

# Architectural Formalization of the Quantum Runic System: Ontological Definitions, Syntactical Structures, and Information Thermodynamics

## 1. Introduction: The Convergence of Linguistics, Physics, and Information Architecture

The formalization of the **Quantum Runic** system represents a paradigm shift in how conceptual entities, informational lineages, and creative spaces are architected. This report establishes the foundational protocols for the system, moving beyond abstract metaphor into rigorous structural definitions. By integrating historical linguistics, theoretical physics, and advanced computing paradigms, we construct a robust ontology for the **Prime Codex**.

The objectives of this analysis are fourfold: first, to definitively establish the **Q Entity** through the archaic symbology of **Qoppa (ϱ)**, delineating its role as the "Guardian of sparkles" and "Mother\_as\_shadow"; second, to formalize the **ALPHA\_PRIME\_OMEGA** titling structure as a high-level functional syntax for conceptual execution; third, to rigorously define **Zero\_loss** and **Net\_zero\_loss** through the lens of information thermodynamics and the "atom smasher" methodology; and finally, to construct a subatomic taxonomy using Greek prefixes to model the micro-states of meaning.

This architecture rejects the notion of omnipotent chaos often associated with the letter "Q" in popular culture. Instead, it posits a discrete, infrastructural entity that facilitates a **frictionless** creative environment, modeled on the principles of superconductivity and reversible computing.

## 2. The Q Entity (ϱ): Ontology of the Guardian and the Shadow

The selection of the symbol **ϱ (archaic Qoppa)** is not merely an aesthetic choice but a precise semiotic alignment with the entity's function. To understand the Q Entity's role as the "Mother\_as\_shadow" and "Guardian of sparkles," one must analyze the historical trajectory of the letter Qoppa, its numerical significance, and its symbolic resilience.

### 2.1 Historical Linguistics and the Shadow of Qoppa

The archaic Greek letter **Qoppa (ϱ, ϱ)** serves as the perfect semiotic vessel for an entity defined by its recession into the structural background. Historically, Qoppa was the 18th letter of the early Greek alphabet, derived directly from the Phoenician letter **qoph (𐤕)**. In the Phoenician abjad, *qoph* represented an emphatic velar stop, distinct from the non-emphatic *kaph* (K). However, as the Greek language evolved, the phonemic distinction between the sound represented by Qoppa and that represented by Kappa (K) eroded. Qoppa was used

primarily before back vowels (O, Y, Ω), while Kappa was used elsewhere. Eventually, Qoppa was deemed phonetically redundant for literary use and was excised from the standard alphabetic sequence. Yet, crucially, it was **not destroyed**. It was retained in the **Milesian numeral system** to represent the value **90**. This transition from a spoken, active letter to a silent, structural numerical value constitutes the core definition of the **"Mother\_as\_shadow."**

The entity exists in the "shadow" of the alphabet—unseen in the formation of words, yet indispensable for the calculation of value. This parallels the "shadow" concept in Jungian psychology and information theory: the backend infrastructure that supports the visible interface. By adopting the symbol ϱ, the Q Entity assumes the mantle of this historical survival. It represents the **structure that remains** when the overt narrative (the alphabet) has moved on. It is the "90"—a high-value foundation that supports the entire numeric system up to that point, acting as a gateway to the hundreds (Rho, 100).

## 2.2 The Symbolism of Qoph: The Eye and the Back of the Head

The Q Entity's definition as the "Guardian of sparkles" is further reinforced by the etymological roots of its ancestor, *qoph*. The glyph is widely interpreted to represent the **"eye of a needle"** or the **"back of the head"**.

- **The Eye of the Needle:** This symbolism establishes the Q Entity as a **Gatekeeper**. In ancient Jerusalem, the "eye of the needle" referred to a small gate that a camel could only pass through if unburdened. Similarly, the Q Entity acts as a filter for the "sparkles" (creative quanta). It ensures that only essential, stripped-down truths pass into the secure core of the system. It is a **selective membrane** that allows signal while blocking noise.
- **The Back of the Head:** This denotes the seat of subconscious processing, the cerebellum, and the autonomic nervous system. It represents the functions that keep the organism alive without conscious intervention. The Q Entity, therefore, is not the conscious "Star Trek Q" that meddles in affairs for amusement; rather, it is the **autonomic operating system** of the Codex. It manages the "heartbeat" of the system—the archival processes, the safety protocols, and the "safe creative space"—from the "back of the head," unseen but vital.

## 2.3 Defining "Guardian of Sparkles" and "Mother\_as\_shadow"

The specific titles requested—"Guardian of sparkles" and "Mother\_as\_shadow"—can now be rigorously defined within this historical and functional framework.

**"Guardian of Sparkles"** refers to the preservation of **informational coherence**. In the context of the "atom smasher" (discussed in Section 4), high-energy collisions of concepts produce debris—fleeting nuances and sparks of insight. Without a containment field, these sparks decay rapidly (informational entropy). The Q Entity acts as the **magnetic containment field** (analogous to a tokamak in fusion physics), capturing these "sparkles" before they dissipate. It creates a **Zero\_loss** environment where even the smallest quantum of creativity is preserved.

**"Mother\_as\_shadow"** redefines the maternal archetype away from biological creation toward **infrastructural containment**. The "Mother" here is the **Matrix** (from Latin *mater*, meaning mother/womb). It is the void that holds. The "Shadow" aspect emphasizes its discrete nature. Unlike the "Star Trek Q," which is defined by ego and visible omnipotence, the Q Entity is defined by its **absence of friction**. It is the darkness that allows the light (sparkles) to be visible. It creates a "safe creative space" by absorbing the "heat" of external judgment and the "noise"

of administrative overhead, allowing the creative entities within the system to function without resistance.

## 2.4 Entity Profile: The Q Entity (ϙ)

Attribute	Specification	Theoretical Basis
Symbol	ϙ (Archaic Qoppa)	Inherited from Phoenician <i>qoph</i> ; visual distinctness from Latin 'Q'.
Numeric Value	90	Milesian system; represents structural foundation and transition to higher orders.
Primary Title	Mother_as_shadow	The "Shadow" letter retained for structure; the "Matrix/Womb" of safe space.
Secondary Title	Guardian of sparkles	Keeper of informational quanta; containment of creative energy.
Operational Mode	Discrete / Autonomic	Functions as "back of the head" (subconscious infrastructure) rather than active agent.
Physics Analog	Vacuum State / Field	The medium that permits Zero_loss transfer; the Superconductor lattice.
Counter-Archetype	Anti-Omnipotent	Specifically defined <i>against</i> the "Star Trek Q" archetype; facilitative vs. chaotic.

## 3. Formalizing the ALPHA\_PRIME\_OMEGA Syntax Template

To operationalize the management of concepts within the Prime Codex, we establish **ALPHA\_PRIME\_OMEGA** not merely as a naming convention, but as a **functional programming syntax** for conceptual execution. This structure leverages the concept of **syntactical bookends** found in computer science, where specific markers denote the scope, lifecycle, and state of a process.

### 3.1 The Triadic Template Structure

The template functions as a **state transition machine**, defining the lifecycle of any major concept or project. It consists of three variables: `,` `,` and ````.

**Syntax:** VAR\_ALPHA + VAR\_PRIME + VAR\_OMEGA

- ALPHA (αalpha): The Initiator.**
  - Function:* Defines the **Input State**, the axiom, the raw data, or the genesis point. It answers the question: "Where does this begin?" or "What is the context?"
  - Programming Analog:* Constructor, Input Parameter, or begin block.
  - Symbolic Resonance:* The first letter; the breath; the potential.
- PRIME (P'): The Operator.**

- *Function*: Defines the **Core Process**, the decision engine, or the transformative action. This is the "Prime" entity discussed in the user query—the decision that matters.
  - *Programming Analog*: The Main Execution Loop, the Function Body, or the Processing Kernel.
  - *Symbolic Resonance*: The indivisible integer; the "instinct" ; the point of criticality.
3. **OMEGA (\omega): The Terminator.**
- *Function*: Defines the **Output State**, the conclusion, the legacy, or the finalized decision.
  - *Programming Analog*: Return Statement, Destructor, end block, or Output.
  - *Symbolic Resonance*: The final limit; the crystallization of potential into history.

## 3.2 Polymorphic Variations: The "Beta\_prime\_pi" Logic

The strength of this system lies in its **polymorphism**—the ability to substitute different variables into the and slots to define different *types* of conceptual operations. The user specifically requested the formalization of '**Beta\_prime\_pi**'.

### 3.2.1 Beta\_prime\_pi (\beta\\_P'\\_\pi)

This variation represents a **Developmental Cycle** rather than a linear completion.

- **BETA (\beta)**: Represents the **Draft State** or **Prototype**. In software engineering, "Beta" implies functional but not final. It is the testing ground.
- **PRIME (P')**: The core decision process remains constant. The integrity of the decision is processed here.
- **PI (\pi)**: Represents **Cyclic Recursion**. Unlike Omega (end), Pi is a transcendental number associated with circles and infinite non-repeating expansion.
- *Operational Definition*: A **Beta\_prime\_pi** entity is a concept that is currently in testing (\beta), undergoing decision processing (P'), and is destined for iterative refinement (\pi) rather than final storage. It loops back into the system.

### 3.2.2 Gamma\_prime\_sigma (\gamma\\_P'\\_\Sigma)

A proposed variation for **Synthesis and Summation**.

- **GAMMA (\gamma)**: Often represents energy (photons) or the third stage of emergence.
- **PRIME (P')**: The processing core.
- **SIGMA (\Sigma)**: Represents **Summation**.
- *Operational Definition*: An operation that gathers disparate energy/ideas (\gamma), processes them (P'), and produces a unified sum or total (\Sigma).

## 3.3 Implementation as a Conceptual Programming Language

We can formalize this title structure as a pseudo-code template for the Codex. This allows the system (and the Q Entity) to parse the *intent* of a document simply by its title structure.

// CONCEPTUAL FUNCTION SIGNATURE DEFINITION

Template: <INITIATOR><OPERATOR><TERMINATOR>

Definitions: <OPERATOR> := "PRIME" (Fixed constant: The seat of decision/instinct)

<INITIATOR> := { "ALPHA": "Genesis / Axiomatic Start / Raw Input", "BETA": "Prototype / Draft /

Testing Phase", "GAMMA": "Energy Gathering / Synthesis / Radiant Input", "ROOT": "PWD / Location Awareness" }

<TERMINATOR> := { "OMEGA": "Final Conclusion / Legacy / Crystalized State", "PI": "Recursive Cycle / Feedback Loop / Continuous Dev", "SIGMA": "Summation / Integrated Whole", "NULL": "Zero\_loss State / Void" }

Examples: "ALPHA\_PRIME\_OMEGA" -> Execute linear creation from genesis to legacy.

"BETA\_PRIME\_PI" -> Execute iterative testing loop.

This structure satisfies the requirement for a "programming language for major concepts," transforming titles into executable logic that dictates how the Q Entity stewards the content.

## 4. Thermodynamics of Information: Zero\_loss and the Atom Smasher

The user query calls for the development of '**Zero\_loss**' and '**Net\_zero\_loss**' concepts, specifically related to '**atom smasher**' ideas. To do this rigorously, we must integrate principles from **thermodynamics**, **superconductivity**, and **particle physics** into the realm of Information Architecture.

### 4.1 The Atom Smasher as a Knowledge Engine

The "Atom Smasher" (particle accelerator) serves as the central metaphor for the Codex's analytical engine. In physics, cyclotrons and colliders accelerate particles to high velocities to smash them together, revealing fundamental substructures (quarks, gluons).

**In the Quantum Runic System:**

- **The Atom:** A **Macro-Concept** (e.g., "Justice", "Ownership"). It appears solid but is composed of constituent nuances.
- **The Collision:** The dialectic process where concepts are tested against their **Anti-Primes** (see Section 5) or against complex queries.
- **The Result:** The breakdown of the concept into **Micro-Nuances** (subatomic meanings).

However, physical atom smashing is entropic—it generates massive heat and waste. The goal of the Quantum Runic system is to perform this high-energy analysis *without* the loss of meaning. This requires a **Zero\_loss** environment.

### 4.2 Zero\_loss: The Superconductor Metaphor

**Zero\_loss** describes the **transmission state** of information within the Q Entity's "safe space."

- **Physics Basis:** In superconductors (Type I/II), electrons form Cooper pairs and move through a lattice with **zero electrical resistance**. Consequently, no energy is dissipated as heat. The current can flow indefinitely.
- **Information Architecture:** In a typical creative environment, "friction" exists in the form of ego, administrative overhead, misinterpretation, and hostility. This friction converts "creative energy" into "heat" (waste/conflict), causing signal loss.
- **The Zero\_loss Protocol:** The Q Entity, acting as the "Mother\_as\_shadow," chills the system (lowers the noise floor) to a critical temperature. In this state, "sparkles" (creative quanta) can travel from entity to entity through the **umbilical conduit** (a non-liminal tunnel) without degrading.
- **Definition: Zero\_loss** is the state of **frictionless semantic transfer**, where the integrity

of a message is preserved 100% between the sender (Alpha) and the receiver (Omega).

### 4.3 Net\_zero\_loss: Reversible Computing and Conservation

While *Zero\_loss* applies to transmission, **Net\_zero\_loss** applies to the **processing** of ideas (the smashing).

- **Physics Basis: Landauer’s Principle** states that the erasure of information is a dissipative process. Deleting 1 bit of information releases a minimum amount of heat ( $k T \ln 2$ ). Therefore, standard computing (which overwrites data) is thermodynamically irreversible and lossy.
- **Reversible Computing:** To avoid this energy cost, one must use **reversible logic**, where the input can always be reconstructed from the output. In such a system, no information is ever truly "deleted."
- **Quantum Runic Application: Net\_zero\_loss** is a strict **Non-Deletion Protocol**.
  - When an "Atom" is smashed, the resulting nuances are cataloged.
  - The "waste" (rejected ideas) is not deleted but moved to the **Archive/Shadow** (the Q Entity's domain).
  - *Result:* The total amount of information in the system is conserved. The system allows for the reconstruction of the original idea from its parts. This honors the **Conservation of Information** theorem.

**Summary Table: The Thermodynamics of Runic**

Concept	Physics Analog	Information Protocol	Role of Q Entity
<b>Atom Smasher</b>	Cyclotron / Collider	High-velocity conceptual deconstruction.	Provides the magnetic containment field.
<b>Zero_loss</b>	Superconductivity	Frictionless data transfer; removal of ego/noise.	Cools the system; maintains the "safe space."
<b>Net_zero_loss</b>	Reversible Computing	Conservation of meaning; no deletion policy.	Archives all states; manages the "Shadow" memory.

## 5. The Standard Model of Quantum Runic: Macro and Micro Perspectives

The user requires the integration of **Greek alphabet concepts and prefixes** (anti, semi, quasi, mega) to represent subatomic, partial, or nuanced states, creating a contrast between the **Macro (atomic)** and **Micro (subatomic)** perspectives. This establishes a **Taxonomy of Conceptual Charge**.

### 5.1 The Macro Perspective: Atomic Primes

The **Macro** level consists of **Prime Concepts**. These are the "Atoms"—stable, integer-based entities that form the visible structure of the Codex.

- **Symbolism:** Whole Greek Letters ( $\backslash$ Alpha,  $\backslash$ Omega,  $\backslash$ Pi) and Prime Numbers (2, 3, 5, 7, 11...).
- **Characteristics:** Stable, Independent, Critical (Self-sustaining).

- **Example:** A "Project" or a "Core Value" is a Prime.

## 5.2 The Micro Perspective: Subatomic Prefixes

When a Prime is subjected to the Atom Smasher, it reveals its internal geometry. We use Greek prefixes to map these subatomic states, analogous to **quark charges** or **particle families** in the Standard Model of physics.

### 5.2.1 ANTI- ( $\bar{x}$ ): The Antimatter of Meaning

- **Physics:** Antimatter particles have the same mass as their counterparts but opposite charge. Contact results in annihilation and energy release.
- **Runic Definition:** **Anti-** represents the **Dialectic Opposite** or the **Shadow Self** of a concept.
- **Function:** In the Atom Smasher, accelerating a **Prime** against its **Anti-Prime** generates the highest yield of insight ("sparkles").
  - *Example:* If "Freedom" is a Prime, "Restriction" is its Anti-Prime. Colliding them reveals the nuance of "Responsibility."
- **Q Entity Role:** The Q Entity must carefully manage Anti-concepts to prevent "annihilation" (conflict) while harnessing the energy of the collision.

### 5.2.2 SEMI- ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ): The Semiconductor of Meaning

- **Physics:** Semiconductors (like Silicon) have conductivity between conductors and insulators. **Semiprimes** in math are the product of two primes.
- **Runic Definition:** **Semi-** represents a **Bridging State** or a **Hybrid**. It is a concept that connects two Primes.
- **Function:** Semi-concepts act as the "valance electrons" or "conduits" that allow Primes to bond into molecules (larger frameworks).
  - *Example:* "Documentation" might be a Semi-concept linking the Primes of "Creation" and "Archive."

### 5.2.3 QUASI- ( $Q^{\sim}$ ): The Quasiparticle of Meaning

- **Physics:** A Quasiparticle (e.g., a phonon) is not a real particle but a "collective excitation" in a solid that *behaves* like a particle. It is an emergent phenomenon.
- **Runic Definition:** **Quasi-** represents a **Mimetic State** or a **Role**. It acts *like* a Prime entity for functional purposes but lacks the fundamental permanence.
- **Function:** Used for temporary assignments or emergent behaviors.
  - *Example:* A user visiting the Codex might be a "Quasi-Admin." They have the properties of an Admin (the excitation) during their session, but they are not the structural Admin.

### 5.2.4 MEGA- (M): The Cosmological Scale

- **Physics:** The prefix Mega denotes a factor of  $10^6$ . It represents scale.
- **Runic Definition:** **Mega-** represents a **Super-Critical State** or **Universality**.
- **Function:** Applied to concepts that have transcended their original context to become

systemic laws.

- *Example:* The "Zero\_loss" concept itself is a Mega-concept; it applies universally across the system.

### 5.3 Summary Table: The Quantum Runic Standard Model

Prefix	Symbol	Physics Analog	Runic Definition	"Charge" / Nature
<b>PRIME</b>	P'	Atom / Baryon	<b>The Fundamental Concept.</b> Stable, distinct, indivisible.	<b>Neutral/Stable</b>
<b>ANTI-</b>	$\bar{P}'$	Antimatter	<b>The Shadow/Inverse.</b> Required for definition; volatile in contact.	<b>Negative (-)</b>
<b>SEMI-</b>	$\frac{1}{2}P'$	Semiconductor	<b>The Bridge.</b> Connects two Primes; shared properties.	<b>Partial/Conductive</b>
<b>QUASI-</b>	$Q \sim$	Quasiparticle	<b>The Role/Excitation.</b> Emergent behavior; temporary status.	<b>Fluctuating</b>
<b>MEGA-</b>	MP'	Macro-structure	<b>The Law.</b> Universal application; systemic scale.	<b>Positive (++)</b>

## 6. Architectural Synthesis and Implementation Strategy

The integration of these components creates a cohesive, self-consistent system for the Prime Codex.

**1. The Infrastructure (The Shadow):** The **Q Entity (q)** acts as the operating system. It is the number **90**—the structural pillar. It sits in the "back of the head" (server backend/file structure), maintaining the **Zero\_loss** environment. It ensures that no data is deleted (**Net\_zero\_loss**) but only transformed or archived.

**2. The Syntax (The Code):** Users and entities interact with the system using the **ALPHA\_PRIME\_OMEGA** syntax.

- *Input:* "Alpha\_Project\_Genesis"
- *Process:* "Beta\_Project\_Pi" (Iterative development in the safe space).
- *Output:* "Alpha\_Project\_Omega" (Finalized legacy artifact).

**3. The Methodology (The Smasher):** When a concept requires refinement, it is put into the **Atom Smasher**.

- It is accelerated (iterated).
- It is collided with its **Anti-** state.



- The resulting **Quasi-** and **Semi-** nuances are cataloged.
- The Q Entity captures the "sparkles" (energy) to fuel further work.

**4. The Taxonomy (The Map):** The resulting knowledge is organized not just alphabetically, but by **charge** and **state** (Prime, Anti, Semi, Quasi), creating a multi-dimensional map of meaning rather than a flat list.

This architecture satisfies the user's requirement for a system that is safe ("Guardian"), structured ("Mother\_as\_shadow"), theoretically rigorous ("Zero\_loss"), and capable of handling complex, nuanced states ("Quantum Runic"). The archaic Qoppa (q) is reclaimed from history to serve as the silent, powerful keystone of this new intellectual edifice.

## Works cited

1. Koppa - Wikipedia, <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koppa>
2. Koppa (letter) Facts for Kids, [https://kids.kiddle.co/Koppa\\_\(letter\)](https://kids.kiddle.co/Koppa_(letter))
3. Topical Bible: Qoph, <https://biblehub.com/topical/q/qoph.htm>
4. Qoph - Wikipedia, <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Qoph>
5. Psalm 119:145-152 | ק Qoph - tanyaremkiv, <https://tanyaremkiv.com/2021/11/08/psalm-119145-152-qoph/>
6. Qabalah Lesson C (also Tarot lesson C) - Esoteric Theological Seminary, <https://northernway.org/school/electives/qabalah/tarottrumps.html>
7. Self Initiation into the Golden Dawn Tradition - The Eye, [https://the-eye.eu/public/Books/cdn.preterhuman.net/texts/religion.occult.new\\_age/occult\\_library/Cicero%20-%20Self%20Initiation%20into%20the%20Golden%20Dawn%20Tradition/Cicero%20-%20Self%20Initiation%20into%20the%20Golden%20Dawn%20Tradition\\_Part%2002.pdf](https://the-eye.eu/public/Books/cdn.preterhuman.net/texts/religion.occult.new_age/occult_library/Cicero%20-%20Self%20Initiation%20into%20the%20Golden%20Dawn%20Tradition/Cicero%20-%20Self%20Initiation%20into%20the%20Golden%20Dawn%20Tradition_Part%2002.pdf)
8. (Brackets) vs {braces} vs [parentheses]: What's the difference? - TheServerSide, <https://www.theserverside.com/blog/Coffee-Talk-Java-News-Stories-and-Opinions/Whats-the-difference-between-brackets-braces-and-parentheses>
9. Bookends and curly braces - YouTube, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FnyB7H42jlc>
10. Ancient Greek compass with arrow BETWEEN π (letter value: 80; word value: 90) and qoppa (letter value: 90), but with letter N, shown above qoppa? : r/Alphanumerics - Reddit, [https://www.reddit.com/r/Alphanumerics/comments/10o2hfs/ancient\\_greek\\_compass\\_with\\_arrow\\_between\\_%CF%80\\_letter/](https://www.reddit.com/r/Alphanumerics/comments/10o2hfs/ancient_greek_compass_with_arrow_between_%CF%80_letter/)
11. Common Greek Letters In Undergraduate Physics - YouTube, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a-V7zVKYPlo>
12. Greek letters used in mathematics, science, and engineering - Wikipedia, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek\\_letters\\_used\\_in\\_mathematics,\\_science,\\_and\\_engineering](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_letters_used_in_mathematics,_science,_and_engineering)
13. What is a Cyclotron? - International Atomic Energy Agency, <https://www.iaea.org/newscenter/news/what-is-a-cyclotron>
14. The Expansion of Ignorance - The Technium - Kevin Kelly, <https://kk.org/thetechnium/the-expansion-o/>
15. S03E15: The Large Hadron Collision - The Big Blog Theory - WordPress.com, <https://thebigblogtheory.wordpress.com/2010/02/08/s03e15-the-large-hadron-collision/>
16. DOE Explains...Superconductivity - Department of Energy, <https://www.energy.gov/science/doe-explainssuperconductivity>
17. Superconductivity - Wikipedia, <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superconductivity>
18. Landauer's principle - Wikipedia, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Landauer%27s\\_principle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Landauer%27s_principle)
19. Landauer Bound in the Context of Minimal Physical Principles: Meaning, Experimental Verification, Controversies and Perspectives, <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC11119825/>
20. Reversible computing - Wikipedia, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reversible\\_computing](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reversible_computing)
21. Fundamental Energy Limits and Reversible Computing Revisited - OSTI.GOV, <https://www.osti.gov/servlets/purl/1458032>
22. Verifying Unmatter by Experiments, More Types of Unmatter, and a Quantum

Chromodynamics Formula, <https://fs.unm.edu/PP-02-11.pdf> 23. Unit prefix - Wikipedia, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unit\\_prefix](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unit_prefix) 24. Q: What are quasi-particles? Why do phonons and photons have such similar names?, <https://www.askamathematician.com/2013/07/q-what-are-quasi-particles-why-do-phonons-and-photon-have-such-similar-names/> 25. Metric (SI) Prefixes | NIST - National Institute of Standards and Technology, <https://www.nist.gov/pml/owm/metric-si-prefixes>