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Кафедра ИУ5 «Системы обработки информации и управления»

Отчёт по лабораторной работе №4

«Шаблоны проектирования и модульное тестирование в Python»

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Задание

1. Необходимо для произвольной предметной области реализовать от одного до трех шаблонов проектирования: один порождающий, один структурный и один поведенческий.
2. В модульных тестах необходимо применить следующие технологии:
 - TDD - фреймворк.
 - BDD - фреймворк.
 - Создание Mock-объектов.

Текст программы и результаты её работы

Файл **builder.py**

```
'''Шаблон: Строитель'''
from __future__ import annotations
from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
from typing import Any

class Cook(ABC):
    @property
    @abstractmethod
    def salad(self) -> None:
        pass
    @abstractmethod
    def add_vegetables(self) -> None:
        pass
    @abstractmethod
    def add_meat(self) -> None:
        pass
    @abstractmethod
    def add_sauce(self) -> None:
        pass

class SaladCook(Cook):
    def __init__(self) -> None:
        self.reset()
    def reset(self) -> None:
        self._salad = CookedSalad()
    @property
    def salad(self) -> CookedSalad:
        salad = self._salad
        self.reset()
        return salad
    def add_vegetables(self) -> None:
        self._salad.add("vegetables")
    def add_meat(self) -> None:
        self._salad.add("meat")
    def add_sauce(self) -> None:
        self._salad.add("sauce")

class CookedSalad():
    def __init__(self) -> None:
        self.ingredients = []
    def add(self, ingredient: Any) -> None:
        self.ingredients.append(ingredient)
```

```

    def list_ingredients(self) -> None:
        print(f"Salad ingredients: {'',
'.join(self.ingredients) }", end="")

class Chief:
    def __init__(self) -> None:
        self._cook = None
    @property
    def cook(self) -> Cook:
        return self._cook
    @cook.setter
    def cook(self, cook: Cook) -> None:
        self._cook = cook
    def cook_meat_salad(self) -> None:
        self._cook.add_vegetables()
        self._cook.add_meat()
        self._cook.add_sauce()
    def cook_vegetarian_salad(self) -> None:
        self._cook.add_vegetables()
        self._cook.add_sauce()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    chief = Chief()
    cook = SaladCook()
    chief.cook = cook
    print("Cooking meat salad: ")
    chief.cook_meat_salad()
    cook.salad.list_ingredients()
    print("Cooking vegetarian salad: ")
    chief.cook_vegetarian_salad()
    cook.salad.list_ingredients()

```

Результаты работы **builder.py**

```

Run: builder x
/Users/artisia/PycharmProjects/lab_python_test/venv/bin/python /Users/
Cooking meat salad:
Salad ingredients: vegetables, meat, sauceCooking vegetarian salad:
Salad ingredients: vegetables, sauce
Process finished with exit code 0

```

Файл bridge.py

```
'''Шаблон: Мост + Строитель'''
from __future__ import annotations
from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
from typing import Any

# Абстрактный класс
class Chief:
    def __init__(self, cook: Cook) -> None:
        self.cook = cook
    def StartCooking(self) -> str:
        return ('Started cooking!')

class SaladChief(Chief):
    def cook_meat_salad(self) -> str:
        self.cook.add_vegetables()
        self.cook.add_meat()
        self.cook.add_sauce()
        return "Cooking meat salad..."
    def cook_vegetarian_salad(self) -> None:
        self.cook.add_vegetables()
        self.cook.add_sauce()
        return "Cooking vegetarian salad..."

# Реализация
class Cook(ABC):
    @property
    @abstractmethod
    def salad(self) -> None:
        pass
    @abstractmethod
    def add_vegetables(self) -> None:
        pass
    @abstractmethod
    def add_meat(self) -> None:
        pass
    @abstractmethod
    def add_sauce(self) -> None:
        pass

class SaladCook(Cook):
    def __init__(self) -> None:
        self.reset()
```

```

def reset(self) -> None:
    self._salad = CookedSalad()
@property
def salad(self) -> CookedSalad:
    salad = self._salad
    self.reset()
    return salad
def add_vegetables(self) -> None:
    self._salad.add("vegetables")
def add_meat(self) -> None:
    self._salad.add("meat")
def add_sauce(self) -> None:
    self._salad.add("sauce")

```

```

class CookedSalad():
    def __init__(self) -> None:
        self.ingredients = []
    def add(self, ingredient: Any) -> None:
        self.ingredients.append(ingredient)
    def list_ingredients(self) -> str:
        if not self.ingredients:
            return "There is no salad ready"
        else:
            return f"Salad ingredients: {'',
'.join(self.ingredients)}"

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
    cook = SaladCook()
    chief = SaladChief(cook)
    print(cook.salad.list_ingredients())
    cooking = chief.cook_meat_salad()
    print(cooking)
    meal = cook.salad.list_ingredients()
    print(meal)

```

Результаты работы **bridge.py**

```
Run: bridge x
/Users/artisia/PycharmProjects/lab_python_test/venv/
There is no salad ready
Cooking meat salad...
Salad ingredients: vegetables, meat, sauce

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Файл **Comand.py**

```
'''Шаблон: Команда+ Мост + Строитель'''
from __future__ import annotations
from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
from typing import Any

class Order(ABC):
    @abstractmethod
    def execute(self) -> None:
        pass

class SaladOrder(Order):
    def __init__(self, reciever: SaladChief, orderText: str) -> None:
        self._reciever = reciever
        self._orderText = orderText
    def execute(self) -> None:
        print("*Order is passed to the Chief*")
        self._reciever.start_cooking(self._orderText)

# Абстрактный класс
class Chief:
    def __init__(self, cook: Cook) -> None:
        self.cook = cook

class SaladChief(Chief):
    def cook_meat_salad(self) -> None:
        self.cook.add_vegetables()
        self.cook.add_meat()
        self.cook.add_sauce()
```

```

        print("*The meat salad is ready*")
    def cook_vegetarian_salad(self) -> None:
        self.cook.add_vegetables()
        self.cook.add_sauce()
        print("*The vegetable salad is ready*")
    def start_cooking(self, orderText: str) -> None:
        if orderText == "meat salad":
            self.cook_meat_salad()
        elif orderText == "vegetarian salad":
            self.cook_vegetarian_salad()
        else:
            print("Chief: 'Sorry, but we can't cook that'")

```

```

#Реализация
class Cook(ABC):
    @property
    @abstractmethod
    def salad(self) -> None:
        pass
    @abstractmethod
    def add_vegetables(self) -> None:
        pass
    @abstractmethod
    def add_meat(self) -> None:
        pass
    @abstractmethod
    def add_sauce(self) -> None:
        pass

```

```

class SaladCook(Cook):
    def __init__(self) -> None:
        self.reset()
    def reset(self) -> None:
        self._salad = CookedSalad()
    @property
    def salad(self) -> CookedSalad:
        salad = self._salad
        self.reset()
        return salad
    def add_vegetables(self) -> None:
        self._salad.add("vegetables")
    def add_meat(self) -> None:
        self._salad.add("meat")
    def add_sauce(self) -> None:
        self._salad.add("sauce")

```

```

class CookedSalad():

```



```

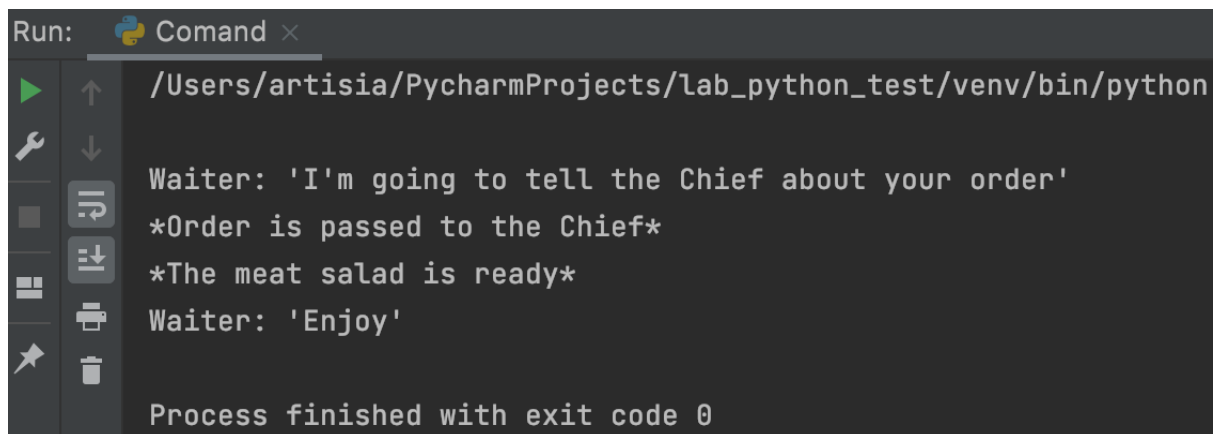
def __init__(self) -> None:
    self.ingredients = []
def add(self, ingredient: Any) -> None:
    self.ingredients.append(ingredient)
def list_ingredients(self) -> None:
    print(f"Salad ingredients: {'',
'.join(self.ingredients)}", end="")

class Waiter:
    took_order = None
    def took_order(self, order: Order):
        self._took_order = order
    def pass_order(self) -> None:
        if isinstance(self._took_order, Order):
            print("\nWaiter: 'I'm going to tell the Chief
about your order'")
            self._took_order.execute()
            print("Waiter: 'Enjoy'")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    waiter = Waiter()
    cook = SaladCook()
    chief = SaladChief(cook)
    waiter.took_order(SaladOrder(chief, "meat salad"))
    waiter.pass_order()

```

Результаты работы Comand.py



```

Run: Comand x
/Users/artisia/PycharmProjects/lab_python_test/venv/bin/python

Waiter: 'I'm going to tell the Chief about your order'
*Order is passed to the Chief*
*The meat salad is ready*
Waiter: 'Enjoy'

Process finished with exit code 0

```

Файл tdd.py

```

import unittest
from bridge import *

```

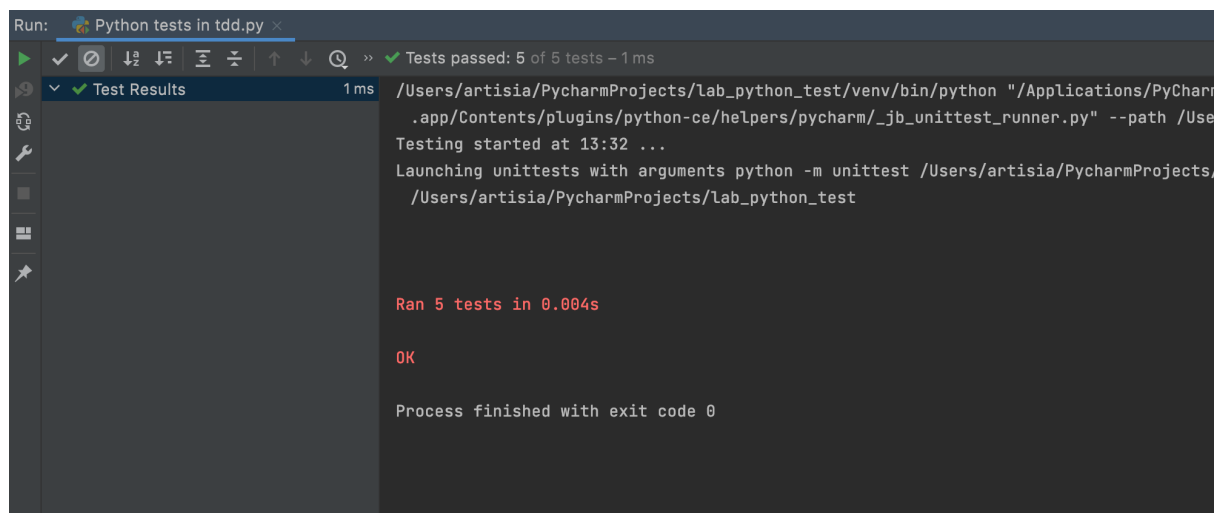
```

class Tests(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
        self.cook = SaladCook()
        self.chief = SaladChief(self.cook)
    def test_start_cooking(self):
        self.assertEqual(self.chief.StartCooking(),
"Started cooking!")
    def test_cooking(self):
        self.assertEqual(self.chief.cook_meat_salad(),
"Cooking meat salad...")
        self.assertEqual(self.chief.cook_vegetarian_salad(),
"Cooking vegetarian salad...")
    def test_ingredients(self):
        self.chief.cook_meat_salad()
        self.assertEqual(self.cook.salad.list_ingredients(),
"Salad ingredients: vegetables, meat, sauce")
        self.chief.cook_vegetarian_salad()
        self.assertEqual(self.cook.salad.list_ingredients(),
"Salad ingredients: vegetables, sauce")
    def test_no_cooking(self):
        self.assertEqual(self.cook.salad.list_ingredients(),
"There is no salad ready")
    def test_no_recipe(self):
        with self.assertRaises(AttributeError):
            self.chief.cook_pizza()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    unittest.main()

```

Результаты tdd - тестирования



The screenshot shows the PyCharm Run window for a test file named 'Python tests in tdd.py'. The window has a toolbar with icons for running, debugging, and other actions. Below the toolbar, there's a 'Test Results' section showing '1 ms' and a green checkmark. The main area displays the command used to run the tests and the output. The output indicates that 5 tests passed in 0.004 seconds, and the process finished with exit code 0.

```

Run: Python tests in tdd.py x
>> Tests passed: 5 of 5 tests - 1 ms
Test Results 1 ms
/Users/artisia/PycharmProjects/lab_python_test/venv/bin/python "/Applications/PyCharm
.app/Contents/plugins/python-ce/helpers/pycharm/_jb_unittest_runner.py" --path /Use
Testing started at 13:32 ...
Launching unittests with arguments python -m unittest /Users/artisia/PycharmProjects
/Users/artisia/PycharmProjects/lab_python_test

Ran 5 tests in 0.004s

OK

Process finished with exit code 0

```

Файл bdd.py

```
from behave import given, when, then
from bridge import *

@given(u'Chief starts cooking')
def step_impl(context):
    context.cook = SaladCook()
    context.chief = SaladChief(context.cook)
@when(u'Someone ordered a {order}')
def step_impl(context, order: str):
    if order == "meat salad":
        context.result = "Cooking meat salad..."
    elif order == "vegetarian salad":
        context.result = "Cooking vegetarian salad..."

@given(u'A meat salad')
def step_impl(context):
    context.cook = SaladCook()
    context.chief = SaladChief(context.cook)
    context.chief.cook_meat_salad()
@given(u'A vegetarian salad')
def step_impl(context):
    context.cook = SaladCook()
    context.chief = SaladChief(context.cook)
    context.chief.cook_vegetarian_salad()
@given(u'No salad')
def step_impl(context):
    context.cook = SaladCook()
    context.chief = SaladChief(context.cook)
@when(u'Someone asked the ingredients')
def step_impl(context):
    context.result = context.cook.salad.list_ingredients()

@then(u'The next result is expected: "{result}"')
def step_impl(context, result: str):
    assert context.result == result
```

Файл bdd.feature

```
Feature: cooking salads
  Scenario: Chief starts cooking meat salad
    Given Chief starts cooking
    When Someone ordered a meat salad
    Then The next result is expected: "Cooking meat salad..."
```

Scenario: Chief starts cooking vegetarian salad
 Given Chief starts cooking
 When Someone ordered a vegetarian salad
 Then The next result is expected: "Cooking vegetarian salad..."

Scenario: Someone asked the ingredients of a meat salad
 Given A meat salad
 When Someone asked the ingredients
 Then The next result is expected: "Salad ingredients: vegetables, meat, sauce"

Scenario: Someone asked the ingredients of a vegetarian salad
 Given A vegetarian salad
 When Someone asked the ingredients
 Then The next result is expected: "Salad ingredients: vegetables, sauce"

Scenario: Someone asked the ingredients of an unready salad
 Given No salad
 When Someone asked the ingredients
 Then The next result is expected: "There is no salad ready"

Результаты bdd - тестирования

```
Terminal: Local x + v
(venv) artisia@MacBook-Air-Ulia lab_python_test % behave features/bdd.feature
Feature: cooking salads # features/bdd.feature:1

Scenario: Chief starts cooking meat salad # features/bdd.feature:2
  Given Chief starts cooking # features/steps/bdd.py:4 0.002s
  When Someone ordered a meat salad # features/steps/bdd.py:8 0.000s
  Then The next result is expected: "Cooking meat salad..." # features/steps/bdd.py:33 0.000s

Scenario: Chief starts cooking vegetarian salad # features/bdd.feature:6
  Given Chief starts cooking # features/steps/bdd.py:4 0.000s
  When Someone ordered a vegetarian salad # features/steps/bdd.py:8 0.001s
  Then The next result is expected: "Cooking vegetarian salad..." # features/steps/bdd.py:33 0.000s

Scenario: Someone asked the ingredients of a meat salad # features/bdd.feature:10
  Given A meat salad # features/steps/bdd.py:15 0.001s
  When Someone asked the ingredients # features/steps/bdd.py:29 0.001s
  Then The next result is expected: "Salad ingredients: vegetables, meat, sauce" # features/steps/bdd.py:33 0.000s

Scenario: Someone asked the ingredients of a vegetarian salad # features/bdd.feature:14
  Given A vegetarian salad # features/steps/bdd.py:20 0.001s
  When Someone asked the ingredients # features/steps/bdd.py:29 0.001s
  Then The next result is expected: "Salad ingredients: vegetables, sauce" # features/steps/bdd.py:33 0.000s

Scenario: Someone asked the ingredients of an unready salad # features/bdd.feature:18
  Given No salad # features/steps/bdd.py:25 0.000s
  When Someone asked the ingredients # features/steps/bdd.py:29 0.000s
  Then The next result is expected: "There is no salad ready" # features/steps/bdd.py:33 0.000s

1 feature passed, 0 failed, 0 skipped
5 scenarios passed, 0 failed, 0 skipped
15 steps passed, 0 failed, 0 skipped, 0 undefined
Took 0m0.009s
(venv) artisia@MacBook-Air-Ulia lab_python_test %
```

Файл mock.py

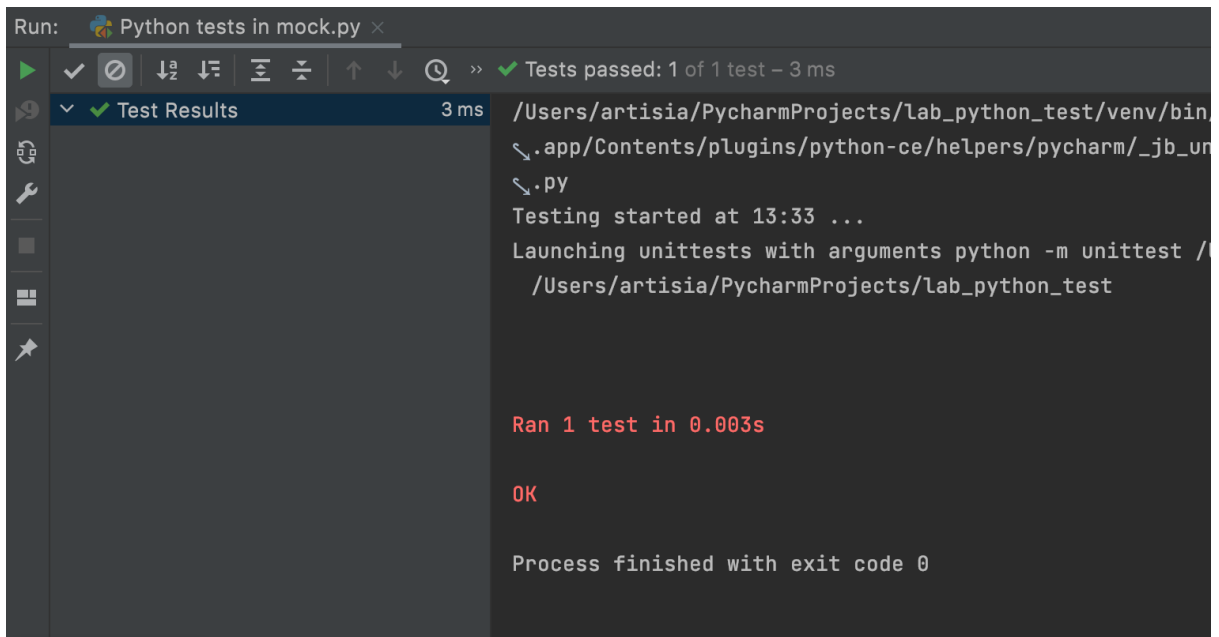
```
from bridge import *
from unittest import TestCase
from unittest.mock import patch

class Tests(TestCase):
    @patch('bridge.CookedSalad.list_ingredients',
          return_value="Salad ingredients: vegetables, meat, sauce")
    def test_meat_ingr(self, list_ingredients):
        self.cook = SaladCook()

self.assertEqual(self.cook.salad.list_ingredients(),
                 "Salad ingredients: vegetables, meat, sauce")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    unittest.main()
```

Результаты mock - тестирования



The screenshot shows the PyCharm Run console for a Python test. The top bar indicates 'Python tests in mock.py' and 'Tests passed: 1 of 1 test - 3 ms'. The 'Test Results' section shows a single test passed in 3 ms. The console output details the test execution, including the path to the Python interpreter and the command used to launch unittests. The final output shows 'Ran 1 test in 0.003s' and 'OK', indicating a successful test run.

```
Run: Python tests in mock.py x
[Icons: Run, Stop, Debug, Run with Coverage, Run with Coverage and Profiler, Run with Coverage and Profiler and Test, Run with Coverage and Profiler and Test and Coverage, Run with Coverage and Profiler and Test and Coverage and Profiler]
Tests passed: 1 of 1 test - 3 ms
Test Results 3 ms
/Users/artisia/PycharmProjects/lab_python_test/venv/bin/python -m unittest /Users/artisia/PycharmProjects/lab_python_test/mock.py
Testing started at 13:33 ...
Launching unittests with arguments python -m unittest /Users/artisia/PycharmProjects/lab_python_test/mock.py
Ran 1 test in 0.003s
OK
Process finished with exit code 0
```