.io)	35.5 KiB	14.6 KiB
...js/gmaps.js (ezovn.github.io)	14.9 KiB	4.7 KiB
...js/bootstrap.js (ezovn.github.io)	11.6 KiB	3.2 KiB

● Reduce unused CSS — Potential savings of 21 KiB



Reduce unused rules from stylesheets and defer CSS not used for above-the-fold content to



URL

Size Savings

...css/bootstrap.css (ezovn.github.io)

22.2 KiB 21.4 KiB

● Enable text compression

Text-based resources should be served with compression (gzip, deflate or brotli) to minimize total network bytes. [Learn more](#). [FCP](#) [LCP](#)

● Preconnect to required origins

Consider adding `preconnect` or `dns-prefetch` resource hints to establish early connections to important third-party origins. [Learn more](#). [FCP](#) [LCP](#)

● Initial server response time was short — Root document took 140 ms

Keep the server response time for the main document short because all other requests depend on it. [Learn more](#). [FCP](#) [LCP](#)

URL

Time Spent

/P4_la_chouette_agence/index.html (ezovn.github.io)

140 ms

● Avoid multiple page redirects

Redirects introduce additional delays before the page can be loaded. [Learn more](#). [FCP](#) [LCP](#)

○ Preload key requests

Consider using ``<link rel=preload>`` to prioritize fetching resources that are currently requested later in page load. [Learn more](#). [FCP](#) [LCP](#)

● Use video formats for animated content

Large GIFs are inefficient for delivering animated content. Consider using MPEG4/WebM videos for animations and PNG/WebP for static images instead of GIF to save network bytes. [Learn more](#) [LCP](#)



Remove large, duplicate JavaScript modules from bundles to reduce unnecessary bytes consumed by network activity. [TBT](#)

● Avoid serving legacy JavaScript to modern browsers

Polyfills and transforms enable legacy browsers to use new JavaScript features. However, many aren't necessary for modern browsers. For your bundled JavaScript, adopt a modern script deployment strategy using module/nomodule feature detection to reduce the amount of code shipped to modern browsers, while retaining support for legacy browsers. [Learn More](#) [TBT](#)

○ Preload Largest Contentful Paint image

Preload the image used by the LCP element in order to improve your LCP time. [Learn more](#). [LCP](#)

● Avoids an excessive DOM size — 174 elements

A large DOM will increase memory usage, cause longer [style calculations](#), and produce costly [layout reflows](#). [Learn more](#). [TBT](#)

Statistic	Element	Value
Total DOM Elements		174
Maximum DOM Depth		div.col-sm-3 > div.text-center > a.social > span.fa <code></code>
Maximum Child Elements		annuaireagence.com annuaireseo.com annuairemarketing.com 123seo.com 123site.com... <code></code>

○ User Timing marks and measures

Consider instrumenting your app with the User Timing API to measure your app's real-world performance during key user experiences. [Learn more](#).

● JavaScript execution time — 0.4 s



Smaller JS payloads helps with this. [Learn more](#) [TBT]

Show 3rd-party resources (1)

URL	Total CPU Time	Script Evaluation	Script Parse
/P4_la_chouette_agence/index.html (ezovn.github.io)	732 ms	18 ms	9 ms
Unattributable	445 ms	14 ms	1 ms
/gtag/js?id=G-2HGG4VZ7JL (www.googletagmanager.com)	265 ms	245 ms	13 ms
...js/jquery-2.1.0.js (ezovn.github.io)	157 ms	125 ms	14 ms

● Minimizes main-thread work — 1.7 s

Consider reducing the time spent parsing, compiling and executing JS. You may find delivering smaller JS payloads helps with this. [Learn more](#) [TBT]

Category	Time Spent
Other	556 ms
Script Evaluation	438 ms
Rendering	316 ms
Style & Layout	281 ms
Parse HTML & CSS	85 ms
Script Parsing & Compilation	53 ms

● Minimize third-party usage — Third-party code blocked the main thread for 110 ms

Third-party code can significantly impact load performance. Limit the number of redundant third-party providers and try to load third-party code after your page has primarily finished loading.

[Learn more](#) [TBT]

Third-Party	Transfer Size	Main-Thread Blocking Time
Google Tag Manager	61 KiB	113 ms
/gtag/js?id=G-2HGG4VZ7JL (www.googletagmanager.com)	61 KiB	113 ms
Google Analytics	0 KiB	0 ms

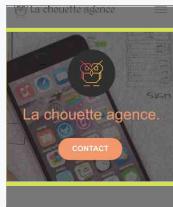
○ Lazy load third-party resources with facades



● Largest Contentful Paint image was not lazily loaded

Above-the-fold images that are lazily loaded render later in the page lifecycle, which can delay the largest contentful paint. [Learn more](#).

Element



La chouette agence. CONTACT

```
<div class="bloc bgc-dark-slate-blue bg-banniere d-bloc bg-t-edge bloc-bg-texture text..." id="bloc-1-hero">
```

● Uses passive listeners to improve scrolling performance

Consider marking your touch and wheel event listeners as `passive` to improve your page's scroll performance. [Learn more](#).

● Avoids `document.write()`

For users on slow connections, external scripts dynamically injected via `document.write()` can delay page load by tens of seconds. [Learn more](#).

○ Avoid non-composited animations

Animations which are not composited can be janky and increase CLS. [Learn more](#) [CLS]

● Has a `<meta name="viewport">` tag with `width` or `initial-scale`

A `<meta name="viewport">` not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents a 300 millisecond delay to user input. [Learn more](#) [TBT]



Accessibility

These checks highlight opportunities to [improve the accessibility of your web app](#). Only a subset of accessibility issues can be automatically detected so manual testing is also encouraged.

CONTRAST

- ⚠ Background and foreground colors do not have a sufficient contrast ratio.

Low-contrast text is difficult or impossible for many users to read. [Learn more.](#)

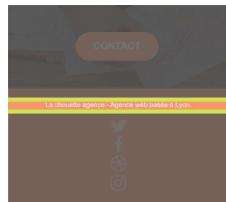
Failing Elements



Agence web à paris, stratégie web, web design, illustrations, design de site we...
`<div class="keywords" style="color:#cccccc;font-size:1px;">`



Agence web à paris, stratégie web, web design, illustrations, design de site we...
`<div class="bloc bgc-white l-bloc " id="bloc-0">`



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon.
`<p class="text-center white">`



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...
`<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">`



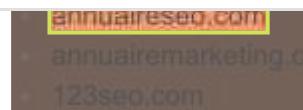
voiture.com
``

Failing Elements



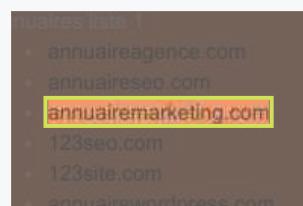
Image	Link	Description
	pizza.com	La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w... <div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
	matoiture.com	La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w... <div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
	immobilierseo.com	La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w... <div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
	annuaireagence.com	La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w... <div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">

Failing Elements



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```



annuairemarketing.com

```
<a href="annuairemarketing.com">
```



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```



123seo.com

```
<a href="123seoture.com">
```



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```



123site.com

```
<a href="123site.com">
```



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```

Failing Elements



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```



meilleuresagencesparis.com

```
<a href="meilleuresagencesparis.com">
```



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```



listeseo.com

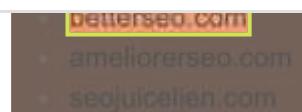
```
<a href="listeseo.com">
```



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```

Failing Elements



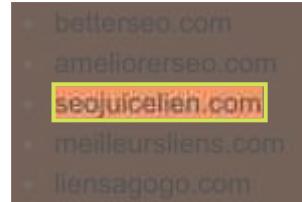
La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

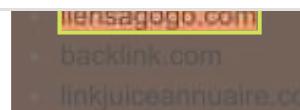
```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

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Failing Elements



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...
`<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">`



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...
`<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">`



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La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...
`<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">`

Failing Elements



La chouette agence - Agence web basée à Lyon. Agence web à paris, stratégie w...

```
<div class="bloc bgc-atomic-tangerine d-bloc" id="bloc-8">
```

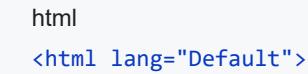
These are opportunities to improve the legibility of your content.

INTERNATIONALIZATION AND LOCALIZATION

⚠️ `<html>` element does not have a valid value for its `[lang]` attribute.

Specifying a valid [BCP 47 language](#) helps screen readers announce text properly. [Learn more.](#)

Failing Elements



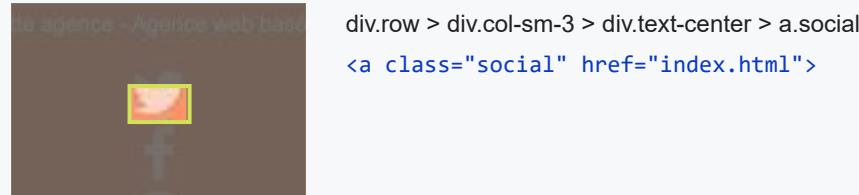
These are opportunities to improve the interpretation of your content by users in different locales.

NAMES AND LABELS

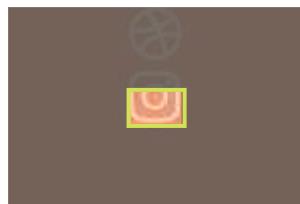
⚠️ Links do not have a discernible name

Link text (and alternate text for images, when used as links) that is discernible, unique, and focusable improves the navigation experience for screen reader users. [Learn more.](#)

Failing Elements



Failing Elements



div.row > div.col-sm-3 > div.text-center > a.social

div.row > div.col-sm-3 > div.text-center > a.social

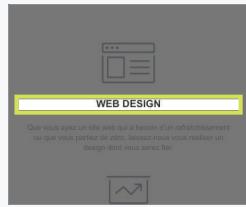
These are opportunities to improve the semantics of the controls in your application. This may enhance the experience for users of assistive technology, like a screen reader.

NAVIGATION

⚠ Heading elements are not in a sequentially-descending order ^

Properly ordered headings that do not skip levels convey the semantic structure of the page, making it easier to navigate and understand when using assistive technologies. [Learn more](#).

Failing Elements



WEB DESIGN

<h3 class="mg-md text-center">

These are opportunities to improve keyboard navigation in your application.

ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (10)

[Hide](#)

○ The page has a logical tab order ^

Tabbing through the page follows the visual layout. Users cannot focus elements that are offscreen. [Learn more](#).

- Interactive controls are keyboard focusable



- Interactive elements indicate their purpose and state

Interactive elements, such as links and buttons, should indicate their state and be distinguishable from non-interactive elements. [Learn more](#).

- The user's focus is directed to new content added to the page

If new content, such as a dialog, is added to the page, the user's focus is directed to it. [Learn more](#).

- User focus is not accidentally trapped in a region

A user can tab into and out of any control or region without accidentally trapping their focus. [Learn more](#).

- Custom controls have associated labels

Custom interactive controls have associated labels, provided by aria-label or aria-labelledby. [Learn more](#).

- Custom controls have ARIA roles

Custom interactive controls have appropriate ARIA roles. [Learn more](#).

- Visual order on the page follows DOM order

DOM order matches the visual order, improving navigation for assistive technology. [Learn more](#).

- Offscreen content is hidden from assistive technology

Offscreen content is hidden with display: none or aria-hidden=true. [Learn more](#).

- HTML5 landmark elements are used to improve navigation

Landmark elements (<main>, <nav>, etc.) are used to improve the keyboard navigation of the page for assistive technology. [Learn more](#).

These items address areas which an automated testing tool cannot cover. Learn more in our guide on [conducting an accessibility review](#).



ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGIES, LIKE SCREEN READERS, WORK INCONSISTENTLY WHEN `aria-hidden="true"` IS SET ON the document `<body>`. [Learn more](#).

- Buttons have an accessible name

When a button doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it as "button", making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. [Learn more](#).

- Image elements have `[alt]` attributes

Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternate text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an empty alt attribute. [Learn more](#).

- `[user-scalable="no"]` is not used in the `<meta name="viewport">` element and the `[maximum-scale]` attribute is not less than 5.

Disabling zooming is problematic for users with low vision who rely on screen magnification to properly see the contents of a web page. [Learn more](#).

- The page contains a heading, skip link, or landmark region

Adding ways to bypass repetitive content lets keyboard users navigate the page more efficiently. [Learn more](#).

- Document has a `<title>` element

The title gives screen reader users an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a page is relevant to their search. [Learn more](#).

- `[id]` attributes on active, focusable elements are unique

All focusable elements must have a unique `id` to ensure that they're visible to assistive technologies. [Learn more](#).

● <html> element has a [lang] attribute



default language, then the screen reader might not announce the page's text correctly. [Learn more](#).

● Lists contain only elements and script supporting elements (<script> and <template>). [^](#)

Screen readers have a specific way of announcing lists. Ensuring proper list structure aids screen reader output. [Learn more](#).

● List items () are contained within or parent elements [^](#)

Screen readers require list items ('') to be contained within a parent '' or '' to be announced properly. [Learn more](#).

NOT APPLICABLE (30)

[Hide](#)

○ [accesskey] values are unique [^](#)

Access keys let users quickly focus a part of the page. For proper navigation, each access key must be unique. [Learn more](#).

○ [aria-*] attributes match their roles [^](#)

Each ARIA `role` supports a specific subset of `aria-*` attributes. Mismatching these invalidates the `aria-*` attributes. [Learn more](#).

○ button, link, and menuitem elements have accessible names [^](#)

When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. [Learn more](#).

○ [aria-hidden="true"] elements do not contain focusable descendants [^](#)

Focusable descendants within an '[aria-hidden="true"]' element prevent those interactive elements from being available to users of assistive technologies like screen readers. [Learn more](#).

○ ARIA input fields have accessible names [^](#)

When an input field doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers.



○ ARIA `meter` elements have accessible names ^

When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. [Learn more](#).

○ ARIA `progressbar` elements have accessible names ^

When a `progressbar` element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. [Learn more](#).

○ `[role]`s have all required `[aria-*]` attributes ^

Some ARIA roles have required attributes that describe the state of the element to screen readers. [Learn more](#).

○ Elements with an ARIA `[role]` that require children to contain a specific `[role]` have all required children. ^

Some ARIA parent roles must contain specific child roles to perform their intended accessibility functions. [Learn more](#).

○ `[role]`s are contained by their required parent element ^

Some ARIA child roles must be contained by specific parent roles to properly perform their intended accessibility functions. [Learn more](#).

○ `[role]` values are valid ^

ARIA roles must have valid values in order to perform their intended accessibility functions. [Learn more](#).

○ ARIA toggle fields have accessible names ^

When a toggle field doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. [Learn more](#).

○ ARIA `tooltip` elements have accessible names ^

When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. [Learn more](#).

- ARIA `treeitem` elements have accessible names



- `[aria-*]` attributes have valid values

Assistive technologies, like screen readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid values.
[Learn more.](#)

- `[aria-*]` attributes are valid and not misspelled

Assistive technologies, like screen readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid names.
[Learn more.](#)

- `<dl>`'s contain only properly-ordered `<dt>` and `<dd>` groups, `<script>`, `<template>` or `<div>` elements.

When definition lists are not properly marked up, screen readers may produce confusing or inaccurate output. [Learn more.](#)

- Definition list items are wrapped in `<dl>` elements

Definition list items (``<dt>`` and ``<dd>``) must be wrapped in a parent ``<dl>`` element to ensure that screen readers can properly announce them. [Learn more.](#)

- ARIA IDs are unique

The value of an ARIA ID must be unique to prevent other instances from being overlooked by assistive technologies. [Learn more.](#)

- No form fields have multiple labels

Form fields with multiple labels can be confusingly announced by assistive technologies like screen readers which use either the first, the last, or all of the labels. [Learn more.](#)

- `<frame>` or `<iframe>` elements have a title

Screen reader users rely on frame titles to describe the contents of frames. [Learn more.](#)

- `<input type="image">` elements have `[alt]` text

When an image is being used as an `<input>` button, providing alternative text can help screen reader users understand the purpose of the button. [Learn more.](#)

- Form elements have associated labels



- The document does not use `<meta http-equiv="refresh">`

Users do not expect a page to refresh automatically, and doing so will move focus back to the top of the page. This may create a frustrating or confusing experience. [Learn more](#).

- `<object>` elements have `[alt]` text

Screen readers cannot translate non-text content. Adding alt text to `<object>` elements helps screen readers convey meaning to users. [Learn more](#).

- No element has a `[tabindex]` value greater than 0

A value greater than 0 implies an explicit navigation ordering. Although technically valid, this often creates frustrating experiences for users who rely on assistive technologies. [Learn more](#).

- Cells in a `<table>` element that use the `[headers]` attribute refer to table cells within the same table.

Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring `<td>` cells using the `[headers]` attribute only refer to other cells in the same table may improve the experience for screen reader users. [Learn more](#).

- `<th>` elements and elements with `[role="columnheader"/"rowheader"]` have data cells they describe.

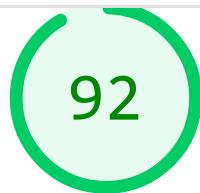
Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring table headers always refer to some set of cells may improve the experience for screen reader users. [Learn more](#).

- `[lang]` attributes have a valid value

Specifying a valid [BCP 47 language](#) on elements helps ensure that text is pronounced correctly by a screen reader. [Learn more](#).

- `<video>` elements contain a `<track>` element with `[kind="captions"]`

When a video provides a caption it is easier for deaf and hearing impaired users to access its information. [Learn more](#).



Best Practices

TRUST AND SAFETY

- ⚠ Includes front-end JavaScript libraries with known security vulnerabilities — **9 vulnerabilities detected**

Some third-party scripts may contain known security vulnerabilities that are easily identified and exploited by attackers. [Learn more](#).

Library Version	Vulnerability Count	Highest Severity
Bootstrap@3.3.5	5	Medium
jQuery@2.1.0	4	Medium

- Ensure CSP is effective against XSS attacks

A strong Content Security Policy (CSP) significantly reduces the risk of cross-site scripting (XSS) attacks. [Learn more](#)

Description	Directive	Severity
No CSP found in enforcement mode		High

GENERAL

- Detected JavaScript libraries

All front-end JavaScript libraries detected on the page. [Learn more](#).

Name	Version
Bootstrap	3.3.5

Name

Version

76

84

92

78

PWA

PASSED AUDITS (13)

Hide

 **Uses HTTPS** 

All sites should be protected with HTTPS, even ones that don't handle sensitive data. This includes avoiding [mixed content](#), where some resources are loaded over HTTP despite the initial request being served over HTTPS. HTTPS prevents intruders from tampering with or passively listening in on the communications between your app and your users, and is a prerequisite for HTTP/2 and many new web platform APIs. [Learn more.](#)

 **Avoids requesting the geolocation permission on page load** 

Users are mistrustful of or confused by sites that request their location without context. Consider tying the request to a user action instead. [Learn more.](#)

 **Avoids requesting the notification permission on page load** 

Users are mistrustful of or confused by sites that request to send notifications without context. Consider tying the request to user gestures instead. [Learn more.](#)

 **Allows users to paste into password fields** 

Preventing password pasting undermines good security policy. [Learn more.](#)

 **Displays images with correct aspect ratio** 

Image display dimensions should match natural aspect ratio. [Learn more.](#)

 **Serves images with appropriate resolution** 

Image natural dimensions should be proportional to the display size and the pixel ratio to maximize image clarity. [Learn more.](#)

- Page has the HTML doctype



PWA

- Properly defines charset

A character encoding declaration is required. It can be done with a `<meta>` tag in the first 1024 bytes of the HTML or in the Content-Type HTTP response header. [Learn more](#).

- Avoids `unload` event listeners

The `unload` event does not fire reliably and listening for it can prevent browser optimizations like the Back-Forward Cache. Consider using the `pagehide` or `visibilitychange` events instead.

[Learn more](#)

- Avoids deprecated APIs

Deprecated APIs will eventually be removed from the browser. [Learn more](#).

- No browser errors logged to the console

Errors logged to the console indicate unresolved problems. They can come from network request failures and other browser concerns. [Learn more](#)

- No issues in the `Issues` panel in Chrome Devtools

Issues logged to the `Issues` panel in Chrome Devtools indicate unresolved problems. They can come from network request failures, insufficient security controls, and other browser concerns. Open up the Issues panel in Chrome DevTools for more details on each issue.

- Page has valid source maps

Source maps translate minified code to the original source code. This helps developers debug in production. In addition, Lighthouse is able to provide further insights. Consider deploying source maps to take advantage of these benefits. [Learn more](#).

NOT APPLICABLE (1)

Hide

- Fonts with `font-display: optional` are preloaded

Preload 'optional' fonts so first-time visitors may use them [Learn more](#)



SEO

These checks ensure that your page is following basic search engine optimization advice. There are many additional factors Lighthouse does not score here that may affect your search ranking, including performance on

[Core Web Vitals. Learn more.](#)

CONTENT BEST PRACTICES

- ⚠ Document does not have a meta description [Description text is empty.](#)

Meta descriptions may be included in search results to concisely summarize page content. [Learn more.](#)

Format your HTML in a way that enables crawlers to better understand your app's content.

MOBILE FRIENDLY

- ⚠ Document doesn't use legible font sizes — [30.39% legible text](#)

Font sizes less than 12px are too small to be legible and require mobile visitors to "pinch to zoom" in order to read. Strive to have >60% of page text $\geq 12\text{px}$. [Learn more.](#)

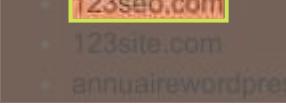
Source	Selector	% of Page Text	Font Size
/P4_la_chouette_agence/style.css:679:3 (ezovn.github.io)	p	67.07%	11px
/P4_la_chouette_agence/index.html (ezovn.github.io)	<div class="keywords" style="color:#cccccc;font-size:1px;">	1.27%	1px

Source	Selector	% of Page	Font Size
ml (ezovn.github.io)	style="color:#cccccc;font-size:1px;">>	1.27%	1px
Legible text		30.39%	≥ 12px

▲ Tap targets are not sized appropriately — 35% appropriately sized tap targets ^

Interactive elements like buttons and links should be large enough (48x48px), and have enough space around them, to be easy enough to tap without overlapping onto other elements. [Learn more.](#)

Tap Target	Size	Overlapping Target	
	voiture.co m >		pizza.com
	pizza.com >		matoiture.com
	matoiture.c om >		immobilierseo.co m
	annuairea gence.com >		annuaireseo.com
	annuairese o.com >		annuairemarkete ing.com

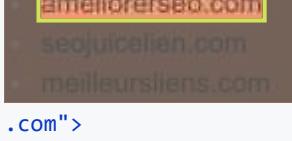
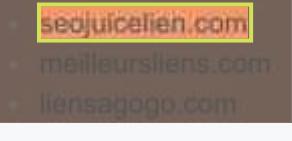
Tap Target	Size	Overlapping Target
 76	 84	 92
 om">	<a href="123seouture.c 76x16	 >
 om">	123seo.co m <a href="123seouture.c 76x16	
 >	123site.co m <a href="123site.com" 75x16	 >
 uairewordpress.com">	annualirew ordpress.c om <a href="ann 149x16	
 com">	listeagenc e.com <a href="lis teagence. 101x16	 .com">
 ">	listeseo.co m <a href="lis teseo.com 77x16	 .com">
 m">	betterseo.c om <a href="bet terseo.co 88x16	 ameliorerseo.com

Tap Target

Size

Overlapping Target



		111x16		href="seojuicelien.com">
		103x16		meilleursliens.com
		115x16		liensagogo.com
		98x16		backlink.com
		80x16		linkjuiceannuaire.com
		134x16		vaiseofiable.com
		147x16		ontersurgoogle.com

Make sure your pages are mobile friendly so users don't have to pinch or zoom in order to read the content pages. [Learn more](#)



ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (1)

Hide

Structured data is valid

^

Run the [Structured Data Testing Tool](#) and the [Structured Data Linter](#) to validate structured data. [Learn more](#).

Run these additional validators on your site to check additional SEO best practices.

PASSED AUDITS (9)

Hide

Has a `<meta name="viewport">` tag with `width` or `initial-scale`

^

A `<meta name="viewport">` not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents [a 300 millisecond delay to user input](#). [Learn more](#). [TBT]

Document has a `<title>` element

^

The title gives screen reader users an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a page is relevant to their search. [Learn more](#).

Page has successful HTTP status code

^

Pages with unsuccessful HTTP status codes may not be indexed properly. [Learn more](#).

Links have descriptive text

^

Descriptive link text helps search engines understand your content. [Learn more](#).

Links are crawlable

^

Search engines may use `href` attributes on links to crawl websites. Ensure that the `href` attribute of anchor elements links to an appropriate destination, so more pages of the site can be discovered. [Learn More](#)

Page isn't blocked from indexing

^

Search engines are unable to include your pages in search results if they don't have permission to



● **Image elements have `[alt]` attributes** ^

Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternate text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an empty alt attribute. [Learn more](#).

● **Document has a valid `hreflang`** ^

hreflang links tell search engines what version of a page they should list in search results for a given language or region. [Learn more](#).

● **Document avoids plugins** ^

Search engines can't index plugin content, and many devices restrict plugins or don't support them. [Learn more](#).

NOT APPLICABLE (2)

[Hide](#)

○ **robots.txt is valid** ^

If your robots.txt file is malformed, crawlers may not be able to understand how you want your website to be crawled or indexed. [Learn more](#).

○ **Document has a valid `rel=canonical`** ^

Canonical links suggest which URL to show in search results. [Learn more](#).



PWA



INSTALLABLE

- ⚠️ Web app manifest or service worker do not meet the installability requirements — [1 reason](#)

Service worker is the technology that enables your app to use many Progressive Web App features, such as offline, add to homescreen, and push notifications. With proper service worker and manifest implementations, browsers can proactively prompt users to add your app to their homescreen, which can lead to higher engagement. [Learn more](#).

Failure reason

No manifest was fetched

PWA OPTIMIZED

- ⚠️ Does not register a service worker that controls page and [start_url](#)

The service worker is the technology that enables your app to use many Progressive Web App features, such as offline, add to homescreen, and push notifications. [Learn more](#).

- ⚠️ Is not configured for a custom splash screen **Failures: No manifest was fetched.**

A themed splash screen ensures a high-quality experience when users launch your app from their homescreens. [Learn more](#).

Does not set a theme color for the address bar.

- ⚠️ **Failures: No manifest was fetched, No `<meta name="theme-color">` tag found.**

The browser address bar can be themed to match your site. [Learn more](#).

- Content is sized correctly for the viewport

If the width of your app's content doesn't match the width of the viewport, your app might not be optimized for mobile screens. [Learn more](#).

- Has a `<meta name="viewport">` tag with `width` or `initial-scale`

A `<meta name="viewport">` not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also



For ideal appearance on iOS when users add a progressive web app to the home screen, define an `apple-touch-icon`. It must point to a non-transparent 192px (or 180px) square PNG. [Learn More.](#)

▲ Manifest doesn't have a maskable icon [No manifest was fetched](#)

A maskable icon ensures that the image fills the entire shape without being letterboxed when installing the app on a device. [Learn more.](#)

ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (3)

[Hide](#)

○ Site works cross-browser

^

To reach the most number of users, sites should work across every major browser. [Learn more.](#)

○ Page transitions don't feel like they block on the network

^

Transitions should feel snappy as you tap around, even on a slow network. This experience is key to a user's perception of performance. [Learn more.](#)

○ Each page has a URL

^

Ensure individual pages are deep linkable via URL and that URLs are unique for the purpose of shareability on social media. [Learn more.](#)

These checks are required by the baseline [PWA Checklist](#) but are not automatically checked by Lighthouse. They do not affect your score but it's important that you verify them manually.

Captured at Dec 27, 2021, 6:17

PM GMT+1

Initial page load

Emulated Moto G4 with

Lighthouse 9.0.0

Unknown

Single page load

Using HeadlessChromium

95.0.4638.69 with lr