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In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import warnings
from tqdm.notebook import tqdm
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
%matplotlib inline

import tensorflow as tf
from keras.preprocessing.image import load_img
from keras.models import Sequential, Model
from keras.layers import (Dense, Conv2D, Dropout, Flatten,)
```

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In [ ]: #lables, age, gender, ethnicity
image_paths = []
age_labels = []
gender_labels = []

for filename in tqdm(os.listdir(BASE_DIR)):
    image_path = os.path.join(BASE_DIR, filename)
    temp = filename.split('_')
    age = int(temp[0])
    gender = int(temp[1])
    image_paths.append(image_path)
    age_labels.append(age)
    gender_labels.append(gender)
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In [ ]: #convert to dataframe
df = pd.DataFrame()
df['image'], df['age'], df['gender'] = image_paths, age_labels, gender_labels
df.head()
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In [ ]: # map labels for gender

gender_dict = (0:'Male', 1:'Female')
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In [ ]: # display picture size
from PIL import Image
img = Image.open(df['image'][0])
plt.axis('off')
plt.imshow(img);
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In [ ]: #plot the differences in age from the dataset
sns.distplot(df['age'])
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In [ ]: # display the number of males to females from the dataset

sns.countplot(df['gender'])
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In [ ]: # display grid of images
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
files = df.iloc[0:25]
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for index, file, age, gender in files.itertuples():
    plt.subplot(5,5, index+1)
    img = load_img(file)
    img = np.array(img)
    plt.imshow(img)
    plt.title(f'Age:(age) Gender : (gender_dict[gender])')
    plt.axis('off')

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In [ ]: ### Feature Extraction

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In [ ]: def extract_features(images):
        for image in tqdm(images):
            img = load_img(image, grayscale=True)
            img = img.resize((128,128), Image.ANTIALIAS)
            img = np.array(img)
            features.append(img)

            features = np.array(features)
            # ignore this step if using RGB

            features = features.reshape(len(features). 128,128, 1)
        return features

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In [ ]: X = extract_features(df['image'])

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In [ ]: X.shape

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In [ ]: # normalize the images
        X = X/255.0

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In [ ]: y_gender = np.array(df['gender'])
        y_age = np.array(df['age'])

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In [ ]: input_shape = (128,128, 1)

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In [ ]: ### Model Creation

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In [ ]: inputs = Input((input_shape))

# conv layers
conv_1 = Conv2D(32, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu') (inputs)
maxp_1 = MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)) (conv_1)

conv_2 = Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu') (maxp_1)
maxp_2 = MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)) (conv_2)

conv_3 = Conv2D(128, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu') (maxp_2)
maxp_3 = MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)) (conv_3)

conv_4 = Conv2D(256, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu') (maxp_3)
maxp_4 = MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)) (conv_4)

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conv_5 = Conv2D(512, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu') (maxp_4)
maxp_5 = MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)) (conv_5)

#flatten the layers

flatten = Flatten() (maxp_5)
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In [ ]: # connect layers fully
dense_1 = Dense(256, activation='relu') (flatten)
dense_2 = Dense(256, activation='relu') (flatten)

dropout_1 = Dropout(0.3) (dense_1)
dropout_2 = Dropout(0.3) (dense_2)

output_1 = Dense(1, activation='sigmoid', name='gender_out') (dropout_1)
output_2 = Dense(1, activation='relu', name='age_out') (dropout_2)

#compile the model

model = model(inputs=[inputs], outputs=[output_1,output_2])

model.compile(loss=['binary_crossentropy', 'mae'], optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
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In [ ]: #get the summary of the model
model.summary()
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In [ ]: #plot the model
from tensorflow.keras.utils import plot_model
plot_model(model)
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In [ ]: ### Train the model
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In [ ]: result = model.fit(x=X, y=[y_gender, y_age], batch_size=64, epochs=15, validation_split=0.1)
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In [ ]: ### Display the results
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In [ ]: #plot diagram for gender

accu = result.result['gender_out_accuracy']
val_acc = result.result['val_gender_out_accuracy']
epochs = range(len(accu))

plt.plot(epochs, accu, 'b', label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'r', label='validation Accuracy')
plt.title('Accuracy Graph')
plt.legend()
plt.figure()

loss = result.result['gender_out_loss']
val_loss = result.result['val_gender_out_loss']

plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'b', label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'r', label='validation Loss')
plt.title('Loss Graph')
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plt.legend()  
plt.show()
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In [ ]: #plot diagram for age  
loss = result.result['age_out_loss']  
val_loss = result.result['val_age_out_loss']  
epochs = range(len(acc))  
  
plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'b', label='Training Loss')  
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'r', label='validation Loss')  
plt.title('Loss Graph')  
plt.legend()  
plt.show()
```

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In [ ]: ### prediction
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In [ ]: image_index = 230  
print('original Gender:', gender_dict[y_gender[image_index]], 'original Age', y_age[image_index])  
  
#predict using model  
pred = model.predict(X[image_index].reshape(1,128,128,1))  
#predict gender  
pred_gender = gender_dict[round(pred[0][0][0])]  
#predict age  
pred_age = round(pred[1][0][0])  
  
print('Predicted Gender:', pred_gender, 'Predicted Age:', pred_age)  
plt.imshow(X[image_index].reshape(128, 128), cmap='gray');  
plt.axis('off')
```