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CPTS 440

Artificial Intelligence

11-14-2019

Homework 10

1A)

$P(\text{HaveFun}) =$

$$\begin{cases} P(\text{haveFun=yes}) = 6 / 11 \\ P(\text{haveFun=no}) = 5 / 11 \end{cases}$$

1B)

$P(\text{Weather} \mid \text{HaveFun}) =$

$$\begin{cases} P(\text{weather=cloudy} \mid \text{haveFun}) = P(\text{weather=cloudy} \wedge \text{haveFun=yes}) / P(\text{haveFun=yes}) = (1/11) / (6/11) = 1/6, \\ P(\text{weather=cloudy} \mid \sim\text{haveFun}) = P(\text{weather=cloudy} \wedge \text{haveFun=no}) / P(\text{haveFun=no}) = (2/11) / (5/11) = 2/5, \\ P(\text{weather=rain} \mid \text{haveFun=yes}) = P(\text{weather=rain} \wedge \text{haveFun=yes}) / P(\text{haveFun=yes}) = (2/11) / (6/11) = 1/3, \\ P(\text{weather=rain} \mid \text{haveFun=no}) = P(\text{weather=rain} \wedge \text{haveFun=no}) / P(\text{haveFun=no}) = (2/11) / (5/11) = 2/5, \\ P(\text{weather=clear} \mid \text{haveFun=yes}) = P(\text{weather=clear} \wedge \text{haveFun=yes}) / P(\text{haveFun=yes}) = (3/11) / (6/11) = 1/2, \\ P(\text{weather=clear} \mid \text{haveFun=no}) = P(\text{weather=clear} \wedge \text{haveFun=no}) / P(\text{haveFun=no}) = (1/11) / (5/11) = 1/5 \end{cases}$$

1C)

$P(\text{AiDone} \mid \text{HaveFun}) =$

$$\begin{cases} P(\text{aiDone=yes} \mid \text{haveFun=yes}) = P(\text{aiDone=yes} \wedge \text{haveFun=yes}) / P(\text{haveFun=yes}) = (5/11) / (6/11) = 5/6, \\ P(\text{aiDone=yes} \mid \text{haveFun=no}) = P(\text{aiDone=yes} \wedge \text{haveFun=no}) / P(\text{haveFun=no}) = (0/11) / (5/11) = 0, \\ P(\text{aiDone=no} \mid \text{haveFun=yes}) = P(\text{aiDone=no} \wedge \text{haveFun=yes}) / P(\text{haveFun=yes}) = (1/11) / (6/11) = 1/6, \\ P(\text{aiDone=no} \mid \text{haveFun=no}) = P(\text{aiDone=no} \wedge \text{haveFun=no}) / P(\text{haveFun=no}) = (5/11) / (5/11) = 1 \end{cases}$$

1D)

$P(\text{Costume} \mid \text{HaveFun}) =$

$$\begin{aligned} &\{ \\ &\quad P(\text{costume=yes} \mid \text{haveFun=yes}) = P(\text{costume=yes} \wedge \text{haveFun=yes}) / P(\text{haveFun=yes}) = \\ &\quad (4/11) / (6/11) = 2/3 \\ &\quad P(\text{costume=no} \mid \text{haveFun=yes}) = P(\text{costume=no} \wedge \text{haveFun=yes}) / P(\text{haveFun=yes}) = \\ &\quad (2/11) / (6/11) = 1/3 \\ &\quad P(\text{costume=yes} \mid \text{haveFun=no}) = P(\text{costume=yes} \wedge \text{haveFun=no}) / P(\text{haveFun=no}) = \\ &\quad (2/11) / (5/11) = 2/5 \\ &\quad P(\text{costume=no} \mid \text{haveFun=no}) = P(\text{costume=no} \wedge \text{haveFun=no}) / P(\text{haveFun=no}) = (3/11) \\ &\quad / (5/11) = 3/5 \\ &\} \end{aligned}$$

1E)

$$\begin{aligned} &P(\text{haveFun=yes} \mid \text{weather=cloudy, aiDone=yes, costume=no}) = a * P(\text{haveFun=yes}) * \\ &P(\text{aiDone=yes} \mid \text{haveFun=yes}) * P(\text{weather=cloudy} \mid \text{haveFun=yes}) * P(\text{costume=no} \mid \\ &\text{haveFun=yes}) = 6/11 * 5/6 * 1/6 * 1/3 = a * 0.0252525 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &P(\text{haveFun=no} \mid \text{weather=cloudy, aiDone=yes, costume=no}) = a * P(\text{haveFun=no}) * \\ &P(\text{aiDone=yes} \mid \text{haveFun=no}) * P(\text{weather=cloudy} \mid \text{haveFun=no}) * P(\text{costume=yes} \mid \\ &\text{haveFun=no}) = a * 5/11 * 1/5 * 2/5 * 3/5 = a * 0.02181818 \end{aligned}$$

$$a = 1 / (0.0252525 + 0.02181818) = 21.2446465$$

$$P(\text{haveFun=yes} \mid \text{weather=cloudy, aiDone=yes, costume=no}) = a * 0.0252525 = 21.2446465 * 0.0252525 = \mathbf{0.5364804}$$

$$P(\text{haveFun=no} \mid \text{weather=cloudy, aiDone=yes, costume=no}) = a * 0.0099174 = 21.2446465 * 0.02181818 = \mathbf{0.4635195}$$

1F)

Naïve Bayes would choose haveFun=yes as $0.0252525 > 0.02181818$.

2A)

Weather	AIDone	Costume	HaveFun
1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	0	0	0
2	1	1	1
2	0	1	0
2	0	0	0
3	1	1	1
3	1	0	1
3	0	1	0
3	0	0	0

2B)

KEY:

X_0 = Bias

X_1 = Weather

X_2 = AIDone

X_3 = Costume

W_0 = Bias Weight

W_1 = Weather Weight

W_2 = AIDone Weight

W_3 = Costume Weight

$Y = (X_0W_0) + (X_1W_1) + (X_2W_2) + (X_3W_3)$

Y_{result} = Classification of Y (If $Y \geq 0$ then 1, else 0)

Y_{actual} = Havefun

ΔW_0 = Adjust Weights of Bias

ΔW_1 = Adjust Weights of Weather

ΔW_2 = Adjust Weights of AIDone

ΔW_3 = Adjust Weights of Costume

Key:

Correctly Classified
Incorrectly Classified

1st Generation

X ₀	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	W ₀	W ₁	W ₂	W ₃	Y	Y _{result}	Y _{actual}	ΔW ₀	ΔW ₁	ΔW ₂	ΔW ₃
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	-0.5	-0.5	0	0
1	2	1	1	0.5	0.5	1	1	3.5	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	2	0	1	0.5	0.5	1	1	2.5	1	0	-0.5	-1	0	-0.5
1	2	0	0	0	-0.5	1	0.5	-1	0	0	/	/	/	/
1	3	1	1	0	-0.5	1	0.5	0	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	3	1	0	0	-0.5	1	0.5	-0.5	0	1	0.5	1.5	0.5	0
1	3	0	1	0.5	1	1.5	0.5	4	1	0	-0.5	-1.5	0	-0.5
1	3	0	0	0	-0.5	1.5	0	-1.5	0	0	/	/	/	/

2nd Generation

X ₀	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	W ₀	W ₁	W ₂	W ₃	Y	Y _{result}	Y _{actual}	ΔW ₀	ΔW ₁	ΔW ₂	ΔW ₃
1	1	1	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0	1	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	1	1	0	0	-0.5	1.5	0	1	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	1	0	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0	-0.5	0	1	0.5	0.5	0	0.5
1	1	0	0	0.5	0	1.5	0.5	0.5	1	0	-0.5	-0.5	0	0
1	2	1	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	1	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	2	0	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	-0.5	0	0	/	/	/	/
1	2	0	0	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	-1	0	0	/	/	/	/
1	3	1	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	3	1	0	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	0	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	3	0	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	-1	0	0	/	/	/	/
1	3	0	0	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	-1.5	0	0	/	/	/	/

3rd Generation

X ₀	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	W ₀	W ₁	W ₂	W ₃	Y	Y _{result}	Y _{actual}	ΔW ₀	ΔW ₁	ΔW ₂	ΔW ₃
1	1	1	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	1	1	0	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	1	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	1	0	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	0	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	1	0	0	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	-0.5	0	0	/	/	/	/
1	2	1	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	1	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	2	0	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	-0.5	0	0	/	/	/	/
1	2	0	0	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	-1	0	0	/	/	/	/
1	3	1	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	3	1	0	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	0	1	1	/	/	/	/
1	3	0	1	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	-1	0	0	/	/	/	/
1	3	0	0	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	-1.5	0	0	/	/	/	/

Final Perceptron Weights

$$W_0 = 0$$

$$W_1 = -0.5$$

$$W_2 = 1.5$$

$$W_3 = 0.5$$

2C)

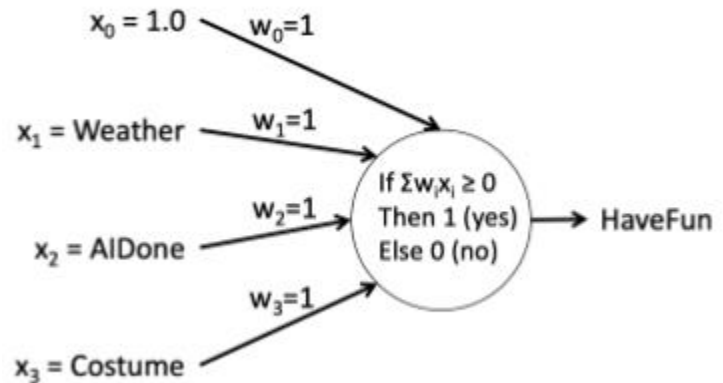
I assume we use the weights from our perceptron not the weights from the picture provided

$$X_0 = 1$$

$$\text{Weather} = \text{Cloudy} = 2$$

$$\text{AIDone} = \text{Yes} = 1$$

$$\text{Costume} = \text{No} = 0$$



X_0	X_1	X_2	X_3	W_0	W_1	W_2	W_3	Y	Y_{result}
1	2	1	0	0	-0.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	1

$$(X_0 W_0) + (X_1 W_1) + (X_2 W_2) + (X_3 W_3) = Y$$

$$(1*0) + (2*-0.5) + (1*1.5) + (0*0.5) = 0.5$$

$$0.5 \geq 0, \text{ so } Y_{\text{result}} = 1$$

$$\text{HaveFun} = 1 = \text{Yes}$$