Supplementary Figures

Section 1: Confusion matrices and ROC Curves for Preprocessing Experiments

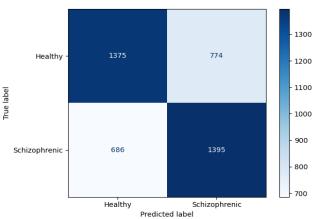


Figure 1: Confusion matrix from first experiment: model training on raw images

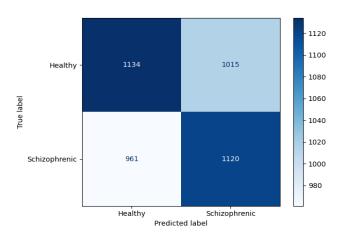


Figure 3: Confusion matrix from second experiment: resampling + normalization

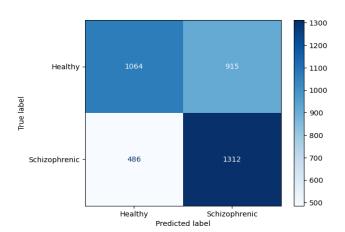


Figure 5: Confusion matrix from third experiment: resampling + normalization + brain extraction

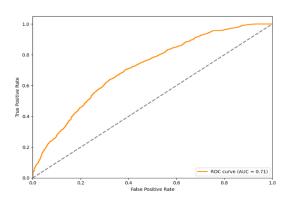


Figure 2: ROC Curve from first experiment: model training on raw images

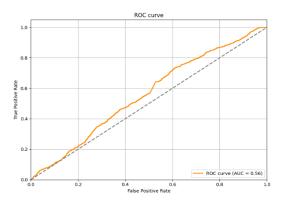


Figure 4: ROC Curve from second experiment: resampling + normalization

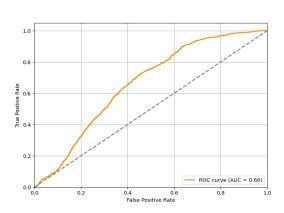


Figure 6: ROC Curve from second experiment: resampling + normalization + brain extraction

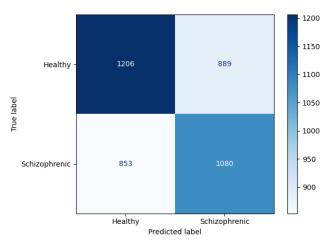


Figure 7: Confusion matrix from fourth experiment: resampling + normalization + brain extraction + cropping

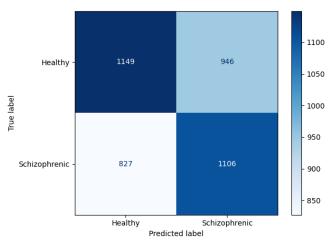


Figure 9: Confusion matrix from fifth experiment: resampling + normalization + brain extraction + cropping + smoothing

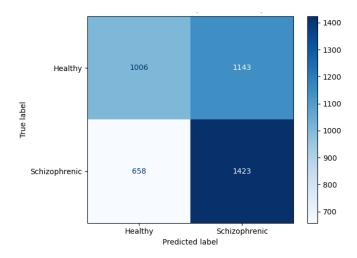


Figure 11: Confusion matrix from sixth experiment: resampling + normalization + brain extraction + smoothing

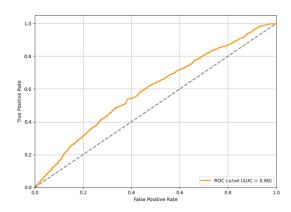


Figure 8: ROC Curve matrix from fourth experiment: resampling + normalization + brain extraction + cropping

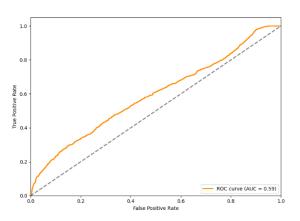


Figure 10: ROC Curve matrix from fifth experiment: resampling + normalization + brain extraction + cropping + smoothing

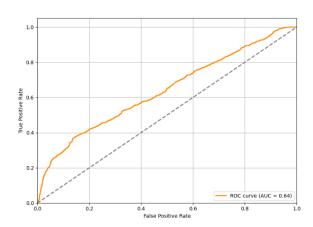


Figure 12: ROC Curve matrix from sixth experiment: resampling + normalization + brain extraction + smoothing

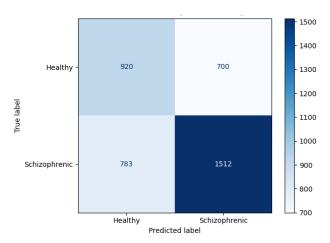


Figure 13: Confusion matrix from seventh experiment: translation

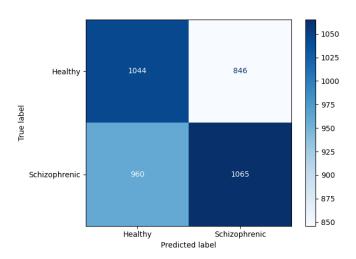


Figure 15: Confusion matrix from eighth experiment: rotation

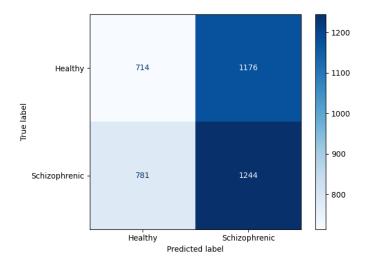


Figure 17: Confusion matrix from ninth experiment: shearing

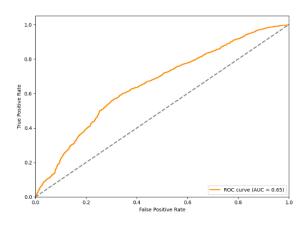


Figure 14: ROC Curve matrix from seventh experiment: translation

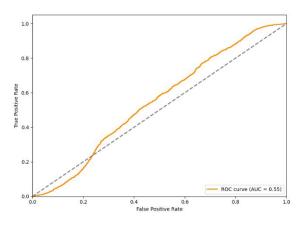


Figure 16: ROC Curve matrix from eighth experiment: rotation

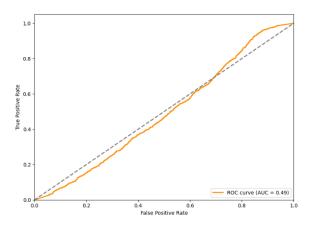


Figure 18: ROC Curve from ninth experiment: shearing

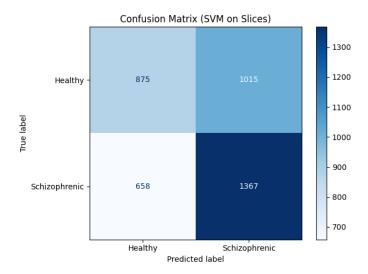


Figure 19: Confusion matrix from tenth experiment: contrast enhancement

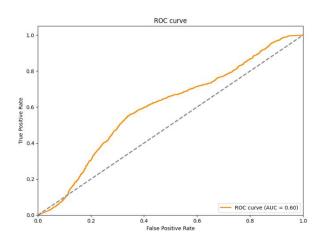


Figure 20: ROC Curve from tenth experiment: contrast enhancement

Section 2: Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

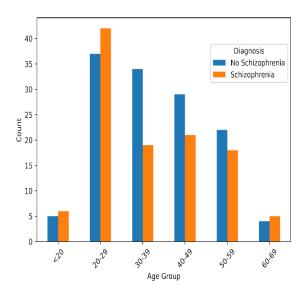


Figure 21: Age distribution of study participants based on diagnosis

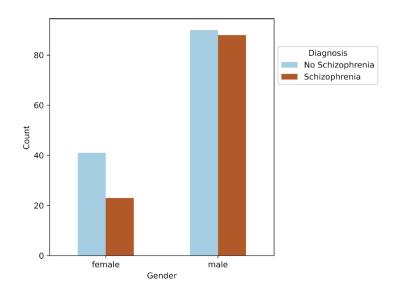


Figure 22: Gender distribution of study participants based on diagnosis

Table 1: Summary of demographic data of subjects

| | C | COBRE | | MCICShare | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | SZ (n=79) | HC (n=105) | SZ (n=32) | HC (n=26) | SZ(n=111) | HC (n=131) |
| Minimum age | 19 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 |
| Maximum age | 66 | 65 | 56 | 60 | 66 | 65 |
| Average age | 37.78 | 38.71 | 32.38 | 33.12 | 36.23 | 37.60 |
| Gender (Male/ Female) | 64/15 | 75/30 | 24/8 | 15/11 | 88/23 | 90/41 |

Table 2: Classification performance metrics for different preprocessing and augmentation methods.

| Preprocessing / Augmentation Technique | Accuracy (%) | Recall | Precision | F1-score |
|--|-----------------|--------|-----------|----------|
| Raw (0) | 53 | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.53 |
| Resampling + Normalization (1+2) | 63 | 0.73 | 0.59 | 0.65 |
| Resampling + Normalization + Brain extraction (1 + 2+3) | 65 | 0.67 | 0.64 | 0.66 |
| Resampling + Normalization + Brain extraction + Cropping (1+2+3+4) | 57 | 0.56 | 0.55 | 0.55 |

| Resampling + Normalization + Brain extraction + Cropping + Smoothing (1+2+3+4+5) | 56 | 0.57 | 0.54 | 0.56 |
|--|----|------|------|------|
| Resampling + Normalization + Brain extraction + Smoothing (1+2+3+5) | 57 | 0.68 | 0.55 | 0.61 |
| Translation (6) | 62 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.67 |
| Rotation (7) | 54 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.54 |
| Shearing (8) | 50 | 0.61 | 0.51 | 0.56 |
| Contrast enhancement (9) | 57 | 0.68 | 0.57 | 0.62 |