

# DOCKER CONTAININIZATION INSTALLATION



## EMMANUEL APIETU : DOCKER DOWNLOAD WALK THRU

### DOCKER DOWNLOAD WALK THRU

1. Download docker for preferred system macOS or windows
2. Open terminal sudo apt update, sudo apt upgrade
3. Docker -v
4. Test command docker run hello-world this confirms successful download
5. Then we pull an image docker pull centos or nginx
6. Container is a running instance from an image
7. Command to create a container docker run -d --name <name> centos
8. Command with localhost:port docker run -d -p 8080:80 centos
9. Go to url type in localhost8080:80 should send you to web site
10. Docker ps shows list of containers running
11. To remove containers, it has to be stopped
12. Now you could open two localhost to a container: docker run -d -p 8081:80 -p 3000:80 centos. This allows both localhost into the container port 80
13. A file could also be created and shared in container.

# DOCKER CONTAINERIZATION INSTALLATION

## EMMANUEL APIETU P2 TKH DOCKER INSTALLATION

There are three linux permissions: read, write and execute, which is assigned to owner, group and others. The attributes -r (read) let's you read -w (write) Allows modification of file - - (no permission)

The principles of least privilege is given minimum access or permission needed to perform a particular task or access to restricted resources

IAM policies that are put in place to give the right people access to certain resources in an organization. This prevents risk access, access management and secure data

Authentication- The verification of user by password, user name and biometrics to gain access to an organization's resources, while Authorization is granting a user access to specific roles and group in the organization's resources

The responsibility of customer and cloud service provider. Provider protects certain aspect of the cloud service while customer has shared responsibility

The list of provider responsibilities are: Security and data center, data encryption at rest and in transit., availability of services and network and platform security. Customer responsibilities are : compliance of legal requirements, data encryption and protection, identity and access management and secure cloud resources

AWS security service: IAM manages access to organization's resources and AWS services Web application firewall: prevents web exploits that tamper availability of services

Key management services (KMS): Create encryption keys used to encrypt data, encryption and decryption of AWS services like S3 and EBS

The best practices in creating passwords in AWS:

1. Regularly change password
2. Use uppercase, lowercase, letters, numbers and special characters
3. Enable MFA (Multi Factor Authentication)
4. Use long passwords

03:17:20

CLOSE SESSION

Instances

+ ADD NEW INSTANCE

192.168.0.8  
node1

GIVE FEEDBACK

cneo9cqj\_cneo9fqim2rg00bkhoh0

IP

192.168.0.8

OPEN PORT

8081

50001

Memory

6.96% (278.2MiB / 3.906GiB)

CPU

0.26%

SSH

ssh ip172-18-0-65-cneo9cqim2rg00bkhog0@direct.labs.play-with-c

DELETE

EDITOR

Create a new container

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$ docker create team4 nginx:lastest
Unable to find image 'team4:lastest' locally
Error response from daemon: pull access denied for team4, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login': denied: requested access to the resource is denied
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$ docker create nginx:lastest
Unable to find image 'nginx:lastest' locally
Error response from daemon: manifest for nginx:lastest not found: manifest unknown: manifest unknown
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED   STATUS    PORTS   NAMES
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$ ^C
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$ docker run -d --name nginx -p 8081:8080 -p 50001:5000 nginx
8faa070f5c8e14bcc38c2089642b904098714b41416df074d7b6a3f03255a0f9
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$ docker images
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED      SIZE
nginx         latest   e472093a3c1   12 days ago  187MB
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED      STATUS        PORTS                                     NAMES
8faa070f5c8e   nginx     "/docker-entrypoint..."  5 minutes ago  Up 5 minutes  80/tcp, 0.0.0.0:50001->5000/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8081->8080/tcp   nginx
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$ docker run -d --name nginx -p 80 nginx
bash: docker: command not found
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$ docker run -d --name nginx -p 8081:8080 -p 50001:5000 nginx
docker: Error response from daemon: Conflict. The container name "/nginx" is already in use by container "8faa070f5c8e14bcc38c2089642b904098714b41416df074d7b6a3f03255a0f9". You have to remove (or rename) that container to be able to reuse that name.
See 'docker run --help'.
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$ docker run -d --name nginx -p 8081:8080 -p 50001:5000 nginx
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[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
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See 'docker run --help'.
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED      STATUS        PORTS                                     NAMES
8faa070f5c8e   nginx     "/docker-entrypoint..."  11 minutes ago  Up 11 minutes  80/tcp, 0.0.0.0:50001->5000/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8081->8080/tcp   nginx
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
$
```

We'd love to hear about your usage of Play with Docker.  
Please take a moment to fill out our survey.

TAKE SURVEY

NOT NOW

2024-0...05:35 PM



Screen Shot

PM 2024-0...07:16 PM



Screen Shot

PM 2024-0...07:25 PM



Screen Shot

PM 2024-0...17:05 PM



Screen Shot

PM 2024-0...20:33 PM



Screen Shot

PM 2024-0...20:45 PM



Screen Shot

PM 2024-0...21:38 PM



Screen Shot

PM 2024-0...21:45 PM



Screen Shot

PM 2024-0...22:20 PM



Screen Shot

PM 2024-0...23:04 PM



Screen Shot

PM 2024-0...35:16 PM

```
management: https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support: https://ubuntu.com/pro
Last login: Wed Feb 28 19:11:05 UTC 2024 on tty1
float@ubuntumain:~$ docker run hello-world

Hello from Docker!
This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.

To generate this message, Docker took the following steps:
1. The Docker client contacted the Docker daemon.
2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-world" image from the Docker Hub.
   (amd64)
3. The Docker daemon created a new container from that image which runs the
   executable that produces the output you are currently reading.
4. The Docker daemon streamed that output to the Docker client, which sent it
   to your terminal.

To try something more ambitious, you can run an Ubuntu container with:
$ docker run -it ubuntu bash

Share images, automate workflows, and more with a free Docker ID:
https://hub.docker.com/

For more examples and ideas, visit:
https://docs.docker.com/get-started/

float@ubuntumain:~$ docker pull centos
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/centos
a1d0c7532777: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:a27fd8080b517143cbbbab9dfb7c8571c40d67d534bbdee55bd6c473f432b177
Status: Downloaded newer image for centos:latest
docker.io/library/centos:latest
float@ubuntumain:~$
```

kali attacker  
Powered Off

Name: ubuntu  
Operating System: Ubuntu (64-bit)  
Groups: extra

metasploitable

System

Base Memory: 2048 MB

ubuntu [Running]

2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-world" image from the Docker Hub.  
(amd64)
3. The Docker daemon created a new container from that image which runs the executable that produces the output you are currently reading.
4. The Docker daemon streamed that output to the Docker client, which sent it to your terminal.

To try something more ambitious, you can run an Ubuntu container with:  
\$ docker run -it ubuntu bash

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Status: Downloaded newer image for centos:latest
docker.io/library/centos:latest
```

```
float@ubuntumain:~$ docker run centos
```

```
float@ubuntumain:~$ docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
nginx	latest	e4720093a3c1	2 weeks ago	187MB
hello-world	latest	d2c94e258dcb	10 months ago	13.3kB
centos	latest	5d0da3dc9764	2 years ago	231MB

```
float@ubuntumain:~$ docker ls
```

docker: 'ls' is not a docker command.

See 'docker --help'

```
float@ubuntumain:~$ docker container ls
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
--------------	-------	---------	---------	--------	-------	-------

```
float@ubuntumain:~$ docker run -d -p 8081:80 centos
```

```
10462635a497cd8b26a4b9c6f174678277f101f160485eaeab8dca6a66d10035
```

```
float@ubuntumain:~$
```

mgmt  
Powered Off

pfsense  
Powered Off

tra

ubuntuplunk  
Powered Off

winst0entwystation  
Powered Off

winsnode3  
Powered Off

winsnode1  
Powered Off

windowsdc  
Powered Off

splunk  
Powered Off

metasploit  
Powered Off

pfsense Clone  
Powered Off

winsnode2  
Powered Off

node2  
Powered Off

ubuntumain  
Running

node1  
Powered Off

kali linux (Snapshot 2 upgrade update)

Processors: 2  
Boot Order: Floppy,Optical,Hard Disk  
Acceleration: Nested Paging,KVM Paravirtualization

ubuntumain [Running]  
float@ubuntumain:~\$ docker run nginx  
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration  
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/  
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh  
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf  
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf  
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Sourcing /docker-entrypoint.d/15-local-resolvers.envsh  
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh  
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh  
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up  
2024/02/29 00:48:09 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method  
2024/02/29 00:48:09 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.25.4  
2024/02/29 00:48:09 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 12.2.0 (Debian 12.2.0-14)  
2024/02/29 00:48:09 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.15.0-97-generic  
2024/02/29 00:48:09 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT\_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576  
2024/02/29 00:48:09 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes  
2024/02/29 00:48:09 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 29  
2024/02/29 00:48:09 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 30  
^C2024/02/29 00:48:15 [notice] 1#1: signal 2 (SIGINT) received, exiting  
2024/02/29 00:48:15 [notice] 30#30: exiting  
2024/02/29 00:48:15 [notice] 30#30: exit  
2024/02/29 00:48:15 [notice] 29#29: exiting  
2024/02/29 00:48:15 [notice] 29#29: exit  
2024/02/29 00:48:15 [notice] 1#1: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 30  
2024/02/29 00:48:15 [notice] 1#1: worker process 30 exited with code 0  
2024/02/29 00:48:15 [notice] 1#1: signal 29 (SIGIO) received  
2024/02/29 00:48:15 [notice] 1#1: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 29  
2024/02/29 00:48:15 [notice] 1#1: worker process 29 exited with code 0  
2024/02/29 00:48:15 [notice] 1#1: exit  
float@ubuntumain:~\$ docker ps  

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
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